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PENNSYLVANIA ABSTRACT

A STATISTICAL FACT BOOK

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DICK THORNBURGH, Governor

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
JAMES O. PICKARD, Secretary

1985
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STATISTICAL
ABSTRACT

Twenty-seventh Edition

Prepared by the
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Scott Bair, Director

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We continue to solicit your comments. All suggestions and ideas will be reviewed and considered for future editions.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
HARRISBURG

THE SECRETARY

PREFACE

It is a pleasure to present the twenty-seventh edition of the Pennsylvania Statistical Abstract.

As a comprehensive single source of data relating to the state's economy, the Statistical Abstract services Pennsylvania businesses, out-of-state companies looking for new locations or markets within the Commonwealth, analysts and planners, members of the General Assembly, community development agencies, and students seeking knowledge about the state.

The Abstract contains both the latest statistics and various rates of growth on factors that impact on the state's economic development: population, vital statistics, 1980 decennial census data, business and trade, banking and finance, importing and exporting, construction, housing, manufacturing, travel, employment, wages and prices, personal income, education and education trends, social services, taxes, election data, crime and law enforcement, agriculture, climate, mineral industries, pollutant abatement costs and expenditures, communications, public utilities, energy consumption, and transportation.

We have attempted to make this compendium of facts about Pennsylvania as accurate, timely and useful as possible and trust that the Abstract will prove helpful to you.

Sincerely,

James O. Pickard

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DEFINITIONS

A Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is defined as a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city.

The Pennsylvania SMSA's are as follows:

SMSA	County
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA - NJ	Carbon, PA Lehigh, PA Northampton, PA Warren, NJ
ALTOONA, PA	Blair
BINGHAMTON, NY - PA	Broome, NY Tioga, NY Susquehanna, PA
ERIE, PA	Erie
HARRISBURG, PA	Dauphin Cumberland Perry
JOHNSTOWN, PA	Cambria Somerset
LANCASTER, PA	Lancaster
NORTHEAST, PA	Lackawanna Luzerne Monroe
PHILADELPHIA, PA - NJ	Philadelphia, PA Bucks, PA Chester, PA Delaware, PA Montgomery, PA Burlington, NJ Camden, NJ Gloucester, NJ
PITTSBURGH, PA	Allegheny Beaver Washington Westmoreland
READING, PA	Berks
SHARON, PA	Mercer
STATE COLLEGE, PA	Centre
WILLIAMSPORT, PA	Lycoming
YORK, PA	York Adams

SECTION 1: POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND DIVORCES

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center. (717) 783-2548

(2) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections, series P-25; Pennsylvania, PHC80-V-40, 1980 Census of Population and Housing (Supplementary Report), Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, Pennsylvania, PHC80-S2-40; 1980 Census of Population and Housing, P5DC-STF1-A; 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40. General information (301) 763-5002/5020 or special tabulations - population 763-7962; Philadelphia - Regional Assistance (215) 597-8313

Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Analysis Division, Projections Branch. (202) 523-0971/0958

(3) U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Reports and Statistics. (202) 389-3012

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania State Data Center, Pennsylvania State University, Capitol Campus, Middletown, PA 17057, (717) 948-6336

(2) U.S. Bureau of the Census

Current Population Survey. (301) 763-2773

Farm Population. (301) 763-7955

Population, Estimates Methodology, Congressional Districts, SMSA's. (301)763-5002/5072

Counties: Federal-State Cooperative Program for Local Population Estimates. (301)763-7722

States. (301) 763-5072

Race and Ethnic Statistics.
American Indian Population. 763-5910
Asian Americans. 763-2607
Black Populations. 763-7572
Ethnic Populations. 763-5219
Race. 763-2607
Spanish Population. 763 5219

Religion. 763-5219

Statistical Abstract of the U.S., 1985

Urban/Rural Residence. 763-7955

Veteran Status. 763-2825

(3) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Office of Health Research Statistics, and Technology, National Center of Health Statistics (NCHS)

Monthly Vital Statistics.

Vital Statistics of the United States.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Decennial Census. A (complete) census of the population taken every 10 years to primarily establish a basis for apportionment of Members of the House of Representatives. The U.S. Constitution provides for a census of the population.

Urban and Rural. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe".) It also comprises an incorporated place, but excludes those rural portions of extended cities; contiguous unincorporated areas having a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile; other contiguous unincorporated areas with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile with specific provisions; large concentrations of non-residential urban areas, which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area. See source for specific provisions and details titled (U.S. Bureau of the Census) 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40.

Detailed definitions on race are presented in the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC80-V-40.

Race. The sample counts appear in Characteristics of the Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, PC80-1-C reports.

Information on race was obtained through self-identification therefore, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

"American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but reported the name of an Indian tribe were classified as American Indian.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Guamanian, or Samoan. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but reported entries indicating one of the nine categories listed above were classified accordingly.

"Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who may not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black, Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "Other" includes Asian and Pacific Islander groups not identified separately (e.g., Cambodian, Indochinese, Pakistani, Indonesian, Fiji Islander) and other races not included in the specific categories listed on the questionnaire.

"White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response suggesting European origin such as German, Italian, or Polish.

Spanish Origin. Counts of the population by Spanish origin are provisional. Final counts for Spanish origin will be determined after the sample data have been processed. The sample counts will first appear in the PC80-1-C reports.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire - Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban - as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin.

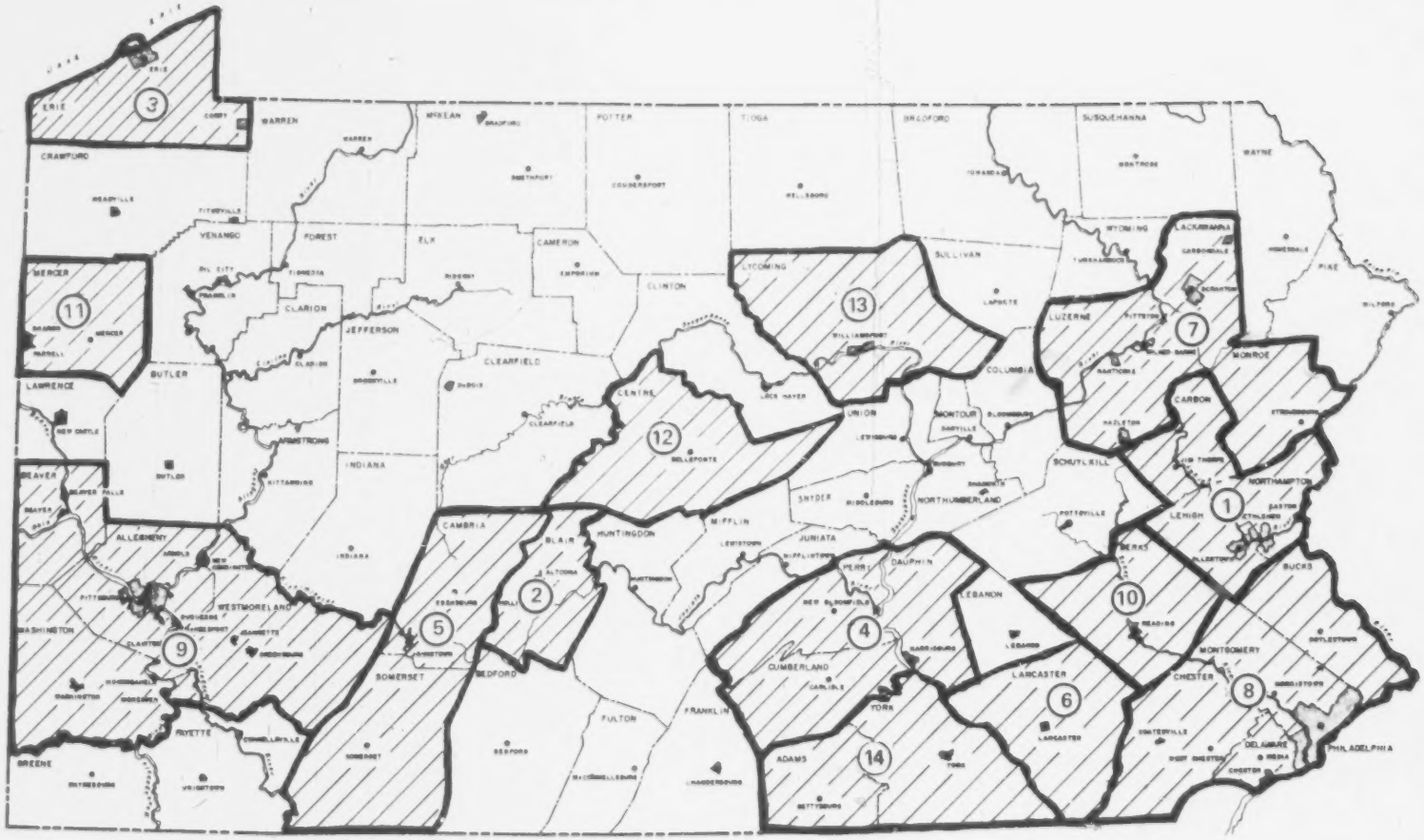
Births and Deaths. Data on births and deaths are compiled from original certificates of live births and deaths filed with the Division of Vital Records and transcripts of original records filed in other states for Pennsylvania residents. Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania.

Beginning in 1979, causes of death were classified according to ninth revision of International Classification of Disease (ICD); 1970, eighth revision of ICD; 1960, seventh revision of ICD; 1950, sixth revision of ICD. The ICD is reviewed about every ten years.

Marriages and Divorces. Statistics reflect only Pennsylvania occurrences. Source documents from county officials for marriages and from the court of divorces are forwarded to the Department of Health for processing.

FIGURE 1

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980



	Population		Population		Population
1. Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA (PA portion only)	551,052	6. Lancaster, PA	362,346	10. Reading, PA	312,509
		7. Northeast Pennsylvania	640,396	11. *Sharon, PA	128,299
2. Altoona, PA	136,621	8. Philadelphia, PA (PA portion only)	3,682,709	12. *State College, PA	112,760
3. Erie, PA	279,780			13. Williamsport, PA	118,416
4. Harrisburg, PA	446,576	9. Pittsburgh, PA	2,263,894	14. York, PA	381,255
5. Johnstown, PA	264,506				

*Officially announced as an SMSA on June 19, 1981.

SCALE IN MILES

CITY
COUNTY SEAT
SMSA

Source: Chart prepared by the PA Department of Commerce. See Table 6 for additional information and source.

FIGURE 2

PERCENT CHANGE IN PENNSYLVANIA POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 1970 TO 1980

Source: Chart prepared by Pennsylvania Department of Commerce. Data from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania. (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC-80-V-40.

TABLE 1
PROJECTED RESIDENT POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGE AND SEX: 1985 TO 2030

Pennsylvania	1985	1990	1995	2000	2010	2020	2030
Total population	11,727,788	11,775,425	11,901,908	11,851,437	11,939,781	12,038,334	12,110,624
Under 5 years	857,658	883,788	840,514	760,978	789,105	796,854	776,353
5 to 9	746,920	861,081	885,937	829,035	748,088	818,109	785,515
10 to 14	771,394	754,158	876,530	890,744	770,890	803,561	825,611
15 to 19	903,996	763,049	753,267	866,341	837,018	760,412	842,854
20 to 24	987,235	840,357	730,356	705,737	849,293	740,766	792,873
25 to 29	984,265	942,520	815,784	691,690	799,297	775,490	736,012
30 to 34	914,212	983,677	951,142	807,659	689,216	823,985	747,203
35 to 39	851,188	901,566	975,817	932,436	688,106	793,550	784,111
40 to 44	706,879	846,388	901,587	968,651	791,819	680,599	821,516
45 to 49	580,693	691,721	829,719	880,381	918,277	683,050	793,998
50 to 54	586,315	568,806	681,030	814,079	926,649	760,042	660,837
55 to 59	648,831	549,640	537,151	640,654	816,475	849,637	638,513
60 to 64	635,777	591,753	504,903	492,354	716,353	823,821	681,944
65 years and over	1,540,425	1,596,927	1,618,112	1,570,699	1,599,196	1,928,459	2,223,285
Male, all ages	5,632,052	5,667,664	5,742,267	5,727,862	5,791,429	5,845,321	5,856,937
Under 5 years	444,465	453,011	430,988	390,166	404,569	408,425	397,711
5 to 9	382,139	440,863	453,945	424,574	383,198	418,988	402,205
10 to 14	393,958	386,056	448,926	456,380	394,818	411,506	422,750
15 to 19	454,571	383,790	379,794	437,895	422,642	383,995	425,727
20 to 24	465,198	410,542	355,774	344,826	418,185	363,496	389,381
25 to 29	490,766	472,824	408,813	347,071	402,931	391,417	371,593
30 to 34	453,477	490,939	477,690	405,243	348,236	416,513	379,075
35 to 39	405,514	442,664	482,078	462,976	341,922	395,661	391,549
40 to 44	342,274	403,981	443,477	478,942	393,226	340,206	410,613
45 to 49	278,451	334,674	396,641	433,611	458,228	341,862	398,158
50 to 54	283,260	272,628	329,110	388,511	456,970	377,035	330,064
55 to 59	310,214	265,116	256,847	308,862	401,617	422,629	318,485
60 to 64	296,904	279,208	240,381	232,589	335,035	399,124	332,568
65 years and over	610,863	631,369	637,804	616,216	629,651	774,464	887,058
Female, all ages	6,095,736	6,107,761	6,159,642	6,123,575	6,148,352	6,193,013	6,253,688
Under 5 years	423,193	430,777	409,586	370,813	384,536	388,429	378,642
5 to 9	364,781	420,219	431,992	404,460	364,889	399,120	383,310
10 to 14	377,436	368,102	427,604	434,364	376,072	392,055	402,861
15 to 19	449,425	379,259	373,473	428,446	414,176	376,417	417,127
20 to 24	502,037	429,814	374,583	360,911	431,108	377,270	403,492
25 to 29	493,499	469,696	406,972	344,619	396,365	384,073	364,419
30 to 34	460,735	492,733	473,452	402,416	340,980	407,472	368,128
35 to 39	445,675	458,902	493,739	469,460	346,184	397,888	392,562
40 to 44	366,606	442,407	458,109	489,710	398,593	340,393	410,903
45 to 49	302,243	357,048	433,078	446,770	460,049	341,187	395,840
50 to 54	303,055	296,178	351,920	425,568	469,679	383,007	330,773
55 to 59	338,617	284,524	280,304	331,792	414,858	427,007	320,028
60 to 64	338,873	312,545	264,522	259,764	381,318	424,697	349,376
65 years and over	929,562	965,557	980,308	954,482	969,545	1,153,995	1,336,227

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Analysis Division, Projections Branch.

TABLE 2

POPULATION, BY SEX AND AGE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980 AND ESTIMATED 1981 AND 1982

	July 1, 1983			July 1, 1982			April 1, 1980		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
Pennsylvania	11,894,477	6,195,644	5,698,833	11,878,785	6,187,940	5,690,845	11,863,895	6,181,305	5,682,590
State Controls	11,894,762			11,878,851					
Under 1 year	157,972	76,915	81,057	157,400	76,571	80,829	158,327	77,434	80,893
1	158,286	77,105	81,181	157,188	76,709	80,479	149,281	72,786	76,495
2	156,885	76,442	80,443	155,365	75,825	79,540	148,147	72,353	75,794
3	155,146	75,656	79,490	152,473	74,354	78,119	145,787	71,119	74,668
4	152,489	74,333	78,156	149,103	72,731	76,372	145,916	71,295	74,621
Under 1 year to 4 years	780,778	380,451	400,327	771,609	376,190	395,419	747,458	365,187	382,271
5	149,723	73,002	76,721	147,334	71,898	75,436	147,886	72,151	75,735
6	147,823	72,112	75,711	146,762	71,625	75,137	147,603	72,341	75,262
7	147,255	71,862	75,393	147,589	72,015	75,574	157,625	76,824	80,801
8	148,247	72,328	75,919	150,446	73,418	77,028	166,280	80,983	85,297
9	151,452	73,869	77,583	156,756	76,431	80,325	185,757	90,392	95,365
5 to 9 years	744,500	363,173	381,327	748,887	365,387	383,500	805,151	392,691	412,460
10	157,755	76,979	80,776	166,488	81,141	85,347	183,596	89,643	93,953
11	166,342	81,142	85,205	175,960	85,703	90,177	181,485	89,078	92,407
12	174,588	85,200	89,388	181,191	88,474	92,717	181,133	88,483	92,650
13	179,832	87,867	91,965	182,415	89,244	93,171	188,859	92,578	96,281
14	182,271	89,175	93,096	184,007	90,083	93,924	196,818	95,899	100,919
10 to 14 years	860,793	420,363	440,430	890,061	434,725	455,336	931,891	455,681	476,210
15	194,654	90,234	94,420	189,094	92,445	96,649	209,909	102,571	107,428
16	189,411	92,481	96,930	196,380	95,828	100,552	215,188	105,112	110,076
17	196,124	95,650	100,474	204,454	99,752	104,702	213,609	104,375	109,234
18	203,229	99,152	104,077	210,380	102,884	107,496	216,129	109,103	107,026
19	208,968	102,256	106,712	213,753	105,299	108,454	225,685	114,239	111,446
15 to 19 years	982,386	479,773	502,613	1,014,061	496,208	517,853	1,080,610	535,400	545,210
20-24 years	1,061,256	533,383	527,873	1,066,932	539,774	527,158	1,059,815	536,315	522,900
25-29 years	989,079	490,527	485,552	973,787	492,523	481,264	945,051	476,539	468,512
30-34 years	904,074	458,259	445,815	893,121	453,280	439,841	847,847	431,632	416,215
35-39 years	778,868	398,397	380,471	745,005	381,750	363,255	682,283	351,472	330,811
40-44 years	642,665	332,810	309,855	621,544	322,351	299,193	591,789	307,465	284,324
45-49 years	578,169	301,850	276,319	578,234	301,871	276,363	600,257	313,399	286,858
50-54 years	619,847	326,449	293,398	644,122	339,269	304,853	695,755	365,905	329,850
55-59 years	684,534	365,393	319,141	696,236	371,727	324,509	712,074	380,041	332,033
60-64 years	652,857	355,160	297,697	648,950	352,649	296,301	632,981	343,829	289,152
65-69 years	553,051	309,847	243,204	546,461	305,988	240,473	537,045	301,243	235,802
70-74 years	431,544	254,038	177,506	422,703	249,346	173,357	407,020	240,252	166,668
75-79 years	300,442	188,211	112,231	293,019	183,542	109,477	292,000	177,032	114,968
80-84 years	185,530	123,402	62,128	181,443	120,538	60,905	174,908	115,580	59,328
85 years and over	148,104	105,158	42,946	142,610	100,822	41,788	170,960	90,942	29,018

Estimate columns may not add to census control due to rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania State Data Center, Pennsylvania Population Estimates, July 1, 1981 and July 1, 1982, PSDCRO-6-84 and unpublished data.

TABLE 3
PROVISIONAL ESTIMATES OF THE RESIDENT AND CIVILIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND PENNSYLVANIA: July 1, 1984 and 1983

[Numbers in thousands. Resident population includes Armed Forces residing in the State. These estimates are consistent with 1980 census final reports and with estimates for the United States to be published in future Current Population Reports, series P-25]

Item	Resident population					Civilian population				
	July 1, 1984 (provisional)	July 1, 1983	April 1, 1980 (census)	Change, April 1, 1980, to July 1, 1984		July 1, 1984 (provisional)	July 1, 1983	April 1, 1980 (Census)	Change, April 1, 1980, to July 1, 1984	
				Number	Percent				Number	Percent
United States	236,158	234,023	226,546	9,612	4.2	234,443	232,327	224,968	9,475	4.2
Pennsylvania	11,901	11,889	11,864	37	0.3	11,889	11,887	11,852	37	0.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 4
POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA, URBAN AND RURAL:
EARLIEST CENSUS (1790) TO 1980

[Refer to source for description of current and previous urban definitions]

Urban and Rural	The State			Urban				Rural			Percent of total population	
	Total population	Change from preceding census		Places of 2,500 or more	Population	Change from preceding census		Population	Change from preceding census		Urban	Rural
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent		Number	Percent		
Current urban definition:												
1980 (April 1)	11,863,895	63,129	0.5	483	8,220,851	-215,546	-2.6	3,643,044	285,532	8.5	69.3	30.7
1970 (April 1)	11,800,766	481,400	4.3	449	8,436,397	334,346	4.1	3,357,512	140,197	4.4	71.5	28.5
1960 (April 1)	11,319,366	821,354	7.8	442	8,102,051	699,015	9.4	3,217,315	122,339	4.0	71.6	28.4
1950 (April 1)	10,498,012	597,832	6.0	383	7,403,036	NA	NA	3,094,976	NA	NA	70.5	29.5
Previous urban definition:												
1960 (April 1)	11,319,366	821,354	7.8	412	7,419,910	434,501	6.2	3,899,456	386,853	11.0	65.6	34.4
1950 (April 1)	10,498,012	597,832	6.0	378	6,985,409	398,532	6.1	3,512,603	199,300	6.0	66.5	33.5
1940 (April 1)	9,900,180	268,830	2.8	355	6,586,877	53,366	0.8	3,313,303	215,464	7.0	66.5	33.5
1930 (April 1)	9,631,350	911,333	10.5	354	6,533,511	861,058	15.2	3,097,839	50,275	1.6	67.8	32.2
1920 (January 1)	8,720,017	1,054,906	13.8	319	5,672,453	1,041,784	22.5	3,047,564	13,122	0.4	65.1	34.9
1910 (April 15)	7,665,111	1,362,996	21.6	263	4,630,669	1,182,059	34.3	3,034,442	180,937	6.3	60.4	39.6
1900 (June 1)	6,302,115	1,044,002	19.9	190	3,448,610	891,213	34.8	2,853,505	152,789	5.7	54.7	45.3
1890 (June 1)	5,258,113	975,222	22.8	142	2,557,397	774,019	43.4	2,700,716	201,203	8.0	48.6	51.4
1880 (June 1)	4,282,891	760,940	21.6	96	1,783,378	470,545	35.8	2,499,513	290,395	13.1	41.6	58.4
1870 (June 1)	3,521,951	615,736	21.2	75	1,312,833	418,127	46.7	2,209,118	197,609	9.8	37.3	62.7
1860 (June 1)	2,906,215	595,029	25.7	46	894,706	350,652	64.5	2,011,509	244,377	13.8	30.8	69.2
1850 (June 1)	2,311,186	587,153	34.1	35	544,054	236,077	76.7	1,767,132	351,076	24.8	23.5	76.5
1840 (June 1)	1,724,033	375,800	27.9	20	307,977	102,013	49.5	1,416,056	273,787	24.0	17.9	82.1
1830 (June 1)	1,348,233	298,775	28.5	14	205,964	69,499	50.9	1,142,269	229,276	25.1	15.3	84.7
1820 (August 7)	1,049,458	239,367	29.5	11	136,465	32,680	31.5	912,993	206,687	29.3	13.0	87.0
1810 (August 6)	810,091	207,726	34.5	7	103,785	35,431	51.8	706,306	172,295	32.3	12.8	87.2
1800 (August 4)	602,365	167,992	38.7	5	68,354	24,258	55.0	534,011	143,734	36.8	11.3	88.7
1790 (August 2)	434,373	NA	NA	3	44,096	NA	NA	390,277	NA	NA	10.2	89.8

NA Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40.

TABLE 5
URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1980 AND 1970

[Counts relate to counties as defined at each census]

County	Urban						Rural					
	1980					Percent change, 1970 to 1980	1980					Percent change, 1970 to 1980
	Total	Percent of total population	Inside urbanized areas	Outside urbanized areas	1970		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of less than 1,000	Other rural	1970	
Pennsylvania	8,220,851	69.3	7,168,250	1,052,601	8,436,397	-2.6	3,643,044	441,007	159,243	3,042,794	3,357,512	8.5
Adams	12,828	18.8	-	12,828	13,074	-1.9	55,464	4,574	5,697	45,193	43,862	26.4
Allegheny	1,385,733	95.6	1,381,987	3,746	1,520,797	-8.9	64,352	6,549	-	57,803	84,219	-23.6
Armstrong	12,037	15.5	-	12,037	13,979	-13.9	65,731	13,292	4,539	47,900	61,611	6.7
Beaver	155,141	75.9	146,614	8,527	159,632	-2.8	49,300	2,417	1,384	45,499	48,786	1.1
Bedford	3,326	7.1	-	3,326	3,302	0.7	43,458	7,934	2,946	37,578	39,051	11.3
Berks	188,902	60.4	173,450	15,452	188,546	0.2	123,607	9,124	3,030	111,453	107,836	14.6
Blair	88,110	64.5	79,802	9,308	91,678	-3.9	48,511	9,641	507	38,363	43,678	11.1
Bradford	14,099	22.4	-	14,099	15,870	-11.2	48,820	4,516	3,081	41,223	42,090	16.0
Bucks	386,101	80.6	368,850	17,251	316,479	22.0	93,110	4,218	2,273	86,619	98,577	-5.5
Butler	41,584	28.1	-	41,584	38,651	7.6	106,328	11,209	5,702	89,417	89,290	19.1
Cambria	97,400	53.1	83,117	14,283	109,927	-11.4	85,863	21,641	4,063	60,159	76,858	11.7
Cameron	2,837	42.5	-	2,837	3,074	-7.7	3,837	-	163	3,674	4,022	-4.6
Carbon	30,665	57.5	-	30,665	32,047	-4.3	22,670	5,193	1,269	16,158	18,531	22.3
Centre	61,131	54.2	51,298	9,833	46,853	30.5	51,629	7,726	4,021	39,882	52,414	-1.5
Chester	172,790	54.6	161,864	10,926	124,934	38.3	143,870	9,754	2,090	132,026	151,377	-6.7
Clarion	6,664	15.4	-	6,664	6,095	9.3	36,698	5,054	3,460	28,184	32,319	13.5
Clearfield	19,986	23.9	-	19,986	21,477	-6.9	63,592	8,643	5,334	49,615	53,142	19.7
Clinton	9,617	24.7	-	9,617	14,047	-31.5	29,354	9,324	1,897	18,133	23,674	24.0
Columbia	23,576	38.0	-	23,576	23,926	-1.5	38,391	6,688	3,301	28,402	31,188	23.1
Crawford	22,478	25.2	-	22,478	23,904	-6.2	66,441	5,742	5,809	54,892	57,438	15.7
Cumberland	111,201	62.3	88,511	22,690	105,202	5.7	67,340	6,793	303	60,244	52,975	27.1
Dauphin	173,668	74.8	170,898	2,770	167,857	3.5	58,649	8,915	3,294	46,440	55,977	4.8
Delaware	538,931	97.1	538,931	-	580,678	-7.2	16,076	-	-	16,076	19,357	-16.9
Elk	15,959	41.6	-	15,959	17,796	-10.3	22,379	2,471	-	19,908	19,074	17.3
Erie	202,617	72.4	178,338	24,279	197,659	2.5	77,163	8,990	2,835	65,238	85,995	-10.3
Fayette	51,270	32.2	7,125	44,145	50,750	1.0	108,143	23,092	1,830	83,221	103,917	4.1
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,072	-	659	4,413	4,926	3.0
Franklin	34,919	30.7	1,253	33,666	31,983	9.2	78,710	7,596	247	70,867	68,850	14.3
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,842	1,178	-	11,664	10,776	19.2
Greene	4,482	11.1	-	4,482	5,152	-13.0	35,994	5,807	7,187	23,000	30,938	16.3
Huntingdon	10,143	24.0	-	10,143	10,649	-4.8	32,110	-	5,318	26,792	28,459	12.8
Indiana	20,217	21.9	-	20,217	20,511	-1.4	72,064	8,341	4,203	59,520	58,940	22.3
Jefferson	15,063	31.2	-	15,063	17,406	-13.5	33,240	5,071	2,317	25,852	26,289	26.4
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	19,188	-	2,659	16,529	16,712	14.8
Lackawanna	189,655	83.2	189,655	-	204,205	-7.1	38,253	2,919	557	34,777	39,902	-4.1
Lancaster	197,766	54.6	157,385	40,381	175,573	12.7	164,580	15,506	-	149,074	146,120	12.6
Lawrence	51,378	47.9	11,893	39,485	56,638	-9.3	55,772	9,196	7,357	44,219	50,738	9.9
Lebanon	44,565	41.0	8,567	35,988	47,993	-7.2	64,027	12,317	1,094	50,616	51,477	24.4
Lehigh	277,179	81.6	215,307	61,872	203,759	9.0	50,170	-	-	50,170	51,545	-2.7
Luzerne	264,336	73.8	216,862	36,474	267,507	-5.3	89,743	13,565	1,285	74,873	74,794	20.0
Lycoming	65,981	55.7	58,650	7,331	72,074	-8.5	52,435	3,827	888	47,720	41,222	27.2
McKean	18,720	37.0	-	18,720	20,376	-8.1	31,915	2,850	1,642	27,423	31,539	1.2
Mercer	64,149	50.0	45,775	18,474	63,368	1.2	64,150	3,764	3,629	56,757	63,807	0.5
Mifflin	9,830	23.0	-	9,830	13,706	-28.3	37,078	9,947	1,759	25,372	31,563	17.5
Monroe	13,187	19.0	-	13,187	13,345	-1.2	56,222	2,435	597	53,190	32,077	75.3
Montgomery	569,192	88.4	528,848	40,344	508,743	11.9	74,429	8,964	542	64,923	115,056	-35.3
Montour	7,852	47.1	-	7,852	6,176	27.1	8,823	-	218	8,605	10,332	-14.6
Northampton	157,030	69.7	140,542	16,488	154,152	1.9	68,388	7,215	3,321	57,852	60,216	13.6
Northumberland	51,162	51.0	-	51,162	59,335	-13.8	49,219	11,125	2,684	35,410	39,855	23.5
Perry	2,452	6.9	2,452	-	2,328	5.3	33,266	4,354	2,016	26,896	26,287	26.5
Philadelphia	1,688,210	100.0	1,688,210	-	1,948,609	-13.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,271	3,254	-	15,017	11,818	54.6
Potter	2,791	15.7	-	2,791	2,831	-1.4	14,935	2,772	1,577	10,586	13,564	10.1
Schuylkill	76,955	47.9	-	76,955	83,127	-7.4	83,675	20,127	5,304	58,244	76,962	8.7
Snyder	5,227	15.6	-	5,227	5,186	2.2	28,357	5,477	1,496	21,384	24,153	17.4
Somerset	16,192	19.9	7,137	9,055	16,482	-1.8	65,051	10,530	6,631	47,890	59,555	9.2
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,349	-	1,223	5,126	5,961	6.5
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	37,876	8,218	3,415	26,243	34,344	10.3
Tioga	7,127	17.4	-	7,127	8,117	-12.2	33,846	4,999	2,021	26,826	31,574	7.2
Union	8,558	26.0	-	8,558	8,983	-4.7	24,312	1,842	1,003	21,467	19,670	23.9
Venango	27,981	43.4	-	27,981	33,279	-15.9	36,463	5,733	3,205	27,525	29,074	25.4
Warren	12,146	25.6	-	12,146	12,998	-6.6	35,303	6,564	2,499	26,240	34,684	1.8
Washington	125,352	57.7	116,387	8,965	92,823	35.0	91,722	7,475	4,547	79,700	118,053	-22.3
Wayne	5,128	14.6	-	5,128	5,224	-1.8	30,109	2,479	747	26,933	24,357	23.6
Westmoreland	253,544	64.6	212,388	41,156	225,126	12.6	138,750	7,930	6,208	124,612	151,809	-8.6
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	26,433	2,144	2,938	21,351	19,087	38.5
York	159,791	51.1	137,204	22,587	152,477	4.8	153,172	17,016	7,722	128,434	120,126	27.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40.

TABLE 6
URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION, AGE OF POPULATION, FAMILY AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS, AND OTHER SELECTED ITEMS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. For definitions of terms, refer to source]

URBAN AND RURAL

Total persons	11,863,895
Urban	8,221,831
Rural	3,642,064
Farm	158,183

AGE OF POPULATION

	Population		Population	
			Female	Male
Total persons	11,863,895	Total	6,180,129	5,683,766
Under 5 years	746,024	Under 5 years	363,662	382,362
5 to 9 years	801,702	5 to 9 years	389,864	411,838
10 to 14 years	935,494	10 to 14 years	457,262	478,232
15 to 19 years	1,080,627	15 to 19 years	535,137	545,490
20 to 24 years	1,059,804	20 to 24 years	532,313	522,491
25 to 29 years	941,769	25 to 29 years	474,807	466,962
30 to 34 years	852,992	30 to 34 years	434,259	418,733
35 to 44 years	1,273,857	35 to 44 years	658,956	614,901
45 to 54 years	1,293,995	45 to 54 years	678,816	615,179
55 to 59 years	712,263	55 to 59 years	379,878	332,385
60 to 64 years	635,139	60 to 64 years	345,149	289,990
65 to 74 years	946,925	65 to 74 years	544,018	402,907
75 to 84 years	457,959	75 to 84 years	293,513	164,446
85 years and over	125,345	85 years and over	87,495	37,850
Median	32.1	Median	33.8	30.4

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

In households		11,566,626	Persons per household	2.74
Family householder		3,147,809	Persons per family	3.25
Nonfamily householder:	Male	405,985		
	Female	666,866		
Spouse		2,597,979		
Child		4,002,565		
Other relatives		490,890		
Nonrelatives		254,532		

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS

Households	4,220,660		
1 person	953,271	4 persons	652,698
2 persons	1,306,324	5 persons	338,903
3 persons	744,710	6 persons	222,654

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	3,147,809		
With own children under 18 years	1,508,641	Female householder, no husband present	346,047
Married-couple families	2,603,401	With own children under 18 years	219,907
With own children under 18 years	1,254,694		

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	297,269		
Inmate of mental hospital	19,519	In military quarters	2,413
Inmate of home for the aged	72,285	In college dormitory	131,942
Inmate in other institution	39,319	Other in group quarters	31,791

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	4,411,334	Female, 15 years and over	4,969,341
Single	1,322,437	Single	1,206,316
Now married, except separated	2,684,682	Now married, except separated	2,672,802
Separated	92,592	Separated	135,489
Widowed	140,203	Widowed	699,674
Divorced	171,420	Divorced	255,060

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 44 years	2,640,472
Children ever born	3,257,443
Per 1,000 women	1,234

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing Characteristics of the Population, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Part 40, Pennsylvania PC80-1-C40.

TABLE 7
LAND AREA AND POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1950 to 1982

[Census years as of April 1, estimated years as of July 1]

County	1980 land area Square miles	Population 1982 (estimated)	1981 (estimated)	1980	1970	1960	1950
Pennsylvania	44,888	11,885,566	11,871,203	11,863,895	11,800,766	11,319,366	10,498,012
Adams	521	70,158	69,325	68,292	56,537	51,906	44,197
Allegheny	727	1,433,206	1,438,120	1,450,085	1,605,133	1,628,587	1,515,237
Armstrong	646	78,140	77,915	77,268	75,590	79,524	80,842
Beaver	436	202,508	202,089	204,441	208,418	206,948	175,192
Bedford	1,017	47,732	47,232	46,784	42,353	47,451	40,775
Berks	861	314,724	314,122	312,509	296,382	275,414	255,740
Blair	527	135,856	135,692	136,671	135,356	137,270	139,514
Bradford	1,152	64,000	63,355	62,919	57,962	54,925	51,722
Bucks	610	495,545	488,787	479,211	416,728	308,567	144,620
Butler	789	149,788	149,044	147,912	127,941	114,639	97,320
Cambria	691	179,219	181,463	183,263	186,785	203,283	209,541
Cameron	398	6,795	6,690	6,674	7,096	7,586	7,023
Carbon	385	53,990	53,661	53,285	50,573	52,889	57,558
Centre	1,106	113,757	114,286	112,760	99,267	70,580	65,922
Chester	758	325,856	322,151	316,660	277,746	210,608	159,141
Clarion	607	43,104	43,310	43,362	38,414	37,408	38,344
Clearfield	1,149	82,917	83,064	83,578	74,619	81,534	85,957
Clinton	892	38,777	38,887	38,971	37,721	37,619	36,532
Columbia	486	61,993	62,141	61,967	55,114	53,489	53,460
Crawford	1,011	89,540	89,086	88,869	81,342	77,956	78,948
Cumberland	547	182,270	180,913	178,541	158,177	124,816	94,467
Dauphin	528	234,256	235,698	232,317	223,713	220,255	197,784
Delaware	184	551,264	551,582	555,007	603,456	553,154	414,234
Elk	830	38,014	38,305	38,338	37,170	37,328	34,503
Erie	804	281,156	279,847	279,780	263,654	250,682	219,388
Fayette	794	158,128	158,085	159,417	154,667	169,340	189,899
Forest	428	5,023	5,082	5,072	4,926	4,485	4,944
Franklin	774	115,796	114,738	113,629	100,833	88,172	75,927
Fulton	437	13,256	13,084	12,842	10,776	10,597	10,397
Greene	577	40,851	40,506	40,476	36,090	39,424	45,394
Huntingdon	877	42,582	42,323	42,253	39,108	39,457	40,872
Indiana	829	92,897	92,329	92,281	79,451	75,366	77,106
Jefferson	656	48,488	48,019	48,303	41,695	46,797	49,147
Juniata	392	19,420	19,336	19,188	16,712	15,874	15,243
Lackawanna	461	225,516	227,519	227,908	234,504	234,531	257,396
Lancaster	952	371,952	367,404	362,346	320,079	278,359	234,717
Lawrence	363	106,320	106,784	107,150	107,374	112,965	105,120
Lebanon	363	110,814	109,874	108,582	99,665	90,853	81,683
Lehigh	348	274,977	274,285	272,349	255,304	227,536	198,207
Luzerne	891	339,823	340,767	343,079	341,956	346,972	392,241
Lycoming	1,237	117,339	117,440	118,416	113,296	109,367	101,249
McKean	979	49,478	50,466	50,635	51,915	54,517	56,607
Mercer	672	127,485	127,796	128,299	127,225	127,519	111,964
Mifflin	413	46,439	46,807	46,908	45,268	44,348	43,691
Monroe	609	73,161	71,009	69,409	45,422	39,567	33,773
Montgomery	486	651,379	649,177	643,621	624,080	516,682	353,068
Montour	131	16,827	16,832	16,675	16,508	16,730	16,001
Northampton	376	228,312	227,073	225,418	214,545	201,412	185,243
Northumberland	461	100,361	100,271	100,381	99,190	104,138	117,115
Perry	557	36,552	36,056	35,718	29,615	26,582	24,782
Philadelphia	136	1,666,382	1,672,459	1,688,210	1,949,996	2,002,512	2,071,605
Pike	551	19,557	18,959	18,271	11,818	9,158	8,425
Potter	1,081	17,842	17,947	17,726	16,395	16,483	16,810
Schuylkill	781	158,777	159,685	160,830	160,089	173,027	200,577
Snyder	329	34,256	33,939	33,584	29,269	25,927	22,912
Somerset	1,073	81,614	81,506	81,743	76,037	77,450	81,813
Sullivan	451	6,336	6,291	6,349	5,961	6,251	6,745
Susquehanna	826	38,032	37,636	37,876	34,344	33,137	31,970
Tioga	1,131	40,984	41,447	40,973	39,691	36,614	35,474
Union	317	33,498	33,209	32,870	28,603	25,646	23,150
Venango	679	64,998	64,442	64,444	62,353	65,295	65,328
Warren	885	47,897	47,902	47,449	47,682	45,582	42,698
Washington	858	217,419	216,412	217,074	210,876	217,271	209,628
Wayne	733	36,442	35,724	35,237	29,581	28,237	28,478
Westmoreland	1,033	391,466	392,090	392,294	376,935	352,629	313,179
Wyoming	399	26,746	26,490	26,433	19,082	16,813	16,766
York	906	317,089	315,726	312,963	272,603	238,336	202,737

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40; and Pennsylvania State Data Center, Pennsylvania Population Estimates, July 1, 1981 and July 1, 1982, PCDCBO-6-84.

TABLE B
POPULATION OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1980

[SMSA'S as defined for the 1980 Census. Counts relate to component parts as defined at each census. See explanatory notes]

	Population			Change			
				Number		Percent	
	1980	1970	1960	1970-1980	1960-1970	1970-1980	1960-1970
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ							
The area	635,481	594,382	545,057	41,099	49,325	6.9	9.0
Inside central cities	200,204	212,007	215,710	-11,803	-3,703	-5.6	-1.7
Allentown city	103,758	109,871	108,347	-6,113	1,524	-5.6	1.4
Bethlehem city	70,419	72,686	75,408	-2,267	-2,722	-3.1	-3.6
Easton city	26,027	29,450	31,955	-3,423	-2,505	-11.6	-7.8
Outside central cities	435,277	382,375	329,347	52,602	53,028	13.8	16.1
That part of the area in New Jersey	84,479	73,960	63,220	10,469	10,740	14.2	17.0
Warren County	84,479	73,960	63,220	10,469	10,740	14.2	17.0
That part of the area in Pennsylvania	551,052	520,422	481,837	30,630	38,585	5.9	8.0
Carbon County	53,285	50,573	52,889	2,712	-2,316	5.4	-4.4
Lehigh County	272,349	255,304	227,536	17,045	27,768	6.7	12.2
Northampton County	225,418	214,545	201,412	10,873	13,133	5.1	6.5
ALTOONA							
The area	136,621	135,356	137,270	1,265	-1,914	0.9	-1.4
Altoona city	57,076	63,113	69,407	-6,037	-6,292	-9.6	-9.1
Outside central city	79,543	72,241	67,863	7,302	4,378	10.1	6.5
Blair County	136,621	135,356	137,270	1,265	-1,914	0.9	-1.4
ERIE							
The area	279,780	263,654	250,684	16,126	12,972	6.1	5.2
Erie city	119,123	129,265	138,440	-10,142	-9,175	-7.8	-6.6
Outside central city	160,657	134,389	112,242	26,268	22,147	19.5	19.7
Erie County	279,780	263,654	250,682	16,126	12,972	6.1	5.2
HARRISBURG							
The area	446,576	410,505	371,653	36,071	38,852	8.8	10.4
Harrisburg city	53,264	68,061	79,697	-14,797	-11,636	-21.7	-14.6
Outside central city	393,312	342,444	291,956	50,868	50,488	14.8	17.3
Cumberland County	178,541	158,177	124,816	20,364	33,361	12.9	26.7
Dauphin County	232,317	223,713	220,255	8,604	3,458	3.8	1.6
Perry County	35,718	28,615	26,582	7,103	2,033	24.8	7.6
JOHNSTOWN							
The area	264,506	267,822	280,733	-1,684	-17,911	-0.6	-6.4
Johnstown city	35,496	42,476	53,949	-6,980	-11,473	-16.4	-21.3
Outside central city	229,010	220,346	226,784	8,664	-6,438	3.9	-2.8
Cambria County	183,263	186,785	203,283	-3,522	-16,498	-1.9	-8.1
Somerset County	81,243	76,037	77,450	5,206	-1,413	6.8	-1.8
LANCASTER							
The area	362,346	320,079	278,359	42,267	41,720	13.2	15.0
Lancaster city	54,725	57,690	61,055	-2,965	-3,365	-5.1	-5.5
Outside central city	307,621	262,389	217,304	45,232	45,085	17.2	20.7
Lancaster County	362,346	320,079	278,359	42,267	41,720	13.2	15.0
NORTHEAST PENNSYLVANIA							
The area	640,396	621,882	621,0740	18,514	812	3.0	0.1
Inside central cities	166,986	191,978	207,050	-24,992	-15,073	-13.0	-7.3
Hazleton city	27,318	30,426	32,056	-3,108	-1,630	-10.2	-5.1
Scranton city	88,117	102,696	111,443	-14,579	-8,747	-14.2	-7.8
Wilkes-Barre	51,551	58,856	63,551	-7,305	-4,695	-12.4	-7.4
Outside central cities	473,410	429,904	414,020	43,506	15,884	3.7	3.8
Lackawanna County	227,908	234,504	234,531	-6,596	-27	-2.8	1/
Luzerne County	343,079	341,956	346,972	1,123	-5,016	0.3	-1.4
Monroe County	69,409	45,422	39,567	23,987	5,855	52.8	14.8

TABLE B
POPULATION OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1980 -- CONTINUED

	Population			Change			
				Number		Percent	
	1980	1970	1960	1970-1980	1960-1970	1970-1980	1960-1970
PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ							
The area	4,716,818	4,824,110	4,342,897	-107,292	481,213	-2.2	11.1
Philadelphia city	1,688,210	1,949,996	2,002,512	-261,786	-52,516	-13.4	-2.6
Outside central city	3,028,608	2,874,114	2,340,385	154,494	533,729	5.4	22.8
That part of the area in New Jersey	1,034,109	962,104	781,374	72,005	200,730	7.5	25.7
Burlington County	362,542	323,132	224,499	39,410	98,633	12.2	43.9
Camden County	471,650	456,291	392,035	15,359	64,256	3.4	16.4
Gloucester County	199,917	172,681	134,840	27,236	37,841	15.8	28.1
That part of the area in Pennsylvania	3,682,709	3,872,006	3,561,523	-189,297	310,483	-4.9	7.9
Bucks County	479,211	416,728	308,567	62,483	108,161	15.0	35.0
Chester County	316,660	277,746	210,608	38,914	67,138	14.0	31.9
Delaware County	555,007	603,456	553,154	-48,449	50,302	-8.0	9.1
Montgomery County	643,621	624,080	516,682	19,541	107,398	3.1	20.8
Philadelphia County	1,688,210	1,949,996	2,002,512	-261,786	-52,516	-13.4	-2.6
PITTSBURGH							
The area	2,263,894	2,401,362	2,405,435	-137,468	-4,073	-5.7	-0.2
Pittsburgh city	423,938	520,089	604,332	-96,151	-84,243	-18.5	-13.9
Outside central city	1,839,956	1,881,273	1,801,103	-41,317	80,170	-2.2	4.4
Allegheny County	1,450,085	1,605,133	1,628,587	-155,048	-23,454	-9.7	-1.4
Beaver County	204,441	208,418	206,948	-3,977	1,470	-1.9	0.7
Washington County	217,074	210,876	217,271	6,198	-6,395	2.9	-2.9
Westmoreland County	392,294	376,935	352,629	15,359	24,306	4.1	6.9
READING							
The area	312,509	296,382	275,414	16,127	20,968	5.4	7.6
Reading city	78,686	87,643	98,177	-8,957	-10,534	-10.2	-10.7
Outside central city	233,823	208,739	177,237	25,084	31,502	12.0	17.8
Berks County	312,509	296,382	275,414	16,127	20,968	5.4	7.6
SHARON							
The area	128,299	127,225	127,519	1,074	-294	0.8	-0.2
Sharon city	19,057	22,653	25,267	-3,596	-2,614	-15.9	-10.4
Outside central city	109,242	104,572	102,252	4,670	2,320	4.5	22.7
Mercer County	128,299	127,225	127,519	1,047	-294	0.8	-0.2
STATE COLLEGE							
The area	112,760	99,267	78,580	13,493	20,687	13.6	26.3
State College borough	36,130	32,833	22,409	3,297	10,424	10.0	46.3
Outside central city	76,630	66,434	56,171	10,196	10,263	15.4	18.3
Centre County	112,760	99,267	78,580	13,493	20,687	13.6	26.3
WILLIAMSPORT							
The area	118,416	113,296	109,367	5,120	3,929	4.5	3.6
Williamsport city	31,401	37,918	41,967	-6,517	-4,049	-17.2	-9.6
Outside central city	87,015	75,378	67,400	11,637	7,978	15.4	11.8
Lycoming County	118,416	113,296	109,367	5,120	3,929	4.5	3.6
YORK							
The area	381,255	329,540	290,242	51,715	39,298	15.7	13.5
York city	44,619	50,335	54,504	-5,716	-4,169	-11.4	-7.6
Outside central city	336,636	279,205	235,738	57,431	43,467	20.6	18.4
Adams County	68,292	56,937	51,906	11,355	5,031	19.9	9.7
York County	312,963	272,603	238,336	40,360	34,267	14.8	14.4

1/ Decrease of less than 0.1 percent.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PCR0-1-A40.

TABLE 9
POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGE AND BY COUNTY: 1980

[As of April 1]

County	Total persons	Age cohorts for total population									
		Under 1 year	1 to 4 years	5 to 14 years	15 to 17 years	18 years	19 to 44 years	45 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over
Pennsylvania	11,863,895	158,327	589,131	1,737,042	638,796	216,129	4,352,470	2,008,086	632,981	944,065	586,868
Adams	68,292	937	3,754	10,855	3,884	1,447	26,259	10,299	3,109	4,654	3,094
Allegheny	1,450,085	17,314	62,012	190,602	75,558	25,321	530,469	263,418	85,825	124,046	75,520
Armstrong	77,768	1,019	4,134	11,744	4,110	1,430	26,502	13,337	4,399	6,800	4,293
Beaver	204,441	2,750	10,459	29,820	11,375	3,692	72,277	37,990	11,773	15,676	8,629
Bedford	46,784	683	2,663	7,767	2,693	771	16,317	7,591	2,406	3,680	2,213
Berks	312,509	4,045	14,872	43,750	16,355	5,379	112,414	54,460	17,063	27,019	17,152
Blair	136,621	1,977	7,416	20,800	7,328	2,535	47,258	22,530	7,295	11,539	7,943
Bradford	62,919	962	3,789	10,870	4,048	1,120	22,245	9,334	2,894	4,452	3,205
Bucks	479,211	6,892	26,621	80,068	29,144	8,893	189,191	80,755	19,748	23,595	14,704
Butler	147,912	2,225	8,287	23,712	8,249	2,958	57,331	22,564	6,793	9,472	6,321
Cambria	183,763	2,453	9,799	27,697	9,528	3,266	63,306	31,206	10,969	16,002	9,037
Cameron	6,674	91	320	1,022	388	107	2,205	1,209	379	613	340
Carbon	53,285	663	2,519	7,599	2,775	752	17,388	9,759	3,503	5,338	2,989
Centre	112,760	1,270	4,582	13,647	4,809	4,062	58,988	13,342	3,518	5,271	3,271
Chester	316,660	4,319	16,326	51,171	18,490	6,065	126,619	51,746	13,238	17,467	11,219
Clarion	43,362	628	2,303	6,579	2,334	1,326	17,026	6,180	1,919	2,928	2,139
Clearfield	83,578	1,258	4,781	13,849	4,822	1,457	28,875	13,130	4,473	6,753	5,180
Clinton	38,971	559	2,030	5,754	2,037	977	14,343	6,560	1,988	2,946	1,777
Columbia	61,967	759	2,885	8,831	3,073	1,706	23,451	9,759	3,241	5,138	3,124
Crawford	88,869	1,358	4,952	14,624	4,847	1,725	31,867	13,551	4,464	6,871	4,610
Cumberland	178,541	2,207	8,335	25,784	9,544	3,882	71,320	30,157	8,226	11,252	7,834
Dauphin	232,317	3,231	11,481	33,764	12,245	3,672	87,687	39,098	11,994	18,024	11,121
Delaware	555,007	7,196	25,835	76,402	31,609	10,931	200,864	99,987	30,861	43,234	28,088
Elk	38,338	585	2,047	6,530	2,415	642	12,945	6,380	2,029	2,980	1,785
Erie	279,780	4,394	16,257	44,787	15,688	5,253	104,990	43,696	13,705	18,844	11,697
Fayette	159,417	2,238	8,360	25,074	8,517	2,561	53,328	27,388	9,258	14,244	8,449
Forest	5,072	48	226	766	319	88	1,617	851	315	568	274
Franklin	113,629	1,649	5,973	18,135	6,390	2,017	41,512	18,752	5,396	8,215	5,490
Fulton	12,842	189	799	2,220	743	197	4,636	2,009	592	932	525
Greene	40,476	661	2,414	6,689	2,181	713	14,061	6,108	2,189	3,449	2,149
Huntingdon	42,253	609	2,167	6,763	2,324	887	15,629	6,644	1,955	3,284	1,991
Indiana	92,281	1,371	5,031	13,581	4,502	2,785	37,631	12,949	4,264	6,277	3,890
Jefferson	48,303	754	2,801	7,409	2,705	821	16,577	7,650	2,549	4,217	2,820
Juniata	19,188	311	1,128	3,069	1,073	308	6,867	3,095	920	1,459	958
Lackawanna	227,908	2,729	10,480	31,055	11,290	4,117	76,218	40,202	14,582	23,642	13,593
Lancaster	362,346	5,700	21,250	55,831	19,565	7,095	139,392	55,280	15,895	24,514	17,824
Lawrence	107,150	1,530	5,508	15,203	5,548	1,976	37,645	19,040	6,260	8,876	5,564
Lebanon	108,582	1,527	5,809	16,540	5,967	1,820	39,746	18,156	5,383	8,214	5,420
Lehigh	272,349	3,361	12,607	37,451	13,775	4,654	102,241	47,881	14,975	21,936	13,468
Luzerne	343,079	3,936	15,130	47,157	17,328	5,685	113,754	61,666	22,304	36,434	19,685
Lycoming	118,416	1,819	6,370	18,095	6,504	2,227	43,138	19,341	5,812	8,921	6,189
McKean	50,635	727	2,706	8,283	2,743	888	16,615	8,224	2,678	4,684	3,087
Mercer	128,299	1,693	6,425	18,941	7,232	2,489	45,625	22,179	7,034	10,004	6,677
Mifflin	46,908	660	2,470	7,749	2,707	682	16,236	7,622	2,464	4,019	2,299
Monroe	69,409	877	3,378	10,002	3,571	1,383	26,055	11,480	3,596	5,815	3,252
Montgomery	643,621	7,765	28,382	90,893	36,377	11,158	238,307	116,571	33,289	48,052	32,827
Montour	16,675	224	843	2,353	885	254	5,950	2,672	810	1,523	1,161
Northampton	225,418	2,785	10,789	31,966	11,604	4,199	83,275	39,477	13,022	17,765	10,536
Northumberland	100,381	1,240	4,831	14,633	5,290	1,517	33,152	17,409	6,159	10,256	5,894
Perry	35,718	568	2,148	6,114	1,968	575	13,643	5,442	1,553	2,284	1,423
Philadelphia	1,688,210	23,369	84,833	240,509	88,447	30,084	620,981	271,699	90,918	146,120	91,250
Pike	18,271	231	784	2,433	954	272	5,573	3,447	1,285	2,161	1,131
Potter	17,726	266	1,049	3,119	1,119	301	5,867	2,815	888	1,373	929
Schuylkill	160,630	1,968	7,166	22,634	8,146	2,350	50,697	29,750	10,864	17,728	9,227
Snyder	33,584	451	1,813	5,242	1,830	759	13,377	5,073	1,495	2,260	1,284
Somerset	81,243	1,224	4,689	12,557	4,295	1,248	28,241	13,663	4,523	6,674	4,129
Sullivan	6,349	84	294	881	321	150	1,986	1,018	379	632	404
Susquehanna	37,876	606	2,187	6,360	2,254	622	13,157	5,770	1,998	3,062	1,860
Tioga	40,973	609	2,339	6,780	2,470	958	14,979	5,995	1,934	2,894	2,015
Union	32,870	399	1,573	4,713	1,553	946	14,053	4,821	1,281	1,985	1,546
Venango	64,444	943	3,701	10,016	3,521	1,019	23,196	10,696	3,269	4,874	3,209
Warren	47,449	716	2,670	7,610	2,648	753	16,422	7,958	2,406	3,948	2,519
Washington	217,074	2,747	10,653	31,638	11,073	3,701	76,942	38,591	12,987	18,329	10,413
Wayne	35,237	510	1,948	5,605	1,966	518	11,566	5,645	2,019	3,312	2,148
Westmoreland	392,294	4,900	19,107	59,147	21,207	6,259	140,200	70,663	22,100	31,005	17,706
Wyoming	26,433	443	1,675	4,803	1,505	378	9,827	3,650	1,193	1,813	1,146
York	312,963	4,213	15,066	49,235	16,931	5,172	120,319	50,706	14,377	21,717	14,227

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 1-A.

TABLE 10
POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH 10,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY
1970, 1980 AND 1982

[All corrections for individual municipalities have been made subsequent to the basic publications]

County subdivision	County	1982 (estimated)	1980	1970
CITIES				
Allentown	Lehigh	104,324	103,758	109,871
Altoona	Blair	55,857	57,078	63,115
Beaver Falls	Beaver	12,141	12,525	14,635
Bethlehem	Parts of Lehigh and Northampton	70,255	70,419	72,686
Bradford	McKean	10,853	11,211	12,672
Butler	Butler	17,067	17,026	18,691
Carbondale	Lackawanna	11,203	11,255	12,478
Chester	Delaware	44,987	45,794	56,331
Clairton	Allegheny	12,215	12,188	15,061
Coatesville	Chester	10,876	10,698	12,331
Connellsville	Fayette	10,056	10,319	11,643
Duquesne	Allegheny	9,877	10,094	11,410
Easton	Northampton	26,060	26,027	29,450
Erie	Erie	118,493	119,123	129,265
Greensburg	Westmoreland	17,440	17,558	17,077
Harrisburg	Dauphin	52,501	53,264	68,061
Hazleton	Luzerne	26,560	27,318	30,426
Jeannette	Westmoreland	12,923	13,106	15,209
Johnstown	Cambria	34,088	35,496	42,476
Lancaster	Lancaster	55,518	54,725	57,690
Lebanon	Lebanon	26,251	25,711	28,572
Lower Burrell	Westmoreland	12,945	13,200	13,654
McKeesport	Allegheny	29,974	31,012	37,977
Meadville	Crawford	15,365	15,544	16,573
Monessen	Westmoreland	11,463	11,928	15,216
Nanticoke	Luzerne	12,911	13,044	14,638
New Castle	Lawrence	32,777	33,621	38,559
New Kensington	Westmoreland	12,637	13,660	20,312
Oil City	Venango	13,969	13,881	15,033
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	1,665,382	1,688,210	1,949,996
Pittsburgh	Allegheny	414,936	423,959	520,089
Pottsville	Schuylkill	17,799	18,195	19,715
Reading	Berks	78,772	78,686	87,643
Scranton	Lackawanna	85,950	88,117	102,696
Shamokin	Northumberland	10,185	10,357	11,719
Sharon	Mercer	17,632	19,057	22,853
Sunbury	Northumberland	12,287	12,292	13,025
Uniontown	Fayette	14,003	14,510	16,282
Washington	Washington	18,422	18,363	19,827
Wilkes-Barre	Luzerne	50,677	51,551	58,856
Williamsport	Lycoming	32,717	33,401	37,918
York	York	44,607	44,619	50,335
BOROUGHS				
Aliquippa	Beaver	16,714	17,094	22,277
Baldwin	Allegheny	24,302	24,714	26,729
Bellevue	Allegheny	9,886	10,128	11,586
Berwick	Columbia	11,598	11,850	12,274
Bethel Park	Allegheny	34,667	34,755	34,758
Bloomsburg*	Columbia	11,670	11,717	11,652
Brentwood	Allegheny	11,489	11,857	13,732
Bristol	Bucks	10,880	10,867	12,085
Canonsburg	Washington	10,279	10,454	11,439
Carlisle	Cumberland	18,608	18,314	18,079
Carnegie	Allegheny	9,890	10,099	10,864
Castle Shannon	Allegheny	9,919	10,164	12,036
Chambersburg	Franklin	16,460	16,174	17,315
Columbia	Lancaster	10,846	10,466	11,237
Darby	Delaware	11,198	11,513	13,729
Dormont	Allegheny	11,116	11,275	12,856
Dunmore	Lackawanna	16,534	16,781	18,168
Emmaus	Lehigh	11,045	11,001	11,511
Ephrata	Lancaster	11,317	11,095	9,662
Hanover	York	14,701	14,890	15,623
Indiana	Indiana	15,876	16,051	16,100
Kingston	Luzerne	15,638	15,681	18,325
Lansdale	Montgomery	16,999	16,526	18,451
Lansdowne	Delaware	11,670	11,891	14,090
Latrobe	Westmoreland	10,449	10,799	11,749
Middletown	Dauphin	10,323	10,122	9,080
Monroeville	Allegheny	30,926	30,977	29,011
Morrisville	Bucks	10,038	9,845	11,309
Munhall	Allegheny	14,235	14,535	16,574
Murraysville	Westmoreland	16,369	16,036	1/
Norristown	Montgomery	34,710	34,684	38,159

TABLE 10
POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH 10,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY
1970, 1980 AND 1982 -- CONTINUED

County subdivision	County	1982 (estimated)	1980	1970
BOROUGHS (continued)				
Phoenixville	Chester	14,165	14,165	14,823
Plum	Allegheny	25,706	25,390	21,932
Pottstown	Montgomery	23,043	22,729	25,355
State College	Centre	35,287	36,130	32,833
Swissvale	Allegheny	11,301	11,345	13,819
Warren	Warren	11,926	12,146	12,998
West Chester	Chester	17,912	17,435	19,301
West Mifflin	Allegheny	25,923	26,322	28,070
Whitehall	Allegheny	14,922	15,143	16,450
Wilkinsburg	Allegheny	23,348	23,669	26,780
Yeadon	Delaware	12,057	11,727	12,136
TOWNSHIPS				
Abington	Montgomery	58,989	58,836	63,625
Aston	Delaware	14,626	14,530	13,704
Bensalem	Bucks	54,429	52,399	33,042
Bethlehem	Northampton	12,281	12,094	9,071
Bristol	Bucks	59,430	58,733	67,498
Butler	Butler	18,483	18,651	17,422
Canton	Washington	10,442	10,311	8,869
Center	Beaver	10,553	10,733	10,598
Cheltenham	Montgomery	35,429	35,509	40,066
Coal	Northumberland	10,803	10,984	11,781
Cranberry	Butler	11,830	11,066	4,873
Cumru	Berks	11,712	11,474	8,367
Darby	Delaware	12,275	12,264	13,603
Derry	Dauphin	17,772	18,115	15,452
Derry	Westmoreland	16,072	16,193	15,902
Dover	York	13,011	12,589	8,975
Doylestown	Bucks	12,010	11,824	6,613
East Goshen	Chester	10,273	10,201	5,138
East Hempfield	Lancaster	15,808	15,152	11,739
East Norriton	Montgomery	12,891	12,711	11,837
East Pennsboro	Cumberland	13,924	13,931	12,440
Elizabeth	Allegheny	16,354	16,269	15,525
Exeter	Berks	14,854	14,419	10,607
Fairview	York	12,337	11,491	9,248
Falls	Bucks	36,437	36,083	35,850
Greene	Franklin	11,794	11,470	9,504
Guilford	Franklin	10,863	10,567	9,291
Hampden	Cumberland	17,960	17,732	11,847
Hempton	Allegheny	14,608	14,760	12,515
Hanover	Luzerne	12,521	12,601	12,102
Harborcreek	Erie	14,844	14,644	12,038
Harrison	Allegheny	12,949	13,252	14,448
Hatfield	Montgomery	14,145	13,411	8,613
Haverford	Delaware	56,828	52,371	56,873
Hempfield	Westmoreland	43,778	43,396	36,208
Hermitage	Mercer	17,177	16,365	15,421
Hopewell	Beaver	14,474	14,662	14,133
Horsham	Montgomery	16,548	15,959	13,688
Lancaster	Lancaster	10,888	10,833	10,329
Logan	Blair	12,384	12,183	11,281
Lower Allen	Cumberland	14,677	14,077	13,690
Lower Macungie	Lehigh	13,416	12,958	8,814
Lower Makefield	Bucks	18,798	17,351	14,804
Lower Merion	Montgomery	59,357	59,629	63,594
Lower Moreland	Montgomery	12,500	12,472	11,665
Lower Providence	Montgomery	19,272	18,945	15,169
Lower Paxton	Dauphin	35,840	34,830	26,517
Lower Southampton	Bucks	18,812	18,305	17,578
Loyalsock	Lycoming	10,578	10,763	10,581
Manheim	Lancaster	26,315	26,042	21,539
Manor	Lancaster	11,739	11,474	9,769
Marple	Delaware	23,110	23,642	25,040
McCandless	Allegheny	26,137	26,250	22,404
Middletown	Bucks	35,355	34,746	32,364
Middletown	Delaware	12,511	12,463	12,878
Millcreek	Erie	44,485	44,303	36,946
Moon	Allegheny	20,759	20,935	18,317
Mount Lebanon	Allegheny	34,165	34,414	39,157
Mount Pleasant	Westmoreland	11,970	11,851	10,830
Muhlenberg	Berks	12,941	13,031	13,693
Nether Providence	Delaware	12,503	12,730	13,589
Newberry	York	10,279	10,047	5,978
Newtown	Delaware	11,619	11,775	11,081
Northampton	Bucks	29,446	27,392	15,807

TABLE 10
POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH 10,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY
1970, 1980 AND 1982 -- CONTINUED

County subdivision	County	1982 (estimated)	1980	1970
TOWNSHIPS (continued)				
North Huntingdon	Westmoreland	31,291	31,517	29,443
North Middleton	Cumberland	10,003	9,785	6,572
North Union	Fayette	15,376	15,340	13,561
North Versailles	Allegheny	13,050	13,294	13,416
Palmer	Northampton	13,739	13,926	12,684
Penn	Westmoreland	16,574	16,153	12,975
Penn Hills	Allegheny	56,867	57,632	62,886
Peters	Washington	13,560	13,104	10,672
Plains	Luzerne	11,292	11,338	11,481
Plymouth	Montgomery	17,067	17,168	16,911
Radnor	Delaware	27,697	27,676	28,782
Richland	Cambria	12,670	12,899	10,195
Ridley	Delaware	33,276	33,771	39,085
Ross	Allegheny	35,235	35,102	32,892
Rostraver	Westmoreland	11,463	11,430	10,525
Salisbury	Lehigh	12,351	12,259	11,285
Scott	Allegheny	19,791	20,413	21,856
Shaler	Allegheny	33,437	33,644	33,369
South Park	Allegheny	14,185	13,535	8,187
South Union	Fayette	10,908	10,992	10,370
South Whitehall	Lehigh	15,996	15,919	13,971
Spring	Berks	17,292	17,193	13,883
Springettsbury	York	19,751	19,687	19,399
Springfield	Delaware	24,913	25,326	29,006
Springfield	Montgomery	19,910	20,344	22,394
Spring Garden	York	10,878	11,127	12,433
Susquehanna	Dauphin	18,140	18,034	17,008
Swatara	Dauphin	19,043	18,796	17,178
Towamencin	Montgomery	11,916	11,112	4,738
Tredyffrin	Chester	23,817	23,019	23,404
Unity	Westmoreland	19,845	19,976	18,419
Upper Allen	Cumberland	10,948	10,533	7,325
Upper Chichester	Delaware	14,671	14,377	11,414
Upper Darby	Delaware	83,371	84,054	95,910
Upper Dublin	Montgomery	22,432	22,348	19,562
Upper Merion	Montgomery	26,153	26,138	23,743
Upper Moreland	Montgomery	25,613	25,874	24,866
Upper St. Clair	Allegheny	19,056	19,023	15,471
Upper Southampton	Bucks	15,847	15,806	12,936
Warminster	Bucks	36,539	35,463	34,900
Warrington	Bucks	11,088	10,704	7,550
West Deer	Allegheny	10,953	10,897	10,074
West Goshen	Chester	16,853	16,164	12,858
West Manchester	York	12,836	12,728	12,257
West Norriton	Montgomery	14,215	14,034	12,456
White	Indiana	13,225	13,177	8,769
Whitehall	Lehigh	21,666	21,538	18,323
Whitemarsh	Montgomery	15,073	14,985	15,886
Whitpain	Montgomery	12,535	11,772	9,295
York	York	16,897	16,893	12,702

* Only town.

1/ Murraysville was first called Franklin township, which was subsequently incorporated as the Municipality of Murraysville borough (1970 population: 12,244).
2/ Hickory township was renamed Hermitage township.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, PC80-1-A40 and Current Population Reports, Local Population Estimates: Pennsylvania, P-26 No 82-38-SC.

TABLE 11
PERSONS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[See explanatory notes for definitions]

	Persons					
	Race [provisional]					
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Black	White	Other	Spanish origin
Pennsylvania	9,459	64,381	1,047,609	10,654,325	90,954	153,579
Adams	47	192	705	67,077	271	554
Allegheny	1,003	7,737	150,246	1,286,603	4,496	8,165
Armstrong	28	72	713	76,869	86	233
Beaver	129	409	11,393	192,145	365	1,083
Bedford	24	53	154	46,523	30	102
Berks	164	1,247	7,722	297,637	5,739	8,913
Blair	72	243	956	135,189	161	282
Bradford	64	119	83	62,590	63	207
Bucks	499	3,572	11,950	460,493	2,697	5,275
Butler	90	375	731	146,518	198	368
Cambria	94	383	3,398	179,132	256	1,062
Cameron	23	2	6	6,640	3	16
Carbon	12	107	30	53,067	69	319
Centre	113	1,201	1,468	109,340	638	935
Chester	263	1,787	23,085	288,302	3,223	5,768
Clarion	36	78	246	42,930	72	178
Clearfield	57	141	165	83,162	53	269
Clinton	26	62	129	38,778	36	157
Columbia	21	185	198	61,493	70	181
Crawford	115	186	1,091	87,376	101	369
Cumberland	125	1,301	2,452	173,673	486	903
Dauphin	226	1,391	31,275	197,463	1,962	3,396
Delaware	379	4,220	49,989	498,447	1,972	4,028
Elk	19	60	13	38,219	27	29
Erie	332	974	12,414	264,959	1,101	1,927
Fayette	113	253	6,774	153,128	127	588
Forest	13	7	11	5,033	8	14
Franklin	79	357	2,086	110,755	352	749
Fulton	13	8	96	12,716	9	70
Greene	52	57	315	39,907	24	338
Huntingdon	40	53	969	41,125	66	134
Indiana	44	215	952	90,908	162	281
Jefferson	24	70	37	48,112	60	183
Juniata	8	10	17	19,125	28	64
Lackawanna	68	765	1,109	225,619	347	944
Lancaster	279	2,186	6,972	347,282	5,627	9,106
Lawrence	45	174	3,042	103,720	169	317
Lebanon	55	536	525	107,933	780	1,533
Lehigh	147	1,450	4,143	264,171	3,671	6,924
Luzerne	147	841	2,311	339,369	411	1,365
Lycoming	91	321	1,749	116,063	192	370
McKean	92	114	96	50,299	34	99
Mercer	94	242	5,447	122,358	158	377
Mifflin	25	43	96	46,714	30	110
Monroe	48	250	982	67,944	185	732
Montgomery	486	7,438	30,864	602,543	2,290	5,489
Montour	14	83	21	16,537	20	38
Northampton	112	1,171	3,974	217,303	2,858	6,779
Northumberland	46	125	162	99,956	92	219
Perry	15	32	28	35,607	36	166
Philadelphia	2,325	17,764	638,878	983,084	46,159	64,323
Pike	18	40	55	18,103	55	241
Potter	27	38	30	17,604	27	84
Schuylkill	71	318	310	159,776	155	588
Snyder	25	51	145	33,316	47	101
Somerset	31	89	57	81,024	42	220
Sullivan	6	3	40	6,290	10	29
Susquehanna	44	52	46	37,693	41	152
Tioga	27	51	177	40,662	56	125
Union	27	109	919	31,685	130	261
Venango	48	155	316	63,875	50	194
Warren	66	99	47	47,201	36	100
Washington	138	377	7,525	208,710	324	1,470
Wayne	24	49	82	35,057	25	150
Westmoreland	248	1,138	6,439	364,011	458	1,236
Wyoming	6	38	74	26,291	24	98
York	217	1,112	9,079	301,151	1,404	2,540

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC80-V-40 and PHC 80-1-C40.

TABLE 12
GENERAL SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. For definitions of terms, see source]

	Race				
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Black	White	Spanish origin 1/
Total persons	9,465	64,379	1,046,810	10,652,320	153,961
Female	4,779	33,198	562,950	5,535,441	77,431
Under 5 years	674	6,341	82,292	645,498	18,138
5 to 14 years	1,691	12,274	188,986	1,512,009	34,714
15 to 59	6,195	41,738	638,448	6,476,978	90,226
60 to 64	270	1,122	41,424	588,839	3,369
65 years and over	635	2,904	95,660	1,428,996	7,514
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS					
Persons 25 years and over	6,113	39,373	561,079	6,607,729	67,281
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	1,084	5,710	120,834	1,192,225	23,742
High School: 1 to 3 years	1,445	3,328	148,171	1,066,594	13,365
4 years	2,078	8,134	196,320	2,713,173	17,259
College: 1 to 3 years	952	4,800	59,363	710,316	5,569
4 or more years	554	17,401	36,391	925,421	7,346
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979					
Families	2,802	14,744	245,023	2,870,470	33,838
Less than $5,000	450	1,529	49,087	136,515	7,757
$5,000 to $9,999	565	1,643	49,034	330,682	6,976
$10,000 to $14,999	410	1,637	41,114	428,914	5,320
$15,000 to $19,999	409	1,837	31,711	486,499	4,671
$20,000 to $24,999	372	1,623	25,337	466,969	3,235
$25,000 to $34,999	380	3,008	30,820	587,093	3,446
$35,000 to $49,999	141	1,757	14,227	295,688	1,582
$50,000 or more	75	1,710	3,693	138,110	851
Median (dollars)	$14,735	$22,110	$12,715	$20,507	$11,833
Mean (dollars)	$18,299	$27,995	$15,600	$23,269	$15,136

	Race				
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Black	White	Spanish origin 1/
Families	2,296	13,384	242,211	2,857,494	33,840
With own children under 18 years	1,392	9,417	137,189	1,335,389	23,173
Married-couple families	1,572	11,547	120,920	2,426,830	24,357
Persons 16 years and over	8,433	48,785	751,166	8,331,671	97,218
Labor force	4,868	29,621	404,601	4,912,072	52,585
Employed	4,053	27,617	339,385	4,574,188	45,171
Unemployed	736	1,821	63,339	327,968	6,956
Females 16 years and over	4,189	26,074	416,756	4,398,612	49,235
Labor force	1,896	12,472	198,758	2,001,390	20,034
Employed	1,597	11,833	159,071	1,873,707	17,437
Unemployed	299	1,033	29,330	126,989	2,596
Persons, poverty status determined	10,611	68,320	1,013,990	10,417,058	149,020
Persons, income in 1979 below poverty level	2,884	11,037	302,609	862,427	57,769

1/ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Vol. 1, Characteristics of the Population, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics.

TABLE 13
GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

Characteristics of persons 60 years and over	The state	Urban						Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas						
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Persons 60 to 64 years	635,139	462,736	400,906	168,447	232,459	20,935	40,895	172,403	24,897	8,250	521,457	113,682
In families	519,976	373,787	323,854	128,654	195,200	16,432	33,001	146,689	20,584	7,725	426,132	93,844
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.5	4.3	4.3	6.6	2.8	4.4	4.0	5.1	3.6	8.5	4.3	5.5
Householder or spouse	487,400	347,534	301,046	117,403	183,643	15,422	31,066	139,866	19,502	7,321	398,241	89,159
Other relatives	32,576	26,253	22,808	11,251	11,557	1,010	1,935	6,823	1,082	404	27,891	4,685
Nonrelatives in households	108,040	84,538	72,564	38,033	34,531	4,330	7,644	23,502	4,110	525	89,640	18,400
Living alone	94,807	73,802	67,883	31,926	30,955	3,946	6,975	21,005	3,762	459	78,132	16,675
Percent with income in 1979 below property level	24.5	24.3	24.1	29.8	18.3	24.4	25.3	25.5	25.4	24.4	23.9	27.7
In group quarters	7,123	4,411	4,488	1,760	2,728	173	250	2,212	203	-	5,685	1,438
Inmate of institutic	5,018	3,112	2,838	911	1,927	105	169	1,906	188	-	3,854	1,164
Home for the aged	2,517	1,539	1,307	571	736	99	133	978	45	-	1,933	584
Other	2,105	1,799	1,650	849	801	68	81	306	15	-	1,831	274
Persons 65 to 74 years	946,925	699,725	597,339	270,136	327,203	36,103	66,283	247,200	39,216	9,316	770,560	176,365
In families	675,928	489,823	420,425	181,036	239,389	24,155	45,243	186,105	27,932	8,208	550,446	125,482
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.7	4.3	4.4	6.4	2.9	3.7	3.8	5.6	4.2	9.9	4.4	5.6
Householder or spouse	609,279	437,711	374,201	159 208	214,993	21,943	41,567	171,568	25,671	7,416	493,242	116,037
Other relatives	66,649	52,112	46,224	21,828	24,396	2,212	3,676	14,537	2,261	792	57,204	9,445
Nonrelatives in households	249,497	195,341	164,253	84,307	79,946	11,406	19,682	54,156	10,664	1,108	203,029	46,468
Living alone	228,440	178,638	149,349	74,978	74,371	10,698	18,591	49,802	9,999	984	184,916	43,524
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.9	22.4	22.2	27.5	16.9	23.3	23.6	24.3	22.2	23.4	22.1	26.2
In group quarters	21,500	14,561	12,661	4,793	7,868	542	1,358	6,939	620	-	17,085	4,415
Inmate of institution	16,970	10,775	9,270	3,056	3,214	455	1,050	6,195	572	-	13,177	3,793
Home for the aged	12,263	7,780	6,368	2,437	3,931	415	997	4,483	383	-	9,504	2,759
Other	4,530	3,786	3,391	1,737	1,654	87	308	744	48	-	3,908	622
Persons 75 years and over	583,304	439,839	371,147	171,504	199,643	24,647	44,045	143,465	24,426	4,611	474,425	108,879
In families	345,335	235,719	207,819	90,220	112,599	11,660	21,240	79,616	13,053	3,735	258,964	56,371
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.0	5.3	5.3	7.1	3.8	6.5	5.2	7.9	5.2	11.2	5.6	7.6
Householder or spouse	225,471	167,103	142,149	64,615	77,534	87,782	16,172	58,368	9,903	2,334	182,475	42,996
Other relatives	89,864	68,616	60,670	25,605	35,065	2,878	5,068	21,248	3,150	1,401	76,489	13,375
Nonrelatives in households	204,725	159,936	131,154	68,359	62,795	10,353	18,429	44,789	9,242	876	164,548	43,177
Living alone	190,797	148,893	121,434	62,499	58,935	9,891	17,568	41,904	8,755	783	152,738	38,059
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.3	26.3	26.0	31.6	20.1	27.1	27.7	30.9	26.6	28.1	26.3	31.5
In group quarters	63,244	44,184	37,174	12,925	24,249	2,634	4,376	19,060	2,131	-	50,913	12,331
Inmate of institution	57,373	39,236	32,959	11,458	21,501	2,488	3,789	18,137	2,094	-	45,933	11,440
Home for the aged	53,044	36,136	29,936	10,870	19,066	2,455	3,745	16,908	2,029	-	42,582	10,462
Other	5,871	4,048	4,215	1,467	2,748	146	587	923	37	-	4,980	891

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Part 40, Pennsylvania, PC80-1-C40.

TABLE 14
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF VETERANS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGE GROUP: 1981 TO 1983

[As of March 31]

Age of veteran population	Estimated veteran population		
	1983	1982	1981
Total	1,593,495	1,606,051	1,615,789
17 - 19 years	207	1,331	2,326
20 - 24 years	29,139	33,778	38,115
25 - 29 years	70,965	73,585	74,843
30 - 34 years	126,515	148,345	172,624
35 - 39 years	167,793	156,726	139,684
40 - 44 years	132,322	129,849	130,622
45 - 49 years	150,521	161,159	171,611
50 - 54 years	193,805	206,035	224,008
55 - 59 years	252,275	261,099	266,817
60 - 64 years	235,018	222,464	204,123
65 - 69 years	126,335	111,382	98,000
70 - 74 years	58,202	53,063	48,115
75 - 79 years	24,907	20,591	16,798
80 - 84 years	11,080	12,167	15,029
85 years and over	14,411	14,477	13,074
Median age	53.08	52.38	51.74

Source: U.S. Veterans Administration.

TABLE 15
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF VETERANS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

[As of March 31. Based on data obtained from the 1980 Census]

County	Total veterans 1/	War veterans									Other peacetime veterans 2/
		Total 1/	Vietnam era		Korean conflict		World War II	World War I	Post Vietnam era	Service between Korean conflict and Vietnam era only	
			Total	No service in Korean conflict	Total	No service in world war II					
Total	1,580,000	1,299,000	391,000	375,000	276,000	235,000	675,000	14,000	83,000	176,000	22,000
Adams	7,980	6,510	2,380	2,210	1,310	1,090	3,100	40	430	900	130
Allegheny	208,030	173,640	46,740	45,490	34,630	30,030	96,210	1,910	9,830	21,880	2,680
Armstrong	10,810	8,940	2,630	2,530	1,630	1,660	4,670	80	480	1,260	170
Beaver	29,950	24,900	7,080	6,930	5,590	4,840	12,900	220	1,420	3,250	380
Bedford	5,350	4,410	1,530	1,430	1,000	840	2,080	60	280	560	100
Berks	42,580	35,090	9,980	9,550	7,800	6,610	18,470	470	1,920	4,890	670
Blair	18,690	15,480	4,620	4,340	3,340	2,710	8,200	240	990	1,950	270
Bradford	7,370	6,020	2,290	2,190	1,280	1,100	2,640	90	320	900	130
Bucks	67,720	55,120	18,180	17,480	13,010	11,000	26,310	340	2,970	8,970	710
Butler	20,150	16,460	5,550	5,410	3,530	3,080	7,780	200	1,140	2,370	180
Cambria	25,340	21,020	6,170	5,950	4,130	3,510	11,210	260	1,470	2,500	340
Cameron	940	860	210	200	210	190	460	3/	20	60	3/
Carbon	8,060	6,610	1,910	1,820	1,360	1,170	3,560	50	460	890	100
Centre	11,980	9,510	3,870	3,690	2,080	1,770	3,990	70	1,030	1,340	100
Chester	42,220	33,850	11,570	11,010	7,780	6,480	16,010	340	1,960	5,880	520
Clarion	5,060	4,140	1,410	1,360	840	740	1,980	60	260	600	60
Clearfield	10,530	8,890	2,850	2,740	1,790	1,560	4,480	110	420	1,100	120
Clinton	5,340	4,330	1,270	1,210	990	850	2,220	50	420	520	80
Columbia	7,740	6,450	1,970	1,880	1,340	1,130	3,360	80	450	760	90
Crawford	11,360	9,080	3,080	2,980	1,850	1,600	4,400	100	620	1,490	160
Cumberland	24,720	20,330	7,070	6,150	5,440	4,050	9,920	210	1,450	2,670	280
Dauphin	31,480	26,380	8,500	7,830	6,480	5,300	12,970	280	1,790	3,790	360
Delaware	77,240	64,430	17,390	16,870	13,400	11,050	35,600	820	1,970	8,210	810
Elk	5,380	4,440	1,350	1,280	900	790	2,330	40	270	580	90
Erie	37,040	29,980	10,230	9,970	6,150	5,300	14,380	330	2,180	4,400	480
Fayette	21,520	18,070	5,470	5,210	3,810	3,250	9,370	240	1,240	1,810	400
Forest	7520	610	180	170	130	110	320	10	70	60	10
Franklin	14,210	11,580	4,010	3,600	2,760	2,280	5,570	120	880	1,490	270
Fulton	1,430	1,140	400	370	260	230	530	10	80	200	20
Greene	5,050	4,210	1,440	1,390	780	650	2,050	70	250	520	80
Huntingdon	5,450	4,370	1,540	1,450	990	850	2,020	40	390	600	80
Indiana	10,530	8,460	3,110	2,950	1,690	1,530	3,900	80	690	1,260	120
Jefferson	6,080	4,930	1,620	1,540	990	870	2,440	90	270	750	120
Juniata	1,960	1,600	480	460	390	340	770	30	70	260	30
Lackawanna	32,230	26,600	6,660	6,330	5,420	4,570	15,470	240	1,530	3,650	450
Lancaster	40,020	32,690	10,730	10,250	7,720	6,450	15,610	380	1,860	4,850	620
Lawrence	14,020	11,680	3,060	3,000	2,310	1,990	6,530	150	680	1,470	200
Lebanon	14,360	11,920	3,750	3,540	2,760	2,230	5,980	180	680	1,540	220
Lehigh	38,660	31,690	9,990	9,620	7,100	6,000	15,770	350	1,750	4,860	670
Luzerne	50,110	41,420	10,920	10,150	9,140	7,480	23,320	460	2,100	5,880	710
Lycoming	15,750	12,830	3,960	3,810	2,820	2,290	6,570	170	910	1,810	200
McKean	7,070	5,870	1,790	1,720	1,170	980	3,100	80	450	660	80
Mercer	16,480	13,510	4,050	3,950	2,850	2,430	6,990	150	910	1,840	210
Mifflin	5,790	4,630	1,340	1,280	1,030	870	2,490	50	400	690	70
Monroe	10,110	8,430	2,730	2,610	1,820	1,500	4,240	80	320	1,210	140
Montgomery	89,110	73,780	20,050	19,280	16,140	13,630	39,940	940	3,530	11,040	760
Montour	2,040	1,670	620	590	350	290	770	20	140	310	40
Northampton	30,670	24,960	7,880	7,560	5,000	4,130	13,090	190	1,380	3,790	530
Northumberland	13,410	11,110	3,130	2,920	2,410	2,070	5,990	130	560	1,510	230
Perry	4,320	3,650	1,470	1,380	750	660	1,570	40	190	430	50
Philadelphia	198,180	159,960	47,050	45,720	32,070	27,810	84,420	2,010	15,250	19,250	3,770
Pike	3,040	2,530	620	570	500	420	1,500	30	90	360	70
Potter	2,090	1,700	540	530	340	310	840	20	120	230	40
Schuylkill	23,660	19,730	5,000	4,700	4,120	3,460	11,410	160	940	2,710	390
Snyder	3,340	2,660	920	880	630	550	1,190	30	190	440	50
Somerset	10,010	8,280	2,730	2,600	1,650	1,460	4,130	90	450	1,100	170
Sullivan	780	610	170	160	120	100	350	10	30	110	30
Susquehanna	4,810	3,770	1,400	1,350	740	610	1,770	40	260	700	80
Tioga	4,990	3,960	1,350	1,280	890	760	1,890	30	370	640	70
Union	3,990	3,230	1,190	1,130	730	630	1,420	60	260	470	70
Venango	8,520	7,010	2,450	2,370	1,470	1,300	3,260	80	470	900	140
Warren	6,850	5,600	2,030	1,980	1,240	1,060	2,490	70	350	800	110
Washington	30,580	25,480	7,270	7,060	5,260	4,670	13,480	260	1,400	3,260	450
Wayne	4,610	3,700	1,190	1,130	780	670	1,840	50	230	620	70
Westmoreland	55,820	46,360	13,640	12,150	9,840	8,680	24,150	390	2,370	6,330	760
Wyoming	3,420	2,830	1,240	1,200	450	400	1,190	40	180	380	30
York	41,000	33,460	11,980	11,530	6,980	5,940	15,680	320	2,360	4,680	500

Note: Users are urged to exercise discretion in the use of these statistics in view of the limitations of reliability. Inquiries concerning actual estimating equations or a more detailed discussion of the methodology of these estimates should be made to the Director, Office of Reports and Statistics (042), Veterans Administration, Washington, D.C., 20420

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Excludes Spanish-American war veterans.
2/ "Other peacetime veterans" is comprised of those who served only between World War I and World War II, and those who served only between World War II and the Korean conflict.
3/ Less than 5.

Source: U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Reports and Statistics.

TABLE 16
BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND DIVORCES IN PENNSYLVANIA
AND RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION: 1960 TO 1983

[Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania. Marriage and divorce figures reflect only Pennsylvania occurrences. Rates for 1960, 1970, and 1980 to 1982 per 1,000 census count. All remaining rates per 1,000 estimated mid-year population. See explanatory notes]

Year	Births		Deaths		Marriages		Divorces 1/	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1983	157,810	13.3	121,066	10.2	92,095	7.7	40,150	3.4
1982	161,561	13.6	118,450	10.0	93,350	7.9	41,280	3.5
1981	160,179	13.5	119,612	10.1	92,644	7.8	38,842	3.3
1980	158,670	13.4	123,233	10.4	93,673	7.9	34,922	2.9
1979	157,533	13.4	117,097	10.0	93,677	7.9	39,808	3.4
1978	151,438	12.9	119,279	10.2	92,682	7.9	38,261	3.3
1977	153,415	13.0	118,853	10.1	90,842	7.7	37,868	3.2
1976	148,004	12.5	120,882	10.2	90,442	7.6	36,531	3.1
1975	148,942	12.6	120,459	10.2	91,665	7.7	34,955	3.0
1974	151,458	12.8	122,943	10.4	96,663	8.2	32,899	2.8
1973	153,272	12.9	126,483	10.6	101,076	8.5	31,005	2.6
1972	163,110	13.7	127,136	10.7	98,496	8.3	27,501	2.3
1971	180,939	15.2	126,597	10.7	94,663	8.0	25,110	2.1
1970	192,154	16.3	126,564	10.7	94,516	8.0	22,622	1.9
1969	185,046	15.7	126,704	10.7	94,861	8.0	21,080	1.8
1968	185,729	15.8	130,803	11.1	91,947	7.8	20,326	1.7
1967	188,706	16.2	125,494	10.8	85,508	7.3	18,668	1.6
1966	195,869	16.8	126,820	10.9	81,337	7.0	16,940	1.5
1965	204,105	17.7	125,670	10.9	80,187	7.0	16,578	1.4
1964	218,615	19.1	123,845	10.8	76,660	6.7	16,139	1.4
1963	221,537	19.4	126,199	11.0	72,024	6.3	14,789	1.3
1962	226,393	19.9	122,989	10.8	68,916	6.1	14,316	1.3
1961	240,172	20.9	120,543	10.5	69,617	6.1	13,606	1.2
1960	241,099	21.3	121,163	10.7	71,835	6.3	14,429	1.3

NA Not available.

1/ Includes annulments.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 17
MOST FREQUENT CAUSES OF DEATH IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960, 1970, 1980, AND 1983

[See explanatory notes]

Cause of death	1983		1980		1970		1960	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All causes	121,066	100.0	123,233	100.0	126,564	100.0	121,163	100.0
Heart disease	49,780	41.1	50,677	41.1	52,476	41.5	51,431	42.5
Malignant neoplasms	26,917	22.2	26,040	21.1	22,013	17.4	19,612	16.2
Cerebrovascular disease	8,384	6.9	9,539	7.7	12,573	9.9	12,632	10.4
Accidents, all forms	4,147	3.4	4,586	3.7	5,336	4.2	4,866	4.0
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	3,521	2.9	3,263	2.6	1/	1/	1/	1/
Pneumonia and influenza	2,651	2.2	2,869 R	2.3 R	3,466 R	2.7 R	3,889 R	3.2 R
Diabetes mellitus	2,502	2.1	2,599 R	2.1 R	2,819 R	2.2 R	2,779 R	2.3 R
Atherosclerosis	1,451	1.2	1,837	1.5	2,320	1.8	2,899	2.4
Liver disease and cirrhosis	1,371	1.1	1,625	1.3	1,846	1.5	1,321	1.1
Suicide	1,340	1.1	1,317	1.1	2,391	1.9	3,820	3.2
Nephritis and nephrosis	1,298	1.1	1,109 R	0.9 R	530 R	0.4 R	938 R	0.8 R
Septicemia	1,171	1.0	803 R	0.7 R	215 R	0.2 R	121 R	0.1 R
Aortic Aneurysm	904	0.7	927 R	0.8 R	929 R	0.7 R	529 R	0.4 R
Perinatal conditions	891	0.7	1,194 R	1.0 R	1,337 R	1.1 R	1,099 R	0.9 R
All other causes	14,738	12.2	14,848 R	12.0 R	18,313 R	14.5 R	15,227 R	12.6 R

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

R Revised figures.

1/ Data not available due to periodic changes in cause of death coding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 18
BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY
AND BY SELECTED CITY: 1983 AND 1982

[Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania.
See explanatory notes]

County or city	Number of births		Number of deaths	
	1983	1982	1983	1982
Adams	949	1,020	658	556
Allegheny	17,972	17,999	16,046	15,409
Bethel Park	411	403	256	238
McKeesport	474	460	457	451
Monroeville	339	374	133	127
Pittsburgh	5,520	5,601	5,768	5,679
Plum	430	393	133	127
West Mifflin	270	279	290	261
Armstrong	1,035	1,065	881	874
Beaver	2,423	2,707	1,926	1,927
Bedford	602	606	473	469
Berks	4,092	4,118	3,104	3,003
Reading	1,421	1,399	996	1,019
Blair	1,714	1,860	1,608	1,543
Altoona	735	796	782	738
Bradford	905	991	567	605
Bucks	7,031	7,162	3,530	3,509
Butler	2,062	2,184	1,377	1,270
Cambria	2,173	2,241	1,912	1,875
Johnstown	431	461	515	567
Cameron	89	117	87	68
Carbon	636	643	1,057	862
Centre	1,333	1,350	658	667
State College	166	170	103	104
Chester	4,559	4,626	2,463	2,381
Clarion	561	602	406	419
Clearfield	1,141	1,158	862	834
Clinton	473	523	369	360
Columbia	757	810	614	601
Crawford	1,289	1,346	867	818
Cumberland	2,167	2,135	1,529	1,475
Dauphin	3,307	3,393	2,235	2,342
Harrisburg	1,041	1,121	682	720
Delaware	7,561	7,561	5,808	5,663
Chester city	924	976	571	581
Elk	565	635	322	346
Erie	4,272	4,309	2,678	2,490
Erie city	2,208	2,173	1,389	1,323
Fayette	2,024	2,161	1,843	1,755
Forest	49	58	59	54
Franklin	1,414	1,550	996	978
Fulton	176	170	118	111
Greene	565	567	390	384
Huntingdon	545	534	391	404
Indiana	1,201	1,311	790	796
Jefferson	742	730	500	519
Juniata	285	271	189	173
Lackawanna	2,720	2,659	2,834	2,698
Scranton	1,091	1,089	1,325	1,275
Lancaster	5,809	5,845	3,111	3,089
Lancaster city	1,034	1,073	669	668
Lawrence	1,333	1,355	1,105	1,069
New Castle	485	474	488	499
Lebanon	1,413	1,559	1,040	1,035
Lebanon city	380	434	325	329
Lehigh	3,415	3,552	2,585	2,581
Allentown	1,533	1,622	1,172	1,232
Bethlehem	821	858	771	699
Luzerne	3,699	3,877	4,166	4,268
Hazleton	281	309	393	431
Wilkes-Barre	592	660	767	794
Lycoming	1,667	1,733	1,216	1,106
Williamsport	526	533	360	324
McKean	683	667	535	607
Mercer	1,576	1,669	1,281	1,227
Sharon	238	281	271	207
Mifflin	639	628	447	450
Monroe	896	906	651	642
Montgomery	8,342	8,348	5,967	5,814
Norristown	679	671	447	422
Montour	243	249	227	192
Northampton	2,737	2,764	2,124	2,076
Easton	398	407	348	339
Northumberland	1,248	1,229	1,268	1,157
Perry	491	559	308	324
Philadelphia	25,200	25,779	19,960	20,148
Pike	222	219	210	214
Potter	280	247	183	165
Schuylkill	1,794	1,826	2,046	2,090
Snyder	490	495	273	311

TABLE 18
BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY
AND BY SELECTED CITY: 1983 AND 1982 -- CONTINUED

[Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania.
See explanatory notes]

County or city	Number of births		Number of deaths	
	1983	1982	1983	1982
Somerset	1,109	1,143	797	744
Sullivan	62	75	85	77
Susquehanna	568	565	355	335
Tioga	547	594	389	366
Union	372	419	301	267
Venango	864	893	643	698
Warren	560	608	526	505
Washington	2,638	2,690	2,288	2,195
Wayne	492	467	433	405
Westmoreland	4,484	4,778	3,904	3,647
Wyoming	425	398	214	195
York	4,053	4,258	2,582	2,539
York city	748	806	541	524

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 19
LEADING CAUSES OF DEATH IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: 1983

Cause of death	Race and sex	Total deaths	Age at death (in years)										
			Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+
All causes		121,066	2,056	148	175	646	977	2,006	2,691	6,299	17,948	30,694	57,426
Heart disease		49,780	70	3	8	14	46	168	606	2,061	6,481	12,642	27,681
	White female	23,481	28	3	5	7	29	94	424	1,392	4,116	7,095	10,288
	White male	23,265	19	-	2	5	10	38	102	448	1,805	4,743	16,093
	Nonwhite female	1,523	12	-	-	2	6	24	51	147	340	401	540
	Nonwhite male	1,511	11	-	1	-	1	12	29	74	220	403	760
Malignant neoplasms		26,917	28	23	26	42	76	253	659	2,094	6,250	8,444	9,022
	White female	12,903	16	12	12	22	41	101	226	681	3,148	4,344	4,100
	White male	11,614	10	7	9	14	29	120	342	900	2,494	3,377	4,312
	Nonwhite female	1,376	1	2	3	5	4	15	40	163	353	428	362
	Nonwhite male	1,024	1	2	2	1	2	17	51	150	255	295	248
Cerebrovascular disease		8,384	9	7	2	3	4	40	106	227	729	1,794	5,473
	White female	3,064	3	1	1	2	1	16	39	98	324	816	1,763
	White male	4,631	3	1	1	1	1	11	39	77	268	807	3,422
	Nonwhite female	267	2	-	-	-	1	4	9	18	66	73	94
	Nonwhite male	422	1	-	-	-	1	9	19	29	71	98	194
Accidents, all forms		4,147	130	74	87	339	471	637	351	279	406	466	907
	White female	2,471	64	42	58	247	359	444	226	167	235	247	388
	White male	1,225	32	19	20	78	84	115	73	67	113	166	458
	Nonwhite female	299	18	6	5	10	22	55	39	34	47	31	32
	Nonwhite male	146	16	7	4	4	6	23	13	11	11	22	29
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease		3,521	5	1	2	7	4	8	18	90	498	1,269	1,619
	White female	2,209	3	1	-	2	1	2	4	51	314	781	1,050
	White male	1,125	-	-	-	2	1	2	9	26	152	427	506
	Nonwhite female	121	1	-	1	2	2	2	4	5	24	40	40
	Nonwhite male	66	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	8	8	21	23
All other		28,317	1,814	45	50	241	376	900	951	1,553	3,584	6,079	12,724
	White female	12,665	763	21	26	131	204	447	458	722	1,821	3,101	4,971
	White male	11,636	610	11	17	53	71	199	214	426	1,096	2,220	6,719
	Nonwhite female	2,226	238	9	2	42	76	175	191	243	402	393	455
	Nonwhite male	1,790	203	4	5	15	25	79	88	162	265	365	579

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 20
RESIDENT DEATHS DUE TO ACCIDENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE, NUMBER, AND RATE: 1980 TO 1983

Type of accident	1983 1/		1982		1981		1980	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All accidental deaths	4,147	34.9	4,112	34.6	4,375	36.9	4,586	38.7
Railway accidents	29	0.2	21	0.2	21	0.2	30	0.3
Motor vehicle 1/	1,832	15.2	1,865	15.6	2,096	17.7	2,197	18.5
Other vehicular	73	0.6	73	0.6	53	0.4	72	0.6
Accidental poisoning	219	1.8	210	1.8	202	1.7	171	1.4
Surgical/medical misadventures	20	0.2	14	0.1	19	0.2	12	0.1
Abnormal reaction from surgical/medical procedure	222	1.9	260	2.2	189	1.6	148	1.2
Accidental falls	654	5.5	626	5.3	704	5.9	767	6.5
Accidents caused by fire and flames	280	2.4	255	2.1	263	2.2	296	2.5
Accidents due to natural and environmental factors	62	0.5	64	0.5	67	0.6	88	0.7
Accidental drowning and submersion	153	1.3	148	1.2	141	1.2	164	1.4
Accidents, caused by suffocation and foreign bodies	211	1.8	190	1.6	202	1.7	203	1.7
Accidents caused by firearm missile	41	0.3	45	0.4	68	0.6	45	0.4
Other accidents	322	2.7	313	2.6	335	2.8	367	3.0
Late effects of accidental injury	36	0.3	25	0.2	13	0.1	31	0.3
Drugs, medicaments and biological substances causing adverse effects in therapeutic use	13	0.1	13	0.1	8	0.1	8	0.1

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ 1983 rates based on 1983 preliminary provisional estimated population.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 21
SUICIDE AND HOMICIDE DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE FOR PENNSYLVANIA:
1930 TO 1983

[Rates per 100,000 midyear population. Prior to 1940, by place of occurrence. All other data by place of residence]

Year	Suicide		Homicide		Year	Suicide		Homicide	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate		Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1983	1,340	11.3	613	5.2	1965	1,035	9.3	248	2.2
1982	1,344	11.3	713	6.0	1964	998	9.1	304	2.8
1981	1,310	11.0	768	6.5	1963	1,006	9.3	298	2.8
1980	1,317	11.1	827	7.0	1962	1,028	9.6	288	2.7
1979	1,346	11.5	760	6.5	1961	1,083	10.2	296	2.8
1978	1,396	11.9	736	6.3	1960	1,101	10.5	284	2.7
1977	1,430	12.1	668	5.7	1949	1,109	10.6	273	2.6
1976	1,371	11.6	746	6.3	1948	1,150	11.1	305	2.9
1975	1,377	11.6	843	7.1	1947	1,203	11.7	308	3.0
1974	1,318	11.1	859	7.3	1946	1,145	11.2	299	2.9
1973	1,342	11.3	826	6.9	1945	1,081	10.6	255	2.5
1972	1,349	11.3	761	6.4	1944	952	9.4	197	1.9
1971	1,271	10.7	749	6.3	1943	993	9.8	237	2.4
1970	1,337	11.3	657	5.6	1942	1,198	12.0	260	2.6
1969	1,133	9.6	516	4.4	1941	1,264	12.7	254	2.5
1968	1,190	10.1	473	4.0	1940	1,312	13.2	281	2.8
1967	1,059	9.1	459	3.9	1939	1,289	13.0	310	3.1
1966	1,099	9.4	389	3.3	1938	1,397	14.2	285	2.9
1965	1,131	9.8	388	3.4	1937	1,286	13.1	363	3.7
1964	1,100	9.6	403	3.5	1936	1,255	12.8	358	3.6
1963	1,134	9.9	288	2.5	1935	1,314	13.4	366	3.7
1962	1,150	10.1	318	2.8	1934	1,330	13.6	387	4.0
1961	1,097	9.6	304	2.7	1933	1,394	14.3	418	4.3
1960	1,099	9.7	302	2.7	1932	1,520	15.7	469	4.8
1959	1,125	9.9	286	2.5	1931	1,496	15.5	479	5.0
1958	1,113	10.0	273	2.5	1930	1,370	14.2	491	5.1
1957	1,044	9.3	258	2.3					
1956	1,121	10.1	279	2.5					

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 22
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES IN PENNSYLVANIA, FROM LEADING CAUSES: 1960, 1970, 1980 AND 1983

[Rates for 1960, 1970 and 1980 per 100,000 census counts. Rates for 1983 per 100,000 preliminary provisional estimated population. Excludes deaths of nonresidents in Pennsylvania. See explanatory notes]

Cause of death	Deaths				Death rates per 100,000 population			
	1983	1980	1970	1960	1983 1/	1980	1970	1960
All causes	121,066	123,233	126,564	121,163	1,017.8	1,030.7	1,073.1	1,070.4
TOTAL HEART DISEASE	49,780	50,677	52,476	51,431	418.5	427.2	444.9	454.4
Rheumatic heart disease	501	619	1,156	2/	4.2	5.2	9.8	2/
With hypertension	1,230	1,382	972	2/	10.3	11.6	8.2	2/
Ischemic, excluding myocardial infarction	15,139	15,326	21,519	2/	127.3	129.2	182.5	2/
Acute myocardial infarction	18,540	20,313	26,453	2/	155.9	171.2	224.3	2/
Other heart disease	14,370	13,037	2,376	2/	120.8	109.9	20.1	2/
TOTAL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS	26,917	26,040	22,013	19,612	226.3	219.5	186.6	173.3
Buccal cavity and pharynx	469	489	491	433	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.8
Digestive organs and peritoneum	7,317	7,453	6,663	7,041	61.5	62.8	56.5	62.2
Respiratory system	6,729	6,185	4,286	2,920	56.6	52.1	36.3	25.8
Bone tissue, skin and breast	3,058	2,888	2,592	2/	25.7	24.3	22.0	2/
Genito-urinary system	3,767	3,829	3,591	3,654	31.7	32.3	30.4	32.3
Other sites	3,189	2,908	2,368	2/	26.8	24.5	20.1	2/
Leukemia	963	1,351	882	881	8.1	11.4	7.5	7.8
Other lymphatic, hematopoietic	1,425	937	1,140	796	12.0	7.9	9.7	7.0
Cerebrovascular disease	8,384	9,539	12,573	12,632	70.5	80.4	106.6	111.6
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	3,521	3,263	3/	3/	29.6	27.5	3/	3/
Pneumonia and influenza	2,651	2,869	3,466	3,889	22.3	24.2	29.4	34.4
Diabetes mellitus	2,502	2,599	2,819	2,774	21.0	21.9	23.9	24.6
Accidents								
Other	2,335	2,389	2,921	3,126	19.6	20.1	24.8	27.6
Motor vehicle	1,812	2,197	2,415	1,740	15.2	18.5	20.5	15.4
Atherosclerosis	1,451	1,837	2,320	2/	12.2	15.5	19.7	2/
Liver disease and cirrhosis	1,371	1,675	1,866	1,321	11.5	13.7	15.7	11.7
Suicide	1,340	1,317	1,337	1,099	11.3	11.1	11.3	9.7
Nephritis and nephrosis	1,298	1,109	530	938	10.9	9.3	4.5	8.3
Septicemia	1,171	803	4/	2/	9.8	6.8	4/	2/
Aortic aneurysm	904	927	930	2/	7.6	7.8	7.9	2/
Perinatal conditions	891	1,194	2,391	3,820	7.5	10.1	20.3	33.7
Homicide	613	827	657	302	5.2	7.0	5.6	2.7
Congenital anomalies	606	661	984	1,266	5.1	5.6	8.3	11.2
Pneumoconiosis	602	850	1,273	887	5.1	7.2	10.8	7.8
Hypertension	463	447	527	871	3.9	3.8	4.5	7.7
Benign and unspecified neoplasms	439	460	418	377	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.3
Ulcers of stomach and duodenum	327	299	459	692	2.7	2.5	3.9	6.1
Hernia and intestinal obstruction	282	310	516	706	2.4	2.6	4.4	6.2
Parkinson's Disease	269	213	191	211	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.9
Anemias	186	199	172	195	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7
Nutritional deficiencies	168	149	146	2/	1.4	1.3	1.2	2/
Gall bladder disorders	153	172	221	368	1.3	1.4	1.9	3.3
Alcoholism	149	144	129	57	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.5
Disease of pancreas	124	138	187	181	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.6
Venous embolism and thrombosis	114	132	4/	2/	1.0	1.1	4/	2/
Multiple sclerosis	91	86	101	126	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1
Tuberculosis	84	123	414	902	0.7	1.0	3.5	8.0
Epilepsy	81	79	100	136	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.2
Infections of kidney	63	111	472	460	0.5	1.0	4.0	4.1
Meningitis	62	52	106	133	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.2
Emphysema	5/	5/	1,261	2/	5/	5/	10.7	2/
Bronchitis	5/	5/	274	235	5/	5/	2.3	2.1
ALL OTHER CAUSES	9,862	9,404	9,913	10,671	82.9	79.3	84.1	94.3

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ 1983 rates based on 1983 preliminary provisional estimated population.
2/ Complete data not available because of change in Cause of Death classification system beginning in 1968. Included in "all other causes."
3/ Previously referred to as "emphysema and bronchitis."
4/ Included in "all other causes."
5/ See "chronic obstructive pulmonary disease."

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 23
MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES IN PENNSYLVANIA AND RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION, BY COUNTY OF OCCURENCE: 1982 AND 1983

[Marriages and divorce figures reflect only Pennsylvania occurences. See explanatory notes]

County	Marriages				Divorces			
	1983	Rate 1/	1982	Rate	1983	Rate 1/	1982	Rate
Total	92,095 2/	7.7	93,350 2/	7.9	40,150 2/	3.4	41,280 2/	3.5
Adams	475	6.7	503	7.2	233	3.3	196	2.7
Allegheny	10,847	7.6	11,584	8.1	4,730	3.3	7,940	5.6
Armstrong	637	8.1	711	9.1	217	2.8	169	2.2
Beaver	1,794	6.4	1,480	7.2	659	2.3	485	2.4
Bedford	324	6.7	345	7.2	123	2.6	142	3.0
Berks	2,475	7.8	2,428	7.7	1,217	3.9	714	2.3
Blair	1,027	7.6	1,051	7.7	102	0.8	114	0.8
Bradford	602	9.4	596	9.3	226	3.5	214	3.3
Bucks	3,962	7.9	3,885	7.9	1,935	3.9	1,700	3.4
Butler	1,089	7.3	1,176	7.8	473	3.2	482	3.2
Cambria	1,296	7.3	1,381	7.6	467	2.6	441	2.4
Cameron	61	9.1	65	9.6	1,817	271.2	923	139.6
Carbon	390	7.2	376	7.0	150	2.8	102	1.9
Centre	857	7.5	806	7.0	345	3.0	344	3.0
Chester	2,281	6.9	2,392	7.3	1,151	3.5	862	2.6
Clarion	380	8.8	369	8.4	101	2.3	109	2.5
Clearfield	606	7.2	597	7.0	277	3.3	298	3.5
Clinton	310	7.9	326	8.3	148	3.8	163	4.2
Columbia	554	8.9	509	8.1	241	3.9	203	3.2
Crawford	766	8.5	803	9.0	247	2.8	258	2.9
Cumberland	1,637	8.9	1,644	9.0	680	3.7	596	3.2
Dauphin	1,963	8.3	2,056	8.8	996	4.2	1,212	5.2
Delaware	5,612	10.2	5,533	10.1	1,743	3.2	1,600	2.9
Elk	306	8.2	335	8.7	102	2.7	109	2.8
Erie	2,534	9.0	2,639	9.4	903	3.2	1,051	3.7
Fayette	1,098	6.9	1,190	7.5	404	2.5	404	2.5
Forest	46	9.0	47	9.2	14	2.7	1	0.2
Franklin	726	6.3	793	6.8	443	3.8	454	3.9
Fulton	99	7.4	70	5.2	38	2.8	41	3.1
Greene	328	8.0	342	8.3	133	3.2	149	3.6
Huntingdon	364	8.5	398	9.3	138	3.2	139	3.2
Indiana	640	6.9	651	6.9	210	2.3	190	2.0
Jefferson	454	9.3	477 R	9.2	156	3.2	123	2.5
Juniata	165	8.4	135	6.9	46	2.3	55	2.8
Lackawanna	1,627	7.2	1,673	7.4	598	2.7	664	2.9
Lancaster	3,131	8.3	3,037	8.2	1,232	3.3	1,208	3.3
Lawrence	1,114	10.5	1,156	10.8	345	3.2	281	2.6
Lebanon	924	8.3	926	8.4	392	3.5	467	4.2
Lehigh	2,140	7.8	2,202	8.0	969	3.6	1,014	3.7
Luzerne	2,458	7.3	2,549	7.5	815	2.4	857	2.5
Lycoming	1,082	9.2	1,078	9.1	439	3.7	386	3.2
McKean	459	9.3	457	9.3	164	3.3	145	2.9
Mercer	1,121	8.8	1,103	8.6	417	3.3	385	3.0
Mifflin	390	8.4	350	7.4	139	3.0	140	3.0
Monroe	672	9.0	678	9.1	284	3.8	245	3.3
Montgomery	5,790	8.8	5,657	8.7	1,950	3.0	1,543	2.4
Montour	158	9.3	135	8.0	51	3.0	40	2.4
Northampton	1,948	8.5	1,889	8.3	730	3.2	1,020	4.5
Northumberland	818	8.2	817	8.2	347	3.5	274	2.7
Perry	311	8.4	292	7.9	74	2.0	87	2.4
Philadelphia	10,098	6.1	9,397	5.7	5,727	3.5	5,731	3.5
Pike	158	8.0	157	8.1	43	2.2	87	4.5
Potter	176	9.7	206	11.3	69	3.8	63	3.5
Schuylkill	1,161	7.4	1,205	7.5	471	3.0	528	3.3
Snyder	301	8.6	265 R	7.7	95	2.7	98	2.8
Somerset	532	6.5	635	7.8	260	3.2	249	3.0
Sullivan	50	8.1	57	8.9	10	1.6	15	2.3
Susquehanna	331	8.6	333	8.7	127	3.3	129	3.4
Tioga	382	9.5	398	9.8	126	3.1	126	3.1
Union	303	9.0	293	8.7	103	3.1	90	2.7
Venango	535	8.3	622	9.6	123	1.9	212	3.3
Warren	425	8.9	424	8.9	34	0.7	97	2.0
Washington	1,496	6.9	1,600	7.4	596	2.7	596	2.7
Wayne	343	9.2	339	9.2	129	3.5	130	3.5
Westmoreland	2,863	7.3	3,064	7.8	1,169	3.0	1,039	2.6
Wyoming	226	8.4	197	7.3	107	4.0	79	2.9
York	2,350	7.4	2,419	7.6	1,345	4.2	1,291	4.0

R Revised figure.

1/ 1983 rates based on 1983 preliminary provisional estimated population.
2/ Total marriages and total divorces include unknown county of occurrence.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

SECTION 2: COMMERCE, MANUFACTURING, AND BANKING

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce

Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

Bureau of Appalachian Development and State Grants. (717) 787-7120.

Bureau of Economic Assistance, Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority. Inquiries about PIDA: (717) 787-6245; Revenue Bond and Mortgage (717)783-1108; Capitol Loan Fund (717) 783-3768.

Bureau of Minority Business Development. (717) 783-1127.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Banking, Banking Bureau. (717) 787-2671.

(3) Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs

Bureau of Community Planning, Community Planning Division. (717) 787-7401.

Bureau of Housing and Development. (717) 787-6327.

(4) Pennsylvania Department of Insurance, Regulation of Companies. (717)787-5690.

(5) Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, Office of the Comptroller, Accounting Systems Division, Statistics Unit. (717) 787-9360.

(6) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census. County Business Patterns (301) 763-5430 and Construction Authorized 763-7244.

1980 Census of Housing, Supplementary Reports, series HC80-S1-1.

1980 Census of Population and Housing (Supplementary Report), Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, Pennsylvania, PHC80-S1-40.

County Business Patterns, 1987, Pennsylvania, CBP-87-40.

Bureau of Industrial Economics, Construction and Building Products Division. (202) 377-4456.

Construction Review.

(7) Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh. (412) 288-3400.

(8) Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland, Ohio. (216) 641-2800.

(9) Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. (215) 574-6000.

(10) Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division. (609) 963-6400 Ext. 223.

International waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia.

(11) Pennsylvania Credit Union League. (717) 234-3148.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce

Bureau of Domestic and International Commerce. (717) 787-6500.

Motion Picture and Television Development. (717) 787-5323.

Small Business Action Center. (717) 783-5700.

(2) Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

(3) Credit Union National Association, Madison, Wisconsin.

(4) Federal Home Loan Bank Board.

(5) Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

(6) Federal National Mortgage Association.

(7) National Credit Union Administration.

(8) National Association of Mutual Savings Banks, Washington, D.C.

(9) U.S. Department of Commerce

1982 Census of Construction Industries, Middle Atlantic States, series COC82-A-2. Quinquennial. (301) 763-7237.

1982 Census of Retail Trade, Pennsylvania, series RC82-A-39. Quinquennial. (301) 763-7030.

1982 Census of Service Industries, Pennsylvania, series SC82-A-39. Quinquennial. (301) 763-7030.

1982 Census of Wholesale Trade, Pennsylvania, series WC82-A-39. Quinquennial. (301) 763-5281.

Current Business Reports, Monthly Retail Trade, Sales and Inventories.

Minority-Owned Businesses, 1977. (301) 763-5470.

Women-Owned Businesses, 1977. (301)763-5470.

Monthly Department Store Sales in Selected Areas.

Industry and Trade Administration.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Occupied Housing Units. A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, away on vacation. However, if all the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant.

Median Rooms. Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes.

Median Value. Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale.

Median Contract Rent. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. Rent data in this report are presented for specified renter-occupied units, which include renter-occupied units except one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Homeowner Vacancy Rate. The homeowner vacancy rate is the percentage relationship between the vacant year-round units for sale and the total homeowner inventory.

Rental Vacancy Rate. The rental vacancy rate is the percentage relationship of the vacant year-round units for rent to the total rental inventory.

TABLE 24
LOAN PROJECTS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY (NUMBER OF PROJECTS, LOANS AND COMMITMENTS, PROJECT COST, PLANNED EMPLOYMENT AND ESTIMATED PAYROLL), BY COUNTY: JANUARY THROUGH DECEMBER 1984

County	Total number of projects	Loans and commitments	Project cost	Planned employment	Estimated payroll
Total	182	$69,427,495	$151,342,936	7,690	$176,355,080
Adams	2	880,640	900,000	170	2,546,100
Allegheny	18	6,067,438	12,156,445	358	8,734,665
Armstrong	2	257,000	425,000	51	716,361
Beaver	-	-	-	-	-
Bedford	1	1,000,000	3,431,000	136	2,684,000
Berks	7	3,313,900	6,366,395	466	9,047,177
Blair	1	1,000,000	2,267,000	70	1,974,000
Bradford	1	1,000,000	2,787,300	70	1,417,500
Bucks	11	3,644,916	7,163,447	214	4,304,173
Butler	2	1,700,000	9,240,000	80	1,803,200
Cambria	8	2,026,100	3,697,000	138	3,433,740
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	-	-	-	-	-
Centre	1	149,913	438,035	-	-
Chester	3	853,241	2,111,609	118	1,968,000
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	3	608,720	931,200	80	876,931
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-
Columbia	1	175,000	350,000	51	309,450
Crawford	4	1,348,903	2,350,903	93	2,117,740
Cumberland	-	-	-	-	-
Dauphin	3	600,000	1,800,000	66	953,000
Delaware	8	857,978	1,811,674	87	1,194,439
Elk	2	400,000	760,000	30	441,000
Erie	6	1,961,700	3,215,000	143	3,665,470
Fayette	-	-	-	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	2	1,089,500	1,989,500	104	1,610,000
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-
Juniata	1	440,000	800,000	114	2,340,000
Lackawanna	11	3,614,360	6,685,600	344	4,669,240
Lancaster	-	-	-	-	-
Lawrence	6	1,973,535	4,071,730	180	3,437,556
Lebanon	3	678,049	1,554,297	98	1,398,394
Lehigh	4	1,224,000	2,095,000	114	2,273,046
Luzerne	9	4,319,977	13,478,810	489	6,549,586
Lycoming	5	2,068,500	3,655,000	184	3,989,434
McKean	1	190,000	396,300	76	304,200
Mercer	3	1,640,980	2,519,300	153	2,602,160
Mifflin	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	8	992,398	2,227,000	174	3,703,360
Montour	2	600,000	1,100,000	57	648,000
Northampton	6	2,574,640	4,548,255	250	3,375,984
Northumberland	4	1,913,000	4,176,000	419	8,568,240
Perry	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	8	2,759,000	4,294,000	749	4,860,256
Pike	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	5	1,596,884	3,049,786	142	1,803,676
Snyder	1	130,709	139,443	12	144,000
Somerset	2	1,221,897	2,216,997	136	1,443,360
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	1	350,000	700,000	136	1,416,607
Union	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	-	-	-	-	-
Warren	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	8	4,480,489	8,035,045	413	7,278,878
Wayne	1	437,655	1,094,137	63	1,039,500
Westmoreland	9	3,125,288	4,460,730	784	6,818,693
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-
York	11	4,931,130	9,467,251	498	7,851,079

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Assistance, Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority, Summary of Loan Projects, Report No. 56.

TABLE 25
REVENUE BOND AND MORTGAGE PROGRAM (NUMBER OF PROJECTS, MORTGAGE AMOUNT, PROJECT COST, NEW JOBS, AND JOBS PRESERVED) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

[For year ending December 31]

County	Number of projects	Mortgage amount	Project cost	New jobs	Jobs preserved
Total	1,448	$2,773,186,480	$3,174,194,543	59,277	60,608
Adams	9	19,404,000	19,600,000	126	441
Allegheny	128	205,625,111	249,095,876	5,431	3,843
Armstrong	8	22,450,600	25,849,000	119	137
Beaver	7	169,620,000	171,585,300	107	53
Bedford	4	6,800,000	6,817,500	290	397
Berks	40	46,682,652	54,936,968	1,410	2,579
Blair	17	20,849,500	25,198,500	272	1,223
Bradford	4	8,743,000	18,094,948	227	416
Bucks	121	194,473,225	233,196,652	6,204	4,045
Butler	17	22,623,625	28,036,250	769	186
Cambria	20	10,084,140	12,554,880	379	639
Cameron	2	343,000	343,000	15	0
Carbon	4	2,310,506	2,979,994	78	2
Centre	13	9,302,300	10,697,300	477	348
Chester	109	127,061,457	161,299,897	4,293	3,813
Clarion	6	1,696,899	2,030,899	63	173
Clearfield	25	17,331,380	18,418,590	632	550
Clinton	5	4,143,000	4,298,304	317	25
Columbia	4	10,341,067	15,261,067	130	1,075
Crawford	7	9,600,000	10,558,200	282	601
Cumberland	14	15,859,000	16,859,484	453	495
Dauphin	31	42,455,450	51,513,106	1,042	800
Delaware	61	774,825,500	817,966,807	5,325	3,824
Elk	4	6,466,000	6,903,600	37	300
Erie	34	31,888,011	33,757,008	657	2,886
Fayette	5	2,626,053	3,262,538	88	85
Forest	1	2,405,000	2,405,000	75	0
Franklin	12	9,919,500	11,172,500	287	189
Fulton	2	1,430,000	1,430,000	35	65
Greene	4	5,310,000	5,396,000	150	80
Huntingdon	7	1,694,331	2,283,949	88	201
Indiana	11	13,805,000	16,702,500	320	289
Jefferson	4	5,125,000	6,306,000	119	203
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	18	13,874,375	17,095,722	495	698
Lancaster	52	53,413,750	62,080,666	1,344	1,829
Lawrence	10	14,326,000	15,718,075	350	257
Lebanon	20	16,627,325	17,611,925	586	1,554
Lehigh	36	59,797,832	69,861,565	2,827	861
Luzerne	30	38,579,936	42,070,436	982	1,826
Lycoming	23	19,378,900	21,011,106	548	645
McKean	3	140,000	260,000	46	29
Mercer	9	9,113,000	10,012,000	302	774
Mifflin	2	1,350,000	2,995,000	76	138
Monroe	12	13,795,000	14,942,500	408	221
Montgomery	158	239,457,691	268,708,732	9,036	4,451
Montour	1	700,000	700,000	20	0
Northampton	28	29,434,300	32,088,240	1,127	642
Northumberland	2	4,250,000	9,250,000	8	630
Perry	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	168	209,568,309	260,047,271	6,459	5,889
Pike	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	2	280,000	310,000	25	27
Schuylkill	16	59,978,000	95,494,350	406	1,609
Snyder	3	1,493,779	1,802,179	161	149
Somerset	12	11,002,650	13,870,927	461	533
Sullivan	2	207,500	284,550	23	6
Susquehanna	1	150,000	150,000	5	6
Tioga	1	365,000	365,000	15	35
Union	2	1,000,000	1,251,000	70	25
Venango	7	5,495,625	5,867,938	79	532
Warren	-	2,084,722	2,289,722	43	372
Washington	25	29,310,000	31,354,432	661	2,459
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	20	22,145,455	25,219,146	744	781
Wyoming	4	2,972,630	3,098,630	115	192
York	38	89,886,000	101,877,734	1,556	3,425

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Assistance, Revenue Bond and Mortgage Program.

TABLE 26
FEDERAL COASTAL ENERGY IMPACT PROGRAM, FEDERAL SMALL COMMUNITIES PLANNING ASSISTANCE PROGRAM AND STATE PLANNING ASSISTANCE GRANT PROGRAM IN PENNSYLVANIA BY COUNTY, 1983-84

[Rounded to nearest dollar]

	Federal Coastal Energy Impact Program (CEIP) for State FY 1983-84 1/			Federal Small Communities Planning Assistance Program (SCPAP) for State FY 1983-84			State Planning Assistance Grant Program (SPAG) for State FY 1983-84		
	Total	Federal	Local	Total	Federal	Local	Total	State	Local
Total	$250,745	$120,580	$130,165	$819,475	$476,720	$342,755	$200,676	$100,000	$100,676
Adams	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Armstrong	-	-	-	29,600	17,760	11,840	-	-	-
Beaver	-	-	-	-	-	-	19,600	9,800	9,800
Bedford	-	-	-	45,000	28,500	16,500	-	-	-
Berks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blair	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bradford	114,202	25,000	89,202	15,000	10,500	4,500	-	-	-
Bucks	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,000	5,000	5,000
Butler	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambria	-	-	-	25,000	15,000	10,000	-	-	-
Cameron	-	-	-	44,000	22,000	22,000	-	-	-
Carbon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Centre	-	-	-	15,000	10,500	4,500	-	-	-
Chester	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,000	4,000	4,000
Clarion	-	-	-	27,300	16,380	10,920	-	-	-
Clearfield	-	-	-	21,750	13,050	8,700	17,700	8,850	8,850
Clinton	-	-	-	13,500	9,450	4,050	6,600	3,300	3,300
Columbia	-	-	-	15,000	10,500	4,500	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	-	102,532	49,850	52,682	-	-	-
Cumberland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dauphin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fayette	-	-	-	52,500	33,000	19,500	-	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	14,500	10,150	4,350	-	-	-
Franklin	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,900	1,950	1,950
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,500	2,750	2,750
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,980	6,490	6,490
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	-	-	-	10,000	7,000	3,000	-	-	-
Lancaster	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawrence	-	-	-	50,000	30,000	20,000	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	-	-	-	15,000	10,500	4,500	-	-	-
Luzerne	-	-	-	-	-	-	26,000	13,000	13,000
Lycoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
McKean	-	-	-	106,400	43,220	63,180	-	-	-
Mercer	-	-	-	39,393	24,860	14,533	35,000	17,500	17,500
Mifflin	-	-	-	15,000	10,500	4,500	-	-	-
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,000	7,500	7,500
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	-	-	-	65,000	39,500	25,500	-	-	-
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	136,543	95,580	40,963	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	15,000	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	-	-	-	24,000	10,500	4,500	-	-	-
Snyder	-	-	-	11,000	14,500	9,500	15,270	7,610	7,610
Somerset	-	-	-	-	7,700	3,300	-	-	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,500	2,250	2,250
Venango	-	-	-	18,000	10,800	7,200	-	-	-
Warren	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	-	-	-	30,000	21,000	9,000	-	-	-
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,676	10,000	10,676

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Data relates to the State fiscal year in which individual projects were approved and initiated, but being a construction-oriented reimbursable program, actual payout may be over one or more fiscal years.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Community Planning, Community Planning Division.

TABLE 27
HOUSING PROJECTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1985

[For fiscal year ending April 30]

County	DCA Grant	County	DCA Grant
Total	$ 959,625		
Bedford	3,100	Lebanon	190,000
Bucks	194,800	Philadelphia	511,725
Lackawanna	60,000		

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Housing and Development.

TABLE 28
DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1985

[For fiscal year ending April 30.- Includes grants such as urban redevelopment projects, demolition, code enforcement, rehabilitation, and prevention and elimination of blight]

County	DCA Grant	Disaster	County	DCA grant	Disaster
Total	$18,914,803	$634,500			
Allegheny	4,721,862	-	Indiana	319,300	434,500
Beaver	50,000	-	Lackawanna	50,000	-
Berks	130,000	-	Lawrence	459,500	-
Blair	150,000	-	Luzerne	2,643,733	-
Bradford	150,000	-	Lycoming	130,000	-
Bucks	430,316	-	Mercer	100,000	-
Butler	27,500	-	McKean	190,000	-
Cambria	1,700,912	200,000	Montgomery	867,500	-
Carbon	25,000	-	Northumberland	70,000	-
Chester	35,000	-	Philadelphia	3,200,000	-
Clarion	85,000	-	Potter	105,800	-
Clinton	145,000	-	Schuylkill	210,000	-
Crawford	64,811	-	Susquehanna	140.500	-
Cumberland	150,000	-	Venango	92,500	-
Dauphin	373,080	-	Warren	304,872	-
Delaware	794,300	-	Washington	325,000	-
Elk	15,000	-	Wayne	90,000	-
Erie	199,817	-	Westmoreland	385,000	30,371
Fayette	291,500	-	York	97,000	-
Greene	100,000	-			

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Housing and Development.

TABLE 29
SMALL COMMUNITIES PROJECTS FUNDED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1985

[For fiscal year ending April 30. Federal funds]

County	Grant	County	Grant
Total*	$52,664,216		
Armstrong	2,217,000	Jefferson	1,330,000
Butler	1,155,000	Lackawanna	993,000
Blair	1,480,000	Lawrence	1,567,500
Bradford	400,000	Lebanon	1,295,000
Butler	2,251,500	Lycoming	341,200
Cambria	1,835,000	Mckean	1,060,500
Cameron	658,000	Mercer	2,450,000
Carbon	1,701,450	Monroe	446,404
Centre	740,000	Montgomery	449,000
Clarion	650,000	Northampton	975,000
Clearfield	401,330	Northumberland	2,040,158
Clinton	700,000	Perry	232,720
Crawford	2,579,280	Potter	825,050
Cumberland	1,230,000	Schuylkill	3,888,000
Dauphin	459,400	Snyder	465,000
Elk	102,000	Somerset	1,185,000
Erie	505,320	Susquehanna	1,025,586
Fayette	3,586,500	Tioga	750,000
Forest	550,000	Venango	985,000
Fulton	348,850	Warren	404,497
Greene	1,899,900	Wayne	450,000
Huntingdon	509,000	Westmoreland	2,740,000
Indiana	866,071		

* Includes Jobs Bill of $9,857,820.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Housing and Development.

TABLE 30
INSTITUTIONS REPORTING, NUMBER OF MEMBERS, AND ASSETS - NATIONAL AND STATE BANKS, FEDERAL AND STATE SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, FEDERAL AND STATE CREDIT UNIONS, STATE CONSUMER DISCOUNT COMPANIES, AND STATE PAWNBROKERS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978 TO 1984

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

Item	1984	1982	1981	1980	1979
Institutions reporting [1]	2,852	3,146	3,260	3,507	3,624
Number of members [2]	7,669,400	7,705,282	7,577,361	7,386,931	6,960,434
Assets	NA	$144,579,082	$132,865,409	$119,975,906	$107,497,619
NATIONAL BANKING INSTITUTIONS					
Number of institutions reporting [1]	197	203	208	210	223
Assets	NA	$59,234,556	$52,448,358	$43,607,689	$45,573,781
STATE BANKING INSTITUTIONS					
Number of institutions reporting [1] [3]	149	155	159	163	161
Assets	$52,453,821	$54,185,806	$49,941,655	$47,120,189	$39,464,873
Loans and discounts	30,734,347	29,264,710	29,404,865	28,468,532	23,170,082
Securities	15,213,842	14,821,268	13,847,640	13,496,617	12,293,692
Cash, due from depositories	3,899,371	5,561,438	4,466,305	3,442,631	2,763,317
Bank premises and fixed assets	507,887	586,012	543,738	508,082	427,910
Other real estate owned	78,303	84,631	52,436	49,313	40,463
Other assets	2,020,071	3,868,747	1,627,171	1,156,024	769,009
Liabilities	52,453,821	$54,185,806	$49,941,655	$47,120,189	$39,464,873
Capital stock and notes and debentures	775,506	907,970	779,175	739,265	667,680
Surplus, reserves and undivided profits	3,017,018	2,869,975	2,718,861	2,678,506	2,271,897
Demand deposits	5,263,282	6,484,537	6,673,295	7,734,878	6,387,518
Time and savings deposits	39,356,857	38,144,921	34,871,097	32,192,294	27,174,973
Borrowed money	1,058,676	918,043	822,297	469,145	414,830
Net worth of private banks	NA	10,028	10,107	8,941	6,807
Other liabilities	2,982,482	4,756,382	4,066,833	3,297,198	2,328,968
FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS					
Number of institutions reporting [1] [4]	73	79	96	105	107
Number of members	3,337,224	3,369,851	3,348,549	3,279,653	3,030,489
Assets	$19,429,872	$16,669,250 [5]	$14,972,236	$14,653,676	$13,762,992
STATE SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS					
Number of institutions reporting [1] [4]	175	205	227	253	278
Number of members	2,462,501	2,468,732	2,316,100	2,374,551	2,274,676
Assets	$12,897,408	$10,696,935	$11,117,798	$10,287,197	$9,482,500
Mortgage loans	9,779,224	8,626,509	9,162,991	8,490,928	8,068,050
All other assets [6]	3,118,184	2,070,426	1,954,807	1,796,269	1,414,450
Liabilities - net worth	$12,897,408	$10,696,935	$11,117,798	$10,287,197	$9,482,500
Savings accounts	10,959,065	9,266,210	9,426,033	8,749,217	7,946,129
Undivided profits asnd reserves	557,508	421,287	525,862	574,328	556,419
All other liabilities [6]	1,380,835	1,009,438	1,165,903	963,652	977,952
FEDERAL CREDIT UNIONS					
Number of institutions reporting [1]	1,312	1,355	1,394	1,393	1,374
Number of members	1,532,267	1,546,143	1,569,452	1,467,177	1,399,716
Assets	$3,160,565	$2,688,635	$2,334,681	$2,167,540	$1,962,803
STATE CREDIT UNIONS					
Number of institutions reporting [1]	180	192	200	201	195
Number of members	337,408	320,556	293,260	267,550	248,553
Assets	$654,755	$446,029	$309,920	$278,669	$260,352
Cash, due from banks & savings & loans	16,961	48,314	22,145	8,485	8,808
Investments	170,815	92,668	42,624	46,254	31,868
Loans to members	457,658	296,949	239,912	214,850	210,520
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	4,680	2,719	1,888	1,815	1,296
Other assets	4,641	3,379	3,351	7,265	7,860
Liabilities	$654,755	$446,029	$309,920	$278,669	$260,352
Capital shares	601,386	398,393	268,115	241,559	218,270
Surplus, reserves and undivided profits	45,919	36,920	29,102	25,358	24,019
Borrowed money	2,909	8,141	9,570	7,957	15,716
Other liabilities	4,541	2,575	3,183	3,795	2,347

TABLE 30
INSTITUTIONS REPORTING, NUMBER OF MEMBERS, AND ASSETS -- NATIONAL AND STATE BANKS, FEDERAL AND STATE SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, FEDERAL AND STATE CREDIT UNIONS, STATE CONSUMER DISCOUNT COMPANIES, AND STATE PAWNBROKERS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979 TO 1984 -- CONTINUED

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

Item	1984	1982	1981	1980	1979
STATE CONSUMER DISCOUNT COMPANIES					
Number of institutions reporting 1/	737	929	950	1,155	1,259
Assets	$1,771,507	$1,599,724	$1,733,451	$1,853,951	$1,984,601
Cash and loans receivable	1,667,069	1,479,917	1,622,813	1,800,106	1,879,457
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	10,332	8,016	9,008	9,939	9,504
Deferred charges	6,560	8,061	7,030	6,249	6,996
Home office assets apportioned to branches	9,167	42,40.	40,217	6,933	9,326
Repossessed collateral	1,121	921	385	503	251
Other assets	27,258	60,402	53,998	30,221	79,067
Liabilities	$1,771,507	$1,599,724	$1,733,451	$1,853,951	$1,984,601
Capital (preferred and common stock)	32,386	24,666	26,573	24,484	24,079
Notes and accounts payabale	1,362,327	1,248,987	1,337,906	1,223,495	1,335,376
Bonds and debentures	3,029	4,810	6,385	150,214	107,912
Surplus, reserve and undivided profits	355,929	304,341	347,588	438,580	499,014
Other liabilities	17,836	16,920	14,999	17,178	17,.
STATE PAWNBROKERS					
Number of institutions reporting 1/	29	28	26	27	27
Assets	$9,396	$8,145	$7,390	$6,995	$6,237
Cash and loans receivable	6,519	6,106	5,624	5,218	4,077
Merchandise inventory	1,751	1,354	1,243	1,064	1,239
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	644	385	379	406	442
Other assets	482	300	144	307	479
Liabilities	$9,396	$8,145	$7,390	$6,995	$6,237
Capital stock	932	502	495	551	612
Notes and accounts payable	3,447	3,664	3,441	3,065	2,514
Surplus and undivided profits	3,491	3,268	2,701	2,711	2,531
Other liabilities	1,526	711	753	668	580

NA Not available.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Number of institutions, not number of separately located branches.
2/ Figures do not include the large number of depositors in State and national banking institutions.
3/ The number of State banking institutions consists of the following:

	Banks	Bank and trust companies	Trust companies	Savings banks	Private banks
1984	44	88	5	7	5
1982	46	91	5	8	5
1981	47	95	3	9	5
1980	50	96	3	9	5
1979	50	95	2	9	5
1978	52	94	2	8	5
1977	57	92	2	8	5

4/ The number of State savings and loan associations includes the following:

	Associations	
	Uninsured	Insured
1984	0	175
1982	2	203
1981	6	221
1980	35	218
1979	125	153
1978	139	153
1977	152	152

5/ Represents an inclusive figure for assets and liabilities shown as "not available".
6/ Data not directly comparable to prior years.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking; Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; Pennsylvania Credit Union League and Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh.

TABLE 31
NUMBER OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND BY COUNTY: 1984

[As of December 31]

County	Total	National banks	State banks 1/ 2/	Private sales finance companies	Credit unions		Savings and loan associations		Consumer discount licensees	Pawn-brokers
					Federal	State	Federal	State		
Total	2,975	197	139	130	1,312	183	73	175	737	29
Adams	10	4	1	-	-	2	-	-	3	-
Allegheny	414	3	8	28	209	27	13	33	94	5
Armstrong	23	5	4	-	10	-	-	1	3	-
Beaver	72	3	2	2	40	-	3	7	14	1
Bedford	10	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
Berks	78	4	3	2	46	5	1	2	14	1
Blair	44	2	3	2	20	2	1	3	11	-
Bradford	22	4	2	-	9	1	-	1	5	-
Bucks	78	2	1	8	20	6	5	5	31	-
Butler	39	3	1	-	10	10	-	1	14	-
Cambria	55	8	4	4	19	2	1	3	14	-
Cameron	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	12	3	4	-	2	-	-	2	1	-
Centre	23	4	1	1	6	1	1	-	9	-
Chester	57	5	2	4	16	4	3	7	16	-
Clarion	9	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	3	-
Clearfield	20	1	4	-	7	-	-	-	8	-
Clinton	9	1	-	-	5	-	-	1	2	-
Columbia	13	2	1	1	3	-	-	-	6	-
Crawford	22	2	-	-	12	-	-	-	8	-
Cumberland	46	2	3	3	14	3	-	1	20	-
Dauphin	70	5	6	6	16	13	-	3	21	-
Delaware	81	-	-	3	29	4	5	12	26	2
Elk	12	-	-	-	5	-	1	1	5	-
Erie	116	3	1	3	83	5	-	2	19	-
Fayette	35	3	2	3	12	2	-	1	12	-
Forest	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	31	6	5	-	8	3	-	1	8	-
Fulton	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	7	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	3	-
Huntingdon	14	2	1	-	4	-	-	1	6	-
Indiana	16	2	3	-	4	-	1	-	6	-
Jefferson	8	3	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-
Juniata	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Lackawanna	62	8	5	2	30	3	-	1	13	-
Lancaster	63	7	2	-	19	8	1	2	23	1
Lawrence	36	2	1	4	14	1	2	-	12	-
Lebanon	20	3	2	-	6	-	-	1	8	-
Lehigh	56	5	-	2	26	4	-	2	17	-
Luzerne	135	8	7	14	69	4	2	2	28	1
Lycoming	39	2	5	1	20	1	1	-	9	-
McKean	31	2	2	1	17	2	1	-	6	-
Mercer	32	3	1	2	12	1	1	2	10	-
Mifflin	12	2	1	1	2	-	-	2	4	-
Monroe	17	-	1	-	9	-	-	2	5	-
Montgomery	168	6	9	15	47	14	12	12	41	2
Montour	6	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-
Northampton	54	8	3	1	22	5	1	1	13	-
Northumberland	31	8	2	1	6	2	-	4	8	-
Perry	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Philadelphia	344	-	4	5	192	27	7	47	46	16
Pike	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Potter	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Schuylkill	51	10	4	2	16	1	1	4	13	-
Snyder	7	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
Somerset	13	5	2	-	3	-	-	-	3	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	6	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	10	1	-	-	6	-	-	-	3	-
Union	6	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
Venango	20	1	-	-	11	2	1	-	5	-
Warren	21	-	2	1	11	1	-	1	5	-
Washington	52	1	-	3	26	2	2	1	17	-
Wayne	8	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Westmoreland	122	7	3	3	71	2	3	1	32	-
Wyoming	6	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
York	85	1	7	-	37	18	2	-	20	-

1/ Number of institutions, not number of separately located branches.
2/ Figures exclude 5 trust companies and 5 private banks.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Pennsylvania Department of Banking, Pennsylvania Credit Union League and Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh.

TABLE 32
LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL OF NATIONAL BANKS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

County	Number of National banks	Liabilities			Capital accounts		
		Deposits		All others 1/	Preferred and common stock (total par value)	Surplus	Undivided profits and reserve 2/
		Demand	Time and savings				
Total	197	$10,321,026	$33,855,313	$1,439,257	$206,189	$493,141	$1,014,813
Adams	4	38,758	338,303	4,575	3,963	8,892	14,729
Allegheny	3	364,111	1,240,975	21,108	27,208	47,147	56,783
Armstrong	5	28,566	194,518	400	1,588	7,650	22,276
Beaver	3	94,312	126,485	1,000	1,683	3,014	6,090
Bedford	4	19,161	105,273	-	781	3,543	8,279
Berks	4	45,326	286,945	4,998	3,188	6,668	16,911
Blair	2	17,379	99,762	-	708	1,143	11,474
Bradford	4	15,844	103,238	160	971	2,425	7,716
Bucks	2	37,535	166,411	-	1,220	3,680	9,812
Butler	3	39,969	181,629	1,292	2,553	5,260	12,198
Cambria	8	118,542	751,832	6,684	6,224	34,092	36,381
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	3	12,609	111,473	-	780	1,133	14,335
Centre	4	28,925	118,219	1,095	1,308	3,521	9,505
Chester	5	235,489	781,372	26,855	9,275	14,825	53,846
Clarion	1	3,373	22,035	-	625	1,775	1,104
Clearfield	1	21,397	126,777	2,196	1,125	2,063	13,239
Clinton	1	1,668	13,196	-	360	685	616
Columbia	2	14,829	102,874	-	1,035	2,800	6,538
Crawford	2	88,570	432,129	10,761	9,041	11,118	17,521
Cumberland	2	81,598	329,439	18,218	1,971	6,704	15,578
Dauphin	5	214,222	887,914	33,162	8,338	26,056	39,638
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	3	12,817	76,182	-	730	2,320	4,573
Fayette	3	85,164	638,914	12,107	9,462	14,269	35,798
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	6	53,246	338,961	6,037	5,258	11,372	20,050
Fulton	2	9,746	54,615	-	469	1,281	4,720
Greene	1	8,907	52,420	-	800	2,000	3,031
Huntingdon	2	27,260	107,603	-	890	3,551	7,650
Indiana	2	33,287	248,559	5,948	4,110	4,890	11,558
Jefferson	3	20,702	199,947	3,035	1,450	3,942	11,615
Juniata	1	3,028	20,514	-	220	792	420
Lackawanna	8	89,481	719,316	12,410	8,385	18,044	35,544
Lancaster	7	93,038	582,200	10,004	5,370	21,800	35,588
Lawrence	2	42,008	203,910	1,377	1,950	3,250	16,445
Lebanon	3	38,767	309,647	3,921	3,506	9,728	15,163
Lehigh	5	239,206	1,524,186	35,523	10,621	40,061	76,076
Luzerne	8	225,055	1,334,514	26,301	13,499	24,308	84,524
Lycoming	2	77,242	511,389	11,621	6,796	13,869	21,141
McKean	2	7,770	38,445	-	600	1,175	3,433
Mercer	3	73,483	534,896	12,147	3,843	5,610	27,882
Mifflin	2	19,625	120,536	899	1,578	4,502	5,321
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	6	3,764,324	6,695,788	422,165	1,084	7,867	21,960
Montour	1	6,147	59,755	-	225	1,000	4,352
Northampton	8	83,566	721,621	7,312	7,906	17,738	48,774
Northumberland	8	46,111	290,143	2,513	2,402	11,000	17,656
Perry	4	7,710	56,327	-	325	1,164	4,384
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	1	9,010	43,208	-	300	300	3,421
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	10	93,100	770,302	9,486	10,650	30,320	46,909
Snyder	2	17,899	128,637	779	3,239	3,464	1,499
Somerset	5	23,826	207,609	270	1,864	4,541	14,166
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	4	19,288	194,251	-	2,326	6,809	16,077
Tioga	1	8,743	55,586	-	806	2,000	3,773
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	1	3,937	22,618	-	750	1,000	1,037
Warren	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	1	39,213	228,756	4,249	1,600	5,020	15,815
Wayne	2	7,116	68,380	-	518	1,876	2,901
Westmoreland	7	3,568,898	10,075,668	718,537	7,498	15,000	32,838
Wyoming	2	7,152	56,723	112	711	1,753	2,262
York	1	3,566	42,388	-	503	1,331	1,868

1/ Derived by adding "subordinated notes and debentures" to "total liabilities" and then netting out "total deposits" (Demand , Time and Savings).
2/ Undivided profits and reserve for contingencies and other capital reserves.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE 35
LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL OF STATE BANKING INSTITUTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

[Money figures in thousand of dollars. As of December 31. Includes State banks, bank and trust companies and mutual savings banks. Excludes 5 trust companies with total resources of $20.4 million and 5 private banks with total resources of $190.5 million and 5 foriegn bank offices with total resources of 830.7.]

County	Number of institutions	Liabilities and capital					
		Total Assets	Capital Stock	Surplus	All other Liabilities 1/	Deposits Noninterest-Bearing	Deposits Interest-Bearing
Total	139	$52,404,759	$389,156	$1,736,990	$5,646,755	$5,253,742	$39,378,616
Adams	1	17,406	200	700	1,177	1,793	13,536
Allegheny	8	834,491	5,516	27,671	59,710	128,666	612,978
Armstrong	4	132,038	585	6,500	10,698	18,451	96,404
Beaver	2	172,875	2,398	5,500	10,385	38,438	116,154
Bedford	2	62,559	350	2,300	2,512	8,128	49,269
Berks	3	3,805,471	42,499	106,225	395,156	523,048	2,808,543
Blair	3	824,198	3,832	30,395	71,808	100,355	617,809
Bradford	2	90,452	300	2,200	7,161	10,093	70,698
Bucks	1	599,178	2,756	17,457	115,304	85,117	378,544
Butler	1	884,504	7,605	21,014	40,690	119,285	695,910
Cambria	4	895,304	6,542	20,648	64,692	69,776	733,646
Cameron	1	42,905	464	1,407	2,471	5,522	33,041
Carbon	4	836,844	5,774	18,474	120,231	85,277	607,088
Centre	1	63,426	910	2,397	3,639	7,967	48,513
Chester	2	107,904	100	3,300	5,637	8,829	90,038
Clarion	1	55,027	150	5,500	1,510	5,747	42,120
Clearfield	4	504,985	4,631	21,150	40,629	60,391	378,184
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Columbia	1	100,491	1,000	4,500	7,749	12,007	75,235
Crawford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	3	309,218	3,560	10,636	39,254	38,616	217,152
Dauphin	6	2,627,374	20,635	72,464	320,187	321,013	1,893,075
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	1	258,365	3,034	19,983	27,513	41,947	165,888
Fayette	2	155,152	1,606	5,358	10,120	17,461	120,607
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5	523,627	3,689	20,847	36,882	56,361	405,853
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	1	29,275	200	1,500	895	2,716	23,964
Indiana	3	477,816	2,163	26,258	28,013	53,922	367,460
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Juniata	1	106,181	821	4,262	4,171	11,317	85,610
Lackawanna	5	675,369	5,623	21,731	44,057	63,438	540,520
Lancaster	2	2,917,067	24,212	99,674	409,573	380,461	2,003,147
Lawrence	1	110,531	750	2,000	8,182	13,393	86,206
Lebanon	2	120,983	428	4,500	7,921	15,747	92,387
Lehigh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luzerne	7	2,622,769	20,511	70,278	169,090	310,988	2,051,902
Lycoming	5	1,080,462	8,107	33,874	88,099	118,957	831,425
McKean	2	138,756	1,427	2,350	10,238	19,963	104,778
Mercer	1	37,665	200	1,300	3,665	3,377	29,123
Mifflin	1	53,560	400	1,125	3,863	5,033	43,139
Monroe	1	215,420	2,654	11,614	15,132	31,285	154,735
Montgomery	9	20,532,980	102,471	815,857	2,787,419	1,436,651	15,390,582
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	3	546,680	4,640	11,998	95,850	52,204	371,988
Northumberland	2	56,235	275	3,050	5,554	5,540	40,816
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	4	1,940,085	4,228	19,815	48,036	65,178	1,802,008
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	1	46,368	764	1,290	2,547	5,041	36,726
Schuylkill	4	163,468	1,192	6,940	13,550	23,034	118,752
Snyder	2	200,923	3,089	4,714	511	21,450	163,159
Somerset	2	168,463	1,113	3,494	12,368	20,395	131,093
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	2	115,376	461	5,500	7,092	10,953	91,370
Venango	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Warren	2	1,619,014	12,971	48,430	134,525	204,842	1,218,246
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	4	219,383	2,114	6,540	14,486	18,204	178,039
Westmoreland	3	2,781,619	51,767	50,474	241,504	442,039	1,995,835
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	7	1,525,517	18,039	51,851	157,039	142,226	1,156,322

1/ Includes undivided profits, capital notes and debentures, reserves, Federal funds purchased, borrowed money and other liabilities.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking.

TABLE 34
STATE CHARTERED SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS AND FEDERALLY CHARTERED SAVINGS INSTITUTIONS -- NUMBER OF MEMBERS AND ASSETS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

[Money figures in thousands. As of December 31]

County	State chartered savings and loan associations			Federally chartered savings institutions		
	Number	Number of members	Total assets	Number	Number of members 1/	Total assets 2/
Total	175	2,462,501	$12,897,407,831	73	3,337,224	$19,429,872
Adams	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	33	671,328	3,598,892,644	13	597,776	3,247,004
Armstrong	1	7,874	55,382,490	-	-	-
Beaver	7	78,231	422,006,105	3	73,918	549,269
Bedford	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berks	2	34,389	147,462,115	1	108,895	578,080
Blair	3	46,122	222,356,000	1	14,079	63,340
Bradford	1	8,680	30,804,455	-	-	-
Bucks	5	42,346	212,555,134	5	357,294	2,036,975
Butler	1	5,472	25,748,264	-	-	-
Cambria	3	10,105	45,463,157	1	4,577	13,246
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	2	4,897	11,717,847	-	-	-
Centre	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chester	7	53,461	219,723,154	1	52,305	352,337
				3	50,230	255,624
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	1	16,477	43,796,752	-	-	-
Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	1	11,500	53,451,102	-	-	-
Dauphin	3	125,534	700,796,744	1	35,735	270,596
Delaware	12	152,710	773,907,549	5	156,187	917,970
Elk	1	2,032	7,664,830	-	-	-
Erie	2	45,664	209,116,300	-	-	-
Fayette	1	9,300	35,469,314	-	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	1	4,727	20,760,433	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	1	32,123	213,464
Huntingdon	1	7,387	9,916,175	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	1	12,984	83,561
Jefferson	1	9,635	45,199,655	-	-	-
Juniata	1	2,886	15,064,180	-	-	-
Lackawanna	1	5,072	49,392,240	-	-	-
Lancaster	2	15,155	68,287,853	1	47	4,197
Lawrence	-	-	-	2	65,404	390,195
Lebanon	1	13,541	43,935,640	-	-	-
Lehigh	2	58,492	301,784,866	-	-	-
Luzerne	4	24,034	79,316,912	2	215,439	786,392
Lycoming	-	-	-	1	10,666	71,276
McKean	-	-	-	1	11,639	61,064
Mercer	2	27,117	159,771,924	1	33,848	198,545
Mifflin	2	13,872	67,638,596	-	-	-
Monroe	2	111,610	47,501,702	-	-	-
Montgomery	12	512,053	3,382,066,142	12	947,566	6,488,078
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	1	2,098	9,584,391	1	43,997	248,491
Northumberland	4	57,824	265,403,460	-	-	-
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	47	109,335	487,483,094	7	162,322	1,011,661
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	4	20,794	79,641,156	1	1,523	5,537
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	-	-	-	1	21,697	116,222
Warren	1	136,645	536,703,110	-	-	-
Washington	1	8,669	53,195,106	2	77,950	364,538
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	1	433	3,447,240	3	101,115	472,152
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	-	-	-	2	147,908	627,658

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Savings and mortgage loan accounts combined.
2/ Beginning in 1982, data not directly comparable with prior years.
3/ Deposit accounts only; number of mortgage loan accounts no longer available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking and Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh.

TABLE 35
NUMBER OF CREDIT UNIONS, MEMBERS, SHARES, LOANS, RESERVES, AND ASSETS
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983

[Money figures in thousands. As of December 31. A credit union is a legal entity organized under State or Federal law by and for people (who have a common bond of interest or association, such as employees of one employer; members of an association group, such as a fraternal organization, labor local or other bonafide associational group of over three hundred persons, or a church with over three hundred families). Residents of a well defined geographical area with a total population of 25,000 or less may also quality]

County	Number of credit unions			Number of members	Shares	Loans	Reserves	Assets
	Total	Federal	State					
Total	1,504	1,312	192	1,845,567	$3,381,160	$2,046,115	$140,762	$3,738,053
Adams	2	-	2	492	146	132	3	157
Allegheny	235	209	26	291,645	530,059	287,378	22,671	581,232
Armstrong	10	10	-	7,278	10,266	6,257	558	11,611
Beaver	40	40	-	51,830	102,256	64,620	4,155	110,733
Bedford	2	2	-	990	1,579	1,409	86	1,764
Berks	51	46	5	86,761	155,614	99,859	5,818	171,918
Blair	22	20	2	25,768	27,855	18,972	1,199	30,504
Bradford	10	9	1	7,241	8,061	6,702	427	9,213
Bucks	29	20	9	51,416	85,553	66,729	2,877	93,317
Butler	20	10	10	16,723	30,742	15,454	1,992	34,023
Cambria	21	19	2	51,490	54,654	26,451	2,045	59,551
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	2	2	-	1,189	643	352	13	691
Centre	7	6	1	9,636	14,077	9,576	535	15,500
Chester	20	16	4	33,405	72,634	42,408	2,676	80,983
Clarion	3	3	-	4,219	6,783	5,967	526	7,886
Clearfield	7	7	-	5,010	5,089	3,874	104	5,476
Clinton	5	5	-	3,170	2,580	2,083	83	2,805
Columbia	3	3	-	3,003	4,257	2,775	111	4,645
Crawford	12	12	-	7,644	8,801	6,849	656	10,026
Cumberland	18	14	4	43,311	91,256	62,275	2,925	97,726
Dauphin	30	16	14	123,893	512,872	153,786	6,687	532,910
Delaware	34	29	5	41,581	80,922	61,286	3,196	88,435
Elk	5	5	-	3,498	4,733	3,263	209	5,175
Erie	88	83	5	77,114	123,954	83,575	7,435	140,926
Fayette	14	12	2	11,710	15,849	10,190	960	18,111
Forest	1	1	-	563	417	360	29	450
Franklin	11	8	3	26,275	47,329	33,580	2,049	49,956
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	1	1	-	159	52	30	4	58
Huntingdon	4	4	-	2,077	2,518	2,399	138	2,868
Indiana	4	4	-	4,306	8,369	6,727	315	8,968
Jefferson	3	2	1	3,144	3,849	2,898	201	4,396
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	33	30	3	26,105	27,930	21,006	1,098	30,667
Lancaster	27	19	8	25,761	33,666	25,310	1,514	37,081
Lawrence	15	14	1	10,068	17,780	10,323	2,148	21,887
Lebanon	6	6	-	5,296	6,847	4,945	261	7,480
Lehigh	30	26	4	57,204	108,780	75,727	4,082	115,884
Luzerne	73	69	4	51,475	71,111	44,296	3,462	78,129
Lycoming	21	20	1	22,377	27,721	18,547	1,571	30,812
McKean	19	17	2	8,021	8,337	7,413	476	9,772
Mercer	13	12	1	17,298	25,640	13,983	1,810	28,225
Mifflin	2	2	-	4,568	3,987	2,597	121	4,281
Monroe	9	9	-	13,556	19,743	14,737	846	21,437
Montgomery	69	57	12	77,575	112,954	84,711	10,270	127,436
Montour	3	3	-	6,710	8,977	5,906	275	9,587
Northampton	26	22	4	26,747	33,886	24,256	1,568	36,946
Northumberland	7	6	1	6,665	8,686	5,861	307	9,588
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	220	192	28	301,642	564,880	416,744	25,883	668,791
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	18	16	2	10,769	13,473	9,024	540	14,686
Snyder	1	1	-	159	77	60	3	83
Somerset	3	3	-	887	262	270	19	323
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	2	2	-	408	129	70	7	139
Tioga	6	6	-	3,441	4,654	2,578	152	5,199
Union	2	2	-	595	1,130	1,093	67	1,218
Venango	13	11	2	7,750	10,130	3,716	406	10,945
Warren	12	11	1	8,917	11,640	9,255	868	13,009
Washington	28	26	2	25,233	48,483	23,444	2,601	54,040
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	73	71	2	75,442	125,563	82,677	6,343	140,045
Wyoming	4	4	-	4,476	4,918	3,825	189	5,378
York	55	37	18	49,881	66,007	45,374	2,688	72,663

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Credit Union League.

TABLE 36
TOTAL STATE LIQUOR STORE SALES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1977 to 1984

[Money figures in thousands. State taxes on liquor are comprised of an 18% emergency tax which was originally enacted by the State Legislature in June 1936 and the normal 6% State sales tax charged by all retailers. All retail prices quoted for liquor and wine sold in the Commonwealth include these two State taxes]

County	State liquor store sales, by fiscal year							
	1984 1/	1983 1/	1982 1/	1981 1/	1980 1/	1979 1/	1978 1/	1977 1/
Number of stores	740	733	738	733	722	733	744	756
Total	$742,311	$748,013	$745,867	$719,944	$663,298	$620,256	$588,677	$561,771
Adams	1,450	1,470	1,438	1,406	1,217	1,126	1,044	982
Allegheny	122,934	124,556	125,532	121,429	111,250	104,448	99,840	94,835
Armstrong	2,254	2,524	2,584	2,526	2,369	2,236	2,119	2,035
Beaver	9,396	10,152	10,637	10,481	9,760	9,071	8,588	8,289
Bedford	988	1,020	991	928	858	801	766	741
Berks	15,316	15,118	14,980	14,257	13,118	12,132	11,346	10,613
Blair	4,746	4,828	4,957	4,870	4,492	4,177	3,951	3,759
Bradford	1,654	1,673	1,661	1,490	1,377	1,289	1,212	1,194
Bucks	38,722	38,287	37,043	34,932	31,682	28,942	26,457	24,294
Butler	5,848	6,115	6,306	5,689	4,756	4,294	3,944	3,705
Cambria	6,222	6,550	6,691	6,562	6,336	6,184	6,025	5,877
Cameron	325	337	346	367	327	306	306	288
Carbon	2,055	2,125	2,154	2,080	1,933	1,781	1,706	1,742
Centre	6,556	5,665	5,731	5,328	4,877	4,485	4,135	3,781
Chester	21,288	20,388	19,651	18,586	17,206	15,716	14,754	13,958
Clarion	1,636	1,506	1,614	1,584	1,430	1,334	1,226	1,131
Clearfield	2,850	2,898	2,503	2,439	2,166	2,107	2,033	1,915
Clinton	1,078	1,120	1,141	1,132	1,062	984	991	908
Columbia	2,311	2,312	2,362	2,261	2,128	1,983	1,834	1,700
Crawford	4,070	4,166	4,287	4,221	3,904	3,715	3,588	3,383
Cumberland	10,664	10,487	10,296	9,747	8,991	8,137	7,620	6,888
Dauphin	14,431	14,401	14,401	13,700	12,383	11,425	10,836	10,571
Delaware	44,559	44,650	44,409	42,367	40,275	37,416	35,187	33,231
Elk	1,376	1,381	1,418	1,388	1,280	1,212	1,160	1,136
Erie	17,078	17,212	17,660	17,262	15,778	14,924	14,284	13,628
Fayette	5,189	5,365	5,590	5,547	5,230	5,108	4,842	4,644
Forest	411	442	421	403	359	361	345	320
Franklin	2,798	2,825	2,779	2,605	2,370	2,164	1,939	1,802
Fulton	158	179	183	181	160	146	159	156
Greene	1,094	1,119	1,105	1,053	1,006	971	895	865
Huntingdon	1,086	1,073	1,111	1,094	1,000	945	919	881
Indiana	2,681	2,839	2,899	2,798	2,572	2,401	2,280	2,064
Jefferson	1,400	1,484	1,593	1,536	1,457	1,382	1,350	1,304
Juniata	300	313	320	310	284	243	218	204
Lackawanna	15,345	15,214	15,003	14,450	13,370	12,584	11,976	11,609
Lancaster	13,188	12,860	12,702	11,952	10,957	9,892	9,156	8,510
Lawrence	3,480	3,675	3,839	3,715	3,506	3,287	3,078	2,928
Lebanon	3,407	3,381	3,412	3,310	3,047	2,786	2,556	2,296
Lehigh	21,372	21,171	20,968	19,586	17,095	15,589	14,386	13,652
Luzerne	19,692	19,971	19,886	19,015	17,649	16,708	15,962	14,983
Lycoming	5,143	5,216	5,238	5,073	4,708	4,397	4,174	3,900
McKean	2,347	2,411	2,405	2,408	2,160	2,034	1,973	1,936
Mercer	5,663	5,898	5,747	5,389	4,841	4,450	4,254	3,980
Mifflin	891	834	839	816	748	704	722	731
Monroe	9,425	8,912	8,516	7,955	7,036	6,524	6,021	5,488
Montgomery	61,931	61,219	59,779	56,234	51,109	47,783	44,932	42,701
Montour	1,057	1,036	1,050	980	869	757	564	555
Northampton	11,244	11,484	11,618	11,288	10,774	9,874	9,304	8,648
Northumberland	3,023	3,035	3,045	2,914	2,640	2,506	2,401	2,338
Perry	537	548	526	520	492	442	407	394
Philadelphia	151,370	154,200	153,638	153,016	143,248	136,519	132,522	130,410
Pike	815	778	734	666	600	536	505	487
Potter	547	580	571	562	526	501	486	473
Schuylkill	5,425	5,587	5,575	5,479	5,182	4,909	4,796	4,680
Snyder	660	632	604	561	512	492	466	438
Somerset	2,587	2,655	2,816	2,787	2,577	2,306	2,216	2,036
Sullivan	329	328	323	323	287	275	265	235
Susquehanna	1,099	1,046	996	932	873	838	827	813
Tioga	1,191	1,183	1,174	1,095	1,029	972	936	885
Union	909	899	911	855	809	749	691	635
Venango	2,119	2,250	2,338	2,266	2,088	1,964	1,866	1,735
Warren	1,992	2,017	1,998	1,924	1,656	1,518	1,445	1,428
Washington	10,051	10,408	10,755	10,428	9,754	9,108	8,557	8,037
Wayne	2,270	2,198	2,123	1,960	1,729	1,596	1,469	1,386
Westmoreland	19,034	19,388	19,586	18,863	16,822	15,258	14,188	13,394
Wyoming	613	618	590	581	540	522	492	463
York	9,837	9,796	9,803	9,468	8,726	7,936	7,244	6,754

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ 1977 represents fiscal year 6/30/76 to 6/28/77; 1978--6/29/77 to 6/27/78; 1979--6/28/78 to 6/26/79; 1980--6/27/79 to 6/24/80; 1981--6/25/80 to 6/30/81; 1982--7/1/81 to 6/29/82; 1983--6/30/82 to 6/28/83;1984--6/29/83 to 6/26/84.

Source: Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, Office of the Comptroller, Accounting Systems Division, Statistics Unit.

TABLE 37
NUMBER OF STATE LIQUOR STORES AND ANALYSES OF SALES VOLUME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
JUNE 29, 1983 TO JUNE 26, 1984

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Number of stores	Total sales June 29, 1983 to June 26, 1984	Sales at retail	Sales to licensees and permittees	Case sales at retail	Special orders completed
Total	740	$742,311	$479,043	$205,693	$49,727	$7,848
Adams	7	1,450	809	578	58	6
Allegheny	104	122,934	76,407	35,184	9,648	1,734
Armstrong	7	2,254	1,443	684	124	2
Beaver	14	9,396	5,953	2,725	594	74
Bedford	2	988	532	394	54	7
Berks	17	15,316	9,925	4,462	889	79
Blair	8	4,746	3,190	1,325	228	3
Bradford	5	1,654	1,000	609	44	2
Bucks	31	38,722	26,162	9,771	2,288	500
Butler	8	5,848	4,152	1,348	340	7
Cambria	13	6,222	4,045	1,419	348	50
Cameron	1	325	201	114	9	-
Carbon	6	2,055	1,347	599	115	1
Centre	5	5,556	3,783	1,440	313	20
Chester	15	21,298	15,059	4,990	1,047	201
Clarion	4	1,434	910	458	65	2
Clearfield	6	3,950	1,972	832	144	1
Clinton	2	1,074	714	324	36	2
Columbia	2	2,311	1,518	702	88	3
Crawford	5	4,020	2,396	1,422	199	1
Cumberland	8	7,664	7,337	2,794	493	39
Dauphin	15	14,431	9,013	4,610	781	27
Delaware	30	44,565	30,066	11,051	2,923	574
Elk	3	1,376	890	375	111	2
Erie	20	17,028	11,049	4,846	1,103	29
Fayette	10	5,199	3,355	1,455	379	10
Forest	2	411	261	134	15	-
Franklin	5	2,798	1,577	1,001	271	7
Fulton	1	158	93	60	5	-
Greene	2	1,094	684	340	70	-
Huntingdon	2	1,086	760	276	50	-
Indiana	5	2,681	1,955	588	141	1
Jefferson	5	1,400	934	379	85	2
Juniata	1	300	250	35	15	2
Lackawanna	20	15,345	9,855	4,200	1,234	58
Lancaster	16	13,188	8,682	3,823	580	104
Lawrence	7	3,480	2,337	864	275	4
Lebanon	4	3,407	2,330	909	162	6
Lehigh	21	21,372	14,191	5,662	1,380	138
Luzerne	31	19,692	12,431	5,957	1,284	19
Lycoming	9	5,143	3,307	1,592	238	6
McKean	6	2,347	1,432	790	123	2
Mercer	8	5,663	3,478	1,823	347	5
Mifflin	1	891	576	312	51	2
Monroe	7	9,475	5,115	3,963	297	64
Montgomery	39	61,931	40,868	16,894	4,526	644
Montour	1	1,057	705	301	51	-
Northampton	14	11,224	7,091	3,364	754	14
Northumberland	6	3,023	1,944	936	138	6
Perry	2	537	351	175	11	-
Philadelphia	88	151,364	96,934	39,208	11,880	3,342
Pike	2	815	472	328	18	2
Potter	3	547	322	210	15	-
Schuylkill	14	5,425	3,619	1,376	424	2
Snyder	1	660	568	162	30	2
Somerset	7	2,587	1,411	1,032	122	11
Sullivan	1	329	207	112	9	-
Susquehanna	4	1,099	684	355	60	-
Tioga	4	1,191	830	311	50	-
Union	1	909	620	226	59	3
Venango	2	2,119	1,336	680	100	3
Warren	3	1,992	1,326	593	73	2
Washington	14	10,050	6,454	2,975	607	19
Wayne	2	2,270	1,746	916	107	2
Westmoreland	25	19,034	11,865	5,855	1,220	93
Wyoming	1	613	421	151	41	-
York	10	9,837	6,389	2,963	476	9

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than $500.

Source: Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, Office of the Comptroller, Accounting Systems Division, Statistics Unit.

TABLE 38
INSURANCE COMPANIES -- NUMBER, ASSETS, POLICYHOLDERS SURPLUS, AND DIRECT PREMIUMS WRITTEN IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY CLASSIFICATION: 1983

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Classification	Number of companies	Total assets	Policyholders surplus 1/	Pennsylvania direct premiums written 2/
Total, all companies	1,356	$849,383,573	$104,163,084	$14,236,942
Total, all Alien and Foreign	1,015	818,424,007	98,183,996	8,211,926
Total, all Pennsylvania	341	30,959,566	5,979,088	6,025,016
Total, Fire and Casualty Companies	702	233,570,760	63,985,765	5,506,410
Alien and Foreign	496	217,912,875	60,029,365	3,938,832
Pennsylvania	206	15,657,885	3,956,400	1,567,578
Total, Fraternal Societies	93	12,509,284	1,496,579	84,718
Foreign	57	12,085,266	1,408,949	65,383
Pennsylvania	36	424,018	87,630	19,335
Total, Life Companies	29	1,148,102	470,161	67,802
Alien and Foreign	17	953,933	400,114	26,784
Pennsylvania	12	194,169	70,047	41,018
Total, Title Companies	510	600,410,345	37,706,685	4,743,201
Foreign	445	587,471,933	36,345,568	4,180,927
Pennsylvania	65	12,938,412	1,361,117	562,274
Coal and Clay Mine Subsidence	1	4,286	3,362	824
Health Maintenance Organizations - Non-profit	7	14,900	-10,057	69,610
Health Maintenance Organizations - Profit	1	17,937	4,040	88,099
Non-profit Hospital Corporations	6	1,232,977	338,223	2,569,010
Non-profit Medical Service Corporations	6	474,923	168,286	1,107,268
Pennsylvania Beneficial Societies	1	59	40	-

1/ The combined capital and surplus of any insurer is called policyholders' surplus and represents the net worth of that insurance company; the difference between its assets and liabilities.

2/ All premium income (less return premiums) arising from policies issued by the insurance company collecting the premiums and acting as the primary insurance carrier. The premiums are allocated by state according to the location of the insured exposure. Premium taxes are paid to the state on the basis of the direct premiums written.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Insurance.

TABLE 39
TOTAL PRIVATE NONRESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION AUTHORIZED IN SELECTED PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES IN PENNSYLVANIA: VALUATION, 1967 TO NOVEMBER 1984

[In millions of dollars. For permit authorized places only. Includes nonresidential additions and alterations]

Period 1/	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia, PA-NJ 2/	Pittsburgh
1984 through November	$1,446.7	$787.2	$219.6
1983	1,744.3	811.4	398.3
1982	1,560.2	632.4	326.0
1981	1,969.2	773.0	666.6
1980	1,726.2	740.4	393.8
1979	1,459.4	613.9	294.2
1978	1,072.1	459.7	290.3
1977	464.4	205.7	NA
1976	564.4	311.4	NA
1975	447.9	237.2	NA
1974	468.3	269.5	NA
1973	575.9	390.9	NA
1972	464.5	330.0	NA
1971	384.0	242.8	NA
1970	416.0	290.7	NA
'69	514.0	310.9	NA
'68	486.1	230.8	NA
1967	359.6	237.8	NA

R Revised figure.

NA Not available.

1/ Beginning 1978, construction authorized in 16,000 permit-issuing places; prior to 1978, construction authorized in 3,014 permit-issuing places.
2/ Consists of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania and Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Construction Review, Volume 31, No.1,: January/February 1985; and earlier issues.

TABLE 40
TOTAL HOUSEKEEPING RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION (PRIVATE AND PUBLIC) AUTHORIZED IN SELECTED 14,000 AND 16,000 PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY NUMBER OF HOUSING UNITS: 1972 TO NOVEMBER 1984

[For permit authorized places only]

Series and period	Number of housing units in permit-issuing places		
	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia, PA-NJ 1/	Pittsburgh 2/
16,000 places:			
1984 through November	34,328	16,606	5,232
1983	32,508	15,645	4,915
1982	22,271	9,318	3,728 R
1981	24,495	7,880	4,011
1980	30,561	12,571	5,130
1979	42,811	20,174	7,619
1978	53,985	23,753	9,698
14,000:			
1976	48,635	23,475	9,592
1977	50,298	19,799	9,963
1976	42,111	17,516	8,419
1975	33,019	14,000	6,095
1974	39,157	16,661	6,827
1973	59,670	30,981	9,574
1972	63,449	36,492	11,387

R Revised figure.

1/ Consists of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania and Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.
2/ Consists of Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties, Pennsylvania.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Construction Review, Volume 31, No. 1, January/February 1985; and earlier issues.

TABLE 41
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS -- MEDIAN ROOMS, MEDIAN VALUE, MEDIAN CONTRACTED RENT, AND VACANCY RATE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[See explanatory notes for definitions]

County	Total housing units	Year-round housing units		Occupied				Vacancy rate	
				Owner		Renter			
		Total	Median rooms	Total	Median value (dollars) specified owner	Total	Median contracted rent (dollars) specified renter	Home-owner	Rental
Total	4,597,412	4,510,315	5.6	2,951,223	$39,100	1,269,297	$173	1.4	6.8
[illegible]	24,495	23,945	5.7	16,661	43,700	6,236	159	1.0	4.3
Allegheny	574,070	570,588	5.4	353,375	43,300	187,232	187	1.5	6.8
Armstrong	44,[illegible]	30,162	5.4	21,205	33,000	6,861	121	1.0	6.6
Beaver	75,[illegible]	72,426	5.3	53,857	42,000	17,834	156	0.9	6.5
Bedford	19,815	19,779	5.6	12,834	32,200	3,467	116	1.5	7.9
Berks	124,937	119,551	5.7	82,856	39,000	31,688	168	1.3	5.4
Blair	52,050	51,851	5.7	35,909	28,400	13,179	147	1.4	6.7
Bradford	25,186	23,396	5.9	15,944	31,300	5,505	131	1.5	6.8
Bucks	165,438	164,892	6.0	116,542	64,300	40,106	252	1.5	9.2
Butler	53,024	52,030	5.6	38,350	46,100	11,002	166	1.3	6.7
Cambria	67,135	66,716	5.6	41,653	31,400	17,722	137	0.9	5.9
Cameron	4,430	2,757	5.5	1,446	32,900	704	108	1.5	7.4
Carbon	23,190	21,065	5.8	15,424	26,800	4,218	127	1.9	6.0
Centre	39,564	38,210	5.3	21,558	46,000	14,564	229	1.2	6.1
Chester	110,183	110,099	6.1	74,088	63,500	30,658	237	1.7	6.6
Clarion	17,700	15,207	5.7	10,781	35,300	3,383	128	0.9	7.5
Clearfield	33,209	31,550	5.7	22,902	30,100	6,248	129	1.3	6.7
Clinton	16,049	14,451	5.6	9,886	33,300	3,648	136	1.4	7.2
Columbia	23,889	23,142	5.7	15,988	33,400	5,690	147	1.6	5.5
Crawford	39,394	34,635	5.6	23,003	34,300	7,957	140	1.5	9.5
Cumberland	65,497	64,908	5.7	45,285	48,200	17,339	209	1.2	3.5
Dauphin	95,728	95,362	5.6	55,649	40,300	32,439	187	1.9	6.1
Delaware	201,472	201,336	6.0	138,723	46,100	53,609	228	1.2	7.7
Elk	16,347	13,447	5.8	10,289	33,000	2,613	130	0.7	4.7
Erie	103,738	102,834	5.5	67,577	39,700	29,243	161	1.4	6.8
Fayette	61,415	60,475	5.2	40,747	26,900	16,178	116	1.2	6.0
Forest	3,638	2,995	5.1	1,571	28,000	340	109	2.1	7.4
Franklin	42,624	42,160	5.6	29,076	41,100	10,876	155	1.2	4.5
Fulton	5,301	5,014	5.6	3,574	32,200	945	108	0.7	7.4
Greene	15,006	14,885	5.3	10,466	31,200	3,643	122	1.2	5.6
Huntingdon	16,901	15,551	5.6	10,833	28,400	3,626	122	1.2	5.1
Indiana	32,460	32,106	5.5	22,211	37,700	7,787	170	1.7	6.6
Jefferson	20,661	19,268	5.8	13,321	32,300	3,939	125	1.2	9.3
Juniata	7,786	7,221	5.7	5,278	30,100	1,415	108	0.8	9.1
Lackawanna	89,572	87,790	5.6	54,119	32,300	27,937	134	1.5	7.3
Lancaster	129,368	129,024	5.8	85,044	47,200	38,820	178	1.2	5.4
Lawrence	39,586	39,388	5.4	28,964	33,400	8,537	139	1.0	6.8
Lebanon	40,536	40,078	5.6	27,459	39,300	10,868	164	1.4	5.8
Lehigh	106,475	106,267	5.7	70,163	44,700	31,531	199	1.4	5.8
Luzerne	136,201	133,757	5.7	86,530	30,800	38,972	135	1.4	6.2
Lycoming	47,534	45,133	5.6	29,665	38,000	12,432	154	1.6	8.3
McKean	21,566	20,242	5.8	13,765	27,300	4,529	127	0.9	7.9
Mercer	47,660	47,238	5.5	34,290	37,900	10,367	150	1.2	7.1
Mifflin	18,566	17,685	5.6	12,304	27,900	4,509	118	0.8	5.1
Monroe	37,222	32,442	5.3	18,245	47,200	6,925	180	2.0	9.6
Montgomery	232,569	232,343	6.1	157,614	58,700	65,776	263	1.1	6.0
Montour	5,978	5,934	5.6	4,071	34,100	1,480	156	1.2	7.4
Northampton	84,265	83,876	5.8	58,706	43,700	21,326	174	1.4	6.3
Northumberland	40,888	40,689	5.8	27,665	23,200	10,181	122	2.0	6.5
Perry	14,784	13,861	5.5	9,912	37,000	2,433	149	1.5	4.7
Philadelphia	685,629	685,131	5.6	378,097	23,500	241,684	168	1.8	7.5
Pike	17,727	16,521	5.1	5,760	45,000	1,363	178	3.1	10.4
Potter	10,859	6,980	5.9	4,722	27,000	1,421	123	1.8	9.6
Schuylkill	64,825	64,277	5.9	46,342	22,100	13,606	122	2.2	6.8
Snyder	11,683	11,297	5.6	8,437	33,400	2,244	142	1.0	8.2
Somerset	33,409	31,093	5.5	21,880	32,100	6,669	129	1.2	7.6
Sullivan	4,857	2,605	5.9	1,780	29,000	390	123	2.6	4.9
Susquehanna	17,202	14,290	5.9	10,300	32,100	2,717	131	1.6	10.5
Tioga	16,997	15,126	5.9	10,540	32,300	3,230	126	1.7	10.4
Union	11,195	10,651	5.7	7,519	39,000	2,485	166	1.4	5.7
Venango	26,650	24,358	5.7	17,267	31,200	5,433	136	1.3	6.8
Warren	21,896	17,774	5.7	12,839	33,000	3,880	142	1.2	7.2
Washington	81,098	80,921	5.3	57,939	38,700	19,094	149	1.2	5.5
Wayne	19,598	15,981	5.6	9,850	39,000	2,539	150	2.0	6.1
Westmoreland	148,035	146,835	5.5	106,198	42,300	33,035	157	1.4	7.4
Wyoming	10,666	9,581	5.8	6,887	36,500	1,978	152	2.6	7.7
York	117,561	116,824	5.7	83,291	46,700	29,022	169	1.1	4.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Housing, Supplementary Reports, series HC80-S1-1.

TABLE 42
FUELS (HOUSE HEATING, WATER HEATING, AND COOKING) AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS (SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AND GROSS RENT) OF HOUSING UNITS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. For definitions of terms, see source]

Occupied housing units	4,219,606

HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas	2,062,671
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41,357
Electricity	432,714
Fuel, kerosene, etc.	1,458,870
Coal or coke	146,108
Wood	66,033
Other fuel	9,654
No fuel used	2,199

WATER HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas	2,189,566
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	101,095
Electricity	1,167,069
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	674,823
Other	72,400
No fuel used	14,655

COOKING FUEL	
Utility gas	1,881,779
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	300,768
Electricity	2,006,830
Other	24,245
No fuel used	6,564

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units	2,392,273		
With a mortgage	1,245,692	Not mortgaged	1,146,581
Less than $100	6,148	Less than $50	6,741
$100 to $149	22,232	$50 to $74	38,911
$150 to $199	80,290	$75 to $99	136,489
$200 to $249	175,197	$100 to $149	475,723
$250 to $299	206,863	$150 to $199	301,438
$300 to $349	184,036	$200 to $249	113,205
$350 to $399	150,122	$250 or more	74,594
$400 to $449	116,594	Median (dollars)	$141
$450 to $499	87,827		
$500 to $599	106,725		
$600 to $749	67,107		
$750 or more	42,551		
Median (dollars)	$336		

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	1,212,958		
Less than $60	25,039	$200 to $249	248,956
$60 to $79	34,535	$250 to $299	197,956
$80 to $99	33,186	$300 to $349	120,413
$100 to $119	42,910	$350 to $399	60,758
$120 to $149	87,993	$400 to $499	47,830
$150 to $169	80,003	$500 or more	20,811
$170 to $199	146,462	No cash rent	66,106
		Median (dollars)	$225

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing (Supplementary Report), Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, Pennsylvania [Counties and Selected Places], PHC 80-S2-40 issued February 1983.

TABLE 43
EXPORTS BY PENNSYLVANIA MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS, BY COUNTY: 1982

[Value of exports listed in thousands of dollars]

County	Exporters	Value of exports 1982	Value of exports 1978	County	Exporters	Value of exports 1982	Value of exports 1978
Total	2,033	$4,713,313	$3,990,640				
Adams	9	3,630	3,747	Lancaster	77	146,705	152,979
Allegheny	195	523,644	393,692	Lawrence	24	17,216	53,233
Armstrong	13	13,219	8,186	Lebanon	11	29,134	16,736
Beaver	28	64,438	96,558	Lehigh	55	227,601	255,789
Bedford	8	9,172	3,738	Luzerne	40	106,809	66,744
Berks	81	157,994	107,197	Lycoming	27	95,699	72,589
Blair	16	33,045	30,041	McKean	12	36,894	21,602
Bradford	7	75,418	56,089	Mercer	16	35,596	49,945
Bucks	143	151,772	154,844	Mifflin	8	12,351	13,610
Butler	33	74,826	65,184	Monroe	10	7,268	9,981
Cambria	8	3,297	10,438	Montgomery	235	435,972	381,491
Cameron	3	2,572	D	Montour	3	17,413	D
Carbon	7	3,215	4,537	Northampton	38	32,734	43,558
Centre	25	20,996	17,418	Northumberland	16	72,110	8,720
Chester	89	109,349	122,567	Perry	-	-	D
Clarion	4	1,900	D	Philadelphia	193	209,185	287,506
Clearfield	12	10,673	42,929	Pike	2	D	D
Clinton	5	19,117	43,848	Potter	4	896	1,352
Columbia	10	4,653	5,310	Schuylkill	18	12,926	16,218
Crawford	28	46,893	25,321	Snyder	2	D	3,792
Cumberland	23	37,278	51,618	Somerset	7	4,849	3,479
Dauphin	26	64,284	23,646	Sullivan	-	-	-
Delaware	59	501,296	150,926	Susquehanna	3	3,269	2,674
Elk	11	30,607	13,629	Tioga	3	291	19,732
Erie	98	431,732	274,985	Union	3	924	2,251
Fayette	9	2,033	4,896	Venango	13	47,388	24,376
Forest	-	-	-	Warren	15	24,591	22,369
Franklin	16	215,778	32,389	Washington	26	33,817	92,880
Fulton	1	D	D	Wayne	2	D	D
Greene	-	-	D	Westmoreland	63	82,424	136,483
Huntingdon	3	4,225	9,641	Wyoming	-	-	D
Indiana	8	16,215	15,518	York	96	377,850	350,001
Jefferson	10	3,312	3,523				
Juniata	-	-	D				
Lackawanna	33	46,258	81,753				

D Data withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual establishments.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Domestic and International Commerce, 1985 Pennsylvania Exporters Directory.

TABLE 44
PRODUCTS EXPORTED BY PENNSYLVANIA MANUFACTURERS: 1982

[Value of exports listed in thousands of dollars]

SIC Code	Product	Exporters*	Value of exports
20	Food and Kindred Products	84	73,622
21	Tobacco Manufacturing	4	1,899
22	Textile Mill Products	46	27,137
23	Apparel and Other Textile Products	41	7,350
24	Lumber and Wood Products	41	37,983
25	Furniture and Fixtures	38	142,052
26	Paper and Allied Products	46	35,406
27	Printed and Published Materials	49	46,861
28	Chemicals and Allied Products	233	349,468
29	Petroleum and Coal Products	40	63,015
30	Rubber and Plastic Products, N.E.C.	111	97,195
31	Leather and Leather Products	15	4,955
32	Stone, Clay and Glass Products	143	131,537
33	Primary Metal Industries	226	279,332
34	Metal Products, Fabricated	370	356,878
35	Machinery, except Electrical	607	1,481,740
36	Electric and Electronic Equipment	301	506,970
37	Transportation Equipment	86	705,330
38	Instruments and Related Products	207	296,708
39	Manufacturing Industries, Misc.	86	67,717
99	Nonclassifiable	6	158
	Total of all industries	2,780	4,713,313

* Exceeds net number of exporters as each firm may manufacture products that belong to more than one category.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Domestic and International Commerce, 1985 Pennsylvania Exporters Directory.

TABLE 45
PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- CARGO HANDLED:
1960 TO 1983

Year	Number of short tons (in thousands) Total	Imports	Exports	Percent of North Atlantic coast ports	Percent of U.S. total	Custom receipts (thou. dol.)
1983 (preliminary)	54,042	48,331	5,711	NA	NA	$ NA
1982	57,947	51,033	6,914	NA	NA	NA
1981	66,081	58,080	8,002	NA	NA	276,920
1980	67,561	57,924	9,636	NA	NA	237,584
1979	80,369	73,164	7,205	NA	NA	329,396
1978	74,669	69,418	5,251	NA	NA	335,270
1977	76,774	72,567	4,206	NA	NA	260,066
1976	75,929	70,046	5,884	NA	NA	204,787
1975	76,626	70,762	5,864	NA	NA	190,584
1974	80,843	73,872	6,971	NA	NA	176,068
1973	79,347	73,521	5,826	NA	NA	171,145
1972	63,970	59,764	4,206	NA	NA	167,391
1971	54,680	51,388	3,292	22.9	10.0	126,297
1970	54,058	49,639	4,419	20.9	9.6	140,276
1969	57,537	54,480	3,057	24.2	11.3	139,857
1968	53,799	50,722	3,078	23.6	10.8	150,529
1967	49,176	46,038	3,137	23.3	10.6	131,017
1966	55,764	52,794	2,969	25.4	11.9	126,953
1965	54,073	50,750	3,324	25.5	12.1	110,716
1964	53,011	48,753	4,258	26.6	12.6	94,253
1963	50,385	44,790	5,605	26.2	12.7	87,072
1962	50,320	46,439	3,880	27.8	14.0	81,994
1961	43,882	40,481	3,400	26.5	13.3	72,303
1960	46,477	43,768	2,709	26.5	13.9	65,987

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Trade Information Planning Systems.

TABLE 46
PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- CARGO HANDLED, BY COMMODITY GROUP: PRELIMINARY 1983

	Short tons			General Cargo		
	1983	1981	1980	1983	1981	1980
Total	54,042,452	66,081,000	67,560,910	3,886,856	4,504,172	4,765,345
Imports	48,331,400	58,070,500	57,924,444	3,370,090	2,926,675	2,757,421
Exports	5,711,052	8,001,500	9,636,466	516,766	1,577,497	2,007,924

Commodity	Imports		Exports	
	Value (thou.)	Short tons (thou.)	Value (thou.)	Short tons (thou.)
Total	$11,273,059	48,331	$2,018,359	5,711
Meat preparations	453,562	252	6,676	5
Dairy products and birds' eggs	38,656	22	25,766	20
Fish (including shellfish)	40,611	19	1,826	1
Cereals and preparation of cereal, flour, etc.	821	Z	248,524	2,090
Vegetables and fruits	246,898	528	1,193	1
Sugar, sugar preparations, and honey	5,104	7	603	1
Coffee, cocoa, tea, and spices	440,138	265	2,584	1
Animal feeding-stuff, excluding unml. cereals	3,535	2	14,697	88
Miscellaneous food preparations	1,527	1	2,804	2
Beverages	56,077	80	186	Z
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	6,625	3	12,494	2
Hides, skins, and furskins	317	Z	2,684	Z
Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	886	1	102,516	429
Crude rubber, including synthetic and reclaimed	4,646	5	19,857	3
Wood, lumber, and cork	38,759	214	2,826	4
Pulp and waste paper	290	1	1,274	9
Raw textile fibers and their waste	17,728	13	5,821	12
Fertilizers, crude and minerals, excluding coal	10,238	962	2,150	64
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	112,109	2,891	44,397	486
Animal and vegetable material, n.s.p.f., crude	17,066	16	5,393	Z
Coal, coke, etc.	-	-	74,725	1,309
Petroleum and petroleum products	7,804,708	40,958	119,466	661
Gas - natural and manufactured	18,686	72	11,783	47
Animal oils and fats	2,093	1	5,365	15
Vegetable oils and fats-fixed	3,341	3	38	Z
Animal and vegetable oils and fats, n.s.p.f., hydrogenated	935	1	299	Z
Organic chemicals	66,180	106	95,022	136
Inorganic chemicals	28,778	106	15,125	9
Dyeing, tanning, and coloring materials	2,921	1	9,055	2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	2,530	1	6,248	1
Essential oils, perfumery, soaps, etc.	1,369	1	11,843	5
Fertilizers and fertilizer material, n.s.p.f.	12,394	62	1,025	3
Explosives and pyrotechnic products	30	Z	3,446	1
Synthetic resins; rubber and plastic materials	12,497	6	48,654	25
Chemical materials and products, n.s.p.f.	22,283	25	59,483	31
Leather, leather mfrs., n.s.p.f. and dressed furskin	3,286	1	1,304	Z
Tires and tubes for tires	4,226	2	11,009	4
Cork and wood manufactures, except furniture	89,828	184	1,079	1
Paper, paperboard, and manufactures	97,648	218	12,053	9
Yarn, fabric, and articles, textile	25,361	13	19,510	8
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures, n.s.p.f.	22,724	17	16,435	14
Iron and steel	349,641	923	14,792	33
Nonferrous metals	133,729	95	21,728	8
Manufactures of metal, n.s.p.f.	53,975	45	20,603	10
Power generating machinery and equipment	158,508	36	44,555	4
Specialized industrial machinery	64,044	20	61,889	9
Metalworking machinery	38,112	5	17,918	Z
Industrial machinery, n.s.p.f.; and machinery parts, n.s.p.f.	62,793	15	55,935	7
Office machines and auto data processing equipment	19,451	9	6,633	Z
Telecommunications and sound reproduction equipment	76,376	5	36,308	3
Electric equipment n.s.p.f. and electric parts, n.s.p.f.	59,617	10	20,625	3
Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion) and parts	337,319	63	618,939	114
Transport equipment, n.s.p.f.	62,159	4	12,915	4
Heat, plumbing and light fixtures, n.s.p.f.	-	-	994	Z
Furniture and parts thereof	8,534	4	1,815	1
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	7,301	2	10	Z
Apparel articles and accessories	38,141	4	955	Z
Footwear, new	5,671	1	157	Z
Prof., scientific and control instruments, n.s.p.f.	10,314	Z	15,596	1
Photographic equipment, optical goods, and timing apparatus	6,480	1	7,505	1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.s.p.f.	59,577	21	29,505	4
Special transactions not classified by kind	13,461	7	1,524	1
Live animals, n.s.p.f. (zoo animals, etc.)	-	-	-	-
Military arms, ammo, vehicles, etc.	442	Z	40	Z
Nonmonetary gold, except ores, etc.	-	-	175	Z

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than 500.

n.s.p.f. Not specifically provided for.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Trade Information Planning Systems.

TABLE 47
PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION: PRELIMINARY 1983

[For calendar year]

Country	Bulk and general cargo			
	Imports		Exports	
	Short tons	Value (thou.)	Short tons	Value (thou.)
Grand total	**48,331,400**	**$11,273,059**	**5,929,759**	**$2,018,359**
North American Total	**6,984,700**	**890,112**	**358,844**	**47,286**
Bahamas	309,911	49,060	759	210
Canada	2,271,101	104,325	282,385	22,428
Cayman Islands	-	-	333	95
Costa Rica	201,832	48,870	1,671	3,496
Dominican Republic	1,049	2,586	9,897	2,039
El Salvador	24	20	34	50
French West Indies	5,194	1,618	-	-
Guatemala	43,445	8,489	938	804
Haiti	-	1	733	215
Honduras	2,184	590	390	367
Jamaica	41	145	1,763	360
Leeward and Windward Islands	-	-	35	86
Mexico	3,602,422	577,964	23,842	4,063
Netherlands Antilles	435,927	75,606	-	-
Panama	260	1,036	3,070	4,608
Trinidad and Tobago	111,310	19,812	33,495	8,475
South American Total	**5,418,592**	**1,239,719**	**443,919**	**203,381**
Argentina	165,825	54,656	12,257	24,454
Bolivia	2,638	3,216	473	1,533
Brazil	600,990	509,227	262,329	66,463
Chile	208,481	88,548	17,398	13,861
Colombia	114,628	24,460	13,037	22,363
Ecuador	154,628	61,886	5,312	8,390
Guyana	15,090	513	653	278
Paraguay	1	3	169	230
Peru	400,158	88,360	61,451	16,996
Surinam	6,488	240	-	-
Uruguay	2,376	2,278	475	961
Venezuela	3,747,289	406,332	70,365	47,852
Europe Total	**11,312,915**	**3,012,937**	**2,524,500**	**585,532**
Austria	6,468	19,041	567	4,047
Azores	119	83	-	-
Belgium and Luxembourg	90,882	36,229	119,686	54,941
Bulgaria	15	8	20,534	3,928
Cyprus	133	18	49	96
Czechoslovakia	591	157	171	278
Denmark	4,421	12,843	959	2,578
East Germany	536	146	692	582
Finland	183,666	82,473	298	1,091
France	161,129	115,944	245,446	40,416
Greece	9,599	1,245	119,808	14,711
Gibraltar	27	89	-	-
Hungary	555	1,103	24	200
Ireland	4,499	11,976	67,104	18,688
Italy	156,982	81,760	16,218	8,303
Malta and Gozo	-	-	-	8
Netherlands	206,971	73,088	112,460	55,447
Norway	1,858,871	374,952	12,143	5,833
Poland	821	1,633	800	562
Portugal	3,563	2,987	567,464	65,333
Romania	6,536	981	27,560	5,713
Spain	44,641	23,882	565,916	76,699
Sweden	122,271	23,417	60,148	17,380
Switzerland	2,034	21,226	58,159	16,526
Turkey	3,124	2,426	98,264	12,517
United Kingdom	8,204,964	1,673,365	126,507	67,065
U.S.S.R.	278	348	66,725	8,860
West Germany	202,358	441,784	40,915	52,812
Yugoslavia	31,769	9,229	195,783	10,988
Middle East Total	**8,906,250**	**1,810,515**	**983,963**	**734,136**
Algeria	3,714,249	776,913	195,444	30,142
Bahrain	-	-	318	1,211
Egypt	468,656	79,889	390,221	58,613
Iran	255,313	49,888	5	7
Iraq	-	-	62,839	7,751
Israel	2,967	1,239	39,354	5,016
Jordon	-	-	2,922	4,118
Kuwait	157,559	32,802	14,279	70,571
Lebanon	-	-	523	1,625
Libya	-	-	7	17
Morocco	20	22	57,943	7,697
Oman	285,447	60,415	1,242	4,046
Qatar	10,001	1,357	3,234	14,961
Saudi Arabia	4,011,923	807,839	106,922	492,908
Sudan	-	-	3,656	1,278
Syria	-	-	17	88
Tunisia	-	-	97,384	10,826
United Arab Emirates	115	151	4,073	19,391
Yemen	-	-	3,630	3,850

TABLE 47
PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION: PRELIMINARY 1983 -- CONTINUED

[For calendar year]

Country	Bulk and general cargo			
	Imports		Exports	
	Short tons	Value (thou.)	Short tons	Value (thou.)
Far East Total	6,156,065	$1,814,569	1,363,677	$350,398
Afghanistan	3,275	2,070	62	216
Bangladesh	3,126	963	35,948	5,603
Brunei	-	-	-	5
Burma	81	93	1	29
China (Mainland)	180,973	43,608	176,234	22,031
China (Taiwan)	78,474	93,979	6,219	15,730
Hong Kong	12,664	43,413	1,507	8,641
India	690,193	141,931	25,707	6,380
Indonesia	4,453,147	892,748	4,131	6,327
Japan	365,472	384,729	636,643	184,377
Korea Republic	204,564	91,680	324,524	38,532
Macao	288	1,152	-	8
Malaysia	11,631	17,662	1,064	3,351
Pakistan	1,570	1,200	82,679	12,505
Philippines	56,449	39,820	5,932	27,190
Singapore	88,141	52,768	60,358	14,977
Sri Lanka	920	1,447	11	17
Thailand	5,147	5,306	2,657	4,979
Australia-Oceanic Total	332,490	552,592	48,586	80,226
Australia	198,580	327,898	23,852	65,756
French Pacific Islands	-	7	19,893	1,365
New Zealand	133,088	224,646	4,839	13,100
Other Pacific Islands, n.e.c.	-	-	2	4
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	1
Western Samoa	22	41	-	-
Africa Total	9,220,323	1,952,613	206,270	57,398
Angola	2,077,043	392,194	1,631	581
Benin	51,003	7,842	6	3
Botswana	1	16	27	407
Cameroon	931,035	182,222	187	100
Canary Islands	-	-	8,301	956
Chad	60,775	12,154	-	-
Congo (Brazzaville)	404,602	68,695	70	417
Ethiopia	1,017	677	3	14
Gabon	1,487,795	274,611	-	-
Ghana	11,460	16,353	210	469
Ivory Coast	89,991	127,472	109	257
Kenya	245	432	62	151
Lesotho	-	1	-	-
Liberia	175	371	204	281
Madeira Islands	76	169	-	-
Malagasy Republic	111	52	-	-
Malawi	131	176	-	-
Mali	-	-	5	4
Mauritius	43	55	4	14
Mozambique	108	146	-	3
Namibia	-	-	6	33
Nigeria	3,283,694	682,001	11,484	12,132
Republic of South Africa	90,723	43,907	181,480	36,927
Rwanda	44	76	7	13
Seychelles	-	-	-	1
Sierra Leone	36	25	484	272
Somalia	-	-	194	736
Swaziland	-	-	170	1,221
Tanzania	4,399	2,801	7	113
Togo	-	-	148	70
Upper Volta	-	-	264	218
Western Africa, n.e.c.	-	-	291	783
Zaire	725,543	138,965	818	1,168
Zimbabwe	313	1,200	148	577

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Trade Information Planning Systems.

TABLE 4a
ESTABLISHMENTS, SALES, PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT FOR RETAIL TRADE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 AND 1977

(All money figure in thousands)

SIC Code	Kind of business	All establishments 1/				Establishments with payroll 1/				Paid employees for the pay period ending March 12
				Sales		Sales		Annual Payroll		
		1982	1977	1982	1977	1982	1977	1982	1977	
	Retail trade 1/	97,695	99,641	$50,775,600	$37,116,195	$49,223,827	$35,734,766	$5,633,550	$4,309,158	697,826
52	Building materials hardware, garden supply and mobile home dealers	$ 4,622	$ 1,721,830	2,074,999	1,657,709	256,042	197,394	20,622		
521,3	Building materials and supply stores	$ 2,003	$ 1,217,911	1,543,556	1,200,908	181,088	139,679	13,079		
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers	$ 1,404	$ 1,107,944	1,419,406	1,096,116	164,030	123,966	11,579		
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	$ 599	$ 109,967	124,150	104,792	17,058	15,713	1,500		
525	Hardware stores	$ 1,438	$ 277,432	306,792	252,621	45,398	35,703	4,962		
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	$ 809	$ 90,476	118,357	76,004	18,286	10,916	1,730		
527	Mobile home dealers	$ 372	$ 136,011	107,294	128,176	11,220	11,096	851		
53	General merchandise stores	$ 2,357	$ 4,790,677	6,098,591	4,763,677	822,401	677,113	104,467		
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts) 3/, 4/	$ 511	$ 4,319,087	5,710,130	4,319,087	NA	NA	NA		
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts) 3/	$ 511	$ 4,029,407	5,272,813	4,029,407	716,088	575,348	89,182		
531 pt.	Conventional 3/	$ NA	$ NA	D	NA	D	NA	D		
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising 3/	$ NA	$ NA	1,991,108	NA	314,295	NA	31,496		
531 pt.	National chain 3/	$ NA	$ NA	D	NA	D	NA	D		
533	Variety stores	$ 997	$ 375,910	368,920	362,953	61,035	59,276	8,946		
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	$ 849	$ 385,360	456,858	371,317	45,320	42,489	6,339		
54	Food stores	$ 14,575	$ 8,315,626	11,679,221	7,999,042	1,100,881	794,289	121,721		
541	Grocery stores	$ 9,070	$ 7,590,671	10,745,950	7,308,690	966,002	695,437	99,628		
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	$ 1,229	$ 311,886	391,308	287,020	37,931	29,264	4,785		
546	Retail bakeries	$ 1,411	$ 170,194	215,206	153,065	57,493	40,679	10,494		
5462	Retail bakeries - baking and selling	**	**	**	**	177,347	120,436	50,702	34,844	9,048
5463	Retail bakeries - selling only	**	**	**	**	37,859	32,629	6,791	5,835	1,446
543,4,5,9	Other food stores	$ 2,865	$ 312,875	326,757	250,267	39,455	28,909	6,814		
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets	$ 611	$ 76,811	78,286	61,147	7,083	5,341	1,133		
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	$ 837	$ 48,640	50,332	32,733	8,556	4,857	1,882		
545	Dairy products stores	$ 642	$ 117,224	101,950	109,766	12,974	13,571	2,059		
549	Miscellaneous food stores	$ 775	$ 70,200	96,189	46,621	10,842	5,140	1,740		
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	$ 7,117	$ 7,393,010	8,592,703	7,246,628	726,426	642,244	48,848		
551	Motor vehicle dealers-new and used cars	$ 1,953	$ 6,240,011	7,253,413	6,240,011	569,047	526,849	35,861		
552	Motor vehicle dealers-used cars only	$ 2,066	$ 365,320	311,309	266,187	21,699	18,859	1,949		
553	Auto and home supply stores	$ 2,101	$ 532,715	773,380	508,214	112,320	76,012	8,913		
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	**	**	**	**	747,897	465,894	110,014	71,106	8,620
533 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores	**	**	**	**	25,483	42,320	2,306	4,906	293
555,6,7,9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	$ 997	$ 254,964	254,601	232,216	23,360	20,524	2,125		
555	Boat dealers	$ 150	$ 41,464	40,454	39,339	3,834	3,527	299		
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers	$ 246	$ 107,060	89,841	99,792	6,667	7,075	561		
557	Motorcycle dealers	$ 315	$ 82,273	115,374	77,678	11,454	8,438	1,155		
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.	$ 286	$ 24,167	8,932	15,457	1,405	1,484	110		
554	Gasoline service stations	$ 9,024	$ 2,864,163	4,272,225	2,701,756	207,647	181,692	29,580		
56	Apparel and accessory stores	$ 8,121	$ 1,932,307	2,703,496	1,869,537	337,728	260,652	45,426		
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	$ 1,373	$ 411,622	373,410	402,095	56,782	60,457	5,902		
562,3,8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	$ 3,027	$ 790,864	1,167,667	769,973	142,593	108,420	20,909		
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	$ 2,428	$ 723,431	1,061,160	711,618	127,419	100,210	18,847		
563,8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	$ 599	$ 67,433	106,507	58,305	15,174	8,210	2,062		
565	Family clothing stores	$ 759	$ 224,614	436,679	214,952	40,585	24,337	5,905		
566	Shoe stores	$ 2,073	$ 414,948	590,067	404,069	79,890	55,447	10,016		
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores	**	**	**	**	59,995	45,353	8,432	6,171	759
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores	**	**	**	**	111,150	78,206	17,177	11,430	2,181
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores	**	**	**	**	12,884	8,768	2,261	1,573	280
566 pt.	Family shoe stores	**	**	**	**	406,038	271,742	52,020	36,273	6,796
564,9	Other apparel and accessory stores	$ 889	$ 90,259	135,673	78,408	17,878	11,991	2,694		
564	Children's and infants' wear stores	$ 340	$ 54,815	91,334	52,134	11,440	7,241	1,728		
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	$ 549	$ 35,444	44,339	26,364	6,438	4,750	966		

TABLE 48
ESTABLISHMENTS, SALES PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT FOR RETAIL TRADE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 AND 1977 -- CONTINUED

(All money figure in thousands)

SIC Code	Kind of business	All establishments 1/ Sales 1982	All establishments 1/ Sales 1977	Establishments with payroll 1/ Sales 1982	Establishments with payroll 1/ Sales 1977	Establishments with payroll 1/ Annual Payroll 1982	Establishments with payroll 1/ Annual Payroll 1977	Paid employees for the pay period ending March 12
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	$ 6,877	$ 1,629,586	1,896,230	1,540,221	263,483	222,519	24,035
5712	Furniture stores	$ 1,920	$ 652,909	703,311	627,730	109,271	99,238	9,451
5713,4,9	Home furnishing stores	$ 1,883	$ 283,996	383,413	260,202	57,479	42,216	5,473
5713	Floor covering stores	$ 841	$ 168,371	213,581	156,117	34,021	24,884	2,545
5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores	$ 432	$ 36,691	27,070	32,354	5,051	6,428	597
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores	$ 610	$ 78,984	142,762	71,731	18,407	10,904	2,331
572	Household appliance stores	$$ 1,126	$$ $ 333,457	$ 279,699	$ 318,364	$ 34,618	$ 38,363	3,255
573	Radio, television, and music stores	$$ 1,948	$$ 359,224	529,807	333,925	61,915	42,702	5,856
5732	Radio and television stores	$$ 1,262	$$ 218,789	372,624	202,329	41,193	25,566	3,568
5733	Music stores	$$ 686	$$ 140,435	157,183	131,596	20,722	17,136	2,288
5733 pt.	Record shops	** **	** **	87,049	67,148	9,192	7,036	1,211
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores	** **	** **	70,134	64,448	11,530	10,100	1,077
58	Eating and drinking places	$ 21,430	$ 2,998,742	4,318,735	2,846,093	1,036,910	672,694	207,930
5812	Eating places	$ 13,779	$ 2,463,112	3,801,705	2,384,620	945,478	587,477	191,019
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms	** **	** **	1,963,643	1,249,753	521,190	328,235	102,014
5812 pt.	Cafeterias	** **	** **	54,812	56,286	16,817	16,625	2,726
5812 pt.	Refreshment places	** **	** **	1,369,108	814,954	300,104	175,263	64,183
5812 pt.	Other eating places	** **	** **	414,142	263,627	108,367	68,354	22,096
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	$ 7,651	$ 535,630	517,030	461,473	91,432	85,217	16,911
591	Drug and proprietary stores	$ 2,723	$ 1,099,615	1,662,221	1,088,544	194,399	130,979	24,200
591 pt.	Drug stores	** **	** **	1,533,469	993,726	182,600	121,842	22,196
591 pt.	Proprietary stores	** **	** **	128,752	94,818	11,799	9,137	2,004
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores 2/	$ 22,795	$ 4,370,639	5,925,406	4,021,559	687,627	529,582	70,997
592	Liquor stores	$ 1,617	$ 771,549	874,728	756,891	72,685	60,434	5,217
593	Used merchandise stores	$ 2,634	$ 123,368	138,185	82,272	26,360	14,354	2,983
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	$ 8,620	$ 1,026,988	1,409,284	916,123	190,357	126,968	25,351
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	$ 1,780	$ 220,104	295,935	183,064	33,464	21,017	3,948
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores	** **	** **	196,333	106,679	21,426	11,591	2,414
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores	** **	** **	99,602	76,385	12,038	9,426	1,534
5942	Book stores	$ 581	$ 88,471	137,241	84,006	16,538	11,794	2,484
5943	Stationery stores	$ 308	$ 52,333	53,596	50,067	9,207	7,997	1,169
5944	Jewelry stores	$ 1,652	$ 241,361	323,712	221,056	54,884	37,630	5,773
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops	$ 1,032	$ 128,758	182,875	116,397	17,758	12,222	2,508
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores	$ 412	$ 67,822	90,462	63,687	10,852	7,507	1,212
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	$ 1,890	$ 128,906	199,849	107,583	29,556	16,161	5,296
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores	$ 135	$ 15,966	23,911	14,597	3,259	2,272	499
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	$ 829	$ 81,758	100,703	75,834	14,839	10,386	2,462
596	Nonstore retailers 2/	$ 1,643	$ 1,002,448	1,341,901	982,925	182,397	175,249	16,393
5961	Mail order houses	$ 455	$ 563,906	772,717	557,809	73,630	94,816	5,856
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators	$ 718	$ 290,279	324,677	276,853	63,465	48,259	5,606
5963	Direct selling establishments 2/	$ 470	$ 148,263	244,507	148,263	45,302	32,174	4,931
598	Fuel and ice dealers	$ 1,387	$ 911,964	1,589,201	878,901	114,250	83,211	7,814
5983	Fuel oil dealers	$ 855	$ 768,883	1,400,618	749,046	91,958	67,351	6,238
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers	$ 239	$ 91,865	140,168	89,056	19,176	12,044	1,289
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.	$ 293	$ 51,216	48,415	40,799	3,116	3,816	287
5992	Florists	$ 1,614	$ 131,829	167,601	116,171	34,359	23,205	5,369
5993	Cigar stores and stands	$ 279	$ 43,183	39,810	38,265	4,358	3,539	700
5994	News dealers and newsstands	$ 520	$ 54,571	50,256	42,570	5,023	3,652	899
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	$ 4,481	$ 304,739	314,440	207,441	57,638	38,970	6,291
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores	** **	** **	95,668	63,609	20,401	15,271	1,974
5999 pt.	Pet shops	** **	** **	27,694	17,246	4,472	2,627	715
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores	** **	** **	8,738	8,055	1,874	1,524	165
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	** **	** **	182,340	118,531	31,091	19,548	3,437

1/ Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. Data for 1977 adjusted for comparable treatment of leased departments between 1977 and 1982.
2/ Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.
3/ Includes sales from catalog order desks.
4/ Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

$ Available only for establishments with payroll.
** Data not provided because establishments without payroll are classified only at a broader kind-of-business lend by the IRS.
D Data withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.
NA Not available.

TABLE 49
ESTABLISHMENTS, SALES, PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT FOR WHOLESALE TRADE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 AND 1977

(Money figure in thousands)

SIC Code	Type of operation and kind of business	Establishments 1982	Establishments 1977	Sales 1982	Sales 1977	Annual Payroll 1982	Annual Payroll 1977	Employment 1982
	Wholesale trade	17,873	17,536	$76,446,663	$53,711,351	$4,166,721	$2,817,940	221,346
50	Durable Goods	11,721	11,276	42,238,541	30,976,253	2,706,357	1,788,474	138,857
501	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	1,958	2,014	6,248,815	6,489,531	345,408	245,386	21,614
5012	Automobiles and other motor vehicles	343	373	5,595,670	4,953,502	98,795	79,399	5,873
5013	Automobiles parts and supplies	1,417	1,398	1,863,443	1,132,461	205,656	133,046	13,319
5014	Trees and tubes	198	243	789,702	403,568	40,957	32,941	2,422
502	Furniture and home furnishings	492	493	1,132,551	940,499	93,518	67,812	5,189
5021	Furniture	249	225	460,824	293,650	43,954	22,837	2,298
5023	Home furnishings	243	268	671,727	646,849	49,564	44,975	2,891
503	Lumber and other construction materials	732	755	2,455,264	2,061,929	162,522	114,381	8,595
5031	Lumber, plywood and millwork	288	324	1,229,287	829,330	72,398	54,112	3,967
5039	Construction materials, n.e.c.	444	431	1,225,977	1,232,599	90,124	60,269	4,628
504	Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and supplies	284	261	686,303	490,843	50,985	33,624	2,836
5041	Sporting and recreational goods and supplies	155	135	383,578	344,652	23,818	18,423	1,535
5042	Toys and hobby goods and supplies	80	74	110,800	85,256	9,549	8,327	538
5043	Photographic and equipment and supplies	49	52	191,925	60,935	17,618	6,874	763
505	Metals and minerals, except petroleum	651	664	7,350,889	6,689,915	213,482	153,514	9,732
5051	Metals service centers and offices	516	522	5,363,922	5,525,645	185,850	134,211	8,607
5052	Coal and other minerals and ores	135	142	1,986,967	1,164,270	27,632	19,303	1,125
506	Electrical goods	1,291	1,241	6,269,113	3,740,070	386,911	223,480	18,276
5063	Electrical apparatus and equipment	724	739	3,614,649	2,245,795	227,154	135,288	10,670
5064	Electrical appliances, television and radio sets	166	173	855,168	863,327	45,009	48,114	2,345
5065	Electronic parts and equipment	411	329	1,799,296	631,058	114,757	40,078	5,261
507	Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	1,014	947	2,032,215	1,335,931	194,036	130,001	10,594
5072	Hardware	300	285	504,025	343,238	54,898	39,436	3,100
5074	Plumbing and heating equipment and supplies (hydronics)	492	446	1,044,642	705,808	93,977	61,919	5,356
5075	Warm air heating and air conditioning equipment and supplies	165	166	343,657	241,286	31,399	22,792	1,473
5078	Refrigeration equipment and supplies	57	50	139,891	45,599	13,762	5,854	665
508	Machinery, equipment and supplies	4,374	4,010	12,508,128	7,884,909	1,131,389	715,352	53,665
5081	Commercial machines and equipment	829	687	2,730,548	1,299,163	344,558	220,510	14,669
5082	Construction and mining machinery and equipment	263	293	1,400,919	1,116,645	112,619	87,042	4,994
5083	Farm and garden machinery and equipment	448	483	542,607	432,301	54,000	39,080	3,777
5084	Industrial machinery and equipment	1,135	963	3,099,811	1,973,317	248,355	139,636	11,284
5085	Industrial supplies	778	729	2,753,148	2,021,519	195,029	121,032	9,216
5086	Professional equipment and supplies	493	440	1,349,350	561,893	118,706	65,525	6,353
5087	Service establishment equipment and supplies	356	353	325,560	222,926	43,287	27,689	2,773
5088	Transportation equipment and supplies, except motor vehicles	72	71	306,185	248,249	14,855	14,838	599
509	Miscellaneous durable goods	925	891	1,555,263	1,342,626	128,106	104,924	8,356
5093	Scrap and waste materials	529	562	1,026,363	912,469	87,381	70,547	5,986
5094	Jewelry, watches, diamonds and other precious stones	153	135	211,511	158,357	18,954	18,375	1,063
5099	Durable goods, n.e.c.	243	194	317,389	271,800	21,771	16,002	1,307
51	Nondurable goods	6,152	6,260	36,208,122	22,735,098	1,460,364	1,029,466	82,489
511	Paper and paper products	643	577	2,139,183	1,311,952	164,591	109,705	8,270
5111	Printing and writing paper	97	78	514,209	357,483	39,579	26,961	1,658
5112	Stationery supplies	323	269	448,916	295,376	55,362	36,436	3,355
5113	Industrial and personal service paper	223	231	1,176,058	661,989	69,650	46,308	3,256
512	Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries	136	148	1,388,805	994,452	75,393	56,694	3,534
5122	Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries	136	148	1,388,805	994,452	75,393	56,694	3,534
513	Apparel, piece goods and notions	444	471	1,418,898	972,577	100,000	61,288	6,155
5133	Piece goods (woven fabrics)	87	126	288,215	307,263	14,523	15,404	856
5134	Notions and other dry goods	35	46	55,310	44,523	5,026	4,132	332
5136	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings	117	104	447,193	255,021	37,530	18,322	2,205
5137	Women's, children's and infants' clothing and accessories	135	131	435,968	223,339	30,385	13,976	2,033
5139	Footwear	70	64	192,212	142,431	12,536	9,454	729
514	Groceries and related products	1,747	1,797	13,023,063	8,739,409	546,896	373,116	30,283
5141	Groceries, general line	191	144	3,545,269	1,971,560	130,697	75,551	6,643
5142	Frozen foods	144	171	1,517,418	789,296	48,047	31,687	2,491
5143	Dairy products	133	141	1,232,161	843,383	37,415	28,774	2,073
5144	Poultry and poultry products	80	107	437,930	339,086	20,486	17,161	1,649
5145	Confectionery	141	157	674,652	239,296	29,783	14,518	1,691
5146	Fish and seafoods	53	41	151,976	88,328	6,996	4,652	488
5147	Meats and meat products	230	252	1,744,793	1,298,600	68,765	53,948	3,695
5148	Fresh fruits and vegetables	268	263	985,632	614,818	55,021	33,093	3,511
5149	Groceries and related products, n.e.c.	507	521	2,733,232	2,555,042	149,686	113,732	8,047

TABLE 49
ESTABLISHMENTS, SALES, PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT FOR WHOLESALE TRADE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 AND 1977 -- CONTINUED

(Money figure in thousands)

SIC Code	Type of operation and kind of business	Establishments 1982	Establishments 1977	Sales 1982	Sales 1977	Annual Payroll 1982	Annual Payroll 1977	Employment 1982
515	Farm-products raw materials	159	190	$1,310,330	$863,976	$18,579	$13,049	1,609
5152	Cotton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5153	Grain	48	58	676,115	437,805	8,462	6,181	452
5154	Livestock	68	88	409,913	294,833	4,706	4,420	885
5159	Farm-product raw materials, n.e.c.	43	44	224,302	131,338	5,417	2,448	272
516	Chemicals and allied products	422	375	2,605,803	2,226,473	111,242	76,496	4,800
5161	Chemicals and allied products	422	375	2,605,803	2,226,473	111,242	76,496	4,800
517	Petroleum and petroleum products	559	655	9,277,979	4,098,944	144,873	110,915	8,057
5171	Petroleum bulk stations and terminals	408	501	7,356,528	3,489,048	112,133	90,285	6,413
5172	Petroleum and petroleum products, except bulk stations and terminals	151	154	1,921,451	609,896	32,740	20,630	1,644
518	Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages	614	632	1,347,517	846,819	83,519	55,339	4,943
5181	Beer and ale	551	578	1,073,834	656,703	74,529	47,503	4,480
5182	Wines and distilled alcoholic beverages	63	54	273,683	190,116	8,990	7,836	463
519	Miscellaneous nondurable goods	1,428	1,415	3,696,544	2,680,496	215,271	172,864	14,838
5191	Farm supplies	536	566	956,015	704,419	61,796	48,894	4,355
5194	Tobacco and tobacco products	122	140	687,323	499,359	21,942	18,267	1,647
5198	Paints, varnishes and supplies	179	167	197,693	310,929	17,889	20,562	1,132
5199	Nondurable goods, n.e.c.	591	542	1,855,513	1,165,789	113,644	85,141	7,704

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Wholesale Trade, Geographic Area Series: Pennsylvania, WC82-A-39

TABLE 50
ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, RECEIPTS, VALUE ADDED AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURES FOR CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY: 1982

(Construction businesses with no payroll were not required to file census reports. Foreign construction activities were not included in this Census. Money figures are in thousands of dollars)

SIC Code	Title	Number of establishments	Employees	Payroll	Construction Receipts 1/	Value added by construction	Capital expenditures other than land
	Total	20,606	194,072	$3,780,056	$13,670,600	$7,050,415	$209,932
	GENERAL CONTRACTORS						
1521	Single family houses	3,689	14,751	160,380	856,196	339,327	12,468
1522	Residential buildings, other than single family houses	274	1,795	32,667	215,640	66,743	1,964
1531	Operative builders	334	2,820	38,614	251,332	89,176	2,700
1541	Industrial buildings and warehouses	382	6,600	145,470	804,314	275,787	8,982
1542	Nonresidential buildings, other than industrial buildings and warehouses	817	12,956	263,607	1,843,063	498,764	14,408
1611	Highway and street construction contractors	446	9,251	188,387	835,064	450,754	36,331
1622	Bridge, tunnel, and elevated highway construction	47	2,065	45,990	203,934	93,988	3,653
1623	Water, sewer, pipeline, communication and power line construction contractors	290	9,373	193,256	572,710	377,648	22,263
1629	Heavy construction contractors, n.e.c.	183	17,215	499,406	1,330,838	855,672	11,538
	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS						
1711	Plumbing, heating (except electric) and air conditioning	2,908	27,493	566,951	1,848,767	970,461	24,163
1721	Painting, paperhanging, and decorating	1,191	7,433	114,806	272,783	204,085	5,362
1731	Electrical work	1,457	16,609	376,467	1,114,402	603,550	11,500
1741	Masonry, stone setting and other stonework	1,190	7,453	110,146	295,665	191,008	4,453
1742	Plastering, drywall, acoustical and insulation work	556	8,085	172,051	429,162	290,852	5,358
1743	Terrazzo, tile, marble, and mosaic work	125	748	12,746	41,094	24,011	419
1751	Carpentering	1,662	5,965	67,477	241,702	126,485	3,187
1752	Floor laying and other floor work, n.e.c.	324	1,402	20,878	76,517	38,330	1,031
1761	Roofing and sheet metal work	1,298	10,496	180,828	553,508	303,551	7,599
1771	Concrete work	1,059	6,102	84,640	322,471	188,596	5,804
1781	Water well drilling	116	557	8,416	28,956	17,499	1,039
1791	Structural steel erection	103	4,683	132,005	317,922	209,603	1,896
1793	Glass and glazing work	144	2,274	53,385	147,645	102,287	1,803
1794	Excavating and foundation work	923	7,098	110,048	397,208	255,094	15,659
1795	Wrecking and demolition work	52	554	10,041	28,813	21,125	477
1796	Installation or erection of building equipment	209	6,088	149,974	414,348	324,372	2,586
1799	Special trade contractors, n.e.c.	700	3,670	65,528	207,286	117,257	3,335
6552	Subdividers and developers, except cemeteries	127	536	5,891	22,350	14,391	354

n.e.c. not elsewhere classified.

1/ Construction receipts contains some duplication since construction work subcontracted would be included in both firm receipts.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Construction Industries.

TABLE 51
STATISTICS FOR SERVICES INDUSTRIES FIRMS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

SIC Code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments with payroll: Number	Receipts ($1,000)	Annual payroll ($1,000)	First quarter payroll ($1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	Total	55,022	$19,083,092	$7,045,264	$1,661,458	485,850
70	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places	1,450	1,096,331	308,457	69,421	43,871
7011	Hotels, motor hotels, and motels	1,137	1,046,781	296,983	67,603	42,669
7011 pt.	Hotels	407	692,337	206,038	47,820	28,807
7011 pt.	Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more	254	677,952	203,205	47,198	28,706
7011 pt.	Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms	153	14,385	2,833	622	101
7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts	730	354,444	90,945	19,783	13,862
7011 pt.	Motels, tourist courts	642	225,016	56,907	11,806	8,683
7011 pt.	Motor hotels	88	129,428	36,038	7,977	5,179
702,3,4	Other lodging places	313	49,550	11,474	1,818	1,202
703	Trailering parks and camps	181	34,933	6,887	754	453
7032	Sporting and recreational camps	82	20,869	4,684	485	246
7033	Trailering parks and camp sites for transients	99	14,064	2,203	269	207
702,4	Rooming, boarding, and membership lodging	132	14,617	4,587	1,064	749
702	Rooming and boarding houses	119	13,878	4,368	1,013	710
704	Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis	13	739	219	51	39
72	Personal services	8,152	1,037,707	346,810	81,074	42,857
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	1,713	401,475	137,448	31,896	14,793
7215	Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaning	377	40,756	7,437	1,800	1,096
7215 pt.	Coin-operated laundries and dry-cleaning stores	345	21,262	4,022	967	843
7215 pt.	Coin-operated laundry machine routes	32	19,494	3,415	841	254
721 pt. ex. 7215	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services	1,336	360,669	130,011	30,088	13,697
7211	Power laundries, family and commercial*	57	26,556	11,516	2,710	1,090
7216	Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning*	843	116,794	41,995	9,761	5,848
Other 721	Laundry and cleaning services, n.e.c.*	436	217,319	76,500	17,617	6,759
7212	Garment pressing and agents for laundries and dry cleaners	116	7,164	1,892	387	274
7213	Linen supply *	56	83,158	31,192	7,325	2,698
7217	Carpet and upholstery cleaning	136	19,665	6,532	1,298	531
7213	Industrial launderers*	61	93,376	31,831	7,484	2,668
7214,9	Other laundry, garment services, including diaper*	67	14,006	5,053	1,123	488
7214	Diaper service*	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7219	Laundry and garment services, n.e.c.	59	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
722	Photographic studios, portrait	297	56,378	15,505	3,472	1,853
723,4	Beauty and barber shops	4,193	258,339	111,713	25,998	15,698
723	Beauty shops	3,699	236,083	102,775	23,889	14,568
724	Barber shops	494	22,256	8,938	2,109	1,130
725	Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops	143	8,833	2,238	524	307
726	Funeral service and crematories	934	190,484	39,816	9,433	3,330
729	Miscellaneous personal services	872	122,248	40,090	9,751	6,876
729 pt.	Reducing salons and health clubs, except resorts	174	44,495	15,675	3,453	2,009
729 pt.	Tax preparation services	250	19,192	6,653	2,695	2,571
729 pt.	Other personal services, n.e.c.	448	58,561	17,762	3,603	2,296
73	Business services	8,255	4,581,257	1,842,764	441,032	141,589
731	Advertising	536	285,444	118,830	29,690	5,885
7311	Advertising agencies	408	180,625	87,466	21,949	4,017
7312	Outdoor advertising services	45	44,460	10,145	2,732	597
7313	Radio, TV, publishers' advertising representatives	54	49,136	16,874	3,998	772
7319	Advertising, n.e.c.	29	11,223	4,345	1,011	499
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings	1,230	437,841	181,625	42,484	26,473
7341	Window cleaning	99	9,485	4,443	950	485
7342	Disinfecting and exterminating services	193	45,147	17,685	3,850	1,290
7349	Cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.	938	383,209	159,497	37,684	24,648
737	Computer and data processing services	719	848,575	306,905	71,322	14,884
7372	Computer programming and other software services	290	243,966	100,353	23,090	4,497
7374	Data processing services	265	438,615	150,717	35,126	8,184
7374 pt.	Data processing services, except facilities management	250	397,464	128,480	30,334	7,292
7374 pt.	Computer facilities management	15	41,151	22,237	4,792	892
7379 pt.	Computer related services, n.e.c.	164	165,994	55,835	13,106	2,203
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	1,638	799,381	307,807	76,435	17,457
7392 pt.	Management and administrative services	264	179,025	85,726	21,483	4,273
7392 pt.	Public relations services	160	36,717	13,560	2,927	1,080
7392 pt.	Management consulting services	661	264,923	105,332	26,538	5,416
7392 pt.	Economic and sociological research	233	129,200	53,076	13,033	3,801
7392 pt.	Consulting services, n.e.c.	320	119,516	50,163	12,454	2,887
7394	Equipment rental and leasing services	587	304,593	76,406	17,530	4,450
7394 pt.	Equipment rental	336	157,401	38,148	8,659	2,431
7394 pt.	Equipment leasing, except finance leasing	111	59,088	12,436	2,950	758
7394 pt.	Leasing and rental of heavy construction equipment without operators	84	46,430	9,562	2,101	496
7394 pt.	Rental of heavy construction equipment with operators	56	47,674	16,260	3,820	765
Other 73	Other business services	3,545	1,975,423	851,191	203,571	72,490
732	Credit reporting collection agencies	214	78,484	29,265	6,905	2,306
732 pt.	Adjustment and collection agencies	165	39,914	15,812	3,617	1,304
732 pt.	Mercantile reporting agencies	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
732 pt.	Consumer credit reporting agencies	41	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7331	Direct mail advertising service	88	119,878	34,287	8,037	2,716
7332	Blueprinting and photocopying services	93	23,072	6,631	1,549	577
7333	Commercial photography, art, and graphics	360	96,548	32,468	8,070	2,001
7333 pt.	Commercial photography	112	24,795	8,194	2,063	598
7333 pt.	Commercial art	85	21,232	7,174	1,752	409
7333 pt.	Graphic arts and related design and commercial photography, n.e.c.	163	50,521	17,100	4,255	994
7339	Stenographic services; and reproduction services, n.e.c.	144	32,078	11,401	2,844	930

TABLE 5I
STATISTICS FOR SERVICES INDUSTRIES FIRMS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 -- CONTINUED

SIC Code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments with payroll: Number	Receipts ($1,000)	Annual payroll ($1,000)	First quarter payroll ($1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
73	Business services - Continued					
736	Personnel supply services	683	$638,133	$319,871	$75,335	26,369
7361	Employment agencies	404	69,544	37,423	10,128	2,746
7362	Help supply services	253	251,585	171,295	38,150	19,797
7362 pt.	Office help supply services	151	109,564	78,218	19,616	11,941
7362 pt.	Help supply, except office workers	102	142,021	93,077	18,534	7,856
7369	Facilities management services	26	317,004	111,153	27,057	3,826
7391	Research and development laboratories	92	133,074	64,973	15,098	2,375
7397	Testing laboratories and facilities	96	53,743	27,275	7,011	1,637
7393	Detective agencies and protective services	363	238,823	133,499	33,270	16,819
7393 pt.	Detective agencies and guard services	272	149,983	102,773	25,789	14,900
7393 pt.	Armored car services	16	14,444	7,486	1,887	569
7393 pt.	Burglar and fire alarm systems	75	74,396	23,240	5,594	1,350
7395	Photofinishing laboratories*	111	109,921	25,776	6,123	2,537
7399 pt.	Sign painting shops	59	5,588	1,601	373	141
7399 pt.	Interior designing	107	26,411	7,954	1,795	467
7399 pt.	Telephone answering services	134	29,355	14,326	3,330	2,145
735,7396 7399 pt.	Other business services, n.e.c.	1,001	390,315	141,864	33,831	11,471
735	News syndicates	16	7,075	3,321	751	133
7396	Trading stamp services (sales offices)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7399 pt.	Water softening services	50	15,601	5,008	1,388	316
7399 pt.	Packaging and labeling services	48	48,800	15,512	3,637	1,244
7399 pt.	Miscellaneous business services, n.e.c.	885	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
75	Automotive repair, services, and garage	5,996	1,389,849	305,846	70,867	25,269
751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	421	408,878	61,457	14,720	4,061
7512 pt.	Passenger car rental, without drivers	113	94,653	14,901	3,686	1,208
7512 pt.	Passenger car leasing, except finance leasing	88	66,460	5,907	1,401	412
7513 pt.	Truck rental, without drivers	82	64,479	9,686	2,358	741
7513 pt.	Truck leasing, except finance leasing	132	182,762	30,860	7,252	1,691
7519	Utility trailer and recreational vehicle rental	6	574	103	23	9
752	Automobile parking	380	94,608	21,101	5,167	2,403
7523	Parking lots	306	48,771	10,378	2,466	1,239
7525	Parking structures	74	45,837	10,723	2,701	1,164
753	Automotive repair shops	4,770	828,394	207,994	47,557	16,669
7538	General automotive repair shops	2,320	351,640	82,499	18,829	7,105
7538 pt.	General automotive repair shops, except diesel	2,183	294,526	67,532	15,349	6,122
7538 pt.	Diesel repair shops	137	57,114	14,967	3,480	983
7531	Top and body repair shops	1,428	234,913	64,092	14,838	5,030
7534,5,9	Other automotive repair shops	1,022	241,841	61,403	13,890	4,534
7534	Tire retreading and repair shops	96	55,788	11,020	2,396	813
7535	Paint shops	143	28,481	8,561	1,873	731
7539 pt.	Auto electrical and fuel system services	78	12,172	3,677	898	290
7539 pt.	Radiator repair	93	16,523	4,332	929	313
7539 pt.	Glass replacement and repair	99	24,294	6,174	1,446	431
7539 pt.	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment	114	24,411	7,236	1,771	483
7539 pt.	Exhaust system services (muffler shops)	114	32,276	7,172	1,491	437
7539 pt.	Transmission repair shops	233	40,971	11,764	2,737	911
7539 pt.	Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c.	52	6,925	1,467	349	125
754	Automotive services, except repair	425	57,969	15,294	3,423	2,136
7542	Car washes	251	32,137	8,046	1,825	1,477
7549	Other automotive services	174	25,832	7,248	1,598	659
76	Miscellaneous repair services	2,159	599,763	187,166	44,830	12,345
762	Electrical and electronic repair shops	698	168,509	54,209	12,484	3,474
7622	Radio and TV repair shops	292	58,064	17,243	4,115	1,335
7623,9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops	406	110,441	36,966	8,369	2,139
7623	Refrigeration and air-conditioning repair shops	129	33,390	9,865	2,098	537
7629	Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c.	277	77,051	27,101	6,271	1,602
764	Re-upholstery and furniture repair	248	21,952	6,535	1,467	711
763,9	Other repair shops and related services	1,213	409,306	126,422	30,879	8,160
763	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair	92	11,543	3,979	933	386
769	Miscellaneous repair and related services	1,121	397,763	122,443	29,946	7,774
7692	Welding repair	186	29,134	10,308	2,646	768
7694	Armature rewinding shops	115	100,524	32,717	8,071	1,631
7699	Repair shops and related services, n.e.c.	820	268,105	79,418	19,229	5,375
7699 pt.	Farm machinery and equipment repair shops	19	2,187	469	132	48
7699 pt.	Lawnmower, saw knife, tool sharpening and repair	61	12,046	3,241	752	232
7699 pt.	Sewer and septic tank cleaning services	61	21,213	7,626	1,765	488
7699 pt.	Other repair and related services, n.e.c.	679	232,659	68,082	16,580	4,607
78,79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	2,922	1,004,180	269,674	60,388	27,825
781,2	Motion picture production, distribution and services	132	123,647	15,028	3,447	824
7813	Motion picture production, except for TV	43	11,310	3,242	726	189
7814	Motion picture, tape production for TV	35	9,759	2,607	721	114
7819	Services allied to motion picture production	70	17,030	3,454	658	170
7823	Motion picture film exchanges	24	70,637	2,705	668	193
7824	Film or tape distribution for TV	5	17,943	2,560	567	119
7829	Services allied to motion picture distribution	5	1,968	460	107	39
783	Motion picture theaters	442	134,008	21,345	4,532	4,269
7832	Motion picture theaters, except drive-in	327	121,848	18,880	4,279	3,905
7833	Drive-in motion picture theaters	115	12,160	2,466	253	364
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	164	55,269	14,567	3,484	1,741
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services	66	37,545	8,743	2,000	936
7922 pt.	Producers of live theatrical productions	29	12,084	3,757	577	508
7922 pt.	Producers of radio and TV shows, except tape	3	522	86	23	8
7922 pt.	Artists' and entertainers' managers or agents, concert bureaus, booking agents	18	4,018	1,028	353	62
7922 pt.	Other theatrical services	18	20,921	3,872	1,047	359

TABLE 51
STATISTICS FOR SERVICES INDUSTRIES FIRMS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 -- CONTINUED

SIC Code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments with payroll: Number	Receipts ($1,000)	Annual payroll ($1,000)	First quarter payroll ($1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
78,79	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures - Continued					
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups	96	$17,724	$5,824	$1,484	805
7929 pt.	Dance groups and artists	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7929 pt.	Symphony orchestras, opera companies, and chamber music organizations	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7929 pt.	Other music and entertainment presentations	92	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
793	Bowling alleys and billiards and pool establishments	356	71,972	20,846	5,409	1,579
7932	Billiard and pool establishments	23	1,803	533	128	79
7933	Bowling alleys	333	70,169	20,313	5,281	1,500
79 ex 792, 3	Commercial sports and other amusements and recreational services	1,828	619,284	197,887	43,516	17,412
794	Commercial sports	101	201,860	84,344	21,958	4,010
7941	Professional sports clubs, managers, promoters	23	82,213	53,849	16,980	1,310
7941 pt.	Baseball clubs	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7941 pt.	Football clubs	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7941 pt.	Other professional sports clubs	4	18,355	12,235	4,795	329
7941 pt.	Managers and promoters	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7941 pt.	Racing, including track operation	78	119,649	30,495	4,978	2,700
7948 pt.	Auto race track operation	21	7,671	856	121	172
7948 pt.	Horse race track operation	6	99,170	26,199	4,050	2,241
7948 pt.	Racing stables and racing, n.e.c.	51	12,808	3,440	807	337
79 ex. 792, 3,4	Other amusement and recreation services	1,727	417,424	113,543	21,558	13,402
791	Dance halls, studios, and schools	156	9,048	2,720	683	669
791 pt.	Public dance halls or ballrooms	11	1,373	366	100	110
791 pt.	Dance schools, including children's and professionals'	145	7,675	2,354	583	559
7992	Public golf courses	184	40,238	10,373	1,366	946
7993	Coin-operated amusement device operators	268	80,432	15,951	3,262	1,786
7996	Amusement parks	26	55,846	18,374	2,075	1,357
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs	334	87,494	27,391	5,698	3,598
7999	Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.	759	144,366	38,734	8,474	5,546
7999 pt.	Concession operators of amusement devices, rides	55	7,841	1,479	256	128
7999 pt.	Carnivals, circuses, and fairs	26	4,697	1,100	140	11
7999 pt.	Carnivals and circuses	19	3,564	897	91	58
7999 pt.	Fairs	7	1,133	203	49	19
7999 pt.	Other commercial recreation and amusements	678	131,828	36,156	8,078	5,341
7999 pt.	Commercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	15	1,678	394	65	47
7999 pt.	Roller skating rinks	84	13,688	3,349	979	880
7999 pt.	Ice skating rinks	12	1,891	513	147	124
7999 pt.	Other amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.	567	114,571	31,900	6,887	4,290
80, ex 806	Health Service, except hospitals	16,532	4,229,828	1,901,496	445,494	104,229
801	Office of physicians	8,260	2,269,637	1,146,910	273,829	36,617
802	Offices of dentists	4,524	734,260	260,954	59,733	18,331
803	Offices of osteopathic physicians	717	137,177	63,387	14,616	2,985
8041	Office of chiropractors	484	42,790	10,240	2,370	1,194
8042	Office of optometrists	711	88,220	19,787	4,617	1,883
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	369	525,326	240,961	55,007	30,753
8051	Skilled nursing care facilities	282	484,943	222,031	50,866	28,311
8059	Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.	87	40,383	18,930	4,141	2,442
8049,807 8,9	Other health services	1,467	432,418	159,257	35,322	12,466
807	Medical and dental laboratories	453	201,982	76,692	17,009	5,189
8071	Medical laboratories	185	150,049	54,801	12,168	3,540
8072	Dental laboratories	268	51,933	21,891	4,841	1,649
8049,808,9	Other health services, n.e.c.	1,014	230,436	82,565	18,313	7,277
8049	Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c.	613	74,638	28,934	6,398	2,404
808	Outpatient care facilities	178	86,321	29,231	6,550	1,967
809	Health and allied services, n.e.c.	223	69,477	24,400	5,365	2,906
81	Legal services	4,478	1,436,501	527,132	122,282	24,774
823,4,9	Selected educational services	295	134,611	46,213	12,198	3,933
823	Libraries and information centers	9	233	66	16	15
824	Correspondence schools and vocational schools	140	102,289	36,994	9,966	2,931
8241	Correspondence schools	12	20,835	6,423	2,202	579
8243	Data processing schools	7	10,107	4,250	1,044	196
8244	Business and secretarial schools	43	24,826	9,726	2,353	767
8249	Vocational schools, except vocational high schools, n.e.c.	78	46,521	16,595	4,367	1,389
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	146	32,089	9,153	2,216	987
891	Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	1,785	2,759,632	990,649	237,481	36,772
891 pt.	Architectural services	469	186,919	74,543	17,819	3,596
891 pt.	Engineering services	1,043	2,544,117	902,530	216,502	32,137
891 pt.	Surveying services	273	28,596	13,576	3,160	1,039
893	Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	1,899	600,839	230,121	55,828	13,290
83,892,9	Social and other service	1,099	212,594	88,936	20,563	9,096
83	Social services	949	185,080	78,229	17,752	8,557
835	Child day care services	442	26,105	11,167	2,616	2,204
832,3,6,9	Other social services	507	158,975	67,062	15,136	6,353
832	Individual and family social services	94	19,838	8,781	2,047	673
833	Job training and vocational rehabilitation services	52	37,128	17,144	3,919	1,103
836	Residential care	299	86,373	34,987	7,861	4,074
839	Social services, n.e.c.	62	15,636	6,150	1,309	503
892,9	Other services	150	27,514	10,707	2,811	539
892	Noncommercial educational, scientific and research organizations	7	1,176	425	100	27
899	Services, n.e.c.	143	26,338	10,282	2,711	512

TABLE 52
STATISTICS FOR SERVICE INDUSTRIES FIRMS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments (number)	Revenue ($1,000)	Annual payroll ($1,000)	First quarter payroll ($1,000)	Paid Employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	Total	9,424	$3,287,458	$1,353,438	$312,387	147,269
7011 pt., 7032,704	Hotels, camps, and membership lodging	366	39,381	12,782	2,459	1,816
7011 pt.	Hotels	10	5,929	2,884	486	311
7032	Sporting and recreational camps	87	15,569	5,141	744	475
704	Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis	269	17,883	4,757	1,229	1,030
7391,2,7	Research, testing, and consulting services	54	75,736	29,395	7,085	1,572
7391	Research and development laboratories	10	40,088	15,498	3,802	887
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	35	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7397	Testing laboratories and facilities	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
792,7997 7999 pt., 84	Selected amusement, recreation, and related services	604	285,094	112,432	22,465	11,022
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	80	44,492	19,329	4,470	1,192
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services	41	11,247	3,644	748	330
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups	39	33,245	15,685	3,722	862
7999 pt. 84	Museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	122	68,019	25,972	5,890	2,288
7999 pt.	Commercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	21	9,594	4,560	937	514
84	Noncommercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	101	58,425	21,412	4,953	1,774
8411	Noncommercial museums and art galleries	92	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8421	Noncommercial arboreta, botanical and zoological gardens	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs	380	164,538	65,949	11,980	7,342
7999 pt.	Fairs	22	8,045	1,182	125	200
805,8,9	Selected health services	680	757,827	384,596	88,620	37,815
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	251	446,727	232,434	52,676	25,950
8051	Skilled nursing care facilities	173	394,146	204,411	46,548	22,917
8059	Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.	78	52,581	28,023	6,128	3,033
808	Outpatient care facilities	269	189,703	89,512	21,350	7,032
809	Health and allied services, n.e.c.	160	121,397	62,650	14,594	4,833
81	Legal aid societies and similar legal services	79	26,136	17,918	4,471	1,003
823,4,9	Selected education services	390	73,724	33,198	8,410	4,267
823	Libraries and information centers	241	33,517	15,912	3,868	2,056
824	Correspondence schools and vocational schools	44	14,984	6,044	1,503	513
8241,9	Correspondence and vocational schools, except vocational high schools, n.e.c.	44	14,984	6,044	1,503	513
8243,4	Data process business and secretarial schools	-	-	-	-	-
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	105	25,223	11,242	3,039	1,698
83	Social services	2,880	1,204,515	483,429	112,884	57,766
835	Child day care services	604	83,050	46,980	11,299	7,312
832,3,6,9	Other social services	2,276	1,121,465	436,449	101,585	50,454
832	Individual and family social services	921	327,708	148,887	35,754	16,079
833	Job training and vocational rehabilitation services	212	135,751	74,032	16,582	11,850
836	Residential care	575	306,738	143,586	32,553	16,116
839	Social services, n.e.c.	568	351,268	69,944	16,696	6,409
861,2,4,9	Selected membership organizations	4,286	745,228	245,300	57,717	30,180
861	Business associations	476	120,983	43,755	10,186	2,898
864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations	3,186	376,352	125,793	28,986	20,955
862,9	Other membership organizations	624	247,893	75,752	18,545	6,327
862	Professional membership organizations	242	116,690	33,766	8,162	1,985
869	Membership organizations, n.e.c.	382	131,203	41,986	10,383	4,342
892	Noncommercial educational, scientific, and research organizations	85	76,815	34,388	8,276	1,828

* See kind-of-business descriptions in appendix A of source document.
D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1982 Census of Service Industries SC82-A-39 Geographic Area Services, Pennsylvania.

TABLE 53
ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYEES, AND PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1982

[Excludes government employees, railroad employees, self-employed persons, etc. -- see "General Explanation" of source for definitions and statement on reliability of data]

SIC code	Major industry group	1982 Number of establishments	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll (in thousands) First quarter	Payroll (in thousands) Annual
	Total	216,476	3,919,201	$15,117,238	$62,118,061
	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries	1,914	10,686	28,567	145,079
07	Agricultural services	1,872	10,504	28,100	142,741
08	Forestry	27	176	282	1,334
09	Fishing, hunting, and trapping	14	8	D	D
	Mining	1,442	51,252	309,222	1,195,518
10	Metal mining	18	321	1,705	6,347
11	Anthracite mining	174	1,769	17,777	73,660
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	552	34,058	210,116	811,754
13	Oil and gas extraction	377	5,846	29,592	118,002
14	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	257	3,989	16,376	87,278
	Administrative and auxiliary	64	3,269	24,655	97,977
	Contract construction	18,061	174,461	824,540	3,722,344
15	General contractors and operative builders	5,239	37,575	149,589	690,521
16	Heavy construction contractors	1,051	35,727	191,510	913,073
17	Special trade contractors	11,754	100,823	480,877	2,108,570
	Administrative and auxiliary	17	336	2,563	10,180
	Manufacturing	16,544	1,228,795	6,035,300	23,754,704
20	Food and kindred products	1,151	86,883	356,678	1,518,552
21	Tobacco manufactures	24	2,826	6,631	26,099
22	Textile mill products	422	38,321	114,889	474,727
23	Apparel and other textile products	1,587	117,724	273,118	1,107,331
24	Lumber and wood products	1,076	16,982	57,962	237,786
25	Furniture and fixtures	392	18,650	71,816	300,891
26	Paper and allied products	371	38,010	189,583	784,171
27	Printing and publishing	1,992	74,343	315,545	1,273,963
28	Chemicals and allied products	530	41,529	233,740	979,306
29	Petroleum and coal products	161	10,003	69,914	287,397
30	Rubber and misc. plastics products	588	34,294	143,968	586,997
31	Leather and leather products	132	14,175	37,488	150,864
32	Stone, clay, and glass products	849	45,266	209,479	872,275
33	Primary metal industries	555	139,207	743,314	3,190,136
34	Fabricated metal products	1,845	98,416	484,688	1,908,218
35	Machinery, except electrical	2,392	130,683	673,736	2,621,088
36	Electric and electronic equipment	709	98,581	463,178	1,875,248
37	Transportation equipment	268	65,407	349,743	1,558,111
38	Instruments and related products	387	38,916	191,121	760,910
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	558	20,383	85,651	351,560
	Administrative and auxiliary	555	98,196	768,108	2,996,974
	Transportation and other public utilities	8,400	219,170	1,164,975	4,862,817
41	Local and interurban passenger transit	989	20,260	37,448	155,344
42	Trucking and warehousing	3,856	63,142	303,140	1,279,762
44	Water transportation	150	7,238	43,104	182,871
45	Transportation by air	191	12,520	84,685	350,480
46	Pipe lines, except natural gas	16	846	6,405	26,850
47	Transportation services	1,004	7,974	29,318	122,438
48	Communication	1,261	52,922	315,731	1,288,026
49	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	856	48,293	303,376	1,290,556
	Administrative and auxiliary	77	5,975	41,769	165,489
	Wholesale trade	17,546	241,076	1,132,714	4,599,846
50	Wholesale trade-durable goods	11,339	140,788	673,935	2,713,763
51	Wholesale trade-nondurable goods	5,956	85,647	369,961	1,521,593
	Administrative and auxiliary	251	15,141	88,818	364,490
	Retail trade	62,108	731,847	1,489,293	6,284,040
52	Building materials & garden supplies	2,866	20,924	58,443	257,130
53	General merchandise stores	1,657	105,814	194,950	835,722
54	Food stores	8,449	122,431	270,137	1,115,494
55	Automotive dealers & service stations	9,669	79,681	228,636	949,769
56	Apparel and accessory stores	6,377	44,991	78,836	334,975
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores	4,065	24,322	64,814	269,817
58	Eating and drinking places	15,349	205,230	243,818	1,073,360
59	Miscellaneous retail	13,069	93,045	109,967	845,446
	Administrative and auxiliary	607	35,409	153,697	602,327

TABLE 93
ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYEES, AND PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1982 -- CONTINUED

SIC code	Major industry group	1982 Number of establishments	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll (in thousands) First quarter	Payroll (in thousands) Annual
	Finance, insurance, and real estate	17,756	246,433	986,226	4,135,868
60	Banking	2,806	74,483	266,871	1,154,224
61	Credit agencies other than banks	2,727	22,780	80,069	320,836
62	Security, commodity brokers & services	512	8,296	72,481	279,204
63	Insurance carriers	1,596	66,178	280,789	1,221,354
64	Insurance agents, brokers & services	3,663	22,222	94,800	388,282
65	Real estate	5,332	34,108	98,890	418,100
66	Combined real estate, insurance, etc.	422	1,870	6,150	25,218
67	Holding and other investment offices	589	8,199	40,094	179,616
	Administrative and auxiliary	109	8,337	37,081	149,035
	Services	69,173	1,012,223	3,138,618	13,346,883
70	Hotels and other lodging places	1,761	42,566	70,927	324,348
72	Personal services	7,844	43,525	82,107	350,481
73	Business services	7,520	144,962	452,219	1,858,766
75	Auto repair, services, and garages	5,643	26,372	75,425	322,160
76	Miscellaneous repair services	2,061	13,086	48,326	205,356
78	Motion pictures	666	5,781	9,426	41,087
79	Amusement & recreation services	2,429	30,458	69,134	311,945
80	Health services	17,178	350,330	1,253,506	5,479,900
81	Legal services	4,417	26,089	128,319	540,349
82	Educational services	1,415	115,703	306,890	1,283,404
83	Social services	D3,475	62,960	126,800	541,197
84	Museums, botanical, zoological gardens	89	1,261	3,710	15,964
86	Membership organizations	9,851	81,700	138,464	571,086
89	Miscellaneous services	4,677	58,834	322,186	1,313,699
	Administrative auxiliary	258	8,588	41,178	186,338
	Nonclassifiable establishments	3,532	3,258	7,182	70,962

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

B 20 - 99 employees.

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure of operations of individual establishments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, County Business Patterns, 1982, Pennsylvania, CBP-82-40.

TABLE 54
IMPACT OF TRAVEL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Total travel expenditures	Travel generated payroll	Total generated employment (jobs)	State tax receipts	Local tax receipts
Total	$7,408,678	$1,643,985	181,794	$310,584	$ 54,517
Adams	56,971	11,423	1,728	3,202	344
Allegheny	1,615,007	376,131	32,251	51,435	16,167
Armstrong	21,041	3,936	561	1,039	117
Beaver	44,646	9,452	1,105	2,009	700
Bedford	59,103	1',416	1,678	2,983	334
Berks	116,352	24,964	2,946	5,330	791
Blair	56,325	12,897	1,558	2,733	383
Bradford	17,674	3,289	424	799	94
Bucks	161,008	42,846	4,553	7,835	1,191
Butler	35,344	6,882	960	1,796	704
Cambria	41,643	8,203	1,172	2,371	244
Cameron	9,775	1,759	218	384	66
Carbon	23,803	4,379	599	997	136
Centre	39,989	6,104	1,140	2,032	227
Chester	156,927	33,832	4,149	7,550	997
Clarion	45,204	8,607	1,251	2,213	244
Clearfield	41,508	9,662	1,046	1,679	288
Clinton	29,864	5,732	811	1,430	166
Columbia	23,694	4,657	669	1,208	146
Crawford	59,177	11,203	1,543	2,630	343
Cumberland	125,352	24,794	3,700	6,919	769
Dauphin	234,444	51,604	6,612	11,723	1,574
Delaware	182,999	39,496	4,195	7,533	1,025
Elk	15,409	2,749	326	409	79
Erie	115,761	23,284	3,373	6,296	742
Fayette	42,233	8,104	1,159	2,198	248
Forest	19,725	3,378	346	225	55
Franklin	38,110	7,376	1,086	2,059	216
Fulton	8,597	1,630	240	433	47
Greene	14,191	2,718	406	771	93
Huntingdon	16,957	3,218	440	736	93
Indiana	24,025	4,643	670	1,292	138
Jefferson	25,860	4,884	695	1,226	142
Juniata	5,809	1,048	141	235	33
Lackawanna	78,825	16,090	2,293	4,149	490
Lancaster	290,836	60,769	8,729	16,010	1,801
Lawrence	28,369	5,606	811	1,560	173
Lebanon	32,151	6,232	902	1,732	191
Lehigh	64,005	14,279	1,666	3,031	445
Luzerne	156,605	34,028	4,366	7,670	1,066
Lycoming	57,231	11,637	1,541	2,699	345
McKean	35,048	6,766	980	1,752	210
Mercer	52,985	10,501	1,531	2,904	329
Mifflin	14,672	2,798	391	681	87
Monroe	425,856	82,923	12,579	23,017	2,589
Montgomery	396,604	79,029	11,538	21,717	2,297
Montour	9,880	1,887	286	541	57
Northampton	46,412	9,531	1,354	2,549	283
Northumberland	10,734	1,951	276	568	60
Perry	5,186	858	97	146	26
Philadelphia	1,405,651	372,223	27,841	39,795	11,655
Pike	45,855	8,852	1,324	2,169	233
Potter	23,728	4,301	541	777	101
Schuylkill	40,491	7,769	1,148	2,177	230
Snyder	9,456	1,730	247	467	62
Somerset	103,000	19,858	2,959	5,388	686
Sullivan	10,773	1,913	225	350	59
Susquehanna	33,679	6,270	869	1,477	147
Tioga	43,880	8,333	1,217	2,156	459
Union	11,540	2,196	313	557	64
Venango	24,641	4,642	623	1,022	148
Warren	34,638	6,338	841	1,293	186
Washington	54,086	10,345	1,469	2,901	310
Wayne	105,889	20,409	3,019	5,346	534
Westmoreland	95,224	18,452	2,658	5,128	559
Wyoming	8,744	1,477	190	289	45
York	126,027	26,652	3,219	5,801	797

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Travel Development.

TABLE 55
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BEN FRANKLIN PARTNERSHIP PROGRAM
1984-85 FUNDING SUMMARY

Advanced Technology Center	BFP State Funds	Private sector match	University match	Non-Profit/ Foundation	Federal	Other	Total Match	Grand Total
Total	$18,000,000	$33,264,300	$12,607,837	$3,447,343	$4,815,355	$1,451,016	$55,585,851	$73,585,851
MP (Carnegie Mellon/Pitt)	4,721,766	6,766,300	1,791,100	2,219,200	469,800	304,300	11,550,700	16,272,466
CMP (Penn State)	3,119,507	5,181,446	1,531,290	149,815	917,814	641,078	8,420,443	11,539,950
NET (Lehigh)	5,130,089	12,319,422	5,337,243	282,573	1,096,069	155,284	19,191,591	24,321,680
SEP (University City Science Center)	5,028,638	8,997,132	3,948,204	795,755	2,331,672	350,354	16,423,117	21,451,755

Source: Bureau of Technological Development, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.

TABLE 56
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE COMMUNITY FACILITIES PROGRAM PROJECT SUMMARIES
FISCAL YEARS 1982-83 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83
Number of applications received	227	220	217
Number of grants	80	152	53
Dollar amount	$4,912,000	$8,560,000	$2,600,000
Average grant amount	$ 61,400	$ 56,000	$ 50,000
Number of emergency projects	-	5	20

Source: Bureau of Appalachian Development and State Grants, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.

TABLE 57
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE SITE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM PROJECT SUMMARIES
FISCAL YEARS 1982-83 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83
Number of applications received	34	34	39
Number of grants	18	16	17
Dollar amount	$1,000,000	$1,000,000	$1,000,000
Average grant amount	$ 55,600	$ 62,400	$ 54,000
Number of jobs generated	1,177	1,286 1/	1,432
Number of jobs preserved	0	NA	1,639
Number of emergency projects	0	77	79

1/ Total of jobs generated and preserved.

Source: Bureau of Appalachian Development and State Grants, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.

TABLE 58
APPALACHIAN REGIONAL COMMISSION (ARC) PROGRAM, 1984-85

Program area	Total	ARC Funds	Matching funds
TOTAL	$29,908,000	$20,954,000	$8,954,000
Highway Programs	22,200,000	17,100,000	5,100,000
Appalachian Development Highway System	20,000,000	16,000,000	4,000,000
Local Access Roads	2,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Transportation Planning	200,000	100,000	100,000
Non-Highway Programs	7,708,000	3,854,000	3,854,000
Job and private investment program	5,000,000	2,500,000	2,500,000
Southwest	1,100,000	550,000	550,000
Northwest	800,000	400,000	400,000
Northern Tier	500,000	250,000	250,000
Southern Alleghenies	500,000	250,000	250,000
SEDA-COG	800,000	400,000	400,000
Northeast	800,000	400,000	400,000
North Central	500,000	250,000	250,000
Local Development District Administration	1,008,000	504,000	504,000
Southwest	158,000	79,000	79,000
Northwest	142,000	71,000	71,000
Northern Tier	116,000	58,000	58,000
Southern Alleghenies	136,000	68,000	68,000
SEDA-COG	144,000	72,000	72,000
Northeast	178,000	89,000	89,000
North Central	136,000	68,000	68,000
Health Finish-Up Program	600,000	300,000	300,000
Distressed Counties Program	0	0	0
Technical Assistance Program	1,100,000	550,000	550,000

Source: Bureau of Appalachian Development and State Grants, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.

TABLE 59
LOANS FROM THE PENNSYLVANIA CAPITAL LOAN FUND FISCAL YEARS 1983-84 AND 1982-83

	ARC funded loans approved		EDA funded loans approved	
	1983-84	1982-83	1983-84	1982-83
Number of loans	38	34	71	1/
Amount of loans	$2,095	$1,860	$965	1/
Number of jobs in 3 years	1,177	824	725	1/

1/ EDA funds not available until September 1983.

Source: Bureau of Economic Assistance, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.

TABLE 60
LOAN PROJECTS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY, NUMBER OF PROJECTS, LOAN AMOUNTS, AND JOBS CREATED OR PRESERVED: 1975-1984

Year	Number of projects	Loan amounts	Jobs created	Jobs preserved	Year	Number of projects	Loan amounts	Jobs created	Jobs preserved
Total	238	$19,173,405	2,451	1,236					
1984	21	1,912,470	316	101	1979	9	1,172,350	76	48
1983	54	3,585,007	309	170	1978	2	$137,000	12	8
1982	15	1,180,801	231	42	1977	5	656,000	60	32
1981	78	2,673,871	296	270	1976	54	3,034,342	553	224
1980	28	3,527,064	264	307	1975	22	1,294,500	334	34

Source: Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.

SECTION 3: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce

Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning. (717) 787-4088

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry

Bureau of Workers's Compensation, Claims and Files Division, Data Input Section. (717) 787-5471

Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics

Information. (717) 787-3265
Current Employment and Labor Turnover. 787-3129
Labor Market Analysis. 787-2314
Labor Market Information. 787-2497
Occupational Employment Statistics. 783-8080
Unemployment Research and Reports. 787-5569

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census. (301) 763-2880

Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics [Supplementary Report], Pennsylvania, PHC80-S2-40.

Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Gross National Product (GNP) by Industry Branch (202) 523-0808; State and County Personal Income (202) 523-0926

(4) U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. (202) 272-5060. Other related information, Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes. Washington (202) 272-5160; Philadelphia (215) 596-1154; Taped message - Philadelphia (215) 596-1156; Pittsburgh (412) 644-2900; Northeast Pennsylvania (717) 654-3908

Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 1983, Bulletin 2216, October 1984

(5) U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission. (703) 756-6029

Equal Employment Opportunity Report - 1980, Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in Private Industry.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning

County Data Books. (By individual county - data such as history, population, education, employment, business, labor market, income, etc.)

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics

Affirmative Action Program Reports.

A Report on Employment and Occupational Trends for Vocational Education in Pennsylvania.

Pennsylvania and Selected Areas - Occupational Employment in Hospitals.

Pennsylvania Civilian Labor Force Services.

Pennsylvania Employment Trends in Agriculture and Agribusiness Occupations.

Pennsylvania Industry Trends and Outlook - 1980 and Projected 1990.

Pennsylvania Occupational Employment in Government and Educational Services.

Pennsylvania Occupational Employment in Manufacturing Industries.

Pennsylvania Occupational Employment in Wholesale and Retail Trade.

Pennsylvania Vocational Preparation Job Characteristics Outlook.

Total Civilian Labor Force, Unemployment and Employment. (Resident and establishment data, labor market areas, and Pennsylvania)

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census.

1980 Census of Population and Housing

Current Population Reports, Consumer Income, series P60.

Bureau of Economic Analysis

Survey of Current Business.

(4) U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

Area Wage Surveys.

City Worker's Family Budget Pricing Procedures, Specifications and Average Prices. (Bulletin No. 1570-5)

Consumer Price Index.

Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average and Selected Items, Groups, and Areas.

Employment and Earnings.

Monthly Labor Review.

Producer Prices and Price Indexes.

Relative Importance of Items in the Consumer Price Index.

(6) The Pennsylvania State University, Center for Research of the College of Business Administration, University Park, PA

Pennsylvania Business Survey.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Civilian Labor Force. Civilian labor force consists of all persons 16 years of age and older, not in the Armed Forces, who are classified as employed or unemployed.

Constant Dollars. Constant dollars designates the amount as measured by purchasing power, eliminating the effects of inflation on dollar values, as if prices and the value of the dollar were constant.

Current Dollars. Current dollars is the value of the dollar today, not adjusted for inflation.

Gross State Product. Gross state product (GSP) is the market value of goods and services produced within the boundaries of the Commonwealth. GSP is used to analyze changes in the State's economy for planning and evaluation of activities and policies.

Labor Market Area. Consists of a central city or cities and the surrounding territory within commuting distance. It is an economically integrated geographical unit within which workers may readily change jobs without changing their place of residence. The area generally takes the name of its central city. The boundaries depend primarily on economic and geographic factors, and not a political jurisdiction.

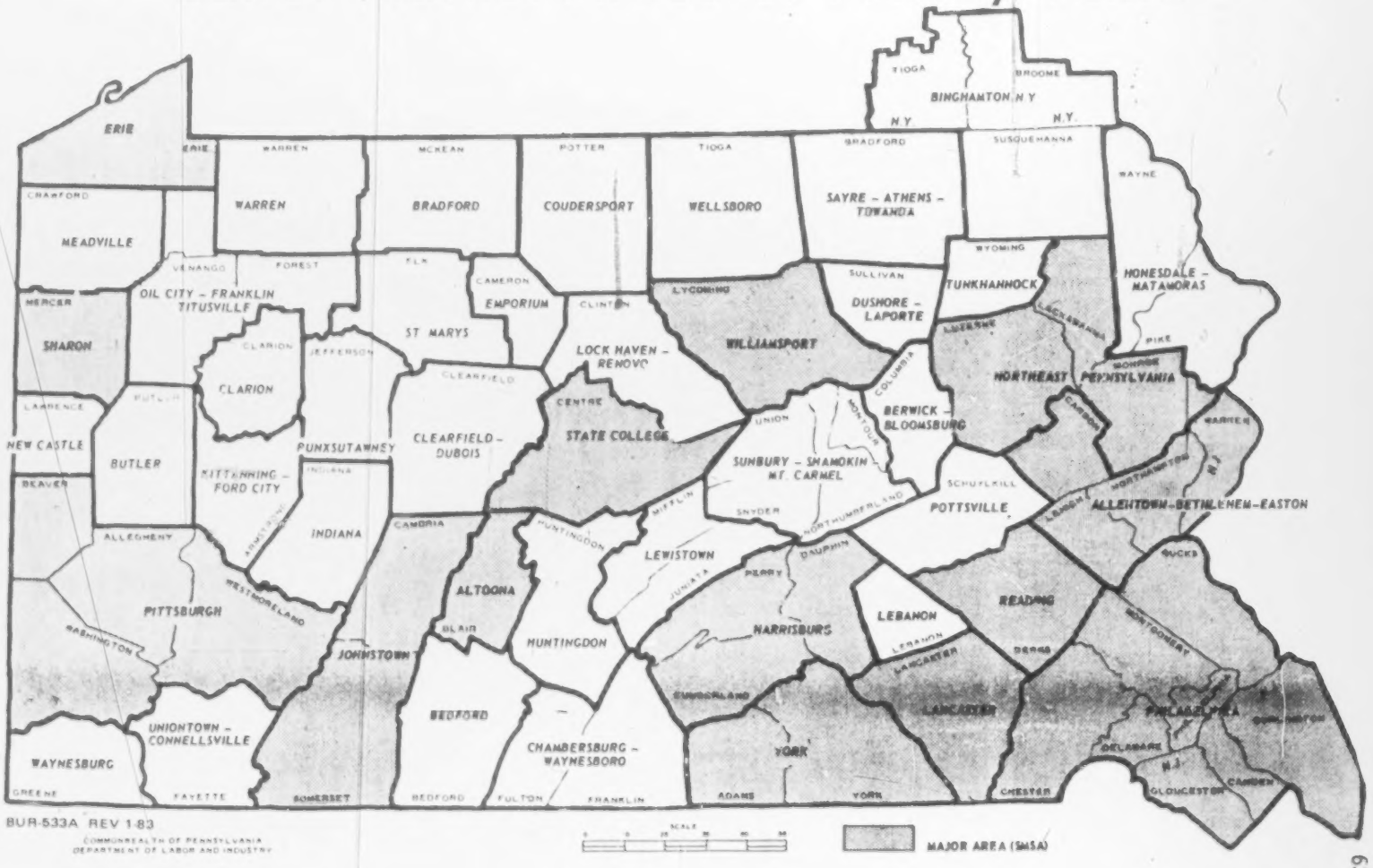
Per Capita Personal Income. This is the total personal income of the residents of a given area divided by the resident population of the area. In computing per capita income for the counties, U.S. Bureau of the Census county population totals as of July 1 are used. Per capita personal income serves as an indicator of the quality of consumer markets and of the economic well-being of the residents of an area. This measure, however, can vary widely from county to county and should be used with caution.

Personal Income. Personal income is the income of residents of an area from all sources. It is measured after deduction of personal contributions to old age and survivors insurance, government retirement, and other social insurance programs, but before deductions of income and other personal taxes. It includes income received from business, governments (Federal, State, local, and foreign), housholds and institutions. It consists of wages and salaries (in cash and in kind), various types of supplementary earnings terms "other labor income" (the largest item being employer contributions to private pensions, welfare, and workmen's compensation funds), proprietors' income (farm and nonfarm, the latter including the income of independent professionals and producer cooperatives), rental income of persons, dividends, personal interest income, and government and business transfer payments (in general consisting of disbursements to persons for services not currently rendered.)

Standard Industrial Classifications Manual. The standard industrial classification (SIC) covers the entire field of economic activity. It makes it possible to classify establishments according to type of activity and may be classified according to the detail of information required. The SIC promotes uniformity and comparability in presentation of statistical data and also facilities collection, tabulation, presentation and analysis of data.

FIGURE 3

Labor Market Areas of Pennsylvania



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COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

TABLE 61
LABOR FORCE STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND OTHER SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. For definitions of terms, see source]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	9,170,050	Females 16 years and over	4,865,881
Labor force	5,370,900	Labor force	2,222,017
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.6	Percent of females 16 years and over	45.7
Civilian labor force	5,358,609	Civilian labor force	2,220,942
Employed	4,961,501	Employed	2,062,169
Unemployed	397,108	Unemployed	158,773
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	Percent of civilian labor force	7.1
Not in labor force	3,799,150	Not in labor force	2,643,864
Females 16 years and over	4,865,881		
With own children under 6 years	634,700		
In labor force	237,285		
With own children 6 to 17 years only	895,813		
In labor force	514,559		

CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	4,961,501	Employed persons 16 years and over	4,961,501
Private wage and salary workers	3,916,287	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1,033,455
Federal government workers	169,686	Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	440,028
State government workers	169,966	Professional specialty occupations	593,427
Local government workers	388,927	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1,452,133
Self-employed workers	293,314	Technicians and related support occupations	149,410
Unpaid family workers	23,321	Sales occupations	457,923
Employed persons 16 years and over	4,961,501	Administrative support occupations, including clerical	844,800
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining	136,117	Service occupations	624,299
Construction	240,162	Private household occupations	20,569
Manufacturing	1,420,837	Protective service occupations	73,446
Nondurable goods	540,872	Service occupations, except protective and household	530,304
Durable goods	879,965	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	79,872
Transportation	221,010	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	659,373
Communications and other public utilities	126,187	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1,112,369
Wholesale trade	194,512	Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	591,507
Retail trade	778,164	Transportation and material moving occupations	249,624
Finance, insurance, and real estate	256,725	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	271,238
Business and repair services	186,589		
Personal, entertainment, and recreational services	161,446		
Professional and related services	1,011,813		
Health services	402,249		
Educational services	411,796		
Other professional and related services	197,768		
Public administration	227,939		

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979	5,883,286
Worked in 1979	5,746,013
50 to 52 weeks	3,551,147
40 to 49 weeks	707,507
1 to 39 weeks	1,487,359
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4,538,300
50 to 52 weeks	3,156,801
With unemployed in 1,099,857	1,099,857
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	446,046
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.0

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	3,147,809
No workers	450,366
1 worker	1,095,445
2 or more workers	1,601,998

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics (Supplementary Report), Pennsylvania (Counties and Selected Places), PHC80-S2-40 Issued February 1983.

TABLE 62
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX IN PENNSYLVANIA 1982

[Refer to source for detailed description of job categories]

Race/ethnic group/ and sex	Total employment	Blue collar			Service workers	White collar				
		Craft workers	Laborers	Operatives		Office & clerical workers	Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Sales workers	Techni-cians
					Number Employed					
All employees	1,903,854	240,162	145,952	362,329	174,375	291,107	219,676	200,825	155,245	114,183
Female	778,251	23,070	49,899	102,535	101,958	239,291	42,004	87,351	84,594	47,549
Male	1,125,603	217,092	96,053	259,794	72,417	51,816	177,672	113,474	70,651	66,634
American Indian/Alaskan Native 1/	1,673	167	134	287	228	248	222	139	175	73
Female	602	19	71	115	108	144	30	39	50	26
Male	1,071	148	63	172	120	104	192	100	125	47
Asian/Pacific Islander 2/	11,686	605	886	1,605	1,166	952	939	4,185	417	931
Female	4,837	222	398	834	607	754	135	1,237	234	416
Male	6,849	383	488	771	559	198	804	2,948	183	515
Black 3/	142,224	11,857	14,526	27,108	30,727	28,089	6,763	6,763	8,538	7,853
Female	72,980	2,292	5,220	8,602	16,751	23,544	2,604	3,621	5,689	4,657
Male	69,244	9,565	9,306	18,506	13,976	4,545	4,159	3,142	2,849	3,196
Hispanic 4/	17,603	1,680	3,447	4,545	2,451	1,886	877	1,135	946	636
Female	6,303	267	912	1,344	1,146	1,474	129	343	482	206
Male	11,300	1,413	2,535	3,201	1,305	412	748	792	464	430
Minority	173,186	14,309	18,993	33,545	34,572	31,175	8,801	12,222	10,076	9,493
Female	84,722	2,800	6,601	10,895	18,612	25,916	2,898	5,240	6,455	5,305
Male	88,464	11,509	12,392	22,650	15,960	5,259	5,903	6,982	3,621	4,188
White 5/	1,730,668	225,853	126,959	328,784	139,803	259,932	210,875	188,603	145,169	104,690
Female	693,529	20,270	43,298	91,640	83,346	213,375	39,106	82,111	78,139	42,244
Male	1,037,139	205,583	83,661	237,144	56,457	46,557	171,769	106,492	67,030	62,446
					Participation Rate					
All employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Female	40.9	9.6	34.2	28.3	58.5	82.2	19.1	43.5	54.5	41.6
Male	59.1	90.4	65.8	71.7	41.5	17.8	80.9	56.5	45.5	58.4
American Indian/Alaskan Native 1/	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Female	*	*	*	*	.1	*	*	*	*	*
Male	.1	.1	*	*	.1	*	.1	*	.1	*
Asian/Pacific Islander 2/	.6	.3	.6	.4	.7	.3	.4	2.1	.3	.8
Female	.3	.1	.3	.2	.3	.3	.1	.6	.2	.4
Male	.4	.2	.3	.2	.3	.1	.4	1.5	.1	.5
Black 3/	7.5	4.9	10.0	7.6	17.6	9.6	3.1	3.4	5.5	6.9
Female	3.8	1.0	3.6	2.4	9.6	8.1	1.2	1.8	3.7	4.1
Male	3.6	4.0	6.4	5.1	8.0	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.8
Hispanic 4/	.9	.7	2.4	1.3	1.4	.6	.4	.6	.6	.6
Female	.3	.1	.6	.4	.7	.5	.1	.2	.3	.2
Male	.6	.6	1.7	.9	.7	.1	.3	.4	.3	.4
Minority	9.1	6.0	13.0	9.3	19.8	10.7	4.0	6.1	6.5	8.3
Female	4.5	1.2	4.5	3.0	10.7	8.9	1.3	2.6	4.2	4.6
Male	4.6	4.8	8.5	6.3	9.2	1.8	2.7	3.5	2.3	3.7
White 5/	90.9	94.0	87.0	90.7	80.2	89.3	96.0	93.9	93.5	91.7
Female	36.4	8.4	29.7	25.3	47.8	73.3	17.8	40.9	50.3	37.0
Male	54.5	85.6	57.3	65.4	32.4	16.0	78.2	53.0	43.2	54.7
					Occupational Distribution					
All employees	100.0	12.7	7.7	19.1	9.2	15.3	11.6	10.6	8.2	6.0
Female	100.0	3.0	6.5	13.2	13.1	30.8	5.4	11.3	10.9	6.1
Male	100.0	19.3	8.6	23.1	6.5	4.6	15.8	10.1	6.3	6.0
American Indian/Alaskan Native 1/	100.0	10.0	8.0	17.2	13.7	14.9	13.3	8.3	10.5	4.4
Female	100.0	3.2	11.8	19.1	18.0	24.0	5.0	6.5	8.3	4.4
Male	100.0	13.9	5.9	16.1	11.2	9.8	18.0	9.4	11.7	4.4
Asian/Pacific Islander 2/	100.0	5.2	7.6	13.8	10.0	8.2	8.1	35.9	3.6	8.0
Female	100.0	4.6	8.3	17.3	12.6	15.6	2.8	25.6	4.9	8.6
Male	100.0	5.6	7.2	11.3	8.2	2.9	11.8	43.1	2.7	7.6
Black 3/	100.0	8.4	10.3	19.1	21.6	19.8	4.8	4.8	6.0	5.6
Female	100.0	3.2	7.2	11.8	23.0	32.3	3.6	5.0	7.8	6.4
Male	100.0	13.9	13.5	26.8	20.2	6.6	6.0	4.6	4.2	4.7
Hispanic 4/	100.0	9.6	19.6	25.9	14.0	10.8	5.0	6.5	5.4	3.7
Female	100.0	4.3	14.5	21.4	18.2	23.4	2.1	5.5	7.7	3.3
Male	100.0	12.5	22.5	28.4	11.6	3.7	6.7	7.0	4.1	3.8
Minority	100.0	8.3	11.0	19.4	20.0	18.0	5.1	7.1	5.9	5.5
Female	100.0	3.3	7.8	12.9	22.0	30.6	3.5	6.2	7.7	6.3
Male	100.0	13.0	14.0	25.6	18.1	6.0	6.7	7.9	4.1	4.8
White 5/	100.0	13.1	7.4	19.0	8.1	15.1	12.2	10.9	8.4	6.1
Female	100.0	3.0	6.3	13.3	12.1	30.8	5.7	11.9	11.3	6.1
Male	100.0	19.9	8.1	22.9	5.5	4.5	16.6	10.3	6.5	6.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ American Indian or Alaskan Native - All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of North America, and who maintain cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.
2/ Asian or Pacific Islander - All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, and Indian Subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands. This area includes, for example, China, Japan, Korea, the Philippine Islands, and Samoa.
3/ Black (Not of Hispanic origin) - All persons having origins in any of the Black racial groups of Africa.
4/ Hispanic - All persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.
5/ White (Not of Hispanic origin) - All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.

Source: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Equal Employment Opportunity Report - 1982, Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in Private Industry, Volume I.

TABLE 63
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

[See footnote, table 62. For definitions of racial and ethnic groups, page 62]

Race/ethnic group/ and sex	Total employment	Blue collar			Service workers	White collar				
		Craft workers	Laborers	Operatives		Office & clerical workers	Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Sales workers	Techni-cians
				HARRISBURG, PA						
				Number Employed						
All employees	100,769	11,372	9,621	16,329	8,766	14,167	12,764	8,674	12,364	6,712
Female	44,445	1,734	3,745	4,373	4,976	11,710	5,939	3,438	8,294	3,232
Male	56,324	9,638	5,876	11,952	3,790	2,457	6,825	5,236	4,070	3,480
American Indian/Alaskan Native	158	7	66	8	12	23	12	8	12	10
Female	90	3	44	2	10	16	4	2	3	6
Male	68	4	22	6	2	7	8	6	9	4
Asian/Pacific Islander	759	46	141	179	93	70	42	141	39	58
Female	363	24	77	74	39	56	8	29	24	32
Male	396	22	64	55	54	14	34	112	15	26
Black	5,978	508	809	1,031	874	945	333	209	898	371
Female	3,204	145	309	323	461	768	103	100	725	270
Male	2,774	363	500	708	413	177	230	109	173	101
Hispanic	666	36	79	115	114	44	41	45	159	33
Female	290	7	17	35	35	34	9	12	125	16
Male	376	29	62	80	79	10	32	33	34	17
Minority	7,561	597	1,095	1,283	1,093	1,082	428	403	1,108	472
Female	3,947	179	447	434	545	874	124	143	877	324
Male	3,614	418	648	849	548	208	304	260	231	148
White	93,208	10,775	8,526	15,046	7,673	13,085	12,336	8,271	11,256	6,240
Female	40,498	1,555	3,298	3,943	4,431	10,836	5,815	3,295	7,417	2,908
Male	52,710	9,220	5,228	11,103	3,242	2,249	6,521	4,976	3,839	3,332
				Participation Rate						
All employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Female	44.1	15.2	38.9	26.8	56.8	82.7	53.0	39.6	67.1	48.2
Male	55.9	84.8	61.1	73.2	43.2	17.3	77.0	60.4	32.9	51.8
American Indian/Alaskan Native	.2	.1	.7	*	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
Female	.1	*	.5	*	.1	.1	*	*	*	.1
Male	.1	*	.2	*	*	*	.1	.1	.1	.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	.8	.4	1.5	.8	1.1	.5	.3	1.6	.3	.9
Female	.4	.2	.8	.5	.4	.4	.1	.3	.2	.5
Male	.4	.2	.7	.3	.6	.1	.3	1.3	.1	.4
Black	5.9	4.5	8.4	6.3	10.0	6.7	2.6	2.4	7.3	5.5
Female	3.2	1.3	3.2	2.0	5.3	5.4	.8	1.2	5.9	4.0
Male	2.8	3.2	5.2	4.3	4.7	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
Hispanic	.7	.3	.8	.7	1.3	.3	.3	.5	1.3	.5
Female	.3	.1	.2	.2	.4	.2	.1	.1	1.0	.2
Male	.4	.3	.6	.5	.9	.1	.3	.4	.3	.3
Minority	7.5	5.2	11.4	7.9	12.5	7.6	3.4	4.6	9.0	7.0
Female	3.9	1.6	4.6	2.7	6.2	6.2	1.0	1.6	7.1	4.8
Male	3.6	3.7	6.7	5.2	6.3	1.5	2.4	3.0	1.9	2.2
White	92.5	94.8	88.6	92.1	87.5	92.4	96.6	95.4	91.0	93.0
Female	40.2	13.7	34.3	24.1	50.5	76.5	22.1	38.0	60.0	43.3
Male	52.3	81.1	54.3	68.0	37.0	15.9	74.6	57.4	31.0	49.6
				Occupational Distribution						
All employees	100.0	11.3	9.6	16.2	8.7	14.1	12.7	8.6	12.3	6.7
Female	100.0	3.9	8.5	9.9	11.2	26.4	6.7	7.8	18.7	7.3
Male	100.0	17.2	10.5	21.3	6.8	4.4	17.5	9.3	7.3	6.2
American Indian/Alaskan Native	100.0	4.5	41.8	5.1	7.6	14.6	7.6	5.1	7.6	6.4
Female	100.0	3.4	48.9	2.3	11.2	17.8	4.5	2.3	3.4	6.7
Male	100.0	5.9	32.4	8.9	3.0	10.3	11.8	8.9	13.3	5.9
Asian/Pacific Islander	100.0	6.1	18.6	17.0	12.3	9.3	5.6	18.6	5.2	7.7
Female	100.0	6.7	21.3	20.4	10.8	15.5	2.2	8.0	6.7	8.9
Male	100.0	5.6	16.2	13.9	13.7	3.6	8.6	28.3	3.8	6.6
Black	100.0	8.5	13.6	17.3	14.7	15.8	5.6	3.5	15.1	6.2
Female	100.0	4.6	9.7	10.1	14.4	24.0	3.3	3.2	22.7	8.5
Male	100.0	13.1	18.1	25.6	14.9	6.4	8.3	4.0	6.3	3.7
Hispanic	100.0	5.4	11.9	17.3	17.2	6.6	6.2	6.8	23.9	5.0
Female	100.0	2.5	5.9	12.1	12.1	11.8	3.1	4.2	43.1	5.6
Male	100.0	7.8	16.5	21.3	21.1	2.7	8.6	8.8	9.1	4.6
Minority	100.0	7.9	14.5	17.0	14.5	14.4	5.7	5.4	14.7	6.3
Female	100.0	4.6	11.4	11.0	13.8	22.2	3.2	3.7	22.3	8.2
Male	100.0	11.6	18.0	23.5	15.2	5.8	8.5	7.2	6.4	4.1
White	100.0	11.6	9.2	16.2	8.3	14.1	13.3	8.9	12.1	6.7
Female	100.0	3.9	8.2	9.8	11.0	26.8	7.0	8.2	18.4	7.2
Male	100.0	17.5	10.0	21.1	6.2	4.3	18.1	9.5	7.3	6.4

TABLE 63
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 -- CONTINUED

[See footnote, table 62. For definitions of racial and ethnic groups, page 62]

Race/ethnic group/ and sex	Total employment	Blue collar			Service workers	White collar				
		Craft workers	Laborers	Operatives		Office & clerical workers	Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Sales workers	Techni-cians
PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ										
Number Employed										
All employees	729,439	77,314	43,285	95,971	73,488	136,705	92,091	93,988	71,445	45,202
Female	314,685	7,310	16,044	78,896	39,043	111,783	19,780	37,693	36,869	18,267
Male	414,754	70,004	28,241	67,025	34,445	24,922	72,311	56,295	34,576	26,935
American Indian/Alaskan Native	820	90	31	109	96	172	127	80	73	40
Female	262	10	7	34	50	80	15	23	27	16
Male	558	80	24	75	46	92	112	59	46	24
Asian/Pacific Islander	7,837	364	471	836	862	709	544	3,014	301	736
Female	3,293	122	177	407	463	550	86	1,015	154	319
Male	4,544	242	294	429	399	159	458	1,999	147	417
Black	105,222	8,926	10,593	18,633	23,728	21,296	4,795	5,064	6,556	5,631
Female	54,384	1,863	3,993	6,285	12,223	17,792	1,924	2,700	4,353	3,211
Male	50,878	7,063	6,600	12,348	11,505	3,504	2,871	2,364	2,203	2,430
Hispanic	11,190	1,038	2,103	2,578	1,832	1,329	578	741	580	411
Female	4,075	162	596	762	814	1,011	77	275	238	140
Male	7,115	876	1,507	1,816	1,018	318	501	466	342	271
Minority	125,069	10,418	13,198	22,156	26,518	23,506	6,044	8,901	7,510	6,818
Female	61,974	2,157	4,773	7,488	13,550	19,433	2,102	4,013	4,772	3,686
Male	63,095	8,261	8,425	14,668	12,968	4,073	3,942	4,888	2,738	3,132
White 5/	604,370	66,896	30,087	73,765	46,970	113,199	86,047	85,087	63,935	38,384
Female	252,711	5,153	10,271	21,408	25,493	92,350	17,678	33,680	32,097	14,581
Male	351,659	61,743	19,816	52,357	21,477	20,849	68,369	51,407	31,838	23,803
Participation Rate										
All employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Female	43.1	9.5	34.8	30.1	53.1	81.8	21.5	40.1	51.6	40.4
Male	56.9	90.5	65.2	69.9	46.9	18.2	78.5	59.9	48.4	59.6
American Indian/Alaskan Native	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Female	*	*	*	*	.1	.1	*	*	*	*
Male	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.1	.5	1.1	.9	1.2	.5	.6	3.2	.4	1.6
Female	.5	.2	.4	.4	.6	.4	.1	1.1	.2	.7
Male	.6	.3	.7	.4	.5	.1	.5	2.1	.2	.9
Black	14.4	11.5	24.5	19.4	32.3	15.6	5.2	5.4	9.2	12.5
Female	7.5	2.4	9.2	6.6	16.6	13.0	2.1	2.9	6.1	7.1
Male	7.0	9.1	15.2	12.9	15.7	2.6	3.1	2.5	3.1	5.4
Hispanic	1.5	1.3	4.9	2.7	2.5	1.0	.6	.8	.8	.9
Female	.6	.2	1.4	.8	1.1	.7	.1	.3	.3	.3
Male	1.0	1.1	3.5	1.9	1.4	.2	.5	.5	.5	.6
Minority	17.1	13.5	30.5	23.1	36.1	17.2	6.6	9.5	10.5	15.1
Female	8.5	2.8	11.0	7.8	18.4	14.2	2.3	4.3	6.7	8.2
Male	8.6	10.7	19.5	15.3	17.6	3.0	4.3	5.2	3.8	6.9
White	82.9	86.5	69.5	76.9	63.9	82.8	93.4	90.5	89.5	84.9
Female	34.6	6.7	23.7	22.3	34.7	67.6	19.2	35.8	44.9	32.3
Male	48.2	79.9	45.8	54.6	29.2	15.3	74.2	54.7	44.6	52.7
Occupational Distribution										
All employees	100.0	10.6	5.9	13.2	10.1	18.8	12.7	12.9	9.8	6.2
Female	100.0	2.4	5.8	9.2	12.4	35.6	6.3	12.0	11.8	5.8
Male	100.0	16.9	6.8	16.2	8.3	6.0	17.5	13.6	8.4	6.5
American Indian/Alaskan Native	100.0	11.0	3.8	13.3	11.7	21.0	15.5	10.0	8.9	4.9
Female	100.0	3.9	2.7	13.0	19.1	30.6	5.8	8.8	10.3	6.1
Male	100.0	14.4	4.3	13.5	8.3	16.5	20.1	10.6	8.3	4.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	100.0	4.7	6.0	10.7	11.0	9.1	7.0	38.5	3.9	9.4
Female	100.0	3.7	5.4	12.4	14.1	16.7	2.7	30.9	4.7	9.7
Male	100.0	5.4	6.5	9.5	8.8	3.5	10.1	44.0	3.3	9.2
Black	100.0	8.5	10.1	17.7	22.6	20.3	4.6	4.9	6.3	5.4
Female	100.0	3.5	7.4	11.6	23.5	32.8	3.6	5.0	8.1	5.9
Male	100.0	13.9	13.0	24.3	22.7	6.9	5.7	4.7	4.4	4.8
Hispanic	100.0	9.3	18.8	23.1	16.4	11.9	5.2	6.7	5.2	3.7
Female	100.0	4.0	14.7	18.7	20.0	24.8	1.9	6.8	5.9	3.5
Male	100.0	12.4	21.2	25.6	14.3	4.5	7.1	6.6	4.8	3.8
Minority	100.0	8.4	10.6	17.8	21.2	18.8	4.9	7.2	6.0	5.5
Female	100.0	3.5	7.7	12.1	21.9	31.4	3.4	6.5	7.7	6.0
Male	100.0	13.1	13.4	23.3	20.6	6.5	6.3	7.8	4.4	5.0
White	100.0	11.1	5.0	12.2	7.8	18.8	14.3	14.1	10.6	6.4
Female	100.0	2.1	4.1	8.5	10.1	36.6	7.0	13.4	12.7	5.8
Male	100.0	17.6	5.7	14.9	6.1	6.0	19.5	14.7	9.1	6.8

TABLE 63
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 -- CONTINUED

[See footnote, table 62. For definitions of racial and ethnic groups, page 62]

Race/ethnic group/ and sex	Total employment	Blue collar			Service workers	White collar				
		Craft workers	Laborers	Operatives		Office & clerical workers	Officials and managers	Professionals	Sales workers	Technicians
				PITTSBURGH, PA						
				Number Employed						
All employees	414,227	49,698	26,625	69,175	41,773	65,891	50,825	51,238	10,675	28,377
Female	154,163	2,325	6,668	9,614	25,007	53,122	9,044	21,672	16,336	10,375
Male	260,064	47,373	19,957	59,561	16,766	12,769	41,781	29,566	14,339	17,952
American Indian/Alaskan Native	257	14	10	31	82	30	27	27	21	15
Female	82	-	3	8	21	25	6	9	8	2
Male	175	14	7	23	61	5	21	18	13	13
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,686	40	42	62	107	94	206	966	68	101
Female	483	11	13	34	59	80	20	182	55	46
Male	1,203	29	29	28	48	14	186	784	13	55
Black	29,197	2,102	2,738	5,893	6,383	5,765	1,538	1,373	1,469	1,936
Female	14,272	194	828	1,406	3,709	4,883	550	686	915	1,100
Male	14,925	1,908	1,910	4,487	2,674	882	988	687	554	836
Hispanic	1,229	126	125	177	93	192	118	221	64	111
Female	335	4	12	25	47	153	18	36	22	18
Male	894	122	113	152	48	39	100	185	42	93
Minority	32,369	2,282	2,915	6,163	6,667	6,081	1,889	2,587	1,622	2,163
Female	15,172	209	856	1,473	3,836	5,141	595	913	983	1,106
Male	17,197	2,073	2,059	4,690	2,831	940	1,294	1,674	639	997
White	381,858	47,416	23,710	63,012	35,106	59,810	48,936	48,651	29,057	76,164
Female	138,991	2,116	5,812	8,141	21,171	47,981	8,449	20,759	15,353	9,269
Male	242,867	45,300	17,898	54,871	13,935	11,829	40,487	27,892	13,700	16,955
				Participation Rate						
All employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Female	37.2	4.7	25.0	13.9	59.9	80.6	17.8	42.3	53.3	36.6
Male	62.8	95.3	75.0	86.1	40.1	19.4	82.2	57.7	46.7	63.4
American Indian/Alaskan Native	.1	*	*	*	.2	*	.1	.1	.1	*
Female	*	-	*	*	.1	*	*	*	*	*
Male	*	*	*	*	.1	*	*	*	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	.4	.1	.2	.1	.3	.1	.4	1.9	.2	.4
Female	.1	*	*	*	.1	.1	*	.4	.1	.2
Male	.3	.1	.1	*	.1	*	.4	1.5	.1	.2
Black	7.0	4.2	10.3	8.5	15.3	8.7	3.0	2.7	4.8	6.8
Female	3.4	.4	3.1	2.0	8.9	7.4	1.1	1.3	3.0	3.9
Male	3.6	3.8	7.2	6.5	6.4	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.8	3.0
Hispanic	.3	.3	.5	.3	.2	.3	.2	.4	.2	.4
Female	.1	*	*	*	.1	.2	*	.1	.1	.1
Male	.2	.2	.4	.2	.1	.1	.2	.4	.1	.3
Minority	7.8	4.6	10.9	8.9	16.0	9.2	3.7	5.0	5.3	7.6
Female	3.7	.4	3.2	2.1	9.2	7.8	1.2	1.8	3.2	4.1
Male	4.2	4.2	7.7	6.8	6.8	1.4	2.5	3.3	2.1	3.5
White	92.2	95.4	89.1	91.1	84.0	90.8	96.3	95.0	94.7	92.4
Female	33.6	4.3	21.8	11.8	50.7	72.8	16.6	40.5	50.1	32.5
Male	58.6	91.2	67.2	79.3	33.4	18.0	79.7	54.4	44.7	59.9
				Occupational Distribution						
All employees	100.0	12.0	6.5	16.7	10.1	15.9	12.3	12.4	7.4	6.9
Female	100.0	1.5	4.4	6.3	16.2	34.5	5.9	14.1	10.6	6.8
Male	100.0	18.3	7.7	22.9	6.5	4.9	16.1	11.4	5.6	6.9
American Indian/Alaskan Native	100.0	5.5	3.9	12.1	31.9	11.7	10.5	10.5	8.2	5.9
Female	100.0	-	3.7	9.8	25.6	30.5	7.4	11.0	9.8	2.5
Male	100.0	8.0	4.0	13.2	34.9	2.9	12.0	10.3	7.5	7.5
Asian/Pacific Islander	100.0	2.4	2.5	3.7	6.4	5.6	12.3	57.3	4.1	6.0
Female	100.0	2.3	2.7	7.1	12.3	16.6	4.2	37.7	7.9	9.6
Male	100.0	2.5	2.5	2.4	4.0	1.2	15.5	65.2	2.5	4.6
Black	100.0	7.2	9.4	20.2	21.9	19.8	5.3	4.7	5.1	6.7
Female	100.0	1.4	5.8	9.9	26.0	34.3	3.9	4.8	6.5	7.7
Male	100.0	12.8	12.8	30.1	18.0	5.9	6.7	4.6	3.8	5.6
Hispanic	100.0	10.3	10.2	14.4	7.8	15.7	9.6	18.0	5.3	9.1
Female	100.0	1.2	3.6	7.5	14.1	45.7	5.4	10.8	6.6	5.4
Male	100.0	13.7	12.7	17.0	5.4	4.4	11.2	20.7	4.7	10.4
Minority	100.0	7.1	9.0	19.1	20.6	18.8	5.9	8.0	5.1	6.7
Female	100.0	1.4	5.7	9.7	25.3	33.9	4.0	6.1	6.5	7.3
Male	100.0	12.1	12.0	27.3	16.5	5.5	7.6	9.8	3.8	5.8
White	100.0	12.5	6.2	16.5	9.2	15.7	12.9	12.8	7.6	6.9
Female	100.0	1.6	4.2	5.9	15.3	34.6	6.1	15.0	11.1	6.7
Male	100.0	18.7	7.4	22.6	5.8	4.9	16.7	11.5	5.7	7.0

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Equal Employment Opportunity Report - 1982, Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in Private Industry, Volume 2.

TABLE 64
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER FOR PHILADELPHIA AND PITTSBURGH STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, BY SEX, AGE, RACE, AND MARITAL STATUS: 1983

[In thousands, except percent. Averages for year. Estimates are based on a survey rather than a complete census of the population and are subject to sampling error. See source for details]

Area and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate 1/
Philadelphia SMSA								
Total	3,630	2,281	62.8	2,068	57.0	214	9.4	8.7 - 10.1
Men	1,686	1,288	76.4	1,165	69.1	123	9.5	8.6 - 10.5
Women	1,944	994	51.1	903	46.4	91	9.2	8.1 - 10.2
Both sexes, 16-19 years	338	165	48.9	129	38.1	36	22.1	18.7 - 25.4
Black	592	337	56.9	260	44.0	77	22.7	20.3 - 25.2
Men	250	162	64.8	122	48.9	40	24.5	20.9 - 28.1
Women	342	175	51.1	138	40.3	37	21.1	17.7 - 24.4
White	2,988	1,910	63.9	1,773	59.4	136	7.1	6.5 - 7.8
Men	1,491	1,105	78.3	1,022	72.5	83	7.5	6.6 - 8.4
Women	1,577	804	51.0	751	47.6	53	6.6	5.6 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16-19 years	270	144	53.3	118	43.6	26	18.2	14.8 - 21.6
Single (never married)	1,052	714	67.9	600	57.1	114	15.9	14.4 - 17.4
Married, spouse present	1,950	1,257	64.5	1,190	61.1	67	5.3	4.6 - 6.0
Other marital status 2/	629	310	49.3	277	44.0	33	10.7	8.8 - 12.7
Pittsburgh SMSA								
Total	1,769	1,018	57.5	865	48.9	153	15.0	13.7 - 16.3
Men	839	598	71.2	491	58.5	107	17.8	16.1 - 19.5
Women	930	420	45.2	374	40.3	46	11.0	9.3 - 12.7
Both sexes, 16-19 years	136	71	52.1	54	39.5	17	24.2	19.0 - 29.4
Black	101	61	60.6	46	45.1	16	25.6	19.8 - 31.5
White	1,660	950	57.2	814	49.0	136	14.3	13.0 - 15.6
Men	791	562	71.0	464	58.6	98	17.5	15.7 - 19.2
Women	886	388	44.7	350	40.3	38	9.7	8.0 - 11.4
Both sexes, 16-19 years	128	67	52.8	53	41.3	15	21.9	16.7 - 27.2
Single (never married)	464	321	69.3	259	55.8	62	19.3	16.9 - 21.7
Married, spouse present	1,023	583	57.0	508	49.7	74	12.8	11.2 - 14.3
Other marital status 2/	282	114	40.6	98	34.8	16	14.3	10.7 - 12.9

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

2/ "Other marital status" includes divorced, widowed, separated, and married with spouse absent.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 1983, Bulletin 2216, October, 1984.

TABLE 65
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1967 TO 1984

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1984 benchmarks. The statewide employment data, derived from establishment counts, are adjusted annually to a new benchmark. Each year when the data are benchmarked, revisions are made to the current year, prior year, and frequently to one or two additional years]

Year	Resident data				Establishment data 1/	
	Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment 2/	Total all manufacturing industries
1984	5,487.0	4,988.0	499.0	9.1	4,652.7	1,119.8
1983	5,506.0	4,856.0	650.0	11.8	4,530.2	1,095.8
1982	5,489.0	4,889.0	599.0	10.9	4,584.6	1,170.5
1981	5,484.0	5,026.0	458.0	8.4	4,741.5	1,299.0
1980	5,435.0	5,010.0	426.0	7.8	4,761.5	1,328.2
1979	5,360.0	4,990.0	370.0	6.9	4,815.0	1,386.6
1978	5,306.0	4,938.0	367.0	6.9	4,730.2	1,367.8
1977	5,207.0	4,806.0	401.0	7.7	4,575.3	1,341.9
1976	5,129.0	4,723.0	407.0	7.9	4,521.1	1,335.2
1975	5,098.0	4,674.0	423.0	8.3	4,445.5	1,334.8
1974	5,054.0	4,794.0	259.0	5.1	4,525.6	1,464.5
1973	5,001.0	4,758.0	242.0	4.8	4,516.5	1,480.1
1972	4,886.0	4,622.0	265.0	5.4	4,407.7	1,444.0
1971	4,815.0	4,555.0	261.0	5.4	4,291.3	1,438.1
1970	4,832.0	4,614.0	218.0	4.5	4,351.6	1,528.8
1969	4,720.0	4,566.0	154.0	3.3	4,374.9	1,588.9
1968	4,634.0	4,475.0	159.0	3.4	4,263.5	1,570.0
1967	4,637.0	4,467.0	170.0	3.7	4,171.3	1,567.4

Year	Establishment data								
	Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Trans-portation 3/	Public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous 4/	All government
1984	3,527.2	38.7	175.7	140.5	106.8	1,032.8	261.5	1,108.3	672.0
1983	3,428.5	39.0	165.7	135.4	104.3	994.1	243.0	1,073.2	673.7
1982	3,409.6	45.7	168.1	143.8	105.2	978.8	239.6	1,046.0	682.5
1981	3,429.9	45.4	180.4	154.8	103.9	989.1	240.8	1,011.8	703.4
1980	3,424.9	49.0	190.1	161.9	101.4	988.3	236.8	974.1	723.3
1979	3,419.3	51.7	204.2	170.7	101.7	992.5	233.7	944.1	720.7
1978	3,348.4	46.8	200.1	165.7	100.9	983.7	226.6	903.9	720.7
1977	3,223.3	48.0	183.9	160.9	100.7	938.9	217.5	862.5	710.9
1976	3,177.5	48.3	180.3	155.4	101.1	919.3	211.4	839.7	722.1
1975	3,101.0	46.1	184.5	154.0	102.5	885.9	207.3	798.5	721.4
1974	3,050.1	42.1	200.6	161.1	104.4	879.0	207.3	773.6	682.0
1973	3,026.4	39.7	205.9	161.6	105.5	886.5	206.5	762.1	658.7
1972	2,956.0	40.2	203.1	161.3	104.7	855.3	200.5	739.0	651.9
1971	2,853.3	38.0	189.0	264.7	NA	828.8	193.7	709.9	629.2
1970	2,822.8	39.5	192.0	267.5	NA	816.5	189.9	698.8	618.7
1969	2,786.1	38.6	198.5	267.6	NA	806.3	183.1	682.6	609.4
1968	2,693.4	38.0	190.2	268.6	NA	779.0	177.7	651.8	588.1
1967	2,609.0	41.9	178.3	269.0	NA	756.8	171.1	624.6	567.2

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

1/ Data for farm employment, nonfarm employment and self employed unpaid family and domestic workers are no longer published. For years 1955, 1960, 1968 and 1969, refer to the 1975 Pennsylvania Statistical Abstract.
2/ The nonagricultural wage and salary total includes persons directly involved in labor-management disputes.
3/ Includes "public utilities" prior to 1972.
4/ Miscellaneous includes forestry (except logging) and fisheries.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

TABLE 66
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FIFTEEN MAJOR PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1977 TO 1984

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1984 benchmarks. The labor market area employment data, derived from establishment counts, are adjusted annually to a new benchmark. Each year when the data are benchmarked, revisions are made to the current year, prior year, and frequently to one or two additional years. --- Adjustments made to establishment data also affect resident employment data. The resident data are estimated from establishment data after adjustments for dual job holding and commuting patterns have been made]

Labor market area and year	Resident data				Establishment data	
	Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment	Total all manufacturing industries
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton (Lehigh Valley) 1/						
1984	312.0	284.8	27.2	8.7	260.8	90.6
1983	309.0	272.0	37.0	12.0	249.4	88.1
1982	310.4	276.5	34.0	10.9	253.7	94.3
1981	311.9	285.6	26.3	8.4	264.2	103.5
1980	307.3	285.7	21.6	7.0	265.3	107.1
1979	301.4	281.5	19.9	6.6	264.0	110.0
1978	294.7	276.5	18.2	6.2	260.4	109.7
1977	294.1	273.2	20.9	7.1	256.8	107.9
Altoona						
1984	56.1	49.8	6.3	11.3	47.8	11.3
1983	57.0	47.8	9.2	16.1	45.9	10.6
1982	56.3	48.8	7.5	13.3	47.0	11.6
1981	57.7	50.8	6.9	12.0	49.3	12.6
1980	57.8	51.9	5.9	10.2	50.7	12.7
1979	58.0	52.8	5.2	9.0	52.2	13.1
1978	56.8	52.4	4.4	7.8	52.2	12.9
1977	55.7	51.7	4.1	7.3	51.2	13.1
Beaver County						
1984	78.7	68.0	10.8	13.7	55.7	17.2
1983	86.5	68.3	18.1	21.0	56.0	17.9
1982	94.4	77.6	16.7	17.7	63.6	25.1
1981	98.6	91.7	6.9	7.0	75.6	35.4
1980	99.4	91.9	7.4	7.5	76.4	35.3
1979	100.9	95.6	5.3	5.3	80.4	38.7
1978	97.7	92.0	5.7	5.8	77.9	37.9
1977	96.9	90.3	6.5	6.7	76.2	38.0
Erie						
1984	123.4	111.2	12.2	9.9	108.1	36.2
1983	125.3	107.0	18.2	14.6	104.2	34.3
1982	124.8	109.6	15.3	12.2	106.9	37.6
1981	125.3	113.2	12.1	9.7	111.3	40.9
1980	125.8	114.1	11.7	9.3	113.0	42.3
1979	125.9	116.8	9.0	7.2	117.2	44.7
1978	123.0	114.6	8.4	6.8	115.6	43.8
1977	119.1	110.0	9.1	7.6	110.4	42.8
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle						
1984	307.0	289.3	17.7	5.8	268.5	53.8
1983	302.6	279.8	22.8	7.5	259.5	52.1
1982	299.9	278.1	21.8	7.3	258.0	53.1
1981	299.8	281.2	18.6	6.2	262.5	56.6
1980	296.1	279.3	16.8	5.7	262.5	57.0
1979	288.8	274.6	14.3	4.9	261.2	59.0
1978	279.8	266.0	13.8	4.9	254.6	57.0
1977	275.1	259.6	15.5	5.6	246.7	54.6
Johnstown						
1984	100.5	86.1	14.4	14.3	75.5	12.6
1983	104.4	83.2	21.2	20.3	73.2	12.4
1982	106.1	88.2	17.9	16.9	77.7	14.3
1981	107.0	93.3	13.8	12.9	83.0	17.1
1980	108.7	95.3	13.4	12.3	85.3	18.7
1979	109.8	99.9	9.8	9.0	90.7	20.3
1978	108.7	97.9	10.8	9.9	89.3	20.2
1977	108.1	97.4	10.7	9.9	88.4	21.2
Lancaster						
1984	192.3	183.0	9.3	4.8	161.0	58.1
1983	186.8	174.2	12.6	6.8	153.1	55.2
1982	184.6	170.9	13.7	7.4	150.5	55.8
1981	182.9	172.8	10.1	5.5	153.7	59.2
1980	181.6	171.9	9.7	5.3	153.7	59.3
1979	179.1	171.1	8.0	4.5	155.0	60.9
1978	171.4	163.7	7.8	4.5	149.3	59.2
1977	165.4	157.1	8.2	5.0	141.4	56.7
Philadelphia 2/						
1984	2,242.7	2,089.8	153.0	6.8	1,984.7	396.3
1983	2,208.2	2,021.0	187.2	8.5	1,923.6	389.0
1982	2,180.4	1,991.2	189.1	8.7	1,905.5	401.6
1981	2,178.6	2,014.1	164.5	7.6	1,932.5	431.2
1980	2,151.2	2,003.7	147.5	6.9	1,927.0	440.1
1979	2,129.0	1,980.3	148.6	7.0	1,920.6	454.0
1978	2,089.3	1,937.8	151.5	7.3	1,885.6	451.0
1977	2,063.9	1,886.4	177.4	8.6	1,830.3	446.4

TABLE 66
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FIFTEEN MAJOR PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1977 TO 1984 -- CONTINUED

[All figures in thousands and averages for year.]

Labor market area and year	Establishment data								
	Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous 3/	Government 4/ Total	Government 4/ State and local
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton 1/ (Lehigh Valley)									
1984	170.1	0.3	8.9	14.0	54.0	10.5	54.2	28.3	26.2
1983	161.0	0.6	7.8	13.2	50.1	9.9	50.1	28.2	26.1
1982	159.5	0.6	7.7	13.5	51.5	9.6	48.0	28.6	26.5
1981	159.9	NA	8.2	13.8	52.4	9.6	46.2	29.6	27.6
1980	158.0	NA	9.0	14.1	51.8	9.5	44.4	29.3	27.1
1979	153.8	NA	9.3	14.0	51.1	8.8	41.7	28.9	26.9
1978	150.5	NA	10.1	13.6	49.7	8.4	39.2	29.5	27.6
1977	148.5	NA	9.2	12.8	46.9	8.0	38.9	32.7	30.7
Altoona									
1984	36.5	0.1	1.9	5.1	11.6	1.5	9.3	7.1	6.2
1983	35.3	0.1	1.7	4.9	10.9	1.5	9.1	7.0	6.2
1982	35.5	0.1	1.8	5.6	10.5	1.5	8.8	7.2	6.4
1981	36.8	NA	1.9	6.5	10.7	1.5	8.8	7.4	6.6
1980	38.0	NA	2.2	6.8	11.0	1.5	8.7	7.7	6.8
1979	39.1	NA	2.4	7.8	11.3	1.4	8.8	7.1	6.5
1978	39.2	NA	2.6	8.3	11.5	1.4	8.4	7.1	6.3
1977	38.1	NA	2.3	8.2	11.1	1.3	8.0	7.2	6.4
Beaver County									
1984	38.4	NA	2.8	5.2	11.5	1.9	10.0	7.0	6.6
1983	38.1	NA	2.7	5.3	11.4	2.0	9.5	7.2	6.8
1982	38.5	NA	2.8	5.5	12.0	2.0	9.3	6.9	6.5
1981	40.2	NA	3.2	5.7	12.6	2.0	9.4	7.4	7.0
1980	41.0	NA	3.5	5.7	12.5	2.0	9.5	7.8	7.4
1979	41.5	NA	4.3	5.7	12.3	1.8	9.1	8.1	7.6
1978	40.0	NA	4.1	5.4	12.1	1.9	8.9	7.5	7.1
1977	38.0	NA	3.7	5.0	11.6	1.7	8.4	7.5	7.1
Erie									
1984	71.3	0.2	2.9	4.2	22.9	5.0	23.7	12.3	11.0
1983	69.8	0.2	2.6	4.3	21.9	4.8	23.5	12.5	11.2
1982	69.3	0.2	2.9	4.6	21.4	4.8	23.1	12.4	11.1
1981	70.0	NA	3.0	4.9	21.9	4.8	22.5	12.8	11.6
1980	70.6	NA	3.2	5.2	22.0	4.9	21.7	13.7	12.3
1979	72.2	NA	3.5	5.2	23.3	4.7	21.3	14.1	12.9
1978	71.5	NA	4.0	5.3	23.2	4.6	20.0	14.4	13.2
1977	67.4	NA	3.3	5.2	21.6	4.3	19.4	13.6	12.4
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle									
1984	214.6	0.1	9.4	18.1	57.6	14.6	51.7	63.2	49.4
1983	207.4	0.1	8.2	17.7	54.9	13.9	50.1	62.5	49.2
1982	204.9	0.2	8.5	17.8	53.4	13.9	47.8	63.3	50.0
1981	205.9	0.2	8.9	18.6	53.5	13.9	46.2	64.6	51.4
1980	205.2	0.2	9.6	18.8	53.7	13.8	44.3	64.8	51.5
1979	202.0	0.2	10.5	18.7	53.3	13.8	42.4	63.0	50.4
1978	197.1	0.2	10.8	17.7	52.5	13.1	40.7	62.0	49.5
1977	192.0	0.3	10.3	17.1	49.9	12.4	40.0	62.1	49.8
Johnstown									
1984	62.7	5.8	2.6	4.8	16.0	4.0	17.4	12.1	11.0
1983	60.8	5.6	2.1	4.6	15.2	3.9	16.7	12.7	11.6
1982	63.5	7.0	2.4	4.8	16.3	3.9	16.6	13.6	12.5
1981	64.9	7.3	2.6	5.0	15.7	4.0	16.0	14.4	13.3
1980	66.3	8.4	2.8	4.9	16.2	3.9	15.7	14.3	13.0
1979	70.3	9.6	3.4	5.7	16.8	3.8	15.8	15.2	14.0
1978	67.2	8.2	3.3	5.5	16.7	3.6	15.5	14.3	13.4
1977	66.5	9.1	3.0	5.5	16.6	3.4	14.8	14.1	13.2
Lancaster									
1984	102.8	0.4	7.1	6.9	38.2	5.6	30.4	14.3	12.9
1983	97.8	0.4	6.2	6.4	36.4	5.7	28.6	14.2	13.0
1982	94.7	0.4	5.9	6.4	35.0	5.6	27.5	13.9	12.7
1981	94.5	NA	6.4	6.3	34.2	5.7	27.2	14.7	13.5
1980	94.4	NA	7.1	6.2	34.1	5.5	26.4	15.1	13.9
1979	94.1	NA	8.1	6.4	34.2	5.2	25.2	15.0	14.0
1978	90.1	NA	7.9	6.2	32.7	5.0	23.2	15.2	14.2
1977	84.6	NA	7.3	6.1	31.0	4.4	21.9	14.0	13.0
Philadelphia 2/									
1984	1,587.4	1.1	78.2	95.6	455.9	135.3	532.4	288.9	214.0
1983	1,532.2	1.0	71.4	92.8	436.4	129.1	509.7	291.8	217.9
1982	1,503.3	1.1	69.5	94.7	423.2	127.7	494.0	293.2	218.5
1981	1,496.7	NA	74.2	96.7	422.3	128.4	447.0	298.2	223.4
1980	1,482.7	NA	76.9	98.4	416.0	125.9	460.9	304.6	229.3
1979	1,464.7	NA	76.3	101.2	420.6	124.0	443.8	298.9	226.1
1978	1,433.2	NA	70.5	100.1	418.1	120.2	422.0	302.3	229.1
1977	1,381.4	NA	64.4	97.4	402.1	114.9	405.9	296.7	223.3

TABLE 66
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FIFTEEN MAJOR PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1977 TO 1984 -- CONTINUED

[All figures in thousands and averages for year]

Labor market area and year	Resident data				Establishment data	
	Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment	Total all manufacturing industries
Pittsburgh						
1984	967.8	857.6	110.2	11.4	836.0	147.6
1983	997.5	855.8	141.8	14.2	835.0	154.2
1982	1,003.0	880.3	122.7	12.2	860.8	175.4
1981	995.9	917.9	78.0	7.8	904.3	209.1
1980	991.1	916.8	74.3	7.5	909.7	213.5
1979	972.4	912.3	60.1	6.2	916.0	224.5
1978	955.6	894.6	61.0	6.4	903.8	221.8
1977	930.3	867.1	63.2	6.8	872.9	219.2
Reading						
1984	162.7	151.0	11.7	7.2	142.3	52.9
1983	159.6	143.8	15.7	9.9	135.6	49.7
1982	158.3	142.2	16.0	10.1	134.8	49.7
1981	158.3	145.3	13.0	8.2	138.7	52.9
1980	156.0	144.1	11.9	7.6	138.7	53.2
1979	151.5	143.0	8.6	5.7	139.2	54.8
1978	146.7	138.5	8.2	5.6	135.8	53.4
1977	143.9	134.8	9.1	6.3	131.7	51.0
Scranton-Wilkes Barre						
1984	340.1	303.8	36.3	10.7	269.6	76.1
1983	337.8	297.5	40.1	11.9	263.8	73.7
1982	332.7	294.2	38.4	11.6	263.5	75.4
1981	336.5	301.7	34.7	10.3	269.9	81.4
1980	334.3	300.5	33.8	10.1	270.4	83.5
1979	332.5	302.8	29.7	8.9	275.8	87.4
1978	325.2	297.0	28.2	8.7	272.0	86.7
1977	317.7	285.7	31.9	10.1	261.0	83.2
Sharon						
1984	50.0	43.7	6.2	12.5	39.9	10.7
1983	52.9	43.3	9.5	18.0	39.5	10.5
1982	55.0	46.2	8.9	16.2	42.3	12.8
1981	55.4	50.4	4.9	8.9	46.6	15.8
1980	54.6	50.1	4.5	8.2	46.6	15.2
1979	53.5	49.9	3.5	6.6	47.1	15.8
1978	52.8	49.6	3.2	6.1	46.9	15.8
1977	52.1	48.1	4.0	7.8	45.2	15.3
State College						
1984	52.9	48.6	4.2	8.0	48.3	8.0
1983	52.2	46.7	5.6	10.6	46.5	7.4
1982	50.6	45.8	4.8	9.5	45.7	7.5
1981	49.1	45.5	3.6	7.4	45.7	7.7
1980	48.5	45.4	3.2	6.5	NA	NA
1979	45.9	43.3	2.7	5.8	NA	NA
1978	44.4	41.8	2.6	5.9	NA	NA
1977	44.0	41.4	2.7	6.0	NA	NA
Williamsport						
1984	51.9	46.2	5.7	11.0	45.0	15.1
1983	52.0	44.5	7.5	14.4	43.3	13.9
1982	52.2	45.6	6.6	12.6	44.6	15.6
1981	53.1	46.7	6.4	12.0	46.1	16.0
1980	53.5	47.0	6.5	12.2	46.6	16.2
1979	52.9	47.9	5.0	9.5	48.2	16.0
1978	52.2	48.1	4.1	7.8	48.7	18.2
1977	50.7	46.1	4.6	9.0	46.4	17.8
York						
1984	183.6	168.9	14.7	8.0	157.9	59.7
1983	181.0	160.5	20.4	11.3	150.0	56.4
1982	181.1	161.1	20.0	11.1	150.4	59.4
1981	179.1	165.3	13.8	7.7	156.0	64.7
1980	177.0	165.1	11.9	6.7	156.9	65.6
1979	173.4	164.7	8.7	5.0	158.5	66.1
1978	165.4	157.0	8.5	5.1	151.9	64.1
1977	157.8	147.9	9.9	6.3	142.0	59.6

TABLE 66
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FIFTEEN MAJOR PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1977 TO 1984 -- CONTINUED

[All figures in thousands and averages for year]

Labor market area and year	Establishment data								
	Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous 3/	Government 4/ Total	Government 4/ State and local
Pittsburgh									
1984	687.6	6.9	37.5	49.0	206.7	49.1	232.4	106.0	88.9
1983	679.8	7.5	37.0	47.9	203.3	48.1	227.2	108.9	91.5
1982	682.7	9.6	39.7	49.6	202.4	46.1	224.8	110.0	92.5
1981	692.4	10.0	41.7	52.0	208.4	46.4	218.0	116.0	98.3
1980	694.9	11.8	44.0	54.4	206.8	45.2	211.1	121.1	102.6
1979	689.7	12.6	46.4	58.8	203.5	44.7	206.2	116.5	98.1
1978	676.7	11.0	46.0	58.0	202.0	43.2	195.1	121.5	103.7
1977	651.1	12.3	40.6	56.0	194.6	41.7	185.5	120.4	102.8
Reading									
1984	89.3	0.2	4.9	5.9	29.1	6.7	26.7	15.8	14.7
1983	85.8	0.2	4.3	5.7	28.1	6.2	25.7	15.8	14.7
1982	85.1	0.2	4.4	6.1	27.5	6.2	24.5	16.1	15.0
1981	85.7	NA	4.7	6.3	28.0	6.4	23.9	16.5	15.3
1980	85.4	NA	5.2	6.3	28.0	6.1	23.1	16.7	15.5
1979	84.1	NA	5.3	5.7	27.4	5.9	22.6	16.1	15.2
1978	82.2	NA	5.2	6.4	26.9	5.6	21.6	16.5	15.6
1977	80.7	NA	4.5	6.4	25.7	5.2	21.4	17.6	16.7
Scranton-Wilkes Barre									
1984	193.4	0.9	9.4	14.3	58.5	11.1	58.6	40.7	31.1
1983	189.8	0.9	11.2	13.7	56.6	10.6	56.1	40.8	31.6
1982	185.8	1.0	11.5	13.7	54.1	10.6	54.0	40.8	31.8
1981	188.3	1.1	12.0	13.8	55.2	10.7	52.5	43.0	34.1
1980	186.6	1.3	12.3	14.1	55.5	10.4	49.1	44.0	35.3
1979	187.9	1.2	14.3	14.4	55.8	10.1	47.5	44.6	35.7
1978	185.0	1.2	15.0	13.7	55.9	9.8	45.4	44.0	35.4
1977	177.6	1.4	13.6	13.3	54.2	9.4	43.4	42.2	34.1
Sharon									
1984	29.1	0.4	1.0	2.1	9.5	1.3	9.8	5.1	4.7
1983	29.0	0.4	0.9	2.1	9.3	1.3	9.8	5.3	4.9
1982	29.5	0.4	1.1	2.8	9.2	1.3	9.4	5.2	4.9
1981	30.8	NA	1.4	3.5	9.6	1.4	9.5	5.5	5.1
1980	30.3	NA	1.5	3.7	9.5	1.4	8.8	5.6	5.3
1979	29.9	NA	1.5	3.8	9.5	1.4	8.4	5.3	5.0
1978	30.2	NA	1.5	3.7	9.6	1.3	8.1	5.9	5.6
1977	29.0	NA	1.4	4.1	9.2	1.3	7.4	5.6	5.2
State College 5/									
1984	40.4	0.4	1.7	1.2	8.9	1.5	7.4	19.3	18.9
1983	39.1	0.4	1.5	1.2	8.8	1.5	6.8	19.1	18.7
1982	38.2	0.4	1.3	1.1	8.6	1.4	6.4	19.0	18.6
1981	37.7	0.4	1.5	1.1	8.3	1.3	5.9	19.2	18.8
1980	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1979	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1978	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1977	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Williamsport									
1984	29.9	0.2	1.1	2.0	9.7	2.2	8.6	6.1	5.7
1983	29.2	0.1	1.1	1.9	9.5	2.1	8.5	6.0	5.6
1982	29.0	0.1	1.1	2.1	9.2	2.1	8.2	6.1	5.7
1981	30.1	NA	1.3	2.2	9.8	2.2	8.2	6.4	6.0
1980	30.4	NA	1.4	2.3	9.9	2.1	7.9	6.8	6.3
1979	30.1	NA	1.5	2.3	10.0	2.1	7.7	6.5	6.1
1978	30.4	NA	1.7	2.4	9.9	1.9	7.5	6.9	5.5
1977	28.2	NA	1.4	2.4	8.9	1.8	7.6	6.2	5.7
York									
1984	97.8	0.4	6.7	7.0	36.2	4.2	25.7	17.6	12.1
1983	92.6	0.4	5.9	6.8	34.1	4.1	23.8	17.6	11.9
1982	90.7	0.4	5.8	7.2	33.0	4.0	22.6	17.7	11.9
1981	91.2	NA	6.3	7.5	33.1	4.1	22.3	18.0	12.4
1980	91.0	NA	6.9	7.3	33.1	3.9	21.6	15.2	12.8
1979	91.2	NA	7.5	7.2	32.8	3.8	21.3	18.5	12.9
1978	87.4	NA	6.8	6.9	31.6	3.7	19.7	18.6	12.9
1977	82.4	NA	6.4	6.6	29.7	3.4	18.8	17.4	11.8

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

1/ Includes Lehigh and Northampton counties in Pennsylvania and Warren County in New Jersey.
2/ Includes Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery and Philadelphia counties in Pennsylvania; and Burlington, Camden and Gloucester counties in New Jersey.
3/ Miscellaneous can include the following: mining, forestry (except logging) and fisheries.
4/ All government employees are included in the government industry classification, regardless of the nature of their activities.
5/ State College Labor Market Area establishment data series began in 1981.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

TABLE 67

EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE IN EACH OF THE TWENTY-SEVEN SMALLER PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1980 TO 1984

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1984 benchmarks. The labor market employment data, derived from establishment counts, are adjusted annually to a new benchmark. Each year when data are benchmarked, revisions are made to the current year, prior year, and frequently to one or two additional years. -- Adjustments made to establishment data also affect resident employment data. The resident data are estimated from establishment data after adjustments for dual job holding and commuting patterns have been made]

Labor market area	Civilian labor force					Employment				
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
Bedford	20.0	20.6	19.9	19.5	19.2	16.5	16.7	16.5	17.0	16.6
Bradford	21.9	22.8	22.8	23.1	23.1	19.7	19.7	20.5	21.1	21.4
Butler	60.6	61.9	62.4	62.5	61.2	54.2	52.1	52.3	56.1	55.6
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	57.3	59.3	59.8	58.9	58.2	51.4	49.7	52.0	54.2	54.0
Clarion	17.9	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	15.6	15.1	15.5	16.1	16.0
Clearfield-DuBois	39.7	40.8	40.5	39.9	41.5	34.7	33.7	34.6	35.4	36.7
Coudersport	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.4
Dushore-Laporte	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Emporium	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1
Forest City-Montrose	19.6	19.3	18.2	18.1	18.6	18.0	17.5	16.5	16.5	17.0
Honesdale-Matamoras	25.3	25.0	24.7	24.2	23.8	23.3	22.7	22.6	22.2	21.8
Huntingdon	16.9	17.6	17.6	17.4	17.0	14.5	14.6	14.6	15.0	15.0
Indiana	40.1	41.6	42.1	44.2	44.2	35.4	35.4	37.1	39.7	40.1
Kittanning-Ford City	30.1	31.4	31.1	30.4	31.1	26.0	25.7	25.8	26.5	27.3
Lewistown	27.0	27.6	27.7	27.5	27.5	24.0	23.2	23.6	24.6	24.7
Lock Haven-Penovo	14.1	14.7	15.4	15.8	16.7	12.0	11.8	12.6	13.5	13.8
Meadville	31.0	31.4	31.5	32.0	32.1	27.8	26.4	27.0	28.5	29.2
New Castle	42.0	44.0	43.9	42.2	41.9	36.5	35.6	36.8	38.0	37.3
Oil City-Franklin-Titusville	33.3	34.8	35.5	35.0	34.3	28.8	27.9	30.3	32.1	31.6
Pottsville	67.0	67.8	67.2	67.4	67.6	59.0	58.2	58.6	60.3	60.7
Punxsutawney	21.4	21.9	21.3	21.1	21.1	19.0	18.7	18.5	19.0	18.7
St. Marys	17.0	17.2	17.2	16.5	17.3	15.6	15.0	15.0	15.6	15.6
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	26.5	26.4	26.7	26.3	26.3	24.1	23.4	23.2	23.9	24.0
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	83.1	82.5	82.9	82.7	81.9	75.3	73.2	73.0	74.8	73.9
Warren	20.1	20.9	20.9	20.8	20.8	18.2	17.8	18.9	19.3	19.5
Waynesburg	13.6	14.1	13.9	13.5	13.3	11.5	11.4	12.0	12.1	12.0
Wellsboro	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.6	17.9	15.5	15.4	15.1	15.8	16.0

Labor market area	Unemployment					Percent of civilian labor force unemployed				
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
Bedford	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.5	2.6	17.3	18.8	17.0	13.1	13.4
Bradford	2.2	3.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	10.1	13.7	9.8	8.5	7.6
Butler	6.7	9.8	10.1	6.4	5.6	10.9	15.8	16.2	10.3	9.1
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	5.9	9.6	7.8	4.7	4.2	10.3	16.1	13.0	8.0	7.1
Clarion	2.4	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.9	13.3	16.1	13.5	10.5	10.8
Clearfield-DuBois	5.0	7.1	5.9	4.6	4.8	12.7	17.3	14.5	11.5	11.6
Coudersport	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	10.3	12.9	11.9	9.9	10.8
Dushore-Laporte	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	10.9	12.1	13.3	12.0	12.9
Emporium	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	15.2	24.7	27.4	11.6	12.9
Forest City-Montrose	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	8.4	9.4	9.1	8.6	8.8
Honesdale-Matamoras	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	7.8	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.4
Huntingdon	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.0	14.1	17.3	16.9	14.1	11.6
Indiana	4.8	6.1	5.0	4.5	4.1	11.9	14.8	11.9	10.2	9.3
Kittanning-Ford City	4.2	5.6	5.3	3.8	3.8	13.8	18.0	16.9	12.6	12.2
Lewistown	2.9	4.2	4.1	3.0	2.8	10.9	15.4	14.7	10.8	10.0
Lock Haven-Penovo	2.0	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.9	14.3	19.8	18.1	14.2	17.3
Meadville	3.2	5.0	4.5	3.5	3.0	10.2	16.0	14.2	10.8	9.3
New Castle	5.5	8.3	7.1	4.2	4.6	13.0	19.0	16.2	9.9	10.9
Oil City-Franklin-Titusville	4.5	6.9	5.2	3.0	2.8	13.5	19.9	14.6	8.4	8.0
Pottsville	8.0	9.6	8.6	7.1	7.0	12.0	14.1	12.7	10.5	10.3
Punxsutawney	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.4	10.9	14.5	13.0	9.7	11.2
St. Marys	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.8	8.6	12.9	12.8	8.2	10.2
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	2.4	3.0	3.5	2.3	2.2	9.1	11.5	13.2	8.9	8.5
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	7.8	9.4	9.9	7.9	8.1	9.4	11.3	12.0	9.6	9.9
Warren	1.9	3.1	2.0	1.5	1.3	9.5	14.9	9.7	7.1	6.3
Waynesburg	2.1	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.3	15.2	18.6	13.9	10.4	9.8
Wellsboro	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.9	9.2	11.0	12.7	10.2	10.3

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 68
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT BY ESTABLISHMENT
FOR TWENTY-SEVEN SMALLER PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1984

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1984 benchmarks]

Labor market area	Resident data			
	Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed
Bedford	20.0	16.5	3.5	17.3
Bradford	21.9	19.7	2.2	10.1
Butler	60.8	54.2	6.7	10.9
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	57.3	51.4	5.9	10.3
Clarion	17.9	15.6	2.4	13.3
Clearfield-DuBois	39.7	34.7	5.0	12.7
Coudersport	7.6	6.8	0.8	10.3
Dushore-Laporte	2.4	2.1	0.3	10.9
Emporium	2.0	1.7	0.3	15.2
Forest City-Montrose	19.6	18.0	1.7	8.6
Honesdale-Matamoras	25.3	23.3	2.0	7.8
Huntingdon	16.8	14.5	2.4	14.1
Indiana	40.1	35.4	4.8	11.9
Kittanning-Ford City	30.1	26.0	4.2	13.8
Lewistown	27.0	24.0	2.9	10.9
Lock Haven-Renovo	14.1	12.0	2.0	14.3
Meadville	31.0	27.8	3.2	10.2
New Castle	42.0	36.5	5.5	13.0
Oil City-Franklin-Titusville	33.3	28.8	4.5	13.5
Pottsville	67.0	59.0	8.0	12.0
Punxsutawney	21.4	19.0	2.3	10.9
St. Marys	17.0	15.6	1.5	8.6
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	26.5	24.1	2.4	9.1
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	83.1	75.3	7.8	9.4
Warren	20.1	18.2	1.9	9.5
Waynesburg	13.6	11.5	2.1	15.2
Wellsboro	17.1	15.5	1.6	9.7

Labor market area	Establishment data									
	Total non-agricultural wage and salary employment 1/	Total all manufacturing industries	Total all nonmanufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous 2/	Government Total	Government State and local
Bedford	10.9	2.3	8.6	3/	0.5	0.7	2.8	0.3	2.3	2.0	4.9
Bradford	16.7	5.6	11.1	1.0	0.3	0.7	3.0	0.5	3.1	2.4	2.2
Butler	42.6	11.6	30.8	0.7	1.6	2.5	10.1	1.4	6.7	7.8	6.2
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	42.7	13.0	29.7	0.2	1.4	1.4	8.3	1.2	6.2	10.9	5.2
Clarion	12.2	2.1	10.2	1.1	0.5	0.8	2.8	0.3	1.6	3.1	3.0
Clearfield-DuBois	27.1	5.6	21.5	3.0	0.7	2.0	6.1	0.9	5.2	3.6	3.3
Coudersport	4.3	1.3	3.0	3/	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.9
Dushore-Laporte	1.4	0.6	0.9	3/	3/	3/	0.2	3/	0.4	0.3	NA
Emporium	1.9	0.9	1.0	3/	3/	3/	0.3	3/	0.3	0.4	NA
Forest City-Montrose	7.6	2.6	5.0	3/	3/	0.3	1.5	3/	1.6	1.6	1.5
Honesdale-Matamoras	15.0	2.9	12.1	3/	0.9	0.7	2.8	0.9	4.0	2.8	2.6
Huntingdon	11.3	3.3	8.0	3/	0.4	0.5	2.0	0.4	2.5	2.2	2.0
Indiana	28.0	3.6	24.4	5.2	0.5	1.9	5.7	0.9	3.9	6.3	6.0
Kittanning-Ford City	17.4	2.9	14.5	1.9	0.5	1.6	4.0	0.6	2.8	3.2	2.9
Lewistown	19.5	8.3	11.2	3/	0.5	0.8	3.8	0.6	3.3	2.2	2.0
Lock Haven-Renovo	11.1	4.1	7.0	3/	0.3	0.4	2.2	0.3	1.6	2.2	2.1
Meadville	22.4	6.8	15.6	3/	0.6	1.1	4.5	0.5	5.7	3.3	3.1
New Castle	28.7	7.0	21.6	0.2	1.0	1.4	6.9	1.5	6.9	4.3	3.9
Oil City-Franklin-Titusville	25.5	6.6	18.9	0.5	0.5	1.4	4.7	1.3	4.0	5.5	5.2
Pottsville	45.7	18.6	27.0	1.7	1.2	1.2	9.0	1.5	6.1	6.2	5.9
Punxsutawney	14.6	5.2	9.4	0.9	0.3	1.1	2.9	0.4	1.9	2.0	1.9
St. Marys	14.5	8.0	6.5	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.7	0.3	2.2	1.3	1.2
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	17.3	6.3	11.1	3/	0.3	0.8	3.1	0.5	3.7	2.7	2.5
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	64.9	20.4	44.4	0.3	1.9	2.9	12.9	1.7	14.1	10.6	9.7
Warren	15.6	4.5	11.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	4.0	0.5	2.4	2.9	2.6
Waynesburg	10.9	0.6	10.4	3.6	0.2	0.9	1.8	0.2	1.6	2.1	1.9
Wellsboro	9.9	2.5	7.4	3/	0.2	0.8	1.9	0.4	1.8	2..	2.1

NA Not available.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ The nonagricultural wage and salary total includes persons directly involved in labor-management disputes.
2/ Miscellaneous can include the following: mining, forestry (except logging) and fisheries.
3/ Included in services.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 69
EMPLOYMENT COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1984

[Employment includes all full and part-time, permanent and temporary workers who earned wages in covered activities during the pay period including the 12th of March. Individuals on vacation or sick leave with pay are also considered as employed. Approximately 90 percent of the total employment in Pennsylvania is covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law. The exemptions from coverage are services performed by the Federal government; interstate railroads; services performed by a son, daughter or spouse, or by a child under 18 years of age for a parent; and self-employed persons]

County	Number of employees covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division					
	Total	Percent change from same period 1982	Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing
Total	4,314,175	3.3	23,959	37,892	148,216	1,121,923
Adams	20,588	4.2	922	D	677	7,168
Allegheny	587,694	1.3	1,017	2,522	24,811	104,539
Armstrong	16,599	-1.6	D	1,794	D	2,878
Beaver	62,991	0.2	89	26	2,828	17,604
Bedford	9,722	-1.3	D	D	359	2,441
Berks	138,139	6.8	2,894	173	5,894	52,482
Blair	42,064	4.4	D	D	1,397	10,821
Bradford	16,535	6.8	D	D	229	6,387
Bucks	170,808	6.6	1,104	332	7,292	49,357
Butler	38,774	4.0	515	660	1,131	11,210
Cambria	49,589	3.1	328	4,155	1,170	7,923
Cameron	1,850	9.5	D	D	D	876
Carbon	13,468	-0.9	D	D	289	5,415
Centre	40,964	5.7	73	352	1,271	8,034
Chester	118,791	6.3	3,648	151	4,904	57,837
Clarion	10,966	2.0	26	1,045	272	2,025
Clearfield	25,271	4.4	69	2,941	562	5,118
Clinton	10,351	2.0	D	D	229	4,290
Columbia	20,460	4.3	191	32	667	8,428
Crawford	24,563	6.9	116	241	548	8,205
Cumberland	75,317	5.4	D	D	2,319	15,673
Dauphin	127,745	3.5	D	D	4,490	24,609
Delaware	171,474	1.8	639	94	6,845	37,246
Elk	12,869	4.2	37	59	106	7,855
Erie	100,536	3.7	272	188	2,165	36,097
Fayette	28,550	3.2	231	855	736	5,579
Forest	947	1.2	D	D	D	D
Franklin	33,880	-1.0	D	D	981	12,506
Fulton	2,252	10.1	D	96	145	12,506
Greene	10,098	-0.6	D	3,528	D	526
Huntingdon	10,101	5.1	10	D	270	1,349
Indiana	25,311	-0.1	305	5,044	396	3,437
Jefferson	13,709	5.0	D	871	D	5,056
Juniata	4,744	4.6	D	D	222	2,337
Lackawanna	79,309	2.8	178	75	1,414	25,190
Lancaster	152,093	6.0	2,158	332	6,199	57,347
Lawrence	26,355	4.2	104	105	735	6,568
Lebanon	33,158	3.1	D	D	874	12,614
Lehigh	125,865	6.6	513	189	3,877	42,031
Luzerne	111,120	1.3	275	725	3,730	33,901
Lycoming	42,586	5.1	140	125	889	14,883
McKean	11,890	0.1	D	992	D	5,609
Mercer	36,974	-0.9	86	344	669	10,805
Mifflin	11,956	7.1	D	D	235	5,943
Monroe	26,495	9.5	D	D	1,171	4,510
Montgomery	347,374	5.8	2,686	307	20,013	96,537
Montour	9,669	6.8	D	D	48	7,565
Northampton	75,889	4.1	217	62	2,055	31,792
Northumberland	28,486	4.3	92	151	850	11,150
Perry	4,459	0.2	D	D	169	982
Philadelphia	663,958	1.4	D	D	15,398	109,039
Pike	3,873	5.7	D	D	235	460
Potter	4,002	6.0	D	29	85	1,327
Schuylkill	44,277	3.8	355	1,697	866	18,831
Snyder	12,085	5.7	D	D	246	4,093
Somerset	20,126	6.8	68	1,641	592	4,463
Sullivan	1,228	6.0	D	D	53	504
Susquehanna	7,141	6.3	D	D	145	2,637
Tioga	9,034	5.3	D	D	321	2,264
Union	11,534	6.7	D	D	463	3,371
Venango	19,353	0.1	31	373	328	5,004
Warren	14,615	1.0	6	267	D	4,346
Washington	55,229	2.7	153	3,445	2,243	13,957
Wayne	9,494	4.6	D	D	446	2,599
Westmoreland	106,332	1.8	376	410	3,229	30,402
Wyoming	7,380	0.4	D	D	144	3,613
York	124,653	6.8	568	333	4,598	51,745
Statewide 1/	37,646	-6.1	D	D	3,658	1,075

TABLE 69
EMPLOYMENT COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1984 -- CONTINUED

County	Number of employees covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division					
	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government State and local
Total	216,131	244,672	754,655	247,199	990,963	528,765
Adams	704	1,198	3,219	D	3,203	2,885
Allegheny	31,177	36,855	112,045	40,819	171,887	62,022
Armstrong	1,564	746	2,797	598	2,376	2,624
Beaver	4,051	968	10,061	1,867	8,680	6,812
Bedford	549	423	2,072	285	1,636	1,859
Berks	5,319	6,220	22,110	6,478	24,174	14,595
Blair	2,644	2,449	8,484	1,485	8,574	6,007
Bradford	655	520	2,451	463	3,286	2,483
Bucks	6,759	10,851	36,747	6,684	34,966	17,916
Butler	2,410	2,554	7,023	1,407	6,150	5,714
Cambria	2,954	2,104	8,951	3,044	11,428	7,732
Cameron	37	138	252	D	217	347
Carbon	457	D	2,769	474	2,781	2,087
Centre	1,213	799	7,863	1,422	6,335	13,652
Chester	4,744	8,386	17,268	8,174	27,450	13,234
Clarion	716	494	2,185	287	1,460	2,446
Clearfield	1,728	886	4,929	875	4,584	3,579
Clinton	356	169	1,767	284	1,390	1,908
Columbia	780	696	3,200	621	3,008	2,839
Crawford	867	680	4,417	870	5,087	3,482
Cumberland	5,908	6,199	16,184	5,657	14,602	8,374
Dauphin	8,123	6,183	17,123	7,002	25,217	34,589
Delaware	8,107	8,561	24,212	9,330	46,462	19,478
Elk	640	261	1,635	251	2,019	1,192
Erie	3,088	3,552	17,893	4,911	21,696	10,774
Fayette	1,598	1,374	6,663	1,471	5,055	4,990
Forest	D	D	58	D	177	324
Franklin	1,358	1,140	6,340	1,104	5,114	4,796
Fulton	78	117	334	80	303	538
Greene	794	245	1,463	231	1,753	1,875
Huntingdon	292	357	1,596	439	1,574	2,052
Indiana	1,892	835	4,581	869	2,198	4,775
Jefferson	839	866	1,923	360	1,693	1,873
Juniata	189	120	709	141	695	597
Lackawanna	3,766	5,101	13,266	3,675	17,486	10,208
Lancaster	6,864	8,358	26,971	5,442	25,882	12,590
Lawrence	1,618	1,037	5,071	1,490	5,668	3,857
Lebanon	1,636	1,172	6,963	994	4,802	3,916
Lehigh	7,905	6,209	22,726	5,532	28,630	13,258
Luzerne	7,213	5,423	20,013	5,427	20,807	13,606
Lycoming	1,693	2,035	7,100	2,146	7,691	5,864
McKean	594	653	2,273	475	2,836	2,225
Mercer	1,797	1,803	7,006	1,271	8,373	4,820
Mifflin	655	533	2,354	427	2,269	1,441
Monroe	1,783	921	5,251	1,140	8,357	3,276
Montgomery	12,012	23,343	59,464	25,863	84,672	23,228
Montour	D	91	735	119	4,907	1,679
Northampton	3,374	2,894	13,102	3,244	17,242	9,087
Northumberland	1,520	1,059	5,575	979	3,178	3,728
Perry	276	D	922	159	514	1,317
Philadelphia	37,535	41,222	98,037	55,417	209,142	85,740
Pike	244	D	627	307	1,256	660
Potter	267	77	485	122	753	957
Schuylkill	1,231	1,644	6,760	1,475	5,533	5,681
Snyder	459	345	2,809	288	1,268	2,479
Somerset	1,628	841	3,580	875	3,938	3,670
Sullivan	38	38	138	D	95	316
Susquehanna	268	142	1,221	266	1,173	1,446
Tioga	712	236	1,569	416	1,618	1,940
Union	676	284	1,744	223	2,780	1,941
Venango	1,078	906	2,617	899	3,627	4,490
Warren	675	330	3,579	498	2,166	2,724
Washington	3,368	2,472	10,896	1,567	10,721	8,463
Wayne	406	269	1,624	476	1,706	1,933
Westmoreland	7,163	5,622	21,248	3,532	20,472	13,680
Wyoming	196	D	989	147	1,091	939
York	5,450	6,170	23,559	3,453	19,256	9,571
Statewide 1/	837	14,630	5,471	2,294	9,106	85

D Data which might be identified with an individual employer and/or data involving fewer than 25 employees are not published in detail, but are included in totals, therefore detail may not add to totals.

1/ Employment data which cannot be classified by county is shown as "Statewide." Data in this category relate to workers who regularly perform services in more than one county and outside the Commonwealth.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Employment and Wages of Workers Covered by the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation Law, by County and by Industry, First Quarter, 1984, Statistical Information Bulletin No. 741.

TABLE 70
SUMMARY OF UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION AND JOB SERVICE ACTIVITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1979 TO 1984

Item	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979
Unemployment Compensation						
Total contributions received (mil. dol.)	$1,523.3	$1,145.7	$982.1	$944.1	$1,006.4	$722.5
Total Federal loans (mil. dol.) 1/	-489.5	605.9	709.8	305.0	222.0	35.0
Total gross benefits paid unemployment compensation only (mil. dol.)	1,080.5	1,730.6	1,949.5	1,137.3	1,241.0	843.0
Total number benefit payments unemployment compensation only (mil.)	8.3	12.4	14.2	9.6	11.4	6.9
Average potential duration of benefits for all claimants 2/	25.8 wks.	29.6 wks.	29.8 wks.	29.8 wks.	29.9 wks.	30.0 wks.
Average potential total benefit amount for all claimants	$3,806.00	$4,315.09	$4,291.80	$3,782.81	$3,457.04	$3,164.10
Percentage of claimants entitled to:						
Minimum weekly rate	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Maximum weekly rate	29.1	31.6	38.9	32.7	31.7	28.4
Maximum duration	98.3	89.4	91.6	94.3	98.9	100.0
Maximum benefit amount	28.8	28.8	37.5	31.6	31.5	28.4
Job Services						
New applicants (thou.)	659.1	691.7	433.0	341.4	482.2	502.6
Individuals counseled (thou.)	18.4	19.6	17.1	29.8	32.7	36.6
Openings received (thou.)	221.4	191.3	167.5	221.5	249.9	304.7
Individuals placed (thou.)	140.0	171.7	103.1	135.9	143.7	178.4
Persons tested (thou.)	12.9	15.3	13.0	24.6	27.0	41.8

1/ Reflects federal loans and voluntary repayments. Does not include repayments made through Federal Unemployment Tax Act (FUTA) loss of credit taxes assessed on employers.
2/ Does not reflect the five percent reduction of benefits paid to claimants with weekly benefit rates over $75, effective August 1983.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 75
WAGES AND SALARIES COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1984

[In thousands of dollars, except percent. Total wages means all remuneration (including cash value of mediums of payment other than cash) paid by employers during the first quarter of the year for services rendered]

County	Total	Percent change from same period 1983	Wages and salaries covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division: Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing
Total	$18,936,353	9.4	$67,276	$259,239	$791,637	$6,158,701
Adams	64,174	11.4	2,322	D	2,188	27,004
Allegheny	2,863,295	5.1	2,934	22,333	151,574	769,861
Armstrong	67,373	2.6	D	12,020	D	13,929
Beaver	252,513	7.3	148	94	20,832	118,814
Bedford	31,409	3.8	D	D	1,474	10,058
Berks	587,955	15.6	6,388	906	18,285	275,982
Blair	147,619	9.3	D	D	4,487	46,332
Bradford	64,743	15.4	D	D	624	31,571
Bucks	709,847	12.5	3,000	1,875	36,065	266,775
Butler	168,435	10.4	1,885	4,337	5,139	70,617
Cambria	203,256	11.3	221	30,815	4,927	40,449
Cameron	6,833	19.9	D	D	D	4,134
Carbon	42,720	10.8	D	D	893	19,422
Centre	163,035	15.6	156	2,016	4,316	33,748
Chester	529,263	13.4	9,871	1,025	27,973	191,953
Clarion	44,625	10.5	44	2,047	1,194	10,519
Clearfield	96,014	11.5	332	18,387	2,233	20,519
Clinton	38,990	7.9	D	D	697	20,144
Columbia	70,897	12.4	540	179	2,741	31,955
Crawford	93,176	16.9	326	1,889	2,726	42,682
Cumberland	305,663	13.2	D	D	9,596	76,849
Dauphin	566,898	10.3	D	D	23,359	142,235
Delaware	782,698	7.4	1,560	1,244	34,251	257,455
Elk	61,640	15.9	106	317	407	43,741
Erie	429,926	10.4	845	1,203	11,482	205,397
Fayette	106,172	11.6	610	6,013	2,914	25,571
Forest	3,143	-1.5	D	D	D	D
Franklin	117,804	11.3	D	D	3,211	54,268
Fulton	7,377	16.8	D	362	335	D
Greene	50,083	20.8	D	28,157	D	1,661
Huntingdon	34,908	10.1	D	D	1,053	13,304
Indiana	112,552	7.4	635	35,909	1,269	16,707
Jefferson	52,962	10.8	D	4,372	D	24,537
Juniata	12,604	9.0	D	D	701	6,760
Lackawanna	280,383	10.1	376	368	5,970	130,157
Lancaster	603,637	13.6	5,877	1,461	25,490	284,558
Lawrence	98,925	9.8	254	595	3,119	34,618
Lebanon	118,844	5.6	D	D	2,980	55,525
Lehigh	580,730	14.5	1,490	936	18,482	248,819
Luzerne	399,866	3.4	596	3,936	20,601	179,275
Lycoming	159,564	9.2	174	574	3,284	68,457
McKean	61,651	3.7	D	4,900	D	28,787
Mercer	151,818	3.4	144	2,373	3,185	65,632
Mifflin	50,961	15.1	D	D	671	27,269
Monroe	87,782	16.8	D	D	3,746	18,567
Montgomery	1,692,523	12.4	10,004	1,691	140,645	593,958
Montour	41,313	10.7	D	D	116	8,076
Northampton	324,563	7.9	401	625	8,735	170,683
Northumberland	99,975	9.4	199	1,469	3,880	45,766
Perry	11,491	5.3	D	D	427	2,327
Philadelphia	1,253,915	7.3	D	D	91,690	610,603
Pike	10,880	11.6	D	D	724	1,975
Potter	12,802	17.7	D	93	225	4,179
Schuylkill	143,717	10.1	869	7,502	3,039	66,371
Snyder	39,170	14.7	D	D	703	14,503
Somerset	69,871	12.6	117	9,860	2,297	16,122
Sullivan	3,369	6.8	D	D	174	1,436
Susquehanna	21,986	14.2	D	D	439	8,948
Tioga	29,939	11.8	D	D	609	7,885
Union	40,869	11.1	D	D	1,423	13,104
Venango	82,017	2.1	51	1,619	1,403	29,729
Warren	58,651	5.8	D	6,974	D	21,440
Washington	245,175	11.5	381	29,917	10,841	71,697
Wayne	31,569	11.7	D	D	1,419	8,756
Westmoreland	461,365	8.1	834	2,615	13,022	182,313
Wyoming	11,741	5.2	D	D	465	20,397
York	570,956	14.6	568	1,615	19,783	268,812
Statewide 1/	213,816	4.1	D	D	25,955	7,882

TABLE 71
WAGES AND SALARIES COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1984 -- CONTINUED

[In thousands of dollars, except percent.]

County	Wages and salaries covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division					
	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government State and local
Total	$1,296,050	$1,346,675	$1,773,350	$1,194,494	$3,777,922	$2,266,010
Adams	3,282	3,666	5,855	D	9,254	8,674
Allegheny	194,492	278,520	272,897	217,178	724,793	288,724
Armstrong	8,199	2,253	6,032	1,662	8,078	9,232
Beaver	23,701	4,496	21,777	6,285	31,275	25,591
Bedford	2,196	1,475	4,199	1,010	3,584	7,001
Berks	33,154	30,303	47,752	27,287	90,097	57,802
Blair	12,961	10,400	16,212	4,679	26,191	22,501
Bradford	3,160	1,449	5,377	1,466	12,460	8,464
Bucks	31,233	56,076	91,687	22,465	119,889	75,743
Butler	10,775	12,788	15,085	5,507	18,373	23,930
Cambria	16,688	9,997	19,464	11,196	40,410	29,079
Cameron	106	D	515	D	478	1,225
Carbon	1,698	570	5,395	443	5,505	7,554
Centre	5,394	3,480	14,966	5,731	25,043	69,686
Chester	28,147	50,491	41,286	31,045	104,719	57,753
Clarion	3,559	2,206	4,485	1,038	3,627	10,905
Clearfield	9,308	4,022	11,763	3,201	13,279	13,174
Clinton	1,583	590	3,756	923	3,933	7,281
Columbia	4,472	2,425	6,304	1,989	8,197	12,144
Crawford	3,376	2,666	9,291	3,274	15,075	12,383
Cumberland	35,329	34,535	37,106	25,820	52,716	33,444
Dauphin	49,649	32,076	40,353	30,117	87,645	160,641
Delaware	51,443	49,123	90,683	46,558	169,349	80,533
Elk	2,826	1,048	2,686	990	5,327	4,191
Erie	20,624	16,173	35,794	19,006	74,387	45,016
Fayette	6,690	8,582	14,326	4,829	16,299	20,139
Forest	D	D	208	D	573	1,178
Franklin	6,187	4,105	12,598	3,646	14,940	17,363
Fulton	314	548	700	205	762	1,938
Greene	4,130	752	2,993	764	4,090	6,721
Huntingdon	1,261	1,565	2,867	1,523	4,752	7,755
Indiana	11,521	3,304	9,205	3,081	9,318	21,602
Jefferson	3,982	3,187	3,863	1,255	4,578	6,388
Juniata	789	380	1,333	500	693	1,912
Lackawanna	19,271	18,288	27,359	13,898	58,992	35,707
Lancaster	35,378	35,795	61,104	23,347	82,706	47,921
Lawrence	8,480	4,057	10,641	5,274	17,674	14,211
Lebanon	8,350	4,425	15,257	3,474	14,621	13,651
Lehigh	58,880	30,523	51,860	24,680	98,219	46,881
Luzerne	41,135	22,163	41,731	19,484	68,054	52,391
Lycoming	8,824	7,181	15,219	8,131	25,365	21,956
McKean	2,753	2,851	4,466	1,715	7,880	7,818
Mercer	8,270	7,261	14,621	5,055	27,999	17,277
Mifflin	2,664	1,648	4,858	1,573	7,053	4,908
Monroe	11,351	4,160	11,139	3,167	22,028	13,455
Montgomery	71,693	150,565	143,041	124,053	352,863	103,938
Montour	D	344	1,584	392	23,955	6,536
Northampton	19,452	14,271	25,135	12,373	42,238	31,152
Northumberland	7,694	3,690	14,160	3,091	7,845	12,179
Perry	806	D	1,778	405	958	4,310
Philadelphia	263,955	268,598	266,034	386,209	922,132	442,629
Pike	525	D	1,274	928	3,088	2,076
Potter	1,354	191	996	330	2,549	2,887
Schuylkill	5,550	6,057	13,626	4,415	16,698	19,609
Snyder	3,119	1,276	5,382	780	3,115	10,040
Somerset	4,139	3,668	6,462	2,918	11,615	12,772
Sullivan	119	111	251	D	194	973
Susquehanna	1,305	445	2,548	692	2,642	4,819
Tioga	3,525	837	2,954	1,486	3,856	7,902
Union	3,279	1,384	3,143	779	10,092	7,040
Venango	5,660	1,289	5,648	3,584	12,929	17,125
Warren	3,931	986	9,365	1,697	5,860	10,984
Washington	17,298	11,792	24,719	5,692	39,664	33,163
Wayne	2,217	1,058	3,629	1,828	5,026	7,531
Westmoreland	39,711	30,335	47,276	12,776	76,084	56,399
Wyoming	877	D	2,158	395	3,279	3,276
York	34,599	29,023	57,770	13,016	60,249	34,639
Statewide 1/	4,662	104,955	15,647	18,403	34,172	520

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

D Data which might be identified with an individual employer and/or data involving fewer than 25 employees are not published in detail, but are included in totals.

1/ Wage data which cannot be classified by county is shown as "Statewide." Data in this category relate to workers who regularly perform services in more than one county and outside the Commonwealth.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Employment and Wages of Workers Covered by the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation Law, by County and by Industry, First Quarter, 1984, Statistical Information Bulletin No. 241.

TABLE 72
NUMBER OF PAYMENTS AND GROSS DISBURSEMENTS FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND LOCAL OFFICE: CALENDAR YEAR 1984

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Regular compensation only. Data not comparable to previously published local office data because of redefinition of local office jurisdictions]

Region and local office	All programs		State UC		Federal			
					UCFE		UCX	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
State total	8,372,997	$41,096,732,725	8,265,388	$1,080,533,071	53,837	$8,340,325	53,772	$7,859,329
Region I	1,822,857	248,007,826	1,787,624	242,607,559	21,629	3,401,384	13,604	1,998,883
Chester	110,269	15,780,189	108,564	15,484,099	747	159,762	958	136,328
Coatesville	89,745	12,514,493	88,945	12,367,913	287	65,698	513	80,882
Levittown	169,987	26,352,913	167,950	26,034,335	1,366	215,223	671	103,355
Pottstown	85,118	11,478,865	84,677	11,399,083	95	26,927	346	52,855
Norristown	89,079	12,828,346	88,500	12,731,526	220	40,797	359	56,023
Hatboro	123,244	17,829,966	121,907	17,619,874	721	110,952	616	99,140
Lansdale	80,413	11,564,308	80,066	11,509,767	94	13,190	253	41,351
Upper Darby	144,682	20,674,539	142,588	20,230,131	1,300	255,835	794	128,573
Phila. Apparel	4,852	416,016	4,706	396,531	146	19,485	-	-
Phila. Downtown	134,328	17,956,755	130,526	17,354,587	2,587	437,133	1,215	165,035
Frankford	161,081	22,058,517	156,033	21,360,526	4,154	564,672	894	133,319
Germantown	158,733	20,749,178	153,808	20,007,802	2,690	417,726	2,235	323,650
Phila. North	199,164	23,831,753	195,981	23,370,406	2,245	321,261	938	140,086
Phila. Uptown	118,823	14,875,980	115,978	14,461,798	1,552	228,305	1,293	185,877
Phila. West	153,339	19,156,008	147,395	18,279,181	3,425	524,418	2,519	352,409
Region II	1,566,955	177,265,832	1,549,677	174,819,154	8,674	1,176,111	8,604	1,270,567
Allentown	165,963	20,452,690	164,855	20,273,446	138	37,471	970	141,773
Bethlehem	107,112	13,485,437	106,323	13,378,571	239	27,532	550	79,334
Carbondale	58,888	6,420,968	58,207	6,331,575	288	30,458	393	58,935
Easton	98,227	11,455,542	97,663	11,368,260	56	10,046	508	77,236
Hazleton	89,008	9,161,949	88,355	9,078,678	281	30,777	372	52,494
Honesdale	25,565	2,845,723	25,214	2,787,816	109	18,162	242	39,745
Jim Thorpe	55,750	5,689,123	55,410	5,640,474	49	7,700	291	40,949
Nanticoke	62,214	7,678,372	61,279	7,558,564	660	79,081	275	40,727
Pittston	120,495	13,256,161	118,951	13,047,365	988	121,519	556	87,277
Pottsville	88,679	9,445,041	87,305	9,231,069	1,050	167,435	324	46,537
Reading	175,570	20,623,753	174,541	20,461,917	142	31,319	887	130,517
Scranton	150,693	16,558,167	149,748	16,404,880	352	60,028	593	93,254
Shenandoah	49,481	5,010,672	49,183	4,960,187	163	29,524	135	20,961
Stroudsburg	55,503	6,247,449	54,822	6,141,675	351	55,709	330	50,065
Tamaqua	38,435	3,847,055	38,257	3,824,281	39	2,903	139	19,871
Towanda	34,030	3,834,515	33,240	3,726,553	79	11,675	711	96,337
Wellsboro	21,389	2,592,762	20,659	2,485,845	217	33,021	513	73,896
Wilkes-Barre	169,953	18,660,458	165,665	18,117,998	3,473	421,801	815	120,659
Region III	771,492	94,131,323	759,349	92,262,313	6,466	1,045,139	5,677	823,871
Carlisle	54,942	6,604,483	53,774	6,411,941	667	110,275	501	82,267
Chambersburg	89,970	10,351,595	88,466	10,098,228	600	127,575	904	125,792
Gettysburg	39,542	4,178,303	39,139	4,110,353	225	37,676	178	30,274
Harrisburg	122,526	16,186,829	118,887	15,663,579	2,079	296,556	1,560	226,694
Lancaster	131,138	15,694,658	130,172	15,542,121	265	56,741	701	95,796
Lebanon	101,728	12,970,454	99,275	12,589,869	1,867	288,782	586	91,803
Williamstown	43,483	4,126,207	42,839	4,036,712	501	71,920	143	17,575
York	188,163	24,018,794	186,797	23,809,510	262	55,614	1,104	153,670
Region IV	528,024	62,023,192	522,983	61,276,716	994	165,936	4,047	580,540
Berwick	85,725	9,890,719	85,089	9,803,672	140	16,552	496	70,495
Lewistown	55,046	6,274,057	54,445	6,198,623	128	13,572	473	61,862
Lock Haven	46,675	5,940,342	46,219	5,874,101	32	5,488	424	60,753
Milton	50,113	6,487,525	49,755	6,431,143	90	15,110	268	41,272
Mt. Carmel	38,405	3,653,056	38,201	3,622,123	50	9,571	154	21,362
Philipsburg	23,468	2,888,340	23,270	2,860,986	1	199	197	27,155
Shamokin	46,597	4,793,937	46,291	4,735,971	144	35,027	162	22,139
State College	42,538	4,963,592	41,754	4,837,245	261	44,855	523	61,492
Sunbury	45,439	5,198,238	45,029	5,135,485	21	5,874	389	56,879
Williamsport	94,018	11,933,386	92,930	11,777,367	127	18,888	961	137,131

TABLE 72
NUMBER OF PAYMENTS AND GROSS DISBURSEMENTS FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND LOCAL OFFICE: CALENDAR YEAR 1984 -- CONTINUED

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Regular compensation only. Data not comparable to previously published local office data because of redefinition of local office jurisdictions]

Region and local office	All programs		State UC		Federal			
					UCFE		UCX	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Region V	740,590	$97,213,340	733,616	$96,178,090	2,515	$397,596	4,459	$637,654
Altoona	116,192	12,940,108	114,551	12,721,245	632	78,125	1,014	140,738
Bedford	70,511	8,729,971	70,172	8,674,555	124	23,898	215	31,518
Clearfield	41,423	5,321,217	41,144	5,285,206	61	5,963	218	30,048
Connellsville	80,740	11,403,982	80,246	11,340,065	224	26,155	270	37,762
DuBois	28,653	3,653,961	28,510	3,634,324	-	861	143	18,776
Huntingdon	45,102	5,546,157	44,588	5,445,462	183	54,316	331	46,379
Johnstown	164,808	21,343,624	163,298	21,105,516	413	74,248	1,097	163,860
Somerset	60,204	8,533,152	59,626	8,442,485	222	38,465	356	52,202
Uniontown	94,439	13,993,685	93,267	13,827,910	544	74,204	628	91,571
Waynesburg	38,513	5,747,483	38,214	5,701,322	112	21,361	187	24,800
Region VI	2,123,942	302,329,755	2,104,817	299,417,019	7,542	1,210,023	11,583	1,702,653
Ambridge	118,231	17,335,496	117,392	17,202,888	238	43,613	601	88,995
Butler	117,692	15,895,504	115,733	15,633,847	1,263	164,023	696	97,634
Braddock	122,222	17,702,217	121,530	17,581,680	307	67,829	385	52,708
Carnegie	134,642	19,780,240	133,646	19,600,434	392	81,475	604	98,381
Charleroi	107,877	16,197,960	107,092	16,084,639	310	45,695	475	67,626
Greensburg	181,783	25,415,430	180,561	25,234,850	388	53,418	834	127,162
Indiana	55,872	7,248,216	55,316	7,172,820	255	31,367	301	44,029
Kittanning	45,833	6,216,387	45,219	6,132,427	323	44,850	291	39,110
Latrobe	69,073	9,230,475	68,658	9,165,428	142	23,827	273	41,220
Mckeesport	198,408	30,440,024	197,064	30,230,671	514	86,256	830	123,097
New Brighton	83,573	11,951,460	82,985	11,863,266	25	9,571	563	78,623
New Castle	90,770	11,979,608	90,097	11,887,431	189	18,008	484	74,169
New Kensington	137,255	19,201,153	136,058	18,991,753	408	91,289	789	118,111
Washington	136,429	19,902,922	135,558	19,784,556	169	23,558	702	94,808
Vandergrift	47,847	6,815,082	47,302	6,735,972	141	18,553	404	60,557
East Library	170,454	23,552,252	167,379	23,074,416	1,427	230,605	1,648	247,231
Pittsburgh Metro South	172,306	24,786,007	170,709	24,549,208	685	107,954	912	128,845
Pittsburgh North Side	133,675	18,679,322	132,518	18,490,793	366	68,182	791	120,347
Region VII	570,400	76,889,773	563,560	75,874,896	2,080	322,559	4,760	692,318
Bradford	29,617	3,942,302	29,099	3,860,768	175	33,844	343	47,690
Clarion	40,523	5,481,549	40,110	5,421,004	152	23,219	261	37,326
Coudersport	13,007	1,595,840	12,823	1,567,530	28	4,420	156	23,890
Erie	200,342	27,433,627	198,361	26,731,324	492	84,429	1,489	217,874
Meadville	56,040	7,335,513	55,369	7,248,505	222	26,556	449	60,452
Oil City	67,967	9,426,076	66,914	9,268,945	444	64,145	609	92,986
Punxsutawney	34,280	4,306,047	34,040	4,275,418	139	15,306	101	15,313
St. Marys	23,047	3,092,810	22,725	3,045,014	39	5,908	283	41,888
Sharon	78,881	11,100,361	78,030	10,971,047	210	33,052	641	96,262
Warren	26,696	3,575,658	26,089	3,485,341	179	31,680	428	58,637
Interstate benefits	248,769	38,871,704	243,762	38,097,285	3,937	621,579	1,070	152,840

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

UC Unemployment compensation.
UCFE Unemployment compensation Federal employees.
UCX Unemployment compensation ex-servicemen.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 73
AVERAGE HOURS AND EARNINGS FOR PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR LABOR MARKET AREA AND INDUSTRY:
1982 TO 1984

	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1984	1983	1982	1984	1983	1982	1984	1983	1982
Pennsylvania	$373.06	$350.84	$331.39	40.2	39.2	38.4	$9.28	$8.95	$8.30
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	385.53	349.60	335.59	39.1	38.0	37.8	9.86	9.20	8.87
Altoona	319.12	300.69	279.17	39.3	38.5	38.4	8.12	7.81	7.27
Beaver County	472.56	NA	NA	41.2	NA	NA	11.47	NA	NA
Erie	415.95	388.14	360.70	42.1	40.6	39.9	9.88	9.56	9.04
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	356.71	NA	NA	39.9	NA	NA	8.94	NA	NA
Johnstown	311.36	293.49	307.98	37.2	36.1	35.4	8.37	8.13	8.70
Lancaster	346.73	326.98	300.29	39.9	39.3	38.4	8.69	8.32	7.82
Philadelphia (PA portion only)	389.54	366.67	344.04	40.2	39.3	38.7	9.69	9.33	8.89
Pittsburgh	441.98	NA	NA	41.0	NA	NA	10.78	NA	NA
Reading	382.86	352.00	314.55	40.6	40.0	38.5	9.43	8.80	8.17
Scranton-Wilkes Barre	295.66	NA	NA	38.1	NA	NA	7.76	NA	NA
Williamsport	322.29	310.42	314.41	39.4	38.9	39.4	8.18	7.98	7.98
York	356.90	331.30	313.60	41.5	40.8	40.0	8.60	8.12	7.84
By industry									
Durable goods	424.13	399.78	374.97	41.5	40.3	39.1	10.22	9.92	9.59
Lumber & wood products	299.49	290.39	256.43	40.2	40.5	37.6	7.45	7.17	6.82
Furniture & fixtures	312.76	292.04	276.91	40.2	39.2	38.3	7.78	7.45	7.23
Stone, clay & glass products	408.80	386.78	364.41	41.8	40.8	40.4	9.78	9.48	9.02
Primary metals	487.56	467.68	442.97	40.8	39.6	37.1	11.95	11.81	11.94
Fabricated metal products	409.64	388.14	359.90	41.8	40.9	39.9	9.80	9.49	9.02
Machinery, except electrical	442.04	405.21	377.06	42.3	40.4	39.9	10.45	10.03	9.45
Electric & electronic equipment	389.69	357.46	335.81	41.5	40.3	39.6	9.39	8.87	8.48
Transportation equipment	494.34	459.19	428.53	42.0	40.6	39.9	11.77	11.31	10.74
Instruments & related products	383.14	361.67	337.16	41.6	40.5	39.9	9.21	8.93	8.45
Miscellaneous manufactures	342.10	328.84	302.57	40.2	40.2	39.5	8.51	8.18	7.66
Nondurable goods	306.46	291.07	277.65	38.5	37.9	37.4	7.96	7.68	7.29
Food products	355.02	336.48	315.93	39.8	39.4	39.1	8.92	8.54	8.08
Tobacco products	221.52	209.21	201.76	39.0	38.6	38.8	5.68	5.42	5.20
Textile products	241.29	230.35	211.84	38.3	38.2	37.1	6.30	6.03	5.71
Apparel & related products	194.48	183.15	174.04	34.3	33.3	32.9	5.67	5.50	5.29
Paper products	380.33	369.80	340.17	42.4	43.0	42.1	8.97	8.60	8.08
Printing & publishing	384.15	359.14	331.39	39.4	38.7	38.4	9.75	9.28	8.63
Chemical products	454.10	423.52	389.91	42.4	41.4	40.7	10.71	10.23	9.58
Petroleum & coal products	551.93	540.60	519.72	43.7	42.4	42.6	12.63	12.75	12.20
Rubber & miscellaneous plastics	335.77	317.52	294.71	41.3	40.5	39.4	8.13	7.84	7.48
Leather products	194.94	190.94	179.36	36.1	36.3	35.1	5.40	5.26	5.11
Selected nonmanufacturing industries									
Anthracite coal mining	406.99	377.01	410.26	37.1	35.4	39.6	10.97	10.65	10.36
Bituminous coal mining	605.99	522.64	484.33	42.2	38.8	38.5	14.36	13.47	12.58
Communications	508.75	458.63	425.49	40.7	39.3	39.0	12.50	11.67	10.91
Electric, gas & sanitary service	547.76	516.91	480.11	42.2	42.3	42.3	12.98	12.22	11.35
General merchandise stores	165.95	160.13	152.01	29.9	30.1	28.9	5.55	5.32	5.26

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 74
INCOME (HOUSEHOLDS, FAMILIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER) AND POVERTY STATUS IN PENNSYLVANIA IN 1979

[Data are estimates based on a sample. For definitions of terms, see source]

INCOME IN 1979

Households	4,220,660	Families	3,147,809
Less than $5,000	533,891	Less than $5,000	192,088
$5,000 to $7,499	345,268	$5,000 to $7,499	178,360
$7,500 to $9,999	327,065	$7,500 to $9,999	207,168
$10,000 to $14,999	653,060	$10,000 to $14,999	474,504
$15,000 to $19,999	638,265	$15,000 to $19,999	522,275
$20,000 to $24,999	560,813	$20,000 to $24,999	495,394
$25,000 to $34,999	674,512	$25,000 to $34,999	622,158
$35,000 to $49,999	332,762	$35,000 to $49,999	312,171
$50,000 or more	155,024	$50,000 or more	143,691
Median (dollars)	$ 16,880	Median (dollars)	$ 19,995
Mean (dollars)	$ 19,701	Mean (dollars)	$ 22,634
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1,466,304	Per capita income (dollars)	$ 7,077
Less than $2,000	227,411		
$2,000 to $2,999	124,111		
$3,000 to $4,999	280,965		
$5,000 to $7,999	249,302		
$8,000 to $9,999	120,811		
$10,000 to $14,999	218,749		
$15,000 to $24,999	183,197		
$25,000 to $49,999	46,094		
$50,000 or more	7,664		
Median (dollars)	$ 5,991		
Mean (dollars)	$ 8,412		

MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers (dollars)	$ 8,162
1 worker (dollars)	17,053
2 workers (dollars)	23,229
3 or more workers (dollars)	32,229

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	3,147,809	Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11,571,604
With related children under 18 years	1,582,147	Related children under 18 years	3,073,205
With related children 5 to 17 years	1,285,047	Related children 5 to 17 years	2,335,136
Female householder, no husband present	436,047	60 years and over	2,085,700
With related children under 18 years	250,856	65 years and over	1,455,670
With related children under 6 years	87,754		
Householder 65 years and over	531,317		
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.	1,332,361		
65 years and over	464,407		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	244,686	Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	343,577
Percent below poverty level	7.8	Percent below poverty level	25.8
With related children under 18 years	184,649	65 years and over	122,618
With related children 5 to 17 years	146,983		
Female householder, no husband present	119,548	Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1,209,819
With related children under 18 years	106,108	Percent below poverty level	10.5
With related children under 6 years	51,476	Related children under 18 years	425,720
Householder 65 years and over	29,435	Related children 5 to 17 years	309,005
		60 years and over	225,748
		65 years and over	172,875

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	14.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing; General Social and Economic Characteristics, Pennsylvania, Section 1, PC80-1-C40.

TABLE 75
PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF WORK IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983

[In millions of dollars. Estimates based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification. See explanatory notes for definition of personal income]

County	Personal income by type of income				Personal income, by industry				
	Total personal income 1/	Wage and salary disbursements	Other labor income	Proprietors' income	Farm earnings	Total nonfarm earnings	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other 2/	Mining	Construction
Total	$93,415.0	$78,444.4	$9,348.6	$5,622.0	$635.6	$92,779.3	$246.7	$1,259.4	$4,583.2
Adams	348.2	281.9	35.0	31.3	17.3	330.9	3.6	D	15.8
Allegheny	14,029.4	11,947.8	1,397.1	684.6	5.1	14,024.4	26.9	100.0	858.6
Armstrong	361.9	291.6	41.1	29.2	17.0	344.8	1.0	65.7	14.4
Beaver	1,255.3	1,047.3	152.4	55.6	3.4	1,251.9	1.5	0.6	89.7
Bedford	186.1	144.8	16.1	25.2	9.1	177.0	D	D	14.8
Berks	2,722.3	2,297.4	299.9	125.0	17.0	2,705.3	6.3	4.4	109.5
Blair	829.8	694.4	81.3	54.1	6.0	823.7	0.8	3.5	33.6
Bradford	346.3	265.6	34.1	46.6	27.3	319.0	0.5	0.2	7.1
Bucks	3,450.0	2,881.2	337.6	231.2	9.8	3,440.2	15.6	10.2	212.3
Butler	862.6	709.0	98.8	54.8	13.6	849.0	1.9	16.4	39.2
Cambria	1,004.3	827.8	117.0	59.5	2.7	1,001.6	1.0	147.2	31.0
Cameron	34.7	27.5	4.4	2.2	0.1	34.0	-	0.4	D
Carbon	217.4	174.7	23.4	19.2	0.4	217.0	0.3	1.2	7.0
Centre	760.1	654.8	66.2	39.1	5.9	754.2	2.0	10.8	21.4
Chester	2,540.8	2,129.8	248.7	162.3	44.2	2,496.6	15.7	5.0	198.4
Clarion	221.6	180.2	23.8	17.7	0.6	221.0	0.3	76.4	D
Clearfield	482.3	391.4	56.0	34.9	2.4	479.9	1.3	82.7	16.6
Clinton	194.2	161.0	21.5	11.7	1.6	192.6	0.2	0.2	6.4
Columbia	352.5	287.2	38.3	26.9	5.5	347.0	0.7	0.7	24.7
Crawford	469.1	379.1	50.8	39.3	6.4	462.7	1.3	9.0	19.9
Cumberland	1,731.0	1,470.4	150.8	109.8	12.4	1,718.5	D	D	71.2
Dauphin	2,718.4	2,375.8	247.2	95.4	7.8	2,710.7	D	D	118.6
Delaware	3,901.5	3,170.4	400.4	330.7	2.7	3,898.8	13.0	5.5	208.8
Elk	280.2	230.2	37.5	12.4	1.0	279.1	0.4	2.2	6.6
Erie	2,103.8	1,741.2	233.7	128.8	9.2	2,094.7	4.6	4.6	77.2
Fayette	546.1	441.7	52.6	51.8	4.2	541.8	1.8	25.8	26.4
Forest	18.7	14.2	1.5	3.0	0.2	18.5	L	1.7	1.2
Franklin	734.0	603.8	69.1	61.1	30.9	703.1	D	D	21.-
Fulton	43.2	32.5	3.8	6.9	4.5	38.7	D	D	D
Greene	254.5	204.7	35.4	14.4	2.9	251.6	0.4	133.7	7.2
Huntingdon	190.2	151.0	18.6	20.5	7.7	182.5	0.3	D	11.5
Indiana	565.0	460.6	68.6	35.8	4.0	561.0	1.0	171.0	14.6
Jefferson	277.2	221.2	34.2	21.8	3.1	274.0	0.5	27.2	7.3
Juniata	83.7	57.1	7.8	18.8	12.4	71.3	D	D	5.2
Lackawanna	1,411.3	1,156.7	142.1	112.5	6.4	1,405.0	3.1	2.0	51.1
Lancaster	3,011.1	2,398.7	306.5	305.9	162.6	2,848.4	15.7	7.3	152.2
Lawrence	515.1	417.6	55.2	47.3	2.6	512.5	1.2	5.0	24.7
Lebanon	679.1	549.8	70.0	59.3	20.3	658.8	D	D	22.2
Lehigh	2,667.4	2,254.4	290.3	122.6	3.9	2,663.5	5.3	9.8	113.8
Luzerne	2,096.6	1,733.4	211.5	151.7	5.6	2,091.0	4.1	19.3	218.6
Lycoming	792.6	655.6	86.1	50.9	5.6	787.0	1.7	3.0	24.4
McKean	325.4	257.7	38.5	29.3	1.5	323.9	0.3	28.5	9.2
Mercer	799.8	657.1	92.7	50.0	6.6	793.2	1.3	13.6	25.5
Mifflin	257.6	205.0	29.2	23.4	8.3	269.3	D	D	6.1
Monroe	532.9	451.4	46.1	35.3	0.4	532.5	1.7	0.2	30.2
Montgomery	8,047.0	6,605.6	758.1	683.4	13.9	8,033.2	52.0	7.2	645.5
Montour	191.4	166.5	19.5	5.4	2.2	189.2	D	D	1.3
Northampton	1,586.8	1,302.7	176.6	107.5	7.1	1,579.7	D	D	59.1
Northumberland	510.4	415.9	57.2	37.3	5.7	504.7	0.8	8.0	17.9
Perry	76.8	53.4	5.5	18.0	7.1	69.7	0.4	0.1	4.5
Philadelphia	16,766.4	14,784.7	1,483.8	497.9	-0.2	16,766.6	12.0	6.6	491.7
Pike	65.9	53.4	5.5	7.0	0.2	65.7	D	D	7.0
Potter	68.9	53.4	7.1	8.3	2.2	66.6	0.1	1.3	2.4
Schuylkill	735.0	596.5	80.2	58.4	6.5	728.5	1.3	45.1	26.3
Snyder	195.2	161.0	19.0	15.2	6.9	188.3	D	D	6.4
Somerset	361.4	286.9	39.8	34.7	6.4	355.0	0.6	43.4	18.2
Sullivan	22.9	15.6	1.9	5.4	2.5	20.3	D	D	1.8
Susquehanna	122.9	91.7	11.3	19.8	5.2	117.7	0.9	D	5.9
Tioga	166.2	129.8	16.9	19.5	4.5	161.7	0.7	5.6	9.8
Union	226.1	187.0	20.9	18.2	4.7	221.4	D	D	13.2
Venango	417.0	342.4	48.0	26.6	1.7	415.4	0.2	11.1	10.6
Warren	300.5	245.0	34.4	21.2	4.8	295.7	0.3	10.1	5.0
Washington	1,209.5	994.7	131.2	83.6	7.8	1,201.7	4.1	132.9	73.2
Wayne	174.3	136.0	13.8	24.5	5.6	168.7	D	D	15.1
Westmoreland	2,282.5	1,891.5	252.0	138.9	8.3	2,274.2	4.7	12.1	107.1
Wyoming	166.3	134.4	17.6	14.2	4.3	162.0	D	-0.2	7.8
York	2,516.4	2,109.5	275.2	131.8	5.7	2,510.7	5.5	D	126.2

TABLE 75
PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF WORK IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY 1983 -- CONTINUED

[In millions of dollars]

County	Personal income, by industry						
	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government and government enterprises
Total	$27,262.0	$7,161.7	$5,695.7	$8,500.4	$5,311.1	$19,758.3	$13,000.7
Adams	123.3	19.9	20.3	33.3	D	55.3	49.5
Allegheny	3,584.4	1,070.6	1,040.7	1,283.9	965.0	3,558.4	1,503.1
Armstrong	70.8	45.9	11.5	33.2	9.8	47.8	44.8
Beaver	548.7	152.5	22.3	109.6	34.6	176.4	116.0
Bedford	46.8	17.3	8.7	24.8	5.6	26.0	31.9
Berks	1,172.2	169.0	127.9	231.6	132.8	486.9	264.6
Blair	209.2	106.4	47.8	90.6	26.9	149.8	118.4
Bradford	135.9	21.1	8.7	28.2	7.8	68.3	41.1
Bucks	1,172.2	154.1	251.3	417.1	130.1	630.6	446.6
Butler	321.8	61.1	62.2	78.2	26.5	108.6	133.2
Cambria	181.4	88.3	41.5	96.3	54.7	214.6	145.8
Cameron	18.8	D	0.2	2.5	0.9	3.4	5.7
Carbon	82.8	16.0	3.4	27.7	7.4	36.6	33.6
Centre	145.3	30.0	17.9	74.9	26.1	122.1	293.8
Chester	826.0	135.6	218.1	200.7	129.8	516.7	300.0
Clarion	49.0	19.0	9.7	23.4	5.4	D	47.0
Clearfield	92.4	52.8	22.1	58.6	16.0	73.8	63.6
Clinton	91.4	10.1	3.1	18.7	4.9	23.8	33.7
Columbia	139.3	22.0	12.4	34.3	10.8	50.6	51.6
Crawford	178.4	29.6	14.3	51.7	17.0	84.2	57.2
Cumberland	325.9	185.5	154.5	169.4	117.2	306.9	383.4
Dauphin	597.1	275.1	142.4	188.9	141.5	486.0	755.6
Delaware	1,177.3	227.5	227.3	433.7	210.2	992.7	402.8
Elk	179.5	15.0	6.1	15.2	5.7	79.0	20.4
Erie	907.7	122.1	80.1	179.0	87.1	414.1	218.1
Fayette	109.8	47.2	30.9	74.8	25.5	101.2	98.3
Forest	4.3	1.0	0.2	1.8	0.2	2.6	5.4
Franklin	231.6	34.4	20.8	64.3	17.8	90.9	214.1
Fulton	10.2	2.8	2.2	4.0	1.1	4.9	8.9
Greene	7.6	20.4	5.4	15.3	4.0	25.6	31.9
Huntingdon	58.8	10.5	D	16.2	7.6	29.9	35.7
Indiana	78.3	60.7	17.1	47.5	14.2	61.6	95.1
Jefferson	111.7	26.7	14.7	22.9	8.5	28.9	30.6
Juniata	31.3	5.3	2.0	7.2	3.4	6.7	9.7
Lackawanna	446.3	97.8	96.2	137.4	67.4	323.6	180.0
Lancaster	1,226.7	177.9	166.3	298.7	110.7	455.1	237.8
Lawrence	157.7	51.0	17.5	54.7	24.8	105.0	70.9
Lebanon	256.3	45.1	22.0	74.2	17.7	91.2	428.0
Lehigh	1,035.0	271.0	137.5	245.7	108.6	509.1	227.7
Luzerne	547.6	207.8	111.4	208.3	94.0	376.9	302.9
Lycoming	305.2	53.5	40.8	77.7	38.3	141.0	101.4
McKean	136.7	15.5	14.3	25.9	9.9	48.0	35.7
Mercer	316.3	51.5	35.9	78.4	25.6	162.4	82.6
Mifflin	120.1	15.6	8.4	24.7	7.6	41.6	25.0
Monroe	83.4	51.8	13.0	55.0	14.3	123.7	159.0
Montgomery	2,580.2	665.1	671.0	682.5	538.0	1,942.4	549.3
Montour	33.6	D	1.7	7.5	2.0	102.6	29.8
Northampton	760.3	89.3	68.0	126.4	58.2	259.2	161.0
Northumberland	213.9	44.3	20.4	67.8	16.8	55.5	59.4
Perry	10.9	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.2	10.4	21.2
Philadelphia	2,735.4	1,628.2	1,184.0	1,250.7	1,659.4	4,484.3	3,314.5
Pike	8.6	3.9	D	8.2	3.5	21.7	10.6
Potter	18.1	8.3	1.0	6.6	1.2	14.1	13.7
Schuylkill	289.8	38.9	27.1	74.6	22.7	104.1	98.8
Snyder	66.9	15.8	6.3	26.4	4.4	19.3	42.2
Somerset	70.7	31.2	18.0	35.7	14.4	63.9	59.0
Sullivan	6.8	1.0	0.7	1.8	0.4	2.0	4.9
Susquehanna	39.5	D	2.5	14.5	3.6	D	22.1
Tioga	35.4	20.0	5.2	16.8	6.9	24.7	36.6
Union	57.4	19.3	8.1	17.0	4.8	52.0	49.0
Venango	143.8	29.6	22.2	30.1	16.4	70.7	80.5
Warren	111.2	21.6	5.0	45.4	7.8	37.0	52.3
Washington	321.5	89.8	53.7	120.2	29.7	218.9	157.8
Wayne	37.0	12.0	5.2	19.6	8.7	34.9	35.2
Westmoreland	832.8	199.2	138.1	230.6	63.9	475.8	259.8
Wyoming	94.4	5.8	D	12.3	2.3	19.9	14.6
York	1,140.8	179.4	133.0	253.7	D	341.8	263.1

Detail May not add to total because of rounding.

L Less than $50,000.

D Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information. Data are included in totals.

1/ Equals the sum of wages, other labor income and proprietors' income.
2/ Includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 76
PENNSYLVANIA PERSONAL INCOME, BY MAJOR SOURCES:
1979 TO 1983

[Money figures in millions of dollars, except as noted. Estimates based on 1972 SIC]

Item	Pennsylvania personal income					Percent distribution				
	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979
Income by place of work										
Total labor and proprietors income 1/	$53,415	$89,424	$87,450	$81,376	$76,323	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By type										
Wage and salary disbursements	78,444	75,949	74,324	68,966	64,130	84.0	84.9	85.0	84.7	84.0
Other labor income	9,348	8,666	8,150	7,560	6,900	10.0	9.7	9.3	9.3	9.0
Proprietors income 2/	5,622	4,808	4,976	4,850	5,292	6.0	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.9
Farm	355	445	602	394	595	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8
Nonfarm 2/	5,267	4,363	4,373	4,456	4,697	5.6	4.9	5.0	5.5	6.2
By industry										
Farm	636	723	836	636	796	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0
Nonfarm	92,779	88,701	86,613	80,741	75,526	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.2	98.9
Private	79,779	76,454	75,051	70,099	65,670	85.4	85.5	85.8	86.1	86.0
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other 3/	247	228	205	176	170	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining	1,259	1,492	1,408	1,411	1,400	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8
Construction	4,583	4,305	4,278	4,238	4,190	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.5
Manufacturing	27,262	27,705	29,307	27,504	26,095	29.2	31.0	33.5	33.8	34.2
Transportation and public utilities	7,162	6,868	6,682	6,276	5,982	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.8
Wholesale trade	5,696	5,409	5,222	4,849	4,363	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.7
Retail trade	8,500	7,931	7,676	7,235	6,975	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.1
Finances, insurance, and real estate	5,311	4,700	4,412	4,113	3,802	5.7	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0
Services	19,758	17,816	15,861	14,297	12,693	21.2	19.9	18.1	17.6	16.6
Government and government enterprises	13,001	12,247	11,563	10,641	9,856	13.9	13.7	13.2	13.1	12.9
Federal	3,914	3,659	3,476	2,982	2,690	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5
State and local	9,087	8,589	8,086	7,659	7,166	9.7	9.6	9.2	9.4	9.4
Derivation of personal income by place of residence										
Total labor and proprietors income by place of work	93,415	89,423	87,450	81,376	76,323	68.5	68.8	71.3	73.2	75.5
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	5,908	5,619	5,410	4,703	4,335	-4.3	-4.3	-4.4	-4.2	-4.3
Net labor and proprietors income by place of work	87,507	83,804	82,040	76,673	71,988	64.5	64.2	66.9	69.0	71.2
Plus: Residence adjustment	-487	-628	-790	-766	-796	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8
Net labor and proprietors income by place of residence	87,019	83,177	81,250	75,908	71,192	63.8	64.0	66.3	68.3	70.4
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent 4/	24,260	23,372	20,837	16,907	14,184	17.8	18.0	17.0	15.2	14.0
Plus: Transfer payments	25,130	23,395	20,534	18,279	15,704	18.4	18.0	16.7	16.4	15.5
Personal income by place of residence	136,409	129,944	122,621	111,094	101,081	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Per capita income (in dollars)	11,468	10,939	10,323	9,352	8,513	-	-	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: 1979 to 1982 figures have been revised.

1/ Consists of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, and proprietors' income.
2/ Includes the inventory valuation and the capital consumption adjustment for nonfarm proprietors.
3/ Includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.
4/ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 77
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND PER CAPITA INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA: 1978 TO 1983

[1978 and 1982 data have been revised. Data for redefined MSA have been revised to reflect the current definition]

SMSA	1983 Total (mil. dol.)	1983 Per capita (dol.)	1982 Total (mil. dol.)	1982 Per capita (dol.)	1981 Total (mil. dol.)	1981 Per capita (dol.)
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$7,816.5	$12,150	$7,402.1	$11,533	$6,935.7	$10,834
Altoona	1,204.2	8,912	1,166.6	8,592	1,123.9	8,278
Beaver County	2,167.5	10,734	2,131.9	10,533	2,145.0	10,608
Erie	2,923.0	10,423	2,818.9	10,032	2,688.9	9,603
Harrisburg	6,691.8	11,856	6,309.9	11,196	5,882.0	10,450
Johnstown	2,405.6	9,241	2,387.0	9,157	2,326.3	8,841
Lancaster	4,268.0	11,468	4,005.2	10,774	3,724.4	10,131
Scranton-Wilkes Barre	7,393.4	10,170	6,953.4	9,567	6,452.4	8,859
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	60,453.1	12,700	56,574.9	11,933	52,710.4	11,137
Pittsburgh	26,198.9	11,920	25,570.6	11,628	24,474.0	11,094
Reading	3,862.3	12,269	3,600.8	11,448	3,394.1	10,799
Sharon	1,223.8	9,656	1,221.1	9,584	1,220.9	9,548
State College	1,021.7	9,019	955.9	8,408	886.9	7,756
Williamsport	1,148.5	9,729	1,110.9	9,473	1,055.0	8,978
York	4,204.6	10,848	4,008.7	10,538	3,770.0	9,785

SMSA	1980 Total (mil. dol.)	1980 Per capita (dol.)	1979 Total (mil. dol.)	1979 Per capita (dol.)	1978 Total (mil. dol.)	1978 Per capita (dol.)
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$6,264.4	$9,813	$5,630.5	$8,894	$5,048.9	$8,017
Altoona	1,030.3	7,542	952.6	6,905	861.0	6,252
Beaver County	1,974.4	9,655	1,776.2	8,679	1,594.2	7,755
Erie	2,455.6	8,762	2,261.6	8,112	2,046.1	7,349
Harrisburg	5,310.0	9,514	4,796.2	8,692	4,314.3	7,901
Johnstown	2,153.4	8,153	2,020.6	7,558	1,788.5	6,647
Lancaster	3,337.4	9,171	3,065.4	8,531	2,711.4	7,645
Scranton-Wilkes Barre	5,864.0	8,040	5,371.4	7,346	4,844.5	6,634
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	47,703.5	10,105	43,133.7	9,136	39,082.1	8,281
Pittsburgh	22,175.1	9,995	20,179.8	9,053	18,146.0	8,082
Reading	3,058.0	9,759	2,759.0	8,841	2,467.2	7,982
Sharon	1,103.0	8,598	994.7	7,779	892.4	7,016
State College	806.5	7,132	721.2	6,413	649.8	5,837
Williamsport	960.1	8,099	886.4	7,412	808.5	6,836
York	3,406.7	8,895	3,081.5	8,159	2,745.8	7,386

NOTE:

MSA	Old Definition	New Definition
Beaver County	Part of Pittsburgh PMSA	Beaver County
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	Cumberland, Dauphin, and Perry Counties	Cumberland, Dauphin, Lebanon and Perry Counties
Pittsburgh	Allegheny, Beaver, Fayette, Washington, Westmoreland Counties	Allegheny, Fayette, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties
Scranton-Wilkes Barre (formerly Northeast)	Lackawanna, Luzerne and Monroe	Columbia, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Monroe, and Wyoming Counties

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 78
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND PER CAPITA INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1976 TO 1983

[See explanatory notes for definition of personal income]

	1983		1982		1981		1980	
	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)
Total	$136,409.0	$11,468	$129,944.0	$10,939	$122,620.9	$10,323	$111,094.7	$9,352
Adams	668.7	9,606	643.0	9,171	596.8	8,604	536.7	7,817
Allegheny	18,224.5	12,753	17,802.5	12,429	16,985.6	11,804	15,365.2	10,609
Armstrong	752.7	9,612	737.7	9,446	707.3	9,073	639.4	8,221
Beaver	2,167.5	10,734	2,131.9	10,533	2,145.0	10,608	1,974.4	9,655
Bedford	364.1	7,561	348.0	7,295	329.7	6,976	294.2	6,261
Berks	3,862.3	12,269	3,600.8	11,448	3,394.1	10,799	3,058.0	9,759
Blair	1,204.2	8,912	1,166.6	8,592	1,123.9	8,278	1,030.3	7,542
Bradford	559.4	8,681	532.5	8,324	502.3	7,923	447.4	7,097
Bucks	6,485.5	13,012	6,055.6	12,227	5,643.9	11,540	5,067.5	10,534
Butler	1,547.2	10,283	1,514.8	10,119	1,458.8	9,782	1,315.2	8,865
Cambria	1,676.1	9,365	1,668.3	9,314	1,629.1	8,972	1,510.2	8,264
Cameron	61.6	9,380	60.3	8,885	59.4	8,876	55.2	8,265
Carbon	549.9	10,234	522.9	9,690	489.3	9,112	446.1	8,371
Centre	1,021.7	9,019	955.9	8,408	886.9	7,756	806.5	7,132
Chester	4,701.7	14,208	4,365.1	13,403	4,058.0	12,589	3,653.3	11,462
Clarion	383.8	8,855	384.2	8,918	369.0	8,514	338.0	7,772
Clearfield	796.1	9,478	767.2	9,257	722.6	8,694	656.9	7,847
Clinton	330.9	8,533	321.9	8,306	310.5	7,981	283.3	7,248
Columbia	579.1	9,304	545.3	8,801	514.5	8,274	467.0	7,515
Crawford	764.7	8,636	739.2	8,260	722.7	8,107	660.1	7,409
Cumberland	2,301.7	12,653	2,170.3	11,914	2,008.2	11,094	1,820.0	10,172
Dauphin	2,844.5	12,113	2,679.9	11,446	2,511.2	10,648	2,260.8	9,694
Delaware	7,735.3	13,984	7,234.5	13,131	6,788.8	12,300	6,147.8	11,084
Elk	398.0	10,430	379.3	9,983	358.6	9,357	322.4	8,374
Erie	2,923.0	10,423	2,818.9	10,032	2,688.9	9,603	2,455.6	8,762
Fayette	1,408.9	8,806	1,369.1	8,663	1,326.8	8,388	1,221.5	7,615
Forest	42.1	8,337	42.1	8,384	40.5	7,966	36.3	7,189
Franklin	1,207.4	10,331	1,153.5	10,011	1,092.8	9,518	974.9	8,545
Fulton	97.9	7,164	93.9	7,088	90.3	6,895	81.7	6,343
Greene	352.5	8,580	341.3	8,359	315.6	7,788	283.7	7,039
Huntingdon	341.2	7,969	324.0	7,614	304.9	7,199	276.5	6,503
Indiana	869.6	9,346	845.9	9,111	803.4	8,697	734.6	7,929
Jefferson	462.6	9,519	441.2	9,104	419.7	8,736	380.4	7,861
Juniata	181.9	9,273	172.8	8,901	158.4	8,187	141.3	7,350
Lackawanna	2,334.6	10,381	2,199.6	9,759	2,034.4	8,936	1,843.4	8,099
Lancaster	4,268.0	11,468	4,005.2	10,774	3,724.4	10,131	3,337.4	9,171
Lawrence	965.8	9,108	939.4	8,841	923.3	8,682	831.0	7,740
Lebanon	1,193.8	10,801	1,130.4	10,206	1,057.9	9,623	953.2	8,659
Lehigh	3,490.8	12,727	3,318.4	12,075	3,086.4	11,246	2,787.9	10,160
Luzerne	3,472.7	10,249	3,271.1	9,631	3,027.6	8,879	2,760.8	8,047
Lycoming	1,148.5	9,729	1,110.9	9,473	1,055.0	8,978	960.1	8,099
McKean	500.9	10,135	488.4	9,877	464.6	9,202	419.4	8,296
Mercer	1,223.8	9,656	1,221.1	9,584	1,220.9	9,548	1,103.0	8,578
Mifflin	391.3	8,343	377.0	8,123	363.4	7,759	330.5	7,031
Monroe	767.2	10,356	713.4	9,757	665.8	9,370	599.7	8,563
Montgomery	11,006.2	16,855	10,277.2	15,787	9,481.9	14,597	8,587.8	13,311
Montour	174.3	10,298	165.2	9,822	156.4	9,285	136.3	8,158
Northampton	2,724.1	11,873	2,570.1	11,263	2,444.9	10,761	2,205.8	9,767
Northumberland	939.5	9,470	897.1	8,944	838.2	8,355	765.7	7,637
Perry	351.7	9,464	329.3	9,015	304.7	8,445	276.2	7,691
Philadelphia	17,826.6	10,718	16,788.3	10,006	15,730.7	9,400	14,337.4	8,510
Pike	198.5	10,195	184.8	9,456	166.8	8,790	150.2	8,128
Potter	142.8	7,780	136.8	7,669	130.9	7,291	117.5	6,614
Schuylkill	1,559.0	9,836	1,476.6	9,305	1,370.6	8,578	1,244.5	7,745
Snyder	300.2	8,706	282.0	8,238	266.3	7,840	237.0	7,040
Somerset	729.5	8,968	718.7	8,811	697.2	8,549	643.2	7,904
Sullivan	51.7	8,153	49.4	7,798	48.3	7,674	43.1	6,781
Susquehanna	326.6	8,695	316.2	8,318	289.6	7,689	267.6	7,041
Tioga	322.5	8,041	308.7	7,538	299.7	7,228	275.9	6,734
Union	307.6	9,170	293.2	8,759	270.7	8,145	243.6	7,400
Venango	646.8	10,024	660.5	10,168	635.8	9,860	565.1	8,783
Warren	476.1	10,026	471.7	9,854	457.5	9,545	409.3	8,613
Washington	2,325.8	10,712	2,266.7	10,431	2,190.4	10,115	1,992.1	9,188
Wayne	349.2	9,376	324.3	8,904	304.7	8,525	268.3	7,593
Westmoreland	4,239.6	10,822	4,132.2	10,562	3,971.3	10,123	3,596.3	9,149
Wyoming	239.9	8,890	224.1	8,385	210.1	7,927	193.1	7,303
York	3,536.0	11,120	3,365.6	10,620	3,173.2	10,044	2,870.0	9,130

TABLE 78
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND PER CAPITA INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1976 TO 1982 -- CONTINUED

[See explanatory notes for definition of personal income]

	1979		1978		1977		1976	
	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)
Total	$101,080.7	$8,513	$90,982.1	$7,668	$82,808.0	$6,969	$75,838.4	$6,380
Adams	490.7	7,279	435.0	6,568	379.5	5,804	344.2	5,342
Allegheny	13,918.6	9,570	12,600.0	8,549	11,768.8	7,918	10,782.1	7,191
Armstrong	592.8	7,593	531.5	6,791	460.5	5,942	418.8	5,385
Beaver	1,776.2	8,679	1,594.2	7,755	1,398.0	6,779	1,275.5	6,123
Bedford	272.3	5,807	242.7	5,311	222.7	4,895	201.5	4,485
Berks	2,759.0	8,841	2,467.2	7,982	2,233.9	7,285	2,014.8	6,532
Blair	952.6	6,905	861.0	6,252	778.4	5,681	704.0	5,176
Bradford	414.8	6,631	368.3	5,894	327.1	5,194	300.9	4,823
Bucks	4,539.8	9,572	4,053.5	8,631	3,536.2	7,590	3,184.7	6,915
Butler	1,193.8	8,078	1,042.5	7,150	881.4	6,114	784.6	5,529
Cambria	1,413.6	7,585	1,254.8	6,669	1,173.7	6,168	1,083.2	5,698
Cameron	50.1	7,451	44.3	6,596	42.3	6,234	37.0	5,469
Carbon	412.1	7,694	371.7	6,939	334.5	6,272	305.8	5,770
Centre	721.2	6,413	649.8	5,837	583.6	5,168	524.9	4,770
Chester	3,275.0	10,608	2,901.3	9,532	2,450.0	8,123	2,193.6	7,368
Clarion	318.7	7,401	285.6	6,671	259.1	6,064	228.3	5,424
Clearfield	602.7	7,213	535.7	6,439	479.5	5,842	414.9	5,128
Clinton	271.2	7,106	245.1	6,380	216.3	5,640	198.2	5,182
Columbia	425.8	6,910	383.2	6,262	334.3	5,494	308.0	5,105
Crawford	611.8	6,946	548.0	6,229	495.3	5,656	451.7	5,157
Cumberland	1,639.4	9,392	1,475.9	8,524	1,340.4	7,801	1,207.8	7,131
Dauphin	2,028.8	8,762	1,833.9	8,011	1,672.1	7,301	1,526.2	6,689
Delaware	5,596.6	10,063	5,084.3	9,056	4,699.9	8,227	4,370.7	7,564
Elk	297.5	7,799	258.2	6,891	237.0	6,301	212.0	5,588
Erie	2,261.6	8,112	2,046.1	7,349	1,840.5	6,573	1,675.2	5,953
Fayette	1,143.2	7,026	998.8	6,189	861.0	5,353	784.7	4,919
Forest	33.5	6,615	29.3	5,578	27.5	5,280	25.3	4,982
Franklin	874.5	7,796	785.7	7,068	711.1	6,451	648.1	5,882
Fulton	73.0	5,770	64.9	5,132	54.0	4,430	48.7	3,987
Greene	255.5	6,244	216.6	5,293	204.2	5,056	185.2	4,695
Huntingdon	254.0	6,163	226.2	5,557	204.5	4,980	186.5	4,551
Indiana	677.3	7,376	591.1	6,539	521.4	5,788	460.1	5,183
Jefferson	350.8	7,220	312.6	6,502	276.5	5,782	245.0	5,218
Juniata	131.9	6,872	118.9	6,233	107.9	5,758	98.7	5,363
Lackawanna	1,690.0	7,358	1,526.8	6,592	1,396.8	6,022	1,289.1	5,575
Lancaster	3,065.4	8,531	2,711.4	7,645	2,420.7	6,895	2,191.5	6,308
Lawrence	778.5	7,308	706.4	6,638	640.6	5,998	585.7	5,505
Lebanon	871.9	7,920	777.4	7,112	700.1	6,479	634.0	5,860
Lehigh	2,499.9	9,165	2,235.9	8,277	1,975.3	7,323	1,800.7	6,695
Luzerne	2,538.0	7,344	2,298.5	6,655	2,139.5	6,184	1,970.7	5,674
Lycoming	886.4	7,412	808.5	6,836	726.7	6,163	665.0	5,603
McKean	392.8	7,779	350.8	6,809	328.7	6,307	306.1	5,976
Mercer	994.7	7,729	892.4	7,016	811.6	6,317	732.0	5,665
Mifflin	300.0	6,440	269.4	5,790	247.7	5,312	230.4	4,983
Monroe	540.9	7,965	480.0	7,324	401.0	6,380	358.0	5,931
Montgomery	7,777.1	12,163	7,009.8	10,998	6,204.3	9,736	5,680.3	8,896
Montour	121.9	7,269	107.5	6,482	90.6	5,457	83.1	4,966
Northampton	1,985.0	8,840	1,780.9	7,949	1,657.1	7,402	1,525.3	6,843
Northumberland	703.0	6,896	640.4	6,286	596.3	5,879	552.6	5,428
Perry	256.2	7,187	227.1	6,555	189.8	5,573	169.7	5,150
Philadelphia	13,037.3	7,619	11,989.8	6,949	11,640.3	6,666	10,993.2	6,211
Pike	136.5	7,721	119.4	7,043	98.8	5,530	81.4	5,089
Potter	110.6	6,276	96.5	5,496	83.7	4,809	76.2	4,371
Schuylkill	1,142.0	7,061	1,027.0	6,364	969.1	5,995	895.8	5,532
Snyder	219.4	6,575	197.8	5,956	180.1	5,476	164.5	5,036
Somerset	607.0	7,496	533.7	6,595	478.6	5,948	428.3	5,396
Sullivan	39.7	6,086	35.0	5,544	28.6	4,488	27.2	4,334
Susquehanna	249.7	6,635	224.5	6,037	181.3	4,793	165.7	4,370
Tioga	258.9	6,346	236.4	5,728	213.3	5,093	193.1	4,561
Union	227.3	6,839	200.1	6,115	176.1	5,464	160.7	5,030
Venango	510.9	7,909	465.8	7,099	430.9	6,562	391.0	5,985
Warren	376.5	7,992	338.7	7,161	314.7	6,557	287.2	5,987
Washington	1,838.3	8,378	1,629.6	7,395	1,452.0	6,591	1,317.9	5,998
Wayne	247.5	6,949	222.2	6,381	181.7	5,354	163.3	4,867
Westmoreland	3,279.7	8,353	2,917.6	7,490	2,562.1	6,600	2,314.4	5,975
Wyoming	176.7	6,691	156.1	5,879	127.3	4,829	114.2	4,538
York	2,590.9	8,350	2,310.8	7,563	2,057.3	6,843	1,858.9	6,258

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: 1978 to 1982 figures have been revised.

1/ Per capita personal income is the total personal income of residents of a given area divided by the resident population of an area. In computing per capita income, the July 1 population estimates from the U.S. Bureau of the Census are used.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 79
PENNSYLVANIA ESTIMATED GROSS STATE PRODUCT IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS:
1961 TO 1984

[In millions of dollars]

Year	Current dollars	Constant (1972) dollars
1984	$163,651.8 P	$74,179.7 P
1983	150,704.2 R	70,726.3 R
1982	141,657.7 R	69,527.5 R
1981	139,103.4 R	72,391.5 R
1980	127,020.0	71,679.2
1979	119,503.4	73,477.7
1978	109,132.3	71,903.3
1977	98,666.6	69,746.1
1976	90,325.6	67,949.6
1975	82,207.3	64,333.9
1974	76,391.3	65,792.9
1973	70,199.4	67,000.7
1972	65,079.6	65,079.6
1971	59,368.6	61,566.8
1970	56,282.4	60,987.4
1969	52,985.8	61,152.6
1968	49,650.0	60,092.7
1967	46,175.4	58,550.8
1966	44,312.4	57,367.9
1965	40,108.9	53,866.9
1964	37,247.3	50,866.9
1963	35,908.1	50,153.4
1962	33,101.1	46,507.3
1961	31,564.1	44,988.8

R Revised figure.

P Preliminary

Source: Estimates prepared by the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce using ratios for U.S. Labor and Proprietors Income to U.S. Gross Product originating. Explanatory notes for the methodology are available from the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

TABLE 80
PENNSYLVANIA ESTIMATED GROSS STATE PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS, BY FUNCTION:
1978 TO 1984

[In millions of dollars]

Item	1984 P	1983 1/	1982 1/	1981 1/	1980	1979	1978
GROSS STATE PRODUCT	$163,651.8	$150,704.2	$141,657.7	$139,103.4	$127,020.0 R	$119,503.4 R	$109,132.3
Agriculture	2,524.2	1,837.2	1,950.3	2,021.4	1,668.6	1,761.3	1,424.1
Farm	2,178.9	1,501.5	1,636.9	1,749.0	1,422.8	1,541.0	1,226.9
Agricultural services	345.3	335.7	313.4	272.4	245.8	220.3	197.2
Mining	2,938.0	2,599.1	2,978.9	2,892.3	2,534.9 R	2,454.0	1,962.7
Construction	6,161.9	5,841.8	5,523.9	5,382.8	5,379.4	5,290.1	4,807.9
Manufacturing	43,341.6	40,317.2	39,056.8	42,368.7	38,928.3	37,857.9	34,786.7
Nondurables	17,896.7	16,892.6	15,484.6	14,956.9	13,600.1	13,148.4	12,267.3
Durables	25,444.8	23,424.6	23,572.1	27,411.7	25,328.1	24,709.4	22,519.4
Transportation, communication and public utilities	15,477.6	14,436.6	13,251.8	12,768.7	11,594.0	10,886.9	10,237.2
Wholesale and retail trade	25,564.3	23,992.7	21,948.1	21,510.1	19,799.3	18,653.9	17,321.8
Wholesale trade	10,750.0	10,027.9	9,183.3	9,298.8	8,496.9	7,804.1	7,076.3
Retail trade	14,814.3	13,964.8	12,764.7	12,211.3	11,302.3	10,849.8	10,245.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25,296.6	22,669.2	21,164.7	19,528.1	17,445.4	15,864.1	14,203.2
Services	25,876.7	23,562.5	21,370.6	19,027.4	17,188.7	15,161.5	13,443.8
Government	16,471.0	15,447.4	14,412.2	13,603.5	12,481.0	11,573.1	10,944.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

P Preliminary.

1/ Revised data.

Source: Estimates prepared by the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce using ratios for U.S. Labor and Proprietors Income to U.S. Gross Product originating. Explanatory notes for the methodology are available from the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

TABLE 81
FATAL AND NONFATAL INDUSTRIAL INJURIES IN PENNSYLVANIA,
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1960 TO 1984

Year	Number of injuries, by industry								
	Total	Manufacturing	Construction and contracting	Coal mining	Quarrying and non-metallic mining	Transportation and public utilities	Trade	State and municipal government	Other industries
Fatal accidents									
1984	278	51	40	8	2	40	45	31	61
1983	276	52	39	14	4	39	42	42	44
1982	262	49	37	4	3	34	47	32	56
1981	272	62	41	13	4	37	37	33	45
1980	364	73	49	15	9	54	52	55	57
1979	406	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1978	367	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1977	407	98	48	20	4	68	44	74	51
1976	397	85	58	26	5	57	57	54	55
1975	390	93	74	17	2	46	54	46	58
1974	405	113	58	22	3	72	47	53	37
1973	495	140	71	20	2	75	52	73	62
1972	564	170	89	31	3	89	56	75	51
1971	583	146	81	40	5	70	58	97	86
1970	630	168	117	41	7	78	72	68	79
1969	672	192	89	44	5	86	72	100	84
1968	626	179	90	46	8	90	60	92	61
1967	666	195	105	48	9	67	80	85	77
1966	659	194	111	48	9	78	75	77	67
1965	649	165	123	48	11	84	71	90	57
1964	673	177	98	55	9	85	81	105	63
1963	599	135	93	66	7	88	65	80	65
1962	671	139	111	100	4	92	77	85	63
1961	672	175	103	67	3	73	72	97	82
1960	701	201	99	66	7	71	93	88	76
Nonfatal accidents									
1984	135,972	43,495	9,592	3,336	602	10,509	24,834	19,648	23,956
1983	121,604	38,202	8,491	3,100	466	9,557	22,000	17,866	21,922
1982	127,769	42,629	8,717	3,772	514	9,673	21,614	19,145	21,705
1981	141,226	53,615	9,880	3,657	721	10,110	23,074	19,266	20,904
1980	146,668	56,894	10,400	4,375	561	10,570	23,801	20,239	19,828
1979	169,362	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1978	157,482	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1977	152,239	59,134	11,011	4,928	693	13,680	25,172	19,478	18,143
1976	141,332	54,916	10,387	4,309	607	11,837	23,458	19,371	16,527
1975	127,620	49,423	9,690	3,322	627	9,886	21,094	18,618	14,960
1974	133,045	57,606	10,920	2,411	616	10,252	20,434	16,754	14,052
1973	134,371	58,504	12,150	2,722	557	9,756	20,480	16,164	14,038
1972	113,657	47,799	10,023	2,371	424	9,167	16,872	14,614	12,387
1971	93,417	38,715	8,122	2,053	446	7,847	13,616	12,307	10,311
1970	98,552	40,940	8,225	2,077	406	8,192	15,209	13,605	9,898
1969	98,207	40,900	8,864	1,992	383	7,871	15,392	13,178	9,627
1968	95,886	38,227	8,840	1,931	365	7,564	15,963	13,330	9,666
1967	91,507	37,310	8,182	2,044	407	7,457	14,931	12,027	9,149
1966	93,616	38,933	8,892	2,256	461	7,657	15,253	10,996	9,168
1965	89,489	35,469	8,863	2,451	451	7,884	15,027	10,705	8,639
1964	87,299	33,013	8,402	2,877	533	7,813	14,866	10,870	8,925
1963	80,292	29,746	7,717	2,865	466	7,078	13,953	9,865	8,602
1962	78,878	29,233	7,824	2,628	266	6,614	13,609	9,725	8,979
1961	75,304	26,422	7,451	3,025	240	6,595	13,199	9,645	8,727
1960	78,246	28,872	8,012	3,022	323	6,677	13,718	8,784	8,838

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Bureau of Workers' Compensation, Claims and Files Division, Data Input Section.

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(1) Pennsylvania Department of Education

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Division of Data Services. (717) 787-2644

Library Development Division. (717) 783-5743

(2) Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration. (717) 787-9793

(3) Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA), Public Information. (717) 787-1937

(4) U.S. National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Studies. (202) 634-4673

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(1) Office of Civil Rights.

(2) U.S. National Center for Education Statistics (NCES).

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(3) U.S. National Science Foundation (NSF)

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(4) American Council on Education, Washington, D.C.

(5) National Catholic Education Association, Washington, D.C.

(6) National Education Association, Washington, D.C.

TABLE 82
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1972-73 THROUGH 1984-85

	Total enrollment		Elementary enrollment		Secondary enrollment	
	Public	Nonpublic	Public	Nonpublic	Public	Nonpublic
1984-85	1,701,359	386,020	833,475	278,236	867,884	107,784
1983-84	1,737,952	396,233	846,145	285,372	891,807	110,861
1982-83	1,783,969	401,628	872,629	288,665	911,340	112,963
1981-82	1,839,015	394,099	903,342	281,357	935,673	112,742
1980-81	1,909,292	392,402	940,387	280,319	968,905	112,083
1979-80	1,968,801	399,955	968,325	285,514	1,000,476	114,441
1978-79	2,046,746	406,485	1,008,664	289,630	1,038,082	116,855
1977-78	2,128,873	416,703	1,054,040	296,973	1,074,833	119,730
1976-77	2,193,673	424,054	1,093,578	302,387	1,100,095	121,667
1975-76	2,246,147	427,969	1,129,451	306,037	1,116,696	121,932
1974-75	2,277,451	433,392	1,149,633	310,669	1,127,818	122,723
1973-74	2,321,437	443,995	1,183,777	321,056	1,137,660	122,939
1972-73	2,361,285	456,102	1,224,959	334,165	1,136,326	121,937

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 83
NUMBER OF PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS AND NUMBER OF CLASSROOMS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL OF PUPILS HOUSED: 1972-73 THROUGH 1984-85

Year	Buildings				Classrooms			
	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined
1984-85	3,362	2,094	984	374	92,018	39,874	38,877	13,267
1983-84	3,430	2,090	910	430	92,713	38,664	39,240	14,809
1982-83	3,510	2,156	916	438	93,860	39,334	39,500	15,026
1981-82	3,634	2,256	955	423	95,118	40,237	40,512	14,369
1980-81	3,759	2,364	964	431	96,481	41,330	41,121	14,030
1979-80	3,842	2,473	976	393	97,212	42,747	41,580	12,885
1978-79	3,944	2,541	990	413	97,758	42,628	41,742	13,388
1977-78	4,021	2,613	1,001	407	98,028	43,194	41,824	13,010
1976-77	4,127	2,711	1,013	403	98,829	43,937	42,204	12,688
1975-76	4,227	2,788	1,044	395	98,930	44,291	42,377	12,262
1974-75	4,296	2,864	1,039	393	98,307	44,516	41,666	12,125
1973-74	4,350	2,938	1,041	371	97,200	44,739	41,302	11,159
1972-73	4,408	3,022	1,042	344	95,474	44,902	40,592	9,980

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 84
PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS DEACTIVATED IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1972-73 THROUGH 1984-85

Year	Number deactivated	Year	Number deactivated
1984-85	86		
1983-84	95	1977-78	148
1982-83	146	1976-77	146
1981-82	147	1975-76	145
1980-81	116	1974-75	119
1979-80	141	1973-74	132
1978-79	115	1972-73	133

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 85
ENROLLMENT IN ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984-85

[As of December 31. Data relate to the county location of the schools rather than the residence of enrolled pupils]

County	All schools			Elementary schools 1/			Secondary schools 2/		
	Total enrollment	Public	Nonpublic 3/	Total	Public	Nonpublic 3/	Total	Public	Nonpublic 3/
Total	2,087,379	1,701,359	386,020	1,111,711	833,475	278,236	975,668	867,884	107,784
Adams	13,520	11,705	1,815	6,969	5,894	1,075	6,551	5,811	740
Allegheny	220,201	174,457	45,744	115,443	80,088	35,355	104,758	94,369	10,389
Armstrong	14,788	14,053	735	7,719	7,020	699	7,069	7,033	36
Beaver	34,412	31,344	3,068	17,941	15,538	2,403	16,471	15,806	665
Bedford	9,418	9,157	261	4,763	4,542	221	4,655	4,615	40
Berks	56,306	49,934	6,372	29,093	24,789	4,304	27,213	25,145	2,068
Blair	24,977	21,657	3,320	13,050	10,481	2,569	11,927	11,176	751
Bradford	13,433	12,741	692	7,050	6,514	536	6,383	6,227	156
Bucks	98,605	75,671	22,934	52,647	36,433	16,214	45,958	39,238	6,720
Butler	26,112	24,412	1,700	13,497	11,904	1,593	12,615	12,508	107
Cambria	31,184	25,514	5,670	16,703	12,230	4,473	14,481	13,284	1,197
Cameron	1,201	1,201	-	579	579	-	622	622	-
Carbon	9,362	8,318	1,044	5,087	4,047	1,040	4,275	4,271	4
Centre	13,992	13,052	940	7,074	6,256	818	6,918	6,796	122
Chester	61,740	50,819	10,921	32,247	24,997	7,250	29,493	25,822	3,671
Clarion	9,507	8,888	619	4,950	4,471	479	4,457	4,417	40
Clearfield	19,042	17,985	1,057	9,929	9,230	699	9,113	8,755	358
Clinton	6,431	6,026	405	3,490	3,099	391	2,941	2,927	14
Columbia	12,011	11,294	717	5,982	5,312	670	6,029	5,982	47
Crawford	14,252	13,289	963	7,482	6,595	887	6,770	6,694	76
Cumberland	36,787	33,566	3,221	18,719	16,466	2,253	18,068	17,100	968
Dauphin	40,711	34,741	5,970	22,737	17,951	4,786	17,974	16,790	1,184
Delaware	92,473	60,701	31,772	49,837	29,265	20,572	42,636	31,436	11,200
Elk	7,385	5,556	1,829	3,894	2,432	1,462	3,491	3,124	367
Erie	55,384	43,012	12,372	30,969	21,621	9,348	24,415	21,391	3,024
Fayette	28,304	25,438	2,866	14,927	12,624	2,303	13,377	12,814	563
Forest	1,005	919	86	484	460	24	521	459	62
Franklin	21,261	18,839	2,422	10,640	9,316	1,324	10,621	9,523	1,098
Fulton	2,715	2,646	69	1,479	1,428	51	1,236	1,218	18
Greene	8,180	8,046	134	4,265	4,169	96	3,915	3,877	38
Huntingdon	7,648	7,413	235	3,788	3,736	52	3,860	3,677	183
Indiana	15,947	14,945	1,002	8,203	7,542	661	7,744	7,403	341
Jefferson	8,338	8,080	258	4,320	4,062	258	4,018	4,018	-
Juniata	3,720	3,523	197	1,931	1,758	173	1,789	1,765	24
Lackawanna	36,713	29,219	7,494	19,557	14,280	5,277	17,156	14,939	2,217
Lancaster	68,126	54,939	13,187	38,704	28,359	10,345	29,422	26,580	2,842
Lawrence	18,098	16,929	1,169	9,368	8,411	957	8,730	8,518	212
Lebanon	19,393	17,533	1,860	10,124	8,842	1,282	9,269	8,691	578
Lehigh	43,290	38,285	5,005	22,685	18,893	3,792	20,605	19,392	1,213
Luzerne	54,001	43,858	10,143	27,844	20,761	7,083	26,157	23,097	3,060
Lycoming	21,698	20,298	1,400	11,140	10,192	948	10,558	10,106	452
McKean	10,261	9,576	685	5,138	4,720	418	5,123	4,856	267
Mercer	22,508	20,454	2,054	11,628	10,105	1,523	10,880	10,349	531
Mifflin	7,901	6,914	987	4,224	3,330	894	3,677	3,584	93
Monroe	13,582	12,476	1,106	6,918	6,288	630	6,664	6,188	476
Montgomery	115,297	77,227	38,070	61,079	36,145	24,934	54,218	41,082	13,136
Montour	2,884	2,531	353	1,567	1,269	298	1,317	1,262	55
Northampton	42,488	35,653	6,835	22,220	17,341	4,879	20,268	18,312	1,956
Northumberland	17,977	15,443	2,534	9,568	7,716	1,852	8,409	7,727	682
Perry	7,739	7,434	305	3,971	3,857	114	3,768	3,577	191
Philadelphia	293,903	197,945	95,958	168,505	99,925	68,580	125,398	98,020	27,378
Pike	1,865	1,851	14	931	917	14	934	934	-
Potter	3,846	3,735	111	1,870	1,800	70	1,976	1,935	41
Schuylkill	26,071	21,657	4,414	13,686	10,473	3,213	12,385	11,184	1,201
Snyder	6,149	5,653	496	3,362	2,937	425	2,787	2,716	71
Somerset	15,313	14,424	889	8,238	7,565	673	7,075	6,859	216
Sullivan	1,404	1,070	334	545	529	16	859	541	318
Susquehanna	8,512	8,423	89	4,409	4,343	66	4,103	4,080	23
Tioga	8,004	7,650	354	4,075	3,820	255	3,929	3,830	99
Union	4,942	4,473	469	2,506	2,082	424	2,436	2,391	45
Venango	13,551	12,459	1,092	7,236	6,563	673	6,315	5,896	419
Warren	8,171	7,753	418	4,216	3,848	368	3,955	3,905	50
Washington	36,819	34,120	2,699	18,662	16,716	1,946	18,157	17,404	753
Wayne	7,555	6,927	628	4,035	3,526	509	3,520	3,401	119
Westmoreland	69,456	61,187	8,269	35,591	28,591	7,000	33,865	32,596	1,269
Wyoming	5,441	5,247	194	2,783	2,710	73	2,658	2,537	121
York	54,169	49,074	5,095	27,438	23,772	3,666	26,731	25,302	1,429

1/ Includes kindergarten enrollments.
2/ Includes postgraduate enrollments.
3/ Includes resident and nonresident students.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 86
NUMBER OF PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS DEACTIVATED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1984-85

County	Number of school buildings deactivated	County	Number of school buildings deactivated
Total	**86**		
Adams	-	Lancaster	1
Allegheny	7	Lawrence	7
Armstrong	2	Lebanon	-
Beaver	1	Lehigh	1
Bedford	-	Luzerne	2
Berks	2	Lycoming	2
Blair	1	McKean	1
Bradford	1	Mercer	2
Bucks	3	Mifflin	1
Butler	1	Monroe	-
Cambria	-	Montgomery	6
Cameron	-	Montour	-
Carbon	1	Northampton	-
Centre	-	Northumberland	-
Chester	1	Perry	
Clarion	-	Philadelphia	-
Clearfield	4	Pike	-
Clinton	-	Potter	-
Columbia	-	Schuylkill	1
Crawford	3	Snyder	-
Cumberland	-	Somerset	1
Dauphin	-	Sullivan	-
Delaware	5	Susquehanna	3
Elk	-	Tioga	-
Erie	1	Union	1
Fayette	1	Venango	-
Forest	-	Warren	-
Franklin	-	Washington	6
Fulton	-	Wayne	-
Greene	-		
Huntingdon	-	Westmoreland	11
Indiana	1	Wyoming	1
Jefferson	-	York	2
Juniata	-		
Lackawanna	2		

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 87
VOCATIONAL EDUCATION ENROLLMENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL AND PROGRAM FIELD:
1979-80 THROUGH 1983-84

Level and program field	Vocational education enrollments				
	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
State total	**373,947**	**395,190**	**400,440**	**405,718**	**421,411**
Secondary total	**216,910**	**233,242**	**242,920**	**251,849**	**258,913**
Agriculture education	11,718	12,728	13,435	13,825	14,723
Business education	56,198	61,146	59,695	61,110	63,261
Consumer and homemaking education	50,698	54,728	60,573	63,020	64,511
Health occupation education	5,168	4,866	4,912	5,151	5,070
Marketing and distributive education	7,684	8,856	9,120	9,694	10,424
Occupational home economics education	9,845	10,032	7,342	7,637	7,043
Technical education	8,539	8,827	9,184	9,708	9,592
Trade and industrial education	55,972	59,859	73,569	76,718	77,462
Other, not elsewhere classified	11,088	12,200	5,090	4,986	6,827
Postsecondary total	**83,101**	**80,130**	**75,381**	**71,292**	**68,139**
Agriculture education	767	786	317	366	359
Business education	32,971	29,292	27,291	24,463	20,965
Health occupations education	16,106	16,248	14,145	13,576	11,767
Marketing and distributive education	3,969	3,183	5,024	5,103	5,658
Occupational home economics education	2,291	2,362	1,096	1,063	1,789
Technical education	17,659	18,734	16,742	15,769	14,964
Trade and industrial education	8,080	8,245	10,674	10,805	12,637
Other, not elsewhere classified	1,258	1,280	92	147	-
Adult total	**73,936**	**81,818**	**82,139**	**82,577**	**94,359**
Agriculture education	4,758	5,508	5,429	5,327	5,005
Business education	22,157	21,067	16,149	15,306	15,137
Consumer and homemaking education	2,334	2,492	2,480	3,376	4,052
Health occupations education	7,413	9,056	9,592	9,032	7,488
Marketing and distributive education	426	1,467	1,198	972	644
Occupational home economics education	2,902	2,266	876	1,059	1,178
Technical education	3,721	5,686	5,821	4,798	3,531
Trade and industrial education	29,902	33,908	39,514	41,228	57,324
Other, not elsewhere classified	323	368	1,080	1,479	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 88
VOCATIONAL EDUCATION COMPLETERS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL AND PROGRAM FIELD: 1983-84

Program field	Total	Vocational education completers, by level		
		Secondary 1/	Postsecondary 2/	Adult 2/
State total	74,960	52,711	11,677	10,572
Agriculture education	2,888	2,616	170	102
Business education	26,175	20,480	3,537	2,158
Health occupations education	7,619	1,812	2,791	3,016
Marketing and distributive education	3,500	2,901	519	80
Occupational home economics education	3,765	2,682	460	623
Technical education	6,249	2,776	2,667	806
Trade and industrial education	21,497	16,275	1,435	3,787
Not elsewhere classified	3,267	3,169	98	-

1/ Grade 11 and 12 completers.
2/ Completers of occupational preparation programs.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 89
FOLLOW-UP STATUS OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION COMPLETERS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL AND PROGRAM FIELD: 1982-83

Level and Program field	Percent of respondents					
	Employed in field related to training	Employed in field not related to training	Military service	Continuing education	Unemployed looking	Unemployed not looking
State total	35.45	24.81	4.77	20.20	10.90	3.87
Secondary	29.20	25.30	6.24	24.30	11.73	3.23
Agriculture education	30.60	32.19	8.43	15.34	10.78	2.66
Business education	27.13	22.14	2.11	33.68	11.18	3.76
Health occupations education	35.03	19.73	1.78	29.07	9.86	4.51
Marketing and distributive education	36.30	19.77	5.06	19.17	14.98	4.72
Occupational home economics education	31.74	20.61	4.00	15.48	20.87	7.30
Technical education	17.72	22.50	11.05	38.92	7.78	2.03
Trade and industrial education	30.89	30.15	11.20	13.67	12.37	1.72
Not elsewhere classified	32.83	31.00	7.93	16.12	8.12	4.00
Postsecondary	52.02	13.97	.91	15.23	6.65	1.22
Agriculture education	65.55	18.89	-	10.00	5.56	-
Business education	65.06	12.85	.14	13.25	6.96	1.74
Health occupations education	80.34	4.33	-	7.00	5.66	2.67
Marketing and distributive education	86.06	3.03	-	9.09	1.21	.61
Occupational home economics education	59.02	6.56	-	21.31	9.83	3.28
Technical education	51.31	18.40	1.75	20.94	7.11	.49
Trade and industrial education	56.52	21.02	2.90	9.42	9.42	.72
Not elsewhere classified 1/	53.86	15.38	-	15.38	7.69	7.69
Adult	50.11	26.79	.49	6.13	9.19	7.29
Agriculture education	10.96	46.57	-	6.85	9.59	26.03
Business education	29.71	37.07	.33	8.92	13.09	10.88
Health occupations education	70.52	9.07	.06	4.56	9.01	6.78
Marketing and distributive education	96.24	1.48	.12	.34	.68	1.14
Occupational home economics education	30.09	26.85	.46	8.34	14.35	19.91
Technical education	30.34	39.89	.96	9.73	14.12	4.96
Trade and industrial education	36.26	40.08	.94	6.93	8.90	6.89

1/ Less than 40 respondents.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 90
ELEMENTARY, SECONDARY, COMBINED, AND SPECIAL EDUCATION
TEACHERS PREPARED IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1971-72 THROUGH 1982-83

Year	Teachers, by type of preparation				
	Total, all teachers	Elementary teachers	Secondary teachers	Combined teachers	Special education teachers
1982-83	6,414	2,322	1,189	1,569	1,334
1981-82	7,173	2,446	1,385	1,762	1,580
1980-81	7,396	2,570	1,476	1,977	1,373
1979-80	8,444	2,996	1,602	2,379	1,467
1978-79	9,505	3,380	1,904	2,705	1,516
1977-78	11,443	3,991	2,701	3,016	1,735
1976-77	11,769	4,019	5,817	-	1,933
1975-76	13,152	4,856	6,553	-	1,743
1974-75	15,267	5,879	7,509	-	1,879
1973-74	17,944	7,303	8,930	-	1,711
1972-73	18,881	7,844	9,695	-	1,342
1971-72	19,453	8,297	10,249	-	907

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 91
AVERAGE SALARY OF PUBLIC SCHOOL CLASSROOM TEACHERS IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1971-72 THROUGH 1983-84

School year	Average salary of public school classroom teachers	School year	Average salary of public school classroom teachers
1983-84	$22,703		
1982-83	21,178	1976-77	$13,433
1981-82	19,482	1975-76	12,615
1980-81	17,981	1974-75	11,628
1979-80	16,517	1973-74	10,921
1978-79	15,513	1972-73	10,389
1977-78	14,462	1971-72	9,903

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 92
PUBLIC SCHOOL PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL IN PENNSYLVANIA, AVERAGE SALARY, AVERAGE NUMBER OF YEARS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, AND AVERAGE YEARS OF SERVICE, BY POSITION: 1983-84

Position	Personnel			Average salary			Average number of years of higher education 1/			Average years of service		
	Total	Female	Male	Combined	Female	Male	Combined	Female	Male	Combined	Female	Male
State total	**119,359**	**68,181**	**51,178**	**23,562**	**22,283**	**25,218**	**5.71**	**5.60**	**5.86**	**14.58**	**13.15**	**16.48**
Administrative and Supervisory	**6,412**	**970**	**5,442**	**35,315**	**32,699**	**35,780**	**6.84**	**6.73**	**6.86**	**21.71**	**19.65**	**22.08**
Position												
Executive director	25	-	25	49,746	-	49,746	8.16	-	8.16	27.28	-	27.28
Assistant executive director	38	2	36	40,788	29,794	41,399	8.05	7.00	8.11	27.89	27.00	27.67
Superintendent, district	495	17	478	45,772	44,085	45,832	8.36	8.12	8.37	24.49	20.47	24.63
Assistant superintendent, district	186	19	167	41,150	36,718	41,660	7.86	7.42	7.91	22.48	20.84	22.66
Administrative assistant	212	28	184	36,537	34,954	36,781	6.58	6.86	6.54	23.77	20.79	24.22
Elementary principal	1,514	236	1,278	34,585	34,392	34,640	6.77	6.92	6.74	22.60	21.60	22.78
Assistant elementary principal	74	12	62	29,827	26,564	30,416	6.51	6.33	6.55	18.24	16.33	18.61
Secondary principal	998	32	966	36,293	34,840	36,342	6.79	6.88	6.78	23.07	19.13	23.20
Assistant secondary principal	981	87	894	32,781	33,730	32,691	6.70	6.91	6.68	20.22	19.74	20.27
Principal, K through 12	148	7	141	35,117	34,839	35,130	6.93	6.86	6.93	21.45	16.43	21.70
Assistant principal, K through 12	104	14	90	31,471	32,125	31,370	6.71	6.86	6.69	17.98	18.29	17.93
Director, vocational education	82	5	77	37,117	29,868	37,588	6.76	7.40	6.71	22.09	16.40	22.45
Assistant director of vocational education	20	-	20	32,534	-	32,534	6.00	-	6.00	18.00	-	18.00
Coordinator	225	69	156	29,729	26,666	31,080	6.26	6.33	6.22	18.20	14.48	19.85
Supervisor	1,310	442	868	33,[illegible]	31,831	34,178	6.48	6.54	6.45	20.28	19.47	20.69
Classroom Teachers	**102,207**	**60,006**	**42,201**	**22,703**	**21,997**	**23,678**	**5.62**	**5.56**	**5.69**	**14.07**	**12.97**	**15.63**
Kindergarten	2,236	2,203	33	21,670	21,681	20,989	5.39	5.39	5.48	14.29	14.33	11.48
Elementary	38,576	28,967	9,609	22,835	23,592	23,546	5.63	5.57	5.81	14.17	14.02	14.62
Secondary	44,374	17,452	26,922	22,998	21,848	23,719	5.59	5.53	5.63	15.03	13.16	16.24
Specialized, K through 12	4,862	2,545	2,317	22,373	21,495	23,308	5.59	5.52	5.66	13.55	12.16	15.09
Special education	9,997	7,460	2,537	20,987	20,379	22,726	5.67	5.63	5.76	9.46	8.63	11.91
Speech correctionist	1,308	1,131	177	20,450	19,968	23,393	5.66	5.63	5.83	10.22	9.49	14.90
Department head	854	248	606	29,168	28,298	29,522	6.51	6.43	6.55	21.97	20.57	22.55
Coordinate Services	**9,809**	**6,708**	**3,101**	**24,834**	**23,532**	**27,592**	**6.02**	**5.82**	**6.44**	**15.61**	**14.15**	**18.76**
Assistant to superintendent in charge of instruction	41	8	33	40,462	34,232	41,973	7.73	8.00	7.67	21.90	19.13	22.58
Assistant to superintendent in charge of business	32	1	31	42,192	23,124	42,827	6.34	5.00	6.39	24.88	19.00	25.06
Audiometrist	43	31	12	22,679	20,188	29,115	5.91	5.84	6.08	9.84	7.74	15.25
Business manager	129	15	114	32,255	23,163	33,451	5.24	3.33	5.49	14.09	13.27	14.20
Curriculum coordinator	67	20	47	33,376	31,293	34,263	7.06	6.70	7.21	22.00	20.85	22.49
Dental hygienist	81	79	2	22,596	22,642	20,845	5.38	5.37	6.00	14.70	14.72	14.00
Director of data processing	7	4	3	27,429	18,459	39,389	6.00	5.50	6.67	12.86	7.25	20.33
Director of personnel	31	4	27	39,001	27,634	40,685	6.71	7.25	6.63	21.52	11.00	23.07
Federal coordinator	49	7	42	31,916	29,488	32,271	6.78	6.71	6.79	21.76	15.71	22.76
Guidance, elementary	548	332	216	23,473	22,752	24,541	6.31	6.28	6.34	14.61	13.61	16.15
Guidance, secondary	1,982	756	1,226	25,663	24,419	26,408	6.36	6.27	6.41	19.35	16.76	20.94
Guidance, K through 12	694	407	287	28,334	28,686	27,841	6.98	7.08	6.83	18.36	17.12	20.11
Home and school visitor	280	158	122	26,076	25,597	26,685	5.69	5.66	5.72	17.89	16.75	19.37
Librarian, elementary	907	855	52	22,194	22,083	23,931	5.70	5.69	5.81	13.66	13.49	16.48
Librarian, secondary	882	714	168	22,945	22,515	24,716	5.82	5.76	6.08	15.47	14.94	17.73
Librarian, K through 12	174	155	19	22,943	22,906	23,226	5.86	5.83	6.05	14.64	14.48	16.00
Manager, school food services	40	31	9	23,850	23,109	26,400	4.85	4.90	4.67	14.40	15.16	11.78
Occupational therapist	18	16	2	20,150	19,165	26,553	5.11	4.94	6.50	8.39	7.50	15.50
Physical therapist	62	55	7	23,239	22,803	26,543	5.68	5.62	6.14	10.16	9.11	18.43
Psychiatric social worker	26	21	5	23,961	23,974	23,907	6.08	6.14	5.80	11.08	10.76	12.40
Psychological examiner	5	3	2	23,740	20,406	28,737	6.80	7.00	6.50	6.60	7.67	5.00
Psychologist	620	257	363	28,457	27,076	29,402	7.11	7.06	7.14	13.13	11.26	14.45
School nurse	1,792	1,788	4	22,553	22,549	24,023	5.26	5.25	5.50	13.85	13.85	13.25
Specialist	1,299	991	308	24,375	23,594	26,827	5.88	5.79	6.17	13.35	12.40	16.41
Other	**931**	**497**	**434**	**22,054**	**18,915**	**25,466**	**5.52**	**5.31**	**5.76**	**10.34**	**8.16**	**12.85**

1/ Average of codes used in the Professional Personnel Record: 1.0 - no college; 2.0 - one year college; 3.0 - two years of college; 4.0 - three years of college; 5.0 - bachelor's degree; 6.0 - master's degree; 7.0 - master's degree plus one year; 8.0 - master's degree plus two years; 9.0 - doctor's degree.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 93
SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
JULY 1, 1983 TO JUNE 30, 1984

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Expenditures of State funds								
	Basic instruction subsidy	Vocational education	Special projects for economic development	Authority rentals	Pupil transportation	Special education	Home-bound	Tuition court placed children	Safe driving course
Total	$1,572,492	$26,078	$4,895	$144,794	$178,434	$50,244	$513	$8,227	$2,286
Adams	8,205	154	-1 1/	808	1,812	175	1	62	21
Allegheny	154,329	2,434	302	13,074	18,712	4,486	45	1,385	212
Armstrong	15,712	261	2	1,174	2,807	29	2	30	27
Beaver	29,077	460	14	4,003	3,417	47	17	72	57
Bedford	12,222	154	22	1,1[illegible]	1,927	23	1	23	13
Berks	40,100	717	77	3,016	4,139	392	6	363	85
Blair	22,622	655	30	3,480	1,769	802	14	86	34
Bradford	17,327	286	-	1,751	2,785	142	2	56	21
Bucks	50,606	832	41	4,489	7,809	7,778	35	664	57
Butler	24,351	310	21	2,699	3,968	1,718	10	77	48
Cambria	26,972	663	6	3,782	3,774	350	17	61	54
Cameron	1,565	10	-	81	90	-	Z	-	-
Carbon	7,106	148	-	474	812	27	3	27	9
Centre	11,840	228	122	1,124	1,713	295	2	43	32
Chester	26,610	419	150	2,096	6,769	871	5	162	90
Clarion	10,356	202	-	1,064	1,636	209	1	11	14
Clearfield	21,404	365	84	4,705	2,867	166	6	22	38
Clinton	7,620	118	68	113	788	362	1	17	12
Columbia	11,089	202	8	939	1,482	312	4	103	25
Crawford	15,368	282	48	1,054	2,471	850	2	35	6
Cumberland	25,754	386	4	2,024	3,231	731	3	128	69
Dauphin	29,923	463	146	1,818	2,382	713	3	150	58
Delaware	44,989	815	594	4,804	3,802	6,393	25	338	65
Elk	5,360	56	-	704	719	-	4	1	13
Erie	38,595	725	73	5,149	3,580	2,330	13	195	48
Fayette	32,211	515	-	3,086	4,294	393	18	53	44
Forest	933	18	-	157	186	75	-	-	2
Franklin	16,824	388	-	1,877	2,360	296	2	35	31
Fulton	3,058	62	-	246	497	151	1	3	5
Greene	8,080	121	-	847	1,321	239	2	46	10
Huntingdon	9,603	198	64	832	1,405	332	2	15	11
Indiana	15,935	301	-	1,868	2,370	135	5	39	22
Jefferson	9,508	130	73	677	1,489	260	3	14	17
Juniata	3,559	73	-	107	584	96	Z	7	9
Lackawanna	28,145	433	108	3,318	2,696	404	23	116	43
Lancaster	38,344	654	156	2,318	5,016	1,454	5	206	97
Lawrence	17,635	310	-	1,684	1,446	728	5	59	29
Lebanon	15,045	296	21	1,427	1,598	332	2	91	35
Lehigh	27,079	558	107	2,627	2,608	1,165	7	231	53
Luzerne	44,969	905	129	4,600	5,340	1,042	28	294	39
Lycoming	20,880	209	42	1,397	1,771	235	6	68	24
McKean	11,546	180	Z	830	1,096	270	2	46	18
Mercer	21,113	315	54	2,454	2,635	1,704	5	103	47
Mifflin	8,563	121	40	607	1,204	386	4	2	17
Monroe	6,804	145	-	481	1,291	74	2	40	20
Montgomery	34,410	743	94	2,933	7,829	6,140	10	688	116
Montour	2,349	45	-	348	352	60	Z	24	6
Northampton	25,131	540	638	2,578	2,864	991	10	250	71
Northumberland	17,135	310	17	2,300	1,827	463	3	80	27
Perry	7,463	130	-	811	1,592	92	1	30	12
Philadelphia	250,272	3,064	1,035	10,252	4,566	-	61	627	-
Pike	880	17	-	112	259	-	2	1	3
Potter	4,514	88	-	591	695	-	1	39	8
Schuylkill	21,777	421	142	3,605	2,817	71	7	126	30
Snyder	5,506	144	-	627	820	27	Z	22	12
Somerset	16,021	330	9	1,272	2,102	164	4	87	32
Sullivan	1,079	14	-	73	399	-	Z	6	4
Susquehanna	9,935	100	-	1,529	2,293	199	4	51	14
Tioga	9,390	109	46	2,927	1,454	1	1	76	15
Union	3,871	85	-	533	390	42	Z	11	8
Venango	13,246	236	9	770	1,766	466	3	10	21
Warren	9,291	163	-	670	1,185	207	2	1	15
Washington	32,892	481	-	3,591	3,865	709	14	125	49
Wayne	5,452	48	-	755	1,759	27	1	15	13
Westmoreland	56,348	983	298	7,044	7,544	807	30	175	75
Wyoming	5,882	64	-	747	1,163	109	4	40	10
York	40,658	685	-	3,670	4,420	690	6	162	62

TABLE 93
SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
JULY 1, 1983 TO JUNE 30, 1984 -- CONTINUED

[In thousands of dollars]

	Expenditures of state funds		Expenditures of Federal funds					Expenditures of state and federal funds			
								Job Training Partnership Act			
	Improvement of library services	Higher education for the disadvantaged	ECIA school district/intermediate unit and technology initiatives	Vocational education	Health occupations	EDIA chapter 1	Adult basic education	Federal	State	Food nutrition service Federal	Food nutrition service State
Total	$15,701	$5,062	$14,732	$34,145	$4,034	$130,904	$3,276	$2,144	$1,826	$115,274	$10,852
Adams	63	-	97	55	-	587	-	-	-	617	88
Allegheny	2,430	483	1,370	4,670	239	13,534	391	238	238	14,029	1,215
Armstrong	14	-	106	143	9	828	17	6	6	789	92
Beaver	268	76	234	276	21	1,738	36	29	29	2,091	210
Bedford	31	-	96	1,260	-	928	-	6	6	761	79
Berks	327	162	338	627	79	2,657	115	67	63	2,153	330
Blair	210	-	157	1,082	141	1,683	153	67	26	1,742	154
Bradford	60	-	146	81	28	1,017	48	15	15	817	88
Bucks	671	59	459	679	250	2,916	72	46	46	2,470	419
Butler	48	125	175	382	-	769	-	27	27	1,279	153
Cambria	316	39	192	598	130	2,084	25	7	7	2,514	211
Cameron	26	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	175	10
Carbon	24	-	58	244	50	456	10	20	20	396	47
Centre	405	105	100	1,009	97	603	47	28	13	599	79
Chester	497	257	327	232	72	2,239	26	34	34	1,918	242
Clarion	117	73	84	77	37	571	8	24	24	564	63
Clearfield	72	-	173	194	66	1,373	-	2	2	1,241	134
Clinton	60	72	56	37	-	429	-	2	2	420	42
Columbia	26	97	80	205	-	680	-	10	1	616	68
Crawford	88	42	170	164	84	1,000	28	16	16	827	78
Cumberland	148	111	195	84	9	1,741	30	6	6	954	208
Dauphin	405	73	301	2,830	129	3,475	272	167	38	3,332	269
Delaware	431	466	507	1,080	41	4,846	207	56	56	2,478	239
Elk	28	-	25	16	-	-	-	-	-	364	56
Erie	498	272	376	988	165	2,208	187	55	55	2,890	272
Fayette	44	-	245	241	51	3,133	15	24	24	2,235	196
Forest	17	-	9	4	-	54	-	-	-	130	10
Franklin	163	-	121	122	87	1,077	14	6	6	1,038	143
Fulton	-	-	24	24	-	196	-	-	-	155	21
Greene	37	56	69	60	60	691	-	6	6	368	35
Huntingdon	49	-	79	372	-	639	-	12	12	530	57
Indiana	26	157	118	845	52	852	3	22	22	962	112
Jefferson	48	-	67	182	119	532	4	15	15	409	50
Juniata	55	-	32	39	-	270	-	2	2	213	27
Lackawanna	305	187	263	397	107	2,078	27	36	36	2,314	171
Lancaster	360	156	386	489	147	3,680	172	61	61	2,207	361
Lawrence	250	-	131	95	65	630	16	16	16	820	89
Lebanon	95	-	114	131	51	1,036	-	14	14	686	118
Lehigh	273	110	301	638	-	1,530	67	20	20	1,873	261
Luzerne	375	275	362	974	236	3,442	48	67	36	3,628	325
Lycoming	302	62	184	853	-	1,372	24	7	7	997	113
McKean	27	-	60	139	-	444	4	15	3	604	72
Mercer	54	-	151	430	64	406	18	64	64	1,429	150
Mifflin	67	-	51	116	66	635	-	3	3	397	47
Monroe	71	97	102	64	65	526	-	13	13	538	87
Montgomery	868	40	420	541	81	2,856	89	26	26	2,824	447
Montour	12	-	17	44	184	171	-	24	24	116	18
Northampton	292	99	239	532	56	1,741	62	32	26	1,615	220
Northumberland	61	-	111	98	-	1,236	-	43	3	870	93
Perry	4	-	67	39	-	441	-	-	-	289	46
Philadelphia	3,045	911	3,416	6,943	446	39,053	912	411	411	27,159	1,055
Pike	38	-	15	3	-	71	-	-	-	77	12
Potter	29	-	-	17	-	-	10	-	-	241	28
Schuylkill	194	-	145	356	83	1,834	Z	22	22	1,645	171
Snyder	25	26	43	34	-	364	-	-	-	257	40
Somerset	29	-	124	138	89	1,070	39	14	14	993	92
Sullivan	16	-	15	8	-	92	-	-	-	72	7
Susquehanna	45	-	82	587	32	617	-	-	-	447	59
Tioga	40	74	75	30	-	602	6	2	2	597	54
Union	13	-	25	38	-	266	-	33	21	185	25
Venango	37	-	73	133	38	593	6	34	15	782	77
Warren	164	-	36	91	38	194	4	6	6	358	42
Washington	257	77	265	235	-	2,128	19	37	37	2,039	211
Wayne	14	-	56	12	-	486	3	-	-	443	50
Westmoreland	266	222	449	609	--	3,237	26	89	89	3,856	421
Wyoming	10	-	50	24	-	314	6	-	-	348	38
York	381	-	314	397	167	1,952	3	38	38	2,446	349

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than ±$500.

1/ Negative figures are the result of refunds of prior year's disbursements.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Bureau of School Accounting and Subsidies.

TABLE 94
SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INTERMEDIATE UNIT: JULY 1, 1983 TO JUNE 30, 1984

[In thousands of dollars]

	Intermediate unit name	State funds				Federal funds	
		Pupil transportation	Special education	State schools and hospitals	Education of the disadvantaged	ECIA Chapter 2 school district intermediate unit and technology initiatives	Vocational education
	Total	$39,573	$269,724	$18,075	$249	$2,621	$1,707
1	Intermediate Unit 1	1,906	8,508	994	-	53	143
2	Pittsburgh-Mt. Olive	2,594	27,526	-	18	153	-
3	Allegheny	392	23,948	1,456	88	186	129
4	Midwestern	275	2,098	541	8	39	39
5	Northwest Tri-County	174	4,784	573	-	95	28
6	Clarion Manor	336	2,055	689	8	22	36
7	Westmoreland	1,258	8,770	-	-	57	-
8	Appalachia	1,164	8,523	1,028	-	76	34
9	Seneca Highlands	216	2,918	-	-	143	8
10	Central	610	4,316	-	14	13	66
11	Tuscarora	208	1,092	-	2	10	50
12	Lincoln	1,100	6,609	291	-	54	179
13	Lancaster-Lebanon	1,370	6,826	220	1	53	110
14	Berks County	1,119	6,469	1,971	54	45	2
15	Capital Area	2,010	7,808	411	-	47	113
16	Central Susquehanna	471	4,560	1,225	5	41	38
17	Blast	192	5,137	-	5	37	74
18	Luzerne	329	5,601	1,147	-	62	173
19	Northeastern Education	1,613	5,871	944	24	51	-
20	Colonial Northampton	626	6,440	-	14	44	2
21	Carbon-Lehigh	350	3,316	517	-	Z	79
22	Bucks County	1,009	6,376	1,794	-	132	99
23	Montgomery County	586	8,288	1,325	-	164	17
24	Chester County	1,318	7,012	584	-	67	94
25	Delaware County	1,172	6,276	306	-	222	39
26	Philadelphia	15,070	77,781	1,835	-	690	-
27	Beaver Valley	1,034	4,389	223	-	23	30
28	Arin	506	3,038	-	7	14	80
29	Schuylkill	563	3,355	-	-	23	-
	Out of State	-	32	-	-	-	40

	Intermediate unit name	Federal funds			Federal and State funds			
		Education of the handicapped Act B	Education Consolidation and Improvement Act	Adult basic education appropriation	Job Training Partnership Act		Food nutrition service appropriation	
					Federal	State	Federal	State
	Total	$37,208	$8,978	$1,292	$246	$154	$763	$42
1	Intermediate Unit 1	1,578	98	146	18	18	-	-
2	Pittsburgh-Mt. Olive	1,119	112	-	-	-	-	-
3	Allegheny	2,860	521	94	16	16	129	11
4	Midwestern	1,164	2,046	34	27	5	14	1
5	Northwest Tri-County	1,296	1,016	17	6	6	83	-
6	Clarion Manor	844	71	-	-	-	-	-
7	Westmoreland	1,116	111	-	-	-	-	-
8	Appalachia	1,372	119	52	-	-	18	2
9	Seneca Highlands	386	945	5	-	-	-	-
10	Central	591	-	151	19	19	-	-
11	Tuscarora	330	31	-	2	2	-	-
12	Lincoln	1,218	166	114	18	18	-	-
13	Lancaster-Lebanon	2,332	96	230	5	5	-	-
14	Berks County	691	152	30	-	-	-	-
15	Capital Area	1,271	-	63	-	-	38	4
16	Central Susquehanna	1,348	147	201	7	7	-	-
17	Blast	1,398	49	-	-	-	-	-
18	Luzerne	960	48	7	14	14	2	2
19	Northeastern Education	887	212	Z	-	-	-	-
20	Colonial Northampton	931	279	-	-	-	-	-
21	Carbon-Lehigh	917	32	Z	-	-	-	-
22	Bucks County	1,790	564	30	-	-	-	-
23	Montgomery County	2,564	-	11	9	-	13	1
24	Chester County	832	338	28	25	12	26	3
25	Delaware County	1,184	250	10	37	3	69	8
26	Philadelphia	4,492	1,442	-	-	-	-	-
27	Beaver Valley	690	68	3	-	-	22	2
28	Arin	636	25	45	15	15	-	-
29	Schuylkill	390	40	22	27	12	100	10
	Out of State	17	-	-	-	-	247	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than ±$500.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Bureau of School Accounting and Subsidies.

TABLE 95
CURRENT EXPENDITURES PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP (ADM)
IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1972-73 THROUGH 1982-83

Year	Current expenditures per pupil (ADM)	Year	Current expenditures per pupil (ADM)
1982-83	$2,628.52	1976-77	$1,507.95
1981-82	2,442.41	1975-76	1,381.79
1980-81	2,279.52	1974-75	1,251.95
1979-80	2,053.87	1973-74	1,108.52
1978-79	1,810.50	1972-73	1,011.90
1977-78	1,649.52		

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Child Accounting and Subsidy Research.

TABLE 96
GENERAL FUND REVENUE OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS, AREA VOCATIONAL-TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, AND SPECIAL SCHOOLS
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS: 1972-73 THROUGH 1982-83

Year	Total	Local	State	Federal
1982-83	$5,322,225,350	$3,090,743,769	$2,046,592,771	$184,688,810
1981-82	5,096,910,620	2,935,519,695	1,963,488,661	197,902,264
1980-81	4,738,909,801	2,663,992,871	1,837,899,212	237,017,718
1979-80	4,497,655,165	2,454,805,485	1,780,241,621	262,608,059
1978-79	4,191,812,862	2,303,925,275	1,646,195,068	241,692,519
1977-78	3,981,079,175	2,138,005,081	1,608,164,446	234,909,648
1976-77	3,637,118,637	1,936,553,492	1,478,799,000	221,766,145
1975-76	3,418,079,942	1,742,989,119	1,477,875,578	197,215,245
1974-75	3,250,341,873	1,615,970,189	1,449,164,804	185,206,880
1973-74	2,969,409,550	1,501,022,570	1,291,983,879	176,403,101
1972-73	2,819,898,678	1,371,827,096	1,241,807,204	206,264,378

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Child Accounting and Subsidy Research.

TABLE 97
CURRENT GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS, AREA VOCATIONAL-TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, AND SPECIAL SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1973-74 THROUGH 1982-83

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Current general fund expenditures									
	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75	1973-74
Total	$4,640,597	$4,441,611	$4,232,122	$3,942,105	$3,618,869	$3,420,927	$3,219,582	$3,021,598	$2,780,438	$2,512,039
Adams	25,640	23,795	21,618	19,532	17,943	16,436	15,108	13,996	12,413	11,197
Allegheny	619,353	572,573	541,801	496,930	463,947	436,125	403,512	375,820	353,822	328,352
Armstrong	38,446	34,980	32,343	29,639	27,723	25,573	23,105	21,777	19,527	18,248
Beaver	77,414	74,405	70,678	66,585	63,388	59,032	55,373	52,766	48,734	44,218
Bedford	20,280	19,878	18,749	17,292	15,583	14,471	13,394	12,540	10,979	10,101
Berks	133,292	126,791	118,202	106,770	98,235	91,446	85,040	80,772	75,263	67,779
Blair	49,525	48,018	45,413	40,620	37,891	34,444	32,244	30,910	29,252	26,194
Bradford	30,923	29,533	28,052	25,779	23,738	22,696	21,331	20,229	18,468	16,678
Bucks	241,129	227,995	208,053	194,275	179,259	166,825	152,051	145,523	132,204	116,710
Butler	60,135	55,818	51,013	48,000	43,530	40,250	36,824	35,264	32,215	28,929
Cambria	63,558	60,646	56,371	53,212	50,293	47,442	44,320	42,286	38,639	35,359
Cameron	2,531	2,476	2,341	2,290	2,192	2,081	1,996	1,900	1,763	1,757
Carbon	19,413	18,230	16,774	15,354	14,037	13,429	12,266	11,446	10,428	9,171
Centre	34,316	32,049	29,735	27,596	25,458	24,030	22,061	20,874	19,521	17,834
Chester	144,754	136,806	127,767	115,204	107,453	100,188	93,713	88,146	80,720	73,537
Clarion	20,551	19,471	18,697	16,926	15,377	14,415	13,219	11,742	10,510	9,658
Clearfield	39,300	36,630	34,275	31,454	29,324	26,630	24,819	22,964	20,377	18,480
Clinton	14,821	13,890	13,173	12,317	11,373	10,774	10,534	9,536	8,379	7,808
Columbia	25,468	24,317	22,987	21,985	20,020	18,223	16,754	15,946	14,273	12,806
Crawford	31,779	31,041	29,231	26,710	24,896	23,405	21,540	20,852	18,984	16,789
Cumberland	83,948	79,938	72,324	66,785	60,967	56,759	53,646	50,432	46,208	42,727
Dauphin	87,713	84,466	78,816	71,932	67,560	64,999	61,107	58,197	54,534	50,201
Delaware	206,419	197,448	186,236	173,882	160,425	150,588	143,244	140,129	131,467	119,694
Elk	11,624	10,913	10,468	9,526	9,159	8,271	7,574	7,290	6,895	6,115
Erie	103,868	98,435	94,185	88,244	82,549	76,544	71,363	69,702	63,163	58,880
Fayette	57,974	54,929	52,115	48,284	44,900	41,919	38,043	36,595	34,298	30,862
Forest	2,400	2,200	1,978	2,020	1,722	1,645	1,507	1,430	1,328	1,226
Franklin	42,472	40,158	36,888	33,759	30,792	28,426	27,072	24,684	22,299	19,866
Fulton	5,351	5,084	4,684	4,331	3,994	3,672	3,432	3,084	2,694	2,580
Greene	19,438	18,431	16,985	15,483	13,558	12,460	11,421	10,378	9,307	8,477
Huntingdon	16,718	15,768	14,951	13,908	12,510	12,122	10,858	10,270	9,202	8,749
Indiana	34,760	32,826	30,940	28,319	25,626	24,191	22,603	20,381	18,575	16,376
Jefferson	19,165	17,879	16,846	15,559	14,391	13,301	12,544	11,691	10,585	9,886
Juniata	5,879	5,769	5,302	4,819	4,406	4,217	4,006	3,536	3,192	3,033
Lackawanna	72,551	71,603	65,004	59,452	57,573	53,696	50,177	46,693	43,155	38,221
Lancaster	133,951	127,339	118,013	108,270	99,291	92,601	88,054	82,706	77,476	70,928
Lawrence	39,660	36,758	34,470	31,876	30,021	28,672	27,348	27,333	25,337	23,227
Lebanon	40,908	38,882	36,561	33,315	30,756	28,572	26,732	25,484	23,291	20,916
Lehigh	101,344	95,946	88,689	82,986	76,631	71,289	67,192	60,205	54,584	49,000
Luzerne	111,500	106,799	98,709	92,113	83,067	80,175	74,418	70,358	66,494	60,767
Lycoming	46,622	44,392	42,503	39,133	36,424	34,172	32,479	30,257	27,799	25,234
McKean	22,506	21,170	19,570	18,299	17,089	15,948	14,868	14,004	13,004	12,225
Mercer	52,739	50,210	48,021	44,384	41,347	38,983	36,705	34,766	32,548	29,740
Mifflin	17,267	17,240	15,696	14,108	13,540	12,637	10,509	10,433	10,052	9,462
Monroe	31,233	28,417	25,543	23,273	20,696	18,714	17,262	15,228	13,996	11,631
Montgomery	285,149	274,789	256,230	237,246	222,496	211,015	200,371	188,357	175,365	157,456
Montour	6,546	6,096	5,639	5,104	4,746	4,141	3,995	4,017	3,276	3,069
Northampton	95,225	89,950	82,549	75,513	70,073	67,735	63,669	59,469	54,558	48,119
Northumberland	33,002	33,085	30,019	27,751	25,897	24,415	22,815	21,287	19,281	17,585
Perry	14,260	13,176	12,197	11,344	10,339	9,609	8,919	8,268	7,300	6,475
Philadelphia	569,630	588,763	626,756	617,731	534,479	530,029	522,367	478,113	432,294	377,914
Pike	5,254	4,809	4,633	4,290	3,765	3,180	3,086	2,890	2,575	2,174
Potter	8,137	7,565	7,042	6,532	5,964	5,673	5,142	4,722	4,241	3,810
Schuylkill	47,731	45,655	42,852	39,543	37,793	35,797	33,719	31,800	29,287	25,888
Snyder	11,652	11,003	10,404	9,707	8,776	7,988	7,395	6,675	6,299	5,336
Somerset	30,789	29,521	27,728	25,745	23,491	22,642	20,135	18,847	17,280	15,651
Sullivan	2,856	2,724	2,684	2,353	2,321	2,132	2,061	1,916	1,826	1,681
Susquehanna	18,599	18,128	16,510	15,546	14,354	13,716	12,713	11,858	10,709	9,844
Tioga	17,437	16,723	15,508	14,848	14,154	13,451	12,825	11,985	10,782	9,360
Union	10,222	9,723	8,920	8,296	7,712	7,378	6,893	6,333	5,807	5,069
Venango	29,332	28,108	27,005	24,643	23,250	21,952	20,411	19,104	17,551	15,907
Warren	19,815	18,639	17,995	16,553	14,542	13,335	12,892	12,287	11,419	10,133
Washington	81,778	78,684	74,523	68,781	63,662	59,062	53,808	51,543	47,671	43,487
Wayne	17,996	16,190	15,251	13,987	12,578	11,787	10,340	9,441	7,932	7,092
Westmoreland	148,502	140,660	133,425	122,478	114,295	105,885	99,993	94,098	86,345	78,603
Wyoming	12,372	11,810	11,057	9,839	8,808	8,141	7,523	6,999	6,148	5,467
York	113,673	103,468	100,425	91,746	84,714	79,375	75,139	71,031	64,443	60,256

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Child Accounting and Subsidy Research.

TABLE 98
NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982-83

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Total number of school districts	Number of districts and amount of revenue, by type of tax or revenue collected							
		Real estate		Public utility realty		Per capita (school code)		Payment in lieu of taxes	
		Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
Total	501	501	$2,193,101	498	$32,119	399	$17,185	217	$26,723
Adams	6	6	10,669	6	176	6	200	1	8
Allegheny	43	43	332,822	42	4,752	15	744	11	165
Armstrong	4	4	14,099	4	199	4	213	4	41
Beaver	15	15	38,326	15	569	12	407	9	119
Bedford	5	5	5,093	5	76	4	110	4	12
Berks	18	18	67,165	17	928	18	985	4	113
Blair	7	7	16,273	7	276	7	334	4	26
Bradford	7	7	7,962	7	132	7	156	7	176
Bucks	13	13	160,888	13	2,038	7	574	2	85
Butler	7	7	23,079	7	336	7	377	2	20
Cambria	12	12	23,198	12	351	12	371	1	30
Cameron	1	1	765	1	13	1	7	1	19
Carbon	5	5	9,025	5	131	5	145	3	17
Centre	4	4	13,882	4	235	3	107	3	21
Chester	12	12	91,229	12	1,231	7	419	1	2
Clarion	7	7	5,913	7	95	7	125	1	6
Clearfield	8	8	11,359	8	176	8	229	5	36
Clinton	1	1	4,223	1	58	1	79	1	55
Columbia	6	6	8,726	6	150	6	163	2	3
Crawford	3	3	10,876	3	162	3	196	3	40
Cumberland	9	9	35,279	9	623	9	565	2	5
Dauphin	10	10	34,136	10	607	9	518	5	34
Delaware	15	15	146,084	15	1,757	2	132	4	258
Elk	3	3	3,609	3	69	2	38	3	97
Erie	13	13	47,934	13	735	9	246	2	76
Fayette	6	6	14,453	6	229	6	243	6	63
Forest	1	1	1,335	1	13	-	-	1*	168
Franklin	5	5	17,616	5	250	5	283	4	28
Fulton	3	3	1,202	3	17	3	33	3	6
Greene	5	5	8,925	5	105	4	54	1	12
Huntingdon	4	4	4,368	4	63	4	87	4	20
Indiana	7	7	12,611	7	194	7	204	1	3
Jefferson	3	3	5,041	3	85	3	111	3	12
Juniata	1	1	776	1	17	1	56	1	3
Lackawanna	10	10	32,236	10	510	-	-	9	63
Lancaster	16	16	65,079	16	1,010	14	801	2	15
Lawrence	8	8	16,212	8	226	8	255	2	22
Lebanon	6	6	19,541	6	287	6	308	4	39
Lehigh	9	9	58,532	9	818	9	713	2	39
Luzerne	11	11	46,614	11	726	8	451	10	752
Lycoming	8	8	15,403	8	287	8	294	5	39
McKean	5	5	7,520	5	112	5	118	4	227
Mercer	12	12	20,745	12	313	12	332	6	42
Mifflin	1	1	4,088	1	90	1	116	1	16
Monroe	4	4	18,924	4	271	2	65	4	58
Montgomery	22	22	211,904	21	2,800	10	643	4	144
Montour	1	1	2,545	1	42	1	47	1	5
Northampton	8	8	49,926	8	782	8	590	2	42
Northumberland	6	6	8,681	6	177	6	244	3	32
Perry	4	4	2,970	4	70	4	116	2	8
Philadelphia	1	1	181,366	1	3,168	-	-	1	22,639
Pike	1	1	4,101	1	53	-	-	1	21
Potter	5	5	2,546	5	31	4	40	4	38
Schuylkill	12	12	16,983	12	290	12	397	7	28
Snyder	2	2	3,376	2	63	2	89	1	4
Somerset	11	11	9,875	11	153	11	206	3	10
Sullivan	1	1	1,171	1	18	1	20	1	15
Susquehanna	6	6	6,120	6	80	6	101	3	14
Tioga	3	3	3,855	3	69	3	85	3	28
Union	2	2	3,159	2	62	2	66	1	8
Venango	5	5	10,208	5	150	5	177	2	7
Warren	1	1	6,792	1	101	1	129	1	205
Washington	14	14	39,142	14	556	11	379	2	12
Wayne	3	3	10,440	3	135	2	68	3	11
Westmoreland	17	17	69,602	17	985	16	944	11	344
Wyoming	2	2	4,024	2	63	2	60	2	7
York	15	15	50,480	15	771	15	822	1	14

TABLE 98
NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982-83 -- CONTINUED

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Act 511 taxes, 1/ 1982-83									
	Per capita		Wage and income		Real estate transfer		Occupation		Occupation privilege	
	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
Total	396	$19,434	444	$248,706	463	$34,006	189	$55,974	229	$10,667
Adams	6	200	6	2,020	6	322	6	1,297	4	155
Allegheny	16	856	42	34,720	41	3,598	5	271	19	632
Armstrong	3	81	4	1,845	4	154	4	707	3	28
Beaver	13	462	15	5,686	14	427	3	393	12	260
Bedford	5	147	5	1,070	5	95	1	25	1	67
Berks	18	985	18	11,945	18	1,149	-	-	6	436
Blair	7	558	7	3,275	4	236	4	468	4	61
Bradford	7	156	7	1,348	7	171	7	1,481	-	-
Bucks	7	574	3	2,484	13	2,780	4	6,349	5	585
Butler	7	377	7	4,103	7	404	2	97	3	119
Cambria	12	441	12	3,714	11	198	8	268	6	116
Cameron	1	20	1	136	1	14	-	-	-	-
Carbon	5	162	5	1,389	5	158	2	366	3	36
Centre	3	107	4	2,712	4	301	4	2,762	4	219
Chester	7	424	7	8,556	12	2,178	2	866	-	-
Clarion	7	167	7	1,293	6	153	5	546	4	60
Clearfield	8	229	8	2,485	5	190	1	17	5	128
Clinton	1	79	1	830	1	55	1	714	-	-
Columbia	6	184	6	1,883	6	231	4	911	4	281
Crawford	2	126	3	1,627	3	162	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	9	622	9	7,552	9	891	9	7,512	6	319
Dauphin	9	572	10	8,208	10	788	10	7,235	4	427
Delaware	2	132	-	-	15	2,724	-	-	2	215
Elk	2	51	3	1,023	2	50	3	559	1	43
Erie	9	298	13	9,598	10	566	-	-	4	451
Fayette	6	271	6	3,168	6	214	-	-	5	119
Forest	-	-	1	134	1	42	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5	344	5	3,296	4	322	1	195	3	285
Fulton	3	35	3	266	3	25	2	34	-	-
Greene	2	60	5	1,043	5	87	-	-	3	25
Huntingdon	4	100	4	905	4	70	1	46	1	48
Indiana	7	264	7	2,039	7	196	6	1,378	3	34
Jefferson	3	111	3	1,146	2	83	3	503	2	53
Juniata	1	56	1	443	1	57	1	113	-	-
Lackawanna	-	-	10	7,069	10	357	2	198	7	144
Lancaster	13	1,060	16	14,860	13	1,878	6	1,409	3	359
Lawrence	7	338	8	2,216	6	95	-	-	5	104
Lebanon	6	308	6	3,488	6	373	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	9	1,037	9	9,586	8	907	-	-	6	371
Luzerne	8	451	11	8,721	10	569	1	30	10	569
Lycoming	8	302	8	3,411	8	293	8	4,447	6	240
McKean	5	118	5	1,332	4	52	-	-	-	-
Mercer	12	387	12	3,693	7	153	5	206	7	151
Mifflin	1	116	1	830	1	73	1	1,046	1	69
Monroe	2	65	3	1,415	4	578	2	395	2	115
Montgomery	10	841	8	7,845	20	3,997	2	509	7	627
Montour	1	47	1	618	1	109	1	782	-	-
Northampton	8	645	8	8,303	7	654	5	1,287	3	245
Northumberland	6	344	6	2,436	6	171	5	2,175	3	308
Perry	4	116	4	1,112	4	149	4	1,530	-	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	1	117	-	-	-	-
Potter	3	32	3	232	5	94	3	128	-	-
Schuylkill	12	418	12	3,640	12	204	11	1,125	11	249
Snyder	2	89	2	852	2	112	2	1,546	-	-
Somerset	11	221	11	1,702	10	172	6	246	6	89
Sullivan	1	20	1	117	1	23	1	36	-	-
Susquehanna	6	101	2	229	6	125	1	79	-	-
Tioga	3	85	3	683	3	89	3	883	2	96
Union	2	132	2	701	1	35	1	509	1	420
Venango	5	189	5	2,064	5	186	1	60	4	160
Warren	1	129	1	1,425	1	214	-	-	1	100
Washington	12	398	14	5,765	13	486	2	61	9	219
Wayne	2	68	-	-	2	205	2	349	-	-
Westmoreland	16	1,127	17	11,075	17	959	4	205	14	411
Wyoming	2	60	2	654	2	64	-	-	1	48
York	15	941	15	10,686	15	1,424	11	1,541	3	367

TABLE 98
NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982-83 -- CONTINUED

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Act 511 taxes, 1/ 1982-83											
	Business privilege		Trailers		Amusement		Mercantile		Mechanical devices		Others 2/	
	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
Total	23	$3,854	5	$22	47	$2,411	44	$7,339	10	$90	11	104,295
Adams	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	3	333	-	-	4	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
Armstrong	-	-	-	-	7	359	11	1,707	2	30	2	34,201
Beaver	2	468	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	Z	-	-
Bedford	-	-	-	-	2	53	6	397	2	22	-	-
Berks	3	723	1	18	4	124	3	752	-	-	-	-
Blair	1	75	-	-	-	-	1	309	-	-	-	-
Bradford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bucks	2	426	-	-	-	-	4	1,499	1	20	1	5
Butler	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambria	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	185	-	-	-	-
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	-	-	-	-	1	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
Centre	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chester	-	-	-	-	2	334	-	-	1	14	1	13
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	210	-	-	-	-
Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	-	-	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	-	-	-	-	1	61	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dauphin	-	-	-	-	3	548	-	-	-	-	3	41
Delaware	-	-	-	-	3	59	1	250	-	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	-	-	-	-	2	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fayette	-	-	1	2	1	3	2	188	1	2	1	1
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Juniata	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	1	726	-	-	2	10	1	79	-	-	-	-
Lancaster	-	-	-	-	1	288	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawrence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	2	477	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
Luzerne	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	379	1	1	-	-
Lycoming	2	89	-	-	-	-	2	282	-	-	-	-
McKean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mercer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mifflin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	-	-	1	2	3	184	1	153	-	-	-	-
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	349	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	1	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	70,023
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	2	294	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	1	48	-	-	-	-	1	48	-	-	-	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	1	28	-	-	1	30	1	54	-	-	-	-
Warren	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	1	72	-	-	-	-	4	353	-	-	-	-
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	1	12	2	2	4	93	2	145	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	-	-	-	-	1	15	-	-	-	-	2	11

Z Less than $500

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Act 511 Taxes are the revenues school districts obtain by local enabling taxes.
2/ Includes special taxes of Philadelphia and Pittsburgh, reported under Act 511 for convenience in reporting as well as lease rental, residential construction and parking taxes under Act 511.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Child Accounting and Subsidy Research.

TABLE 09
ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL OF STUDY BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY:
Fall 1975 THROUGH 1984

[Excludes students in noncredit adult education, those taking courses by mail, radio, or TV, auditors, those studying abroad if their enrollment at the reporting institution is only an administrative record and the fee nominal, those studying at a branch campus or extension center in a foreign country, and high school students taking college courses]

	Enrollments in institutions of higher education, by year									
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975
Total, all institutions	**534,626**	**550,639**	**533,990**	**526,820**	**512,041**	**498,173**	**487,454**	**489,373**	**488,310**	**480,863**
STATE UNIVERSITIES	**82,513**	**81,524**	**79,282**	**78,791**	**78,019**	**76,878**	**76,597**	**78,538**	**79,807**	**80,065**
Undergraduate	71,848	70,850	68,850	68,169	66,428	65,066	64,082	66,541	66,791	66,901
Graduate	7,429	6,971	6,647	7,158	8,142	8,178	8,632	9,040	9,574	10,305
Unclassified	3,236	3,703	3,785	3,464	3,449	3,634	3,883	2,957	3,442	2,859
STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES	**126,536**	**129,687**	**131,281**	**131,735**	**131,990**	**128,667**	**128,683**	**132,696**	**138,722**	**139,300**
Undergraduate	84,076	84,056	86,248	85,747	84,178	84,578	81,524	86,676	86,259	86,277
First-professional	4,466	5,006	4,605	4,551	4,624	4,503	4,584	4,553	4,546	4,401
Graduate	19,462	20,101	19,561	20,247	20,390	19,325	19,593	20,393	27,183	28,210
Unclassified	18,532	20,524	20,867	21,190	22,798	20,261	22,982	21,074	20,734	20,412
COMMUNITY COLLEGES	**91,859**	**96,144**	**89,275**	**82,884**	**79,899**	**76,698**	**74,945**	**73,612**	**69,081**	**68,071**
Undergraduate	87,895	92,728	85,858	79,133	76,982	74,186	72,626	71,196	66,719	66,349
Unclassified	3,964	3,416	3,417	3,751	2,917	2,512	2,319	2,416	2,362	1,722
PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS	**47,361**	**48,065**	**47,613**	**47,920**	**47,600**	**46,041**	**44,426**	**43,581**	**41,164**	**40,358**
Undergraduate	24,436	24,629	24,516	24,643	24,258	23,770	22,885	22,360	21,819	20,769
First-professional	6,297	6,385	6,441	6,418	6,396	6,499	6,487	6,199	6,274	5,945
Graduate	10,973	11,044	10,556	10,259	10,289	9,833	9,516	9,560	8,523	8,837
Unclassified	5,655	6,007	6,100	6,600	6,657	5,939	5,538	5,462	4,548	5,307
PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES	**158,011**	**157,809**	**155,468**	**155,852**	**150,136**	**144,413**	**141,632**	**139,064**	**136,310**	**135,687**
Undergraduate	123,536	124,551	123,647	125,010	119,855	115,325	110,442	109,061	106,999	106,791
First-professional	2,192	2,297	2,348	2,140	2,213	2,087	2,061	1,984	2,012	1,819
Graduate	19,383	18,295	17,043	17,068	15,857	15,072	14,681	14,532	14,247	14,201
Unclassified	12,900	12,666	12,429	11,634	12,211	11,929	14,448	13,487	13,052	12,876
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES	**3,136**	**3,105**	**2,885**	**2,766**	**2,632**	**2,661**	**2,715**	**2,625**	**2,338**	**2,240**
Undergraduate	322	359	372	363	286	355	83	96	104	112
First-professional	1,475	1,384	1,251	1,262	1,110	1,265	1,472	1,476	1,507	1,476
Graduate	1,102	1,157	1,091	1,024	1,101	890	851	785	654	566
Unclassified	236	205	171	117	135	151	309	268	73	86
PRIVATE JUNIOR COLLEGES	**6,253**	**6,646**	**6,634**	**6,413**	**6,365**	**6,292**	**5,953**	**6,435**	**6,284**	**5,892**
Undergraduate	5,528	5,972	6,353	6,072	6,236	6,105	5,772	6,259	6,183	5,794
Unclassified	725	674	281	341	129	187	181	176	101	98
SPECIALIST ASSOCIATE DEGREE - GRANTING INSTITUTIONS	**18,694**	**27,434**	**21,329**	**20,266**	**15,201**	**16,432**	**12,420**	**12,738**	**14,604**	**9,250**
Undergraduate	18,694	27,397	21,294	20,233	15,201	16,432	12,420	12,738	14,604	9,250
Unclassified	-	37	35	33	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY	**264**	**225**	**223**	**193**	**199**	**91**	**83**	**84**	**-**	**-**
Undergraduate	264	225	223	193	199	91	83	84	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 100
ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY, SEX AND ENROLLMENT STATUS: FALL 1975 THROUGH 1984

[See headnote, table 99]

	Enrollments in institutions of higher education, by year									
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975
Total, all institutions	**534,626**	**550,639**	**533,990**	**526,820**	**512,041**	**498,173**	**487,454**	**489,373**	**488,310**	**480,863**
Full-time	358,460	368,348	362,597	357,704	348,191	341,349	334,423	338,890	336,814	329,408
Part-time	176,166	182,291	171,393	169,116	163,850	156,824	153,031	150,483	151,496	151,455
Men	**261,909**	**272,970**	**263,780**	**259,120**	**253,379**	**250,907**	**250,845**	**257,389**	**262,689**	**264,932**
Full-time	185,586	193,107	189,045	185,985	181,932	180,820	179,509	185,445	187,852	187,872
Part-time	76,323	79,863	74,735	73,135	71,447	70,087	71,336	71,944	74,837	77,060
Women	**272,717**	**277,669**	**270,210**	**267,700**	**258,662**	**247,266**	**236,609**	**231,984**	**225,621**	**215,931**
Full-time	172,874	175,241	173,552	171,719	166,259	160,529	154,914	153,445	148,962	141,536
Part-time	99,843	102,428	96,658	95,981	92,403	86,737	81,695	78,539	76,659	74,395
STATE UNIVERSITIES	**82,513**	**81,524**	**79,282**	**78,791**	**78,019**	**76,878**	**76,597**	**78,538**	**79,807**	**80,065**
Full-time	66,289	65,952	64,389	63,340	62,113	61,012	60,790	62,903	62,165	63,823
Part-time	16,224	15,572	14,893	15,451	15,906	15,866	15,807	15,635	17,642	16,242
Men	**37,592**	**36,837**	**35,348**	**34,514**	**33,846**	**33,568**	**33,585**	**34,951**	**35,741**	**36,091**
Full-time	31,218	30,675	29,395	28,461	27,893	27,446	27,279	28,557	28,167	29,189
Part-time	6,374	6,162	5,953	6,053	5,953	6,122	6,306	6,394	7,574	6,902
Women	**44,921**	**44,687**	**43,934**	**44,277**	**44,173**	**43,310**	**43,012**	**43,587**	**44,066**	**43,974**
Full-time	35,071	35,277	34,994	34,879	34,220	33,566	33,511	34,346	33,998	34,634
Part-time	9,850	9,410	8,940	9,398	9,953	9,744	9,501	9,241	10,068	9,340
STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES	**126,536**	**129,687**	**131,281**	**131,735**	**131,990**	**128,667**	**128,683**	**132,696**	**138,722**	**139,300**
Full-time	90,427	90,027	92,475	92,760	91,582	89,578	88,816	90,920	90,142	88,708
Part-time	36,109	39,660	38,806	38,975	40,408	39,089	39,867	41,776	48,580	50,592
Men	**69,535**	**72,463**	**73,151**	**70,709**	**72,128**	**71,007**	**72,215**	**75,325**	**78,955**	**80,334**
Full-time	52,141	52,445	53,818	52,708	52,735	52,054	52,403	54,473	54,852	55,058
Part-time	17,394	20,018	19,333	18,001	19,393	18,953	19,812	20,852	24,103	25,276
Women	**57,001**	**57,224**	**58,130**	**61,026**	**59,862**	**57,660**	**56,468**	**57,371**	**59,767**	**58,966**
Full-time	38,286	37,582	38,657	40,052	38,847	37,524	36,413	36,447	35,290	33,650
Part-time	18,715	19,642	19,473	20,974	21,015	20,136	20,055	20,924	24,477	25,316
COMMUNITY COLLEGES	**91,859**	**96,144**	**89,275**	**82,884**	**79,899**	**76,698**	**74,945**	**73,612**	**69,081**	**68,071**
Full-time	34,598	36,948	34,734	32,322	31,801	31,351	31,136	33,250	34,054	34,485
Part-time	57,261	59,196	54,541	50,562	48,098	45,347	43,809	40,362	35,027	33,586
Men	**39,013**	**41,062**	**37,630**	**35,279**	**33,887**	**32,813**	**33,432**	**34,409**	**35,091**	**37,148**
Full-time	16,607	17,949	16,466	15,304	15,092	14,540	14,816	16,569	17,869	19,737
Part-time	22,406	23,113	21,164	19,975	18,795	18,273	18,616	17,840	17,222	17,411
Women	**52,846**	**55,082**	**51,645**	**47,605**	**46,012**	**43,885**	**41,513**	**39,203**	**33,990**	**30,923**
Full-time	17,991	18,999	18,268	17,018	16,709	16,811	16,320	16,681	16,185	14,748
Part-time	34,855	36,083	33,377	30,587	29,303	27,074	25,193	22,522	17,805	16,175
PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS	**47,361**	**48,065**	**47,613**	**47,920**	**47,600**	**46,041**	**44,426**	**43,581**	**41,164**	**40,358**
Full-time	35,040	35,098	35,056	35,128	34,910	33,625	33,525	32,254	30,909	28,851
Part-time	12,321	12,967	12,557	12,792	12,690	12,416	10,901	11,327	10,255	11,507
Men	**26,968**	**27,597**	**27,718**	**28,240**	**28,101**	**27,485**	**27,040**	**26,846**	**25,798**	**26,222**
Full-time	20,649	20,884	21,278	21,564	21,396	20,796	20,984	20,411	19,882	19,315
Part-time	6,319	6,713	6,440	6,676	6,705	6,689	6,056	6,435	5,916	6,907
Women	**20,393**	**20,468**	**19,895**	**19,680**	**19,499**	**18,556**	**17,386**	**16,735**	**15,366**	**14,136**
Full-time	14,391	14,214	13,778	13,564	13,514	12,829	12,541	11,843	11,027	9,536
Part-time	6,002	6,254	6,117	6,116	5,985	5,727	4,845	4,892	4,339	4,600

TABLE 100
ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY, SEX AND ENROLLMENT STATUS: FALL 1975 THROUGH 1984 — CONTINUED

[See headnote, table 99]

	Enrollments in institutions of higher education, by year									
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975
PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES	158,011	157,809	155,468	155,852	150,136	144,413	141,632	139,064	136,310	135,687
Full-time	107,676	107,626	109,272	108,434	107,066	104,226	102,301	100,870	99,281	98,395
Part-time	50,335	50,183	46,196	47,418	43,070	40,187	39,331	38,194	37,029	37,292
Men	74,294	74,424	73,620	74,179	72,598	71,805	73,034	73,427	73,292	74,967
Full-time	52,325	52,924	53,726	53,750	53,837	53,829	54,222	54,668	54,950	55,743
Part-time	21,969	21,500	19,794	20,429	18,761	17,976	18,812	18,759	18,342	19,224
Women	83,717	83,385	81,948	81,673	77,538	72,608	68,598	65,637	63,018	60,720
Full-time	55,351	54,702	55,546	54,684	53,229	50,397	48,079	46,202	44,331	42,652
Part-time	28,366	28,683	26,402	26,989	24,309	22,211	20,519	19,435	18,687	18,068
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES	3,135	3,105	2,885	2,766	2,632	2,661	2,715	2,625	2,338	2,240
Full-time	1,698	1,614	1,552	1,510	1,421	1,465	1,651	1,618	1,596	1,643
Part-time	1,437	1,491	1,333	1,256	1,211	1,196	1,064	1,007	742	597
Men	2,346	2,303	2,142	2,094	2,045	1,996	2,146	2,120	2,051	2,014
Full-time	1,387	1,329	1,288	1,249	1,194	1,254	1,446	1,436	1,437	1,507
Part-time	959	974	854	845	851	742	700	684	614	507
Women	789	802	743	672	587	665	569	505	287	226
Full-time	311	285	264	261	227	211	205	182	159	136
Part-time	478	517	479	411	360	454	364	323	128	90
PRIVATE JUNIOR COLLEGES	6,253	6,646	6,634	6,413	6,365	6,292	5,953	6,435	6,284	5,892
Full-time	4,445	4,574	4,446	4,478	4,582	4,532	4,351	4,681	4,690	4,549
Part-time	1,808	2,074	2,188	1,935	1,783	1,760	1,602	1,754	1,594	1,343
Men	1,753	1,936	1,783	1,762	1,757	1,952	1,892	2,236	2,332	2,629
Full-time	1,255	1,331	1,160	1,149	1,246	1,349	1,344	1,584	1,755	2,059
Part-time	498	605	623	613	511	603	548	652	577	570
Women	4,500	4,710	4,851	4,651	4,608	4,340	4,061	4,199	3,952	3,263
Full-time	3,190	3,241	3,286	3,329	3,336	3,183	3,007	3,097	2,935	2,490
Part-time	1,310	1,469	1,565	1,322	1,272	1,157	1,054	1,102	1,017	773
PROPRIETARY SCHOOLS	18,694	27,434	21,329	20,266	15,201	16,432	12,420	12,738	14,604	9,250
Full-time	18,023	26,286	20,450	19,539	14,517	15,469	11,770	12,310	13,977	8,954
Part-time	671	1,148	879	727	684	963	650	428	627	296
Men	10,153	16,131	12,280	12,161	8,829	10,195	7,422	7,996	9,429	5,527
Full-time	9,749	15,353	11,706	11,618	8,351	9,466	6,936	7,668	8,940	5,264
Part-time	404	778	574	543	478	729	486	328	489	263
Women	8,541	11,303	9,049	8,105	6,372	6,237	4,998	4,742	5,175	3,723
Full-time	8,274	10,933	8,744	7,921	6,166	6,003	4,834	4,642	5,037	3,690
Part-time	267	370	305	184	206	234	164	100	138	33
STATE SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY	264	225	223	193	199	91	83	84	-	-
Full-time	264	225	223	193	199	91	83	84	-	-
Part-time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	255	217	208	182	188	86	79	79	-	-
Full-time	255	217	208	182	188	86	79	79	-	-
Part-time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	9	8	15	11	11	5	4	5	-	-
Full-time	9	8	15	11	11	5	4	5	-	-
Part-time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 101
CURRENT FUNDS EXPENDITURES AT INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY: 1973-74 THROUGH 1982-83

[In thousands of dollars. Includes estimated data for the nonresponding institutions]

Institutional category	Current funds expenditures, by institutional category				
	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79
Total, all institutions	$4,449,123	$3,914,618	$3,496,036	$3,089,989	$2,761,842
State universities	440,045	380,372	347,659	326,232	304,384
State-related Commonwealth universities	1,286,806	1,150,820	1,041,261	933,042	843,673
Community colleges	207,286	170,691	155,702	139,617	129,428
Private State-aided institutions	1,288,276	1,150,557	1,013,788	874,215	756,120
Private colleges and universities	1,082,077	951,434	842,204	735,118	659,629
Theological seminaries	18,283	17,211	14,750	13,602	12,274
Private junior colleges	31,195	25,621	22,737	20,604	17,742
Specialized associate degree-granting institutions and State school of technology	95,154	67,911	57,935	47,559	38,591

Institutional category	Current funds expenditures, by institutional category				
	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75	1973-74
Total, all institutions	$2,538,115	$2,335,655	$2,167,377	$1,959,428	$1,706,321
State universities	288,716	277,199	267,949	236,678	217,347
State-related Commonwealth universities	794,114	750,545	703,139	642,172	585,063
Community colleges	121,178	109,355	96,466	83,396	71,587
Private State-aided institutions	669,924	589,652	544,618	488,107	363,871
Private colleges and universities	606,679	556,404	512,032	474,362	432,902
Theological seminaries	11,831	10,802	9,590	9,752	10,201
Private junior colleges	16,939	15,799	14,142	11,690	10,618
Specialized associate degree-granting institutions and State school of technology	28,734	25,900	19,440	15,271	14,730

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

FIGURE 4
AVERAGE IN-STATE UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND REQUIRED FEES
BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY FOR SELECTED YEARS

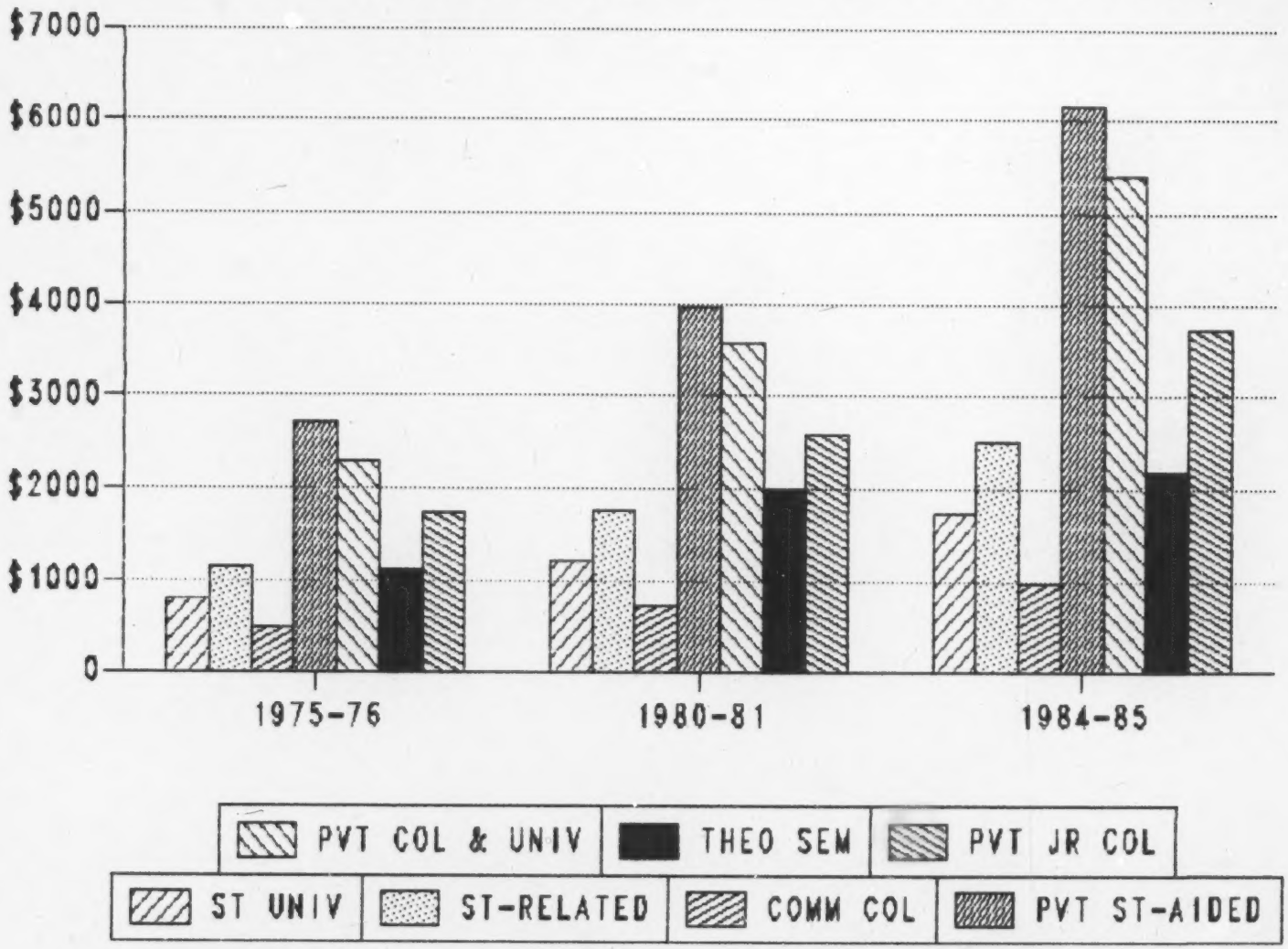


FIGURE 5
AVERAGE ROOM AND BOARD CHARGES
BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY FOR SELECTED YEARS

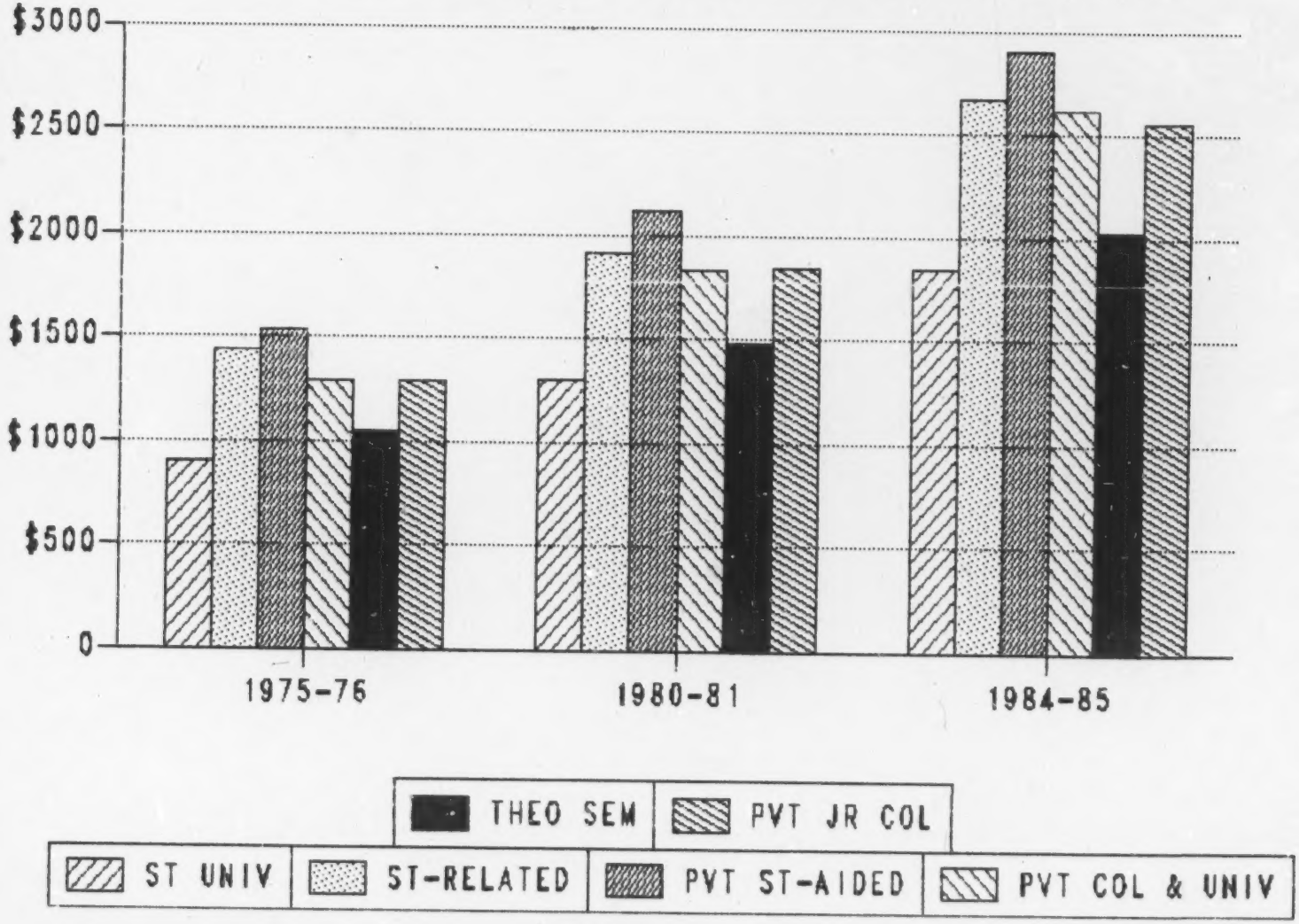


FIGURE 6
AVERAGE IN-STATE UNDERGRADUATE BASIC STUDENT CHARGES
BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY FOR SELECTED YEARS

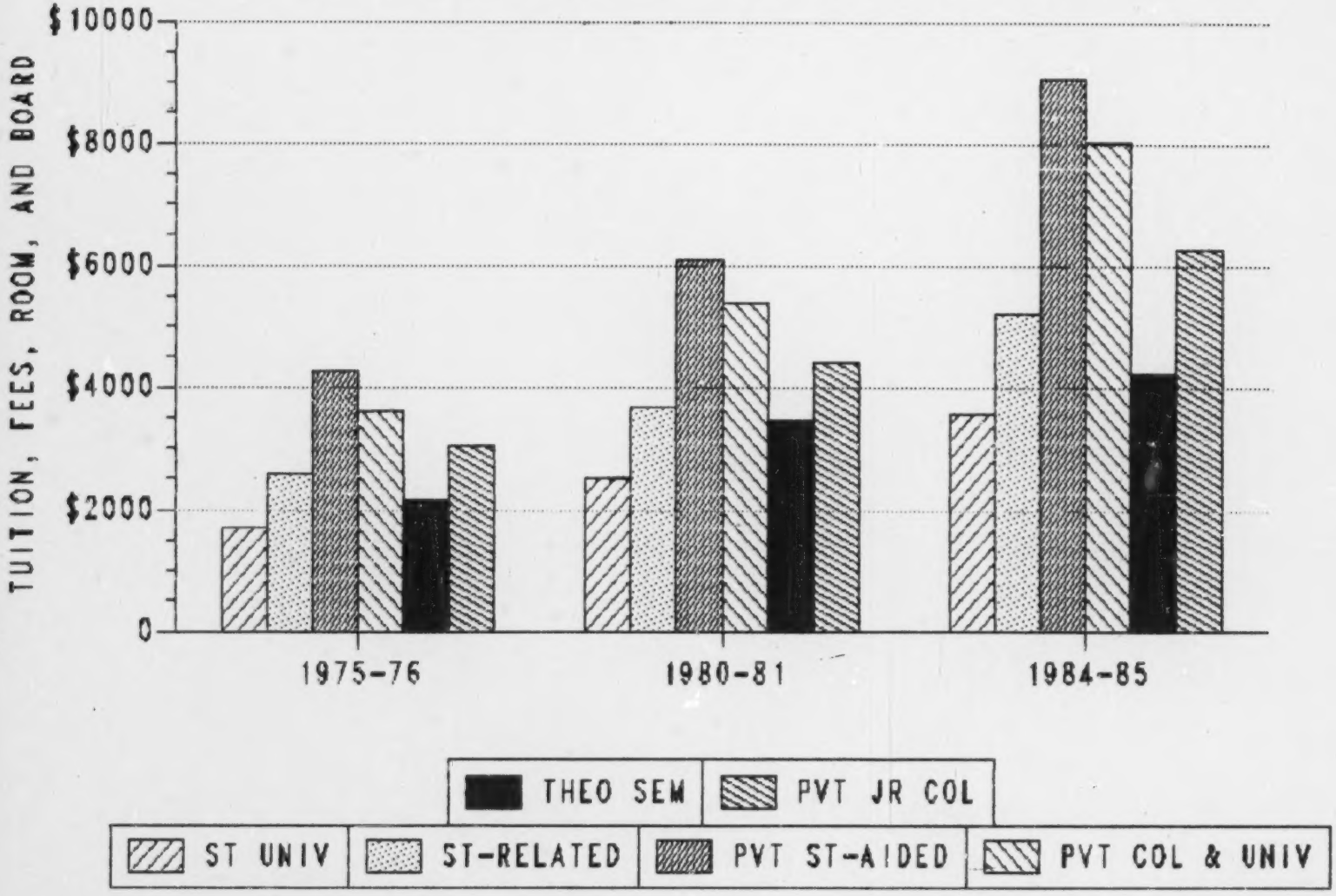


TABLE 102
AVERAGE IN-STATE UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND REQUIRED FEES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY: ACADEMIC YEARS 1975-76 THROUGH 1984-85

[Average tuitions not calculated for proprietary schools or State school of technology because of the uniqueness of the charges in relation to length of programs]

Institutional category	Average in-state undergraduate tuition and fees, by year				
	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
State universities 1/	$1,741	$1,645	$1,630	$1,381	$1,217
State-related Commonwealth universities 1/	2,523	2,368	2,201	1,935	1,760
Community colleges	977	937	880	827	724
Private State-aided institutions	6,162	5,684	5,101	4,529	3,973
Private colleges and universities	5,403	4,967	4,517	4,022	3,563
Theological seminaries	2,190	2,190	1,990	1,990	1,990
Private junior colleges	3,718	3,468	3,194	2,920	2,582

Institutional category	Average in-state undergraduate tuition and fees, by year				
	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76
State universities 1/	$1,052	$1,049	$965	$878	$800
State-related Commonwealth universities 1/	1,552	1,441	1,312	1,198	1,132
Community colleges	659	583	565	546	488
Private State-aided institutions	3,529	3,040	3,296	3,110	2,720
Private colleges and universities	3,211	2,926	2,687	2,488	2,303
Theological seminaries	1,490	1,415	1,268	1,260	1,118
Private junior colleges	2,352	1,941	2,035	1,774	1,742

Note: Tuition and required fees reported on a credit-hour or per course cost were not used in calculating the average charges. -- Average community college charges are for in-state students residing in sponsoring areas only. Tuition for in-state students residing in nonsponsoring areas is approximately twice the listed tuition for in-state students.

1/ Averages based on main campus tuition and required fees.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 103
MEAN SALARIES OF FULL-TIME INSTRUCTIONAL FACULTY EMPLOYED ON A CONTRACT OF 9 MONTHS AT INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PROFESSIONAL RANK: 1974-75 THROUGH 1984-85

Year	Mean salaries of full-time instructional faculty at higher education institutions on a 9-month contract, by professional rank													
	All ranks		Professor		Associate professor		Assistant professor		Instructor		Lecturer		Undesignated rank	
	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary
1983-84	18,056	$28,996	5,504	$38,309	5,538	$28,520	5,353	$23,385	1,494	$17,847	126	$18,479	41	$14,034
1982-83	17,105	26,734	4,899	34,923	5,389	27,030	5,018	21,928	1,581	16,898	170	17,487	48	16,930
1981-82	17,958	25,556	5,194	33,649	5,629	25,656	5,302	20,797	1,628	16,074	156	16,174	49	15,779
1980-81	17,468 R	23,245 R	5,065	30,923	5,435	23,389	5,145 R	18,575 R	1,597	14,439	134	16,186	92	16,289
1979-80	17,500	21,834	4,902	28,815	5,514	22,093	5,295	17,697	1,578	14,086	130	15,197	81	13,693
1978-79	17,549	20,411	4,709	27,176	5,535	20,774	5,512	16,603	1,569	13,781	102	14,772	122	12,494
1977-78	17,121	17,104	4,430	25,613	5,261	19,537	5,582	15,693	1,622	12,525	119	14,108	107	11,484
1976-77	16,513	18,315	4,139	24,844	5,013	18,853	5,480	15,043	1,640	11,831	127	13,444	114	13,568
1975-76	15,963	17,067	3,788	23,261	4,752	17,763	5,435	14,178	1,768	11,366	105	12,075	75	10,920
1974-75	14,990	13,195	3,319	22,192	4,256	16,945	4,907	13,422	1,789	10,768	70	10,513	49	11,150

R Revised.

Note: This table does not include data relating to instructional faculty who teach preclinical or clinical medicine, who are members of a religious order, who teach in the R.O.T.C. program, or who are on contracts of less than 9 months.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE T04
PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY (PHEAA)
SUMMARY OF STATE HIGHER EDUCATION GRANT PROGRAM GROWTH
1965-66 to 1983-84

[All applications, including renewals, upperclassmen, and summer applicants handled by PHEAA]

Academic year	Appropriation (in thousands) 1/	Completed applications	Awards granted			Applicants rejected		Maximum award	Average award
			Number	Value (in thousands)	Percent aided	Number	Percent		
1983-84	$80,147	214,569	115,917	$83,465	54.0	98,652	46.0	$1,425/760/570/380	$816
1982-83	80,147	207,108	119,518	87,635	57.7	87,590	42.3	1,500/800/600/400	842
1981-82	73,468	207,139	123,345	77,592	59.5	83,794	40.5	1,350/704/528	723
1980-81	74,210	206,407	121,712	79,879	59.0	84,695	41.0	1,500/800/600	737
1979-80	72,210	189,358	126,373	78,100	66.7	62,985	33.3	1,500/800/600	685
1978-79	68,440	176,859	114,938	71,791	65.0	61,921	35.0	1,500/800/600	711
1977-78	68,440	168,213	118,636	72,308	70.5	49,577	29.5	1,500/800/600	694
1976-77	68,440	173,040	119,833	65,050	69.3	53,207	30.7	1,200/800/600	613
1975-76	68,440	182,129	125,549	70,327	68.9	56,580	31.1	1,200/800/600	640
1974-75	68,440	157,300	119,831	73,516	76.2	37,469	23.8	1,200/800/600	693
1973-74	65,440	139,957	111,443	65,173	79.6	28,514	20.4	1,200/800	662
1972-73	61,898	141,018	109,151	63,668	77.4	31,867	22.6	1,200/800	653
1971-72	55,458	127,579	100,470	58,050	78.8	27,109	21.2	1,200/800	623
1970-71	51,400	124,674	87,882	50,995	70.5	36,792	29.5	800	615
1969-70	51,400	116,986	88,161	50,273	75.4	28,825	24.6	800	604
1968-69	46,500	83,902	67,955	44,260	81.0	15,947	19.0	800	677
1967-68 2/	31,500	45,190	37,752	29,142	83.5	7,438	16.5	1,200	773
1966-67 2/	12,000	24,500	17,450	13,400	71.0	7,050	29.0	1,200	767
1965-66 2/	3,801	9,400	6,500	2,200	69.1	2,900	30.9	1,200	338

1/ Does not include the following special allocations or appropriations:

Year	(in thousands)	Special allocations
1983-84*	$2,635	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1982-83*	$3,267	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1981-82*	3,429	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1980-81*	3,406	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1979-80*	3,403	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1978-79*	2,705	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1977-78*	2,593	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1976-77*	2,007	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1975-76*	941	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1974-75*	880	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1972-73	3,858	Governor's Flood Relief - State

* Not reappropriated through the State Treasury. A direct allocation from the Federal Government to PHEAA treated as augmenting revenue to supplement the State appropriation.

2/ PHEAA handled 3,400 freshmen in 1965-66; 9,000 in 1966-67; and 22,000 in 1967-68. First awards were made to students in nondegree schools for 1966-67.

Source: Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency.

TABLE 105
PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY (PHEAA)
SUMMARY OF STATE STUDENT LOAN GUARANTY PROGRAM GROWTH: 1964-65 TO 1983-84

Academic Year	Number of Guaranties	Value of Guaranties	Average Guaranty	Percent of Volume Increase or decrease over previous year	Full-time student Maximum Annual Guaranty Undergraduate	Graduate
Total	2,106,146	$3,786,252,412	$1,798	-	-	-
1983-84	241,498	$535,151,359	$2,216	2.8% increase	$2,500	$5,000
1982-83	238,269	520,517,412	2,185	11.6% decrease	2,500	5,000
1981-82	263,688	588,622,567	2,232	26.1% increase	2,500	5,000
1980-81	224,190	470,374,235	2,098	39.1% increase	2,500/3,000*	5,000
1979-80	165,157	338,149,263	2,047	38.5% increase	2,500	5,000
1978-79	123,159	244,188,287	1,983	32.2% increase	2,500	5,000
1977-78	100,854	184,747,665	1,832	38.9% increase	2,500	5,000
1976-77	85,584	132,985,385	1,554	24.0% increase	2,500	5,000
1975-76	73,068	107,271,863	1,468	7.6% increase	2,000	2,500
1974-75	70,651	99,681,638	1,411	19.1% increase	2,000	2,500
1973-74	65,659	83,727,364	1,275	16.7% decrease	1,500	2,500
1972-73	81,253	100,499,520	1,237	5.7% decrease	1,500	2,500
1971-72	88,604	106,621,910	1,203	12.5% increase	1,500	1,500
1970-71	85,465	94,812,868	1,109	53.3% increase	1,500	1,500
1969-70	67,366	61,837,831	918	29.9% increase	1,500	1,500
1968-69	52,277	47,619,701	911	36.5% increase	1,000	1,000
1967-68	38,903	34,884,680	897	61.3% increase	1,000	1,000
1966-67	24,319	21,626,551	889	130.0% increase	1,000	1,000
1965-66	11,584	9,402,867	812	166.4% increase	1,000	1,000
1964-65	4,598	3,529,446	768	-	-	-

* The Education Amendments of 1980 distinguished loan amounts between dependent and independent students at the undergraduate level. Dependent undergraduate student limits are $2,500 per year while independent undergraduate student limts are $3,000 per year.

Source: Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency.

TABLE 106
PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY (PHEAA)
PROPORTION OF 1984-85 ACADEMIC YEAR EDUCATIONAL COSTS OF COMMON RECIPIENTS FUNDED BY STATE AND FEDERAL GRANTS

Type of institution	Educational costs*	Average full-year state grant	Percent of educational costs	Average full-year Pell grant	Percent of educational costs	Combined average grant	Percent of educational costs
Independent Four-Year	$9,547	$1,298	13.6%	$1,293	13.5%	$2,591	27.1%
State System of Higher Education	4,018	595	14.8%	1,213	30.2%	1,808	45.0%
State-related Universities	5,876	898	15.3%	1,350	23.0%	2,248	38.3%
Junior Colleges	6,492	999	15.4%	1,437	22.1%	2,436	37.5%
Community Colleges	2,460	390	15.8%	1,163	47.3%	1,553	63.1%
Nursing Schools	4,358	743	17.0%	1,258	28.9%	2,001	45.9%
Business, Trade, Technical	4,734	969	20.5%	1,470	31.0%	2,439	51.5%

* Educational costs indicated are those used in the Federal Pell Grant Program.

Source: Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency.

TABLE 107
PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY (PHEAA)
SUMMARY OF STATE PLUS LOAN PROGRAM GROWTH: 1981-82 TO 1983-84

Academic year	Number of guaranties	Value of guaranties	Average guaranty	Percent of volume increase or decrease over previous year
Total	22,074	$55,891,705	$2,532	-
1983-84	10,346	26,490,893	2,560	25.0% increase
1982-83	8,421	21,200,418	2,518	158.5% increase
1981-82	3,307	8,200,394	2,480	-

Source: Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency.

TABLE 708
GRANTS TO STATE AND PRIVATE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS BY THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA:
1978 TO 1984

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years beginning July 1. The primary legal basis for these appropriations is the annual non-preferred appropriation act passed by the General Assembly for each institution. These appropriations are governed by Article III, Section 30 of the Commonwealth Constitution]

Institutions 1/	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
Total grants	$412,735	$376,948 R	$362,120 R	$339,787 R	$327,157 R	$310,806 R	$290,596 R
Berean Manual Training and Industrial School	749	700	659	659	740	540	453
Buhl Planetarium	159	-	150	138	150	150	100
Carnegie Museum	159	-	150	149	150	150	100
Delaware Valley College of Science and Agriculture	319	307	307	307	310	298	209
Dickinson Law School	-	-	-	-	-	-	99
Downingtown Industrial and Agricultural School	796	787	687	687	694	667	544
Drexel Institute of Technology, total	4,412	4,242	4,079	3,940	3,830	3,683	3,576
Franklin Institute	477	450	450	446	450	450	400
Hahnemann Medical College	4,112	3,848	3,707	3,507	3,543	3,536	3,452
Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia	6,641	6,260	6,092	5,854	5,878	5,832	5,518
Johnson Industrial School of Scranton	154	148	148	148	149	143	139
Lincoln University	6,719	5,812	4,441	4,084	3,927	3,723	3,326
Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts	87	75	10	10	10	10	5
Pennsylvania College of Podiatry	794	742	742	700	707	680	660
Pennsylvania College of Optometry	968	905	905	854	863	830	220
Pennsylvania State University, total (Educational and general support; student aid; research; agricultural extension services; agricultural research and medical programs)	162,700	149,368	143,481 R	132,428	127,040	120,118	111,981
Philadelphia Academy of Natural Science	291	-	275	272	275	275	225
Philadelphia College of Art	479	461	461	461	466	448	435
Philadelphia College of Osteopathy	4,229	3,952	3,800	3,585	3,634	3,630	3,608
Philadelphia College of Textiles and Science	421	405	405	405	409	393	382
Philadelphia Museum of Art-Civic Center	159	-	150	149	150	150	150
Philadelphia Museum of Art-Division of Education	-	-	-	148	150	150	100
College of Performing Arts 2/	111	107	107	107	108	104	101
Temple University, total (Educational and general support; student aid; medical programs, dental clinic and university hospital)	98,902	90,594	87,083	,82,411	79,397	75,555	71,366
University of Pennsylvania Museum	159	150	150	150	150	150	150
University of Pennsylvania, total (Maintenance and operation, museum, school of veterinary medicine and school of medicine)	26,355	23,704	23,042	21,936	20,546	19,263	18,015
University of Pittsburgh, total (Educational and general support; student aid; medical programs and dental clinic)	89,732	81,444	78,235	73,956	71,069	67,528	63,143
Williamson Free School of Mechanical Trades	57	55	55	55	56	54	52
Medical College of Pennsylvania 3/	2,594	2,432	2,349	2,231	2,306	2,296	2,007

R Revised figure.

1/ Does not include State universities, which are supported entirely by the State, and which are shown under expenditures of Pennsylvania Department of Education.
2/ Formerly Philadelphia Musical Academy.
3/ Formerly Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of the Budget.

TABLE 109
FEDERAL OBLIGATIONS FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT TO SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSITIES, BY AREA OF SCIENCE/ENGINEERING: 1983

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal year October 1, 1982 to September 30, 1983. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified]

Rank	Institution (ranked by total amount received)	Total	Physical sciences	Math and computer sciences	Environmental sciences	Engineering	Life sciences	Psychology	Social sciences	Other sciences, n.e.c.
12	University of Pennsylvania	$83,251	$13,571	$2,353	$86	$4,595	$57,958	$1,713	$2,029	$946
19	Pennsylvania State University	61,798	4,575	749	3,242	28,898	20,819	1,068	1,775	672
30	University of Pittsburgh	45,805	5,347	1,042	727	3,542	25,939	4,671	2,960	1,577
41	Carnegie-Mellon University	36,345	4,161	1,780	3	25,340	2,996	939	928	198
84	Temple University	16,100	869	23	-	75	13,744	582	731	76

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. National Science Foundation.

TABLE 110
FEDERAL OBLIGATIONS FOR ACADEMIC SCIENCE/ENGINEERING TO SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSITIES: 1983

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal year October 1, 1982 through September 30, 1983]

Rank	Institution (ranked by total Federal obligations)	Total, all activities	Obligations for academic science/engineering						Non-science engineering
			Total academic science/engineering	Research and development	Research and development plant	Fellowships, traineeships and training grants	General support for science/engineering	Other science engineering	
15	University of Pennsylvania	$95,787	$90,531	$83,251	$457	$5,567	$1,043	$213	$5,256
18	Pennsylvania State University	83,940	74,196	61,798	-	1,562	579	10,257	9,744
32	University of Pittsburgh	56,664	48,918	45,805	-	1,973	1,056	84	7,746
52	Carnegie-Mellon University	38,382	37,264	36,345	55	543	232	89	1,118
84	Temple University	22,646	17,636	16,100	-	1,254	251	31	5,010

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. National Science Foundation.

TABLE 111
ASSOCIATE AND HIGHER DEGREES CONFERRED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL OF PROGRAM AND SEX, BY FIELD OF STUDY: 1983-84

Field of study	Associate degrees 1/		Bachelor's degrees 2/		First-professional degrees 3/		Master's degrees 4/		Doctor's degrees 5/	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Total degrees, all fields	10,097	11,320	28,065	28,476	2,690	1,122	6,850	6,323	1,222	636
Agribusiness and agricultural production	56	47	67	20	-	-	5	1	3	-
Agricultural sciences	-	3	294	190	-	-	21	16	10	1
Renewable natural resources	73	7	113	52	-	-	16	4	5	-
Architecture and environmental design	26	76	168	143	-	-	88	48	14	6
Area and ethnic studies	-	-	49	75	-	-	17	16	3	4
Business and management	1,050	1,366	7,993	5,574	-	-	2,511	978	67	10
Business and office	1,230	3,507	44	141	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marketing and distribution	117	390	46	168	-	-	7	3	-	-
Communications	215	221	849	1,141	-	-	66	94	5	2
Communication technologies	100	61	31	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Computer and information sciences	417	364	1,561	934	-	-	288	162	23	5
Consumer, personal, and miscellaneous services	13	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	53	171	1,081	3,735	-	-	854	2,115	250	252
Engineering	76	10	4,119	861	-	-	929	138	179	23
Engineering and engineering-related technologies	3,710	298	643	56	-	-	25	6	2	-
Foreign languages	-	3	122	414	-	-	17	42	7	7
Allied health	196	1,256	131	756	-	-	50	131	-	-
Health sciences	124	1,286	581	2,830	1,577	550	162	638	27	34
Home economics	18	89	47	559	-	-	15	88	3	7
Vocational home economics	48	313	20	97	-	-	2	2	-	-
Law	4	53	51	36	837	498	39	12	-	-
Letters	5	11	730	1,458	-	-	91	130	43	42
Liberal/general studies	708	1,048	240	237	-	-	29	30	3	4
Library and archival sciences	-	4	4	40	-	-	60	204	7	10
Life sciences	20	34	1,323	1,206	-	-	105	91	76	45
Mathematics	11	5	441	376	-	-	75	51	23	9
Military sciences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	11	23	344	289	-	-	43	49	9	2
Parks and recreation	6	7	119	170	-	-	13	14	5	1
Philosophy and religion	-	1	262	141	-	-	63	61	21	7
Theology	4	17	216	152	276	74	122	60	96	2
Physical sciences	22	6	1,249	522	-	-	214	74	164	39
Science technologies	73	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Psychology	7	11	725	1,557	-	-	137	186	37	46
Protective services	230	140	533	371	-	-	49	10	-	-
Public affairs	13	30	240	671	-	-	379	562	30	19
Social services	47	45	2,913	2,245	-	-	238	156	106	46
Construction trades	209	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics and repairers	266	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production	779	261	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation and material moving	77	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Visual and performing arts	83	99	699	1,241	-	-	120	151	4	13

1/ Based on at least two, but less than four years of college work.
2/ Requiring four or five years of college work.
3/ Based on at least six years of college work, usually granted in dentistry, law, medicine, theology, etc. It signifies completion of the academic requirements to begin practice in the profession.
4/ Customarily based on at least one year of graduate work beyond the bachelor's degree.
5/ Customarily based at least three years of graduate work beyond the bachelor's degree usually granted as a Ph.D. in any field or, Doctor of Education, Doctor of Juridical Science, etc.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 112
BACHELOR'S AND HIGHER DEGREES CONFERRED BY INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA,
BY MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY AND LEVEL OF DEGREE
1974-75 THROUGH 1983-84

Major field of study and level of degree	Bachelor's and higher degrees conferred, by year									
	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75
Total, all degrees	**75,384**	**76,145**	**74,705**	**73,403**	**73,798**	**73,551**	**72,923**	**73,179**	**74,449**	**75,616**
Bachelor's degrees	56,541	57,231	55,600	54,589	55,121	54,338	53,697	53,835	54,646	55,689
First-professional	3,812	3,740	3,674	3,791	3,762	3,779	4,640	3,524	3,510	3,327
Master's degrees	13,173	13,411	13,619	13,356	13,246	13,775	13,935	14,189	14,481	14,827
Doctor's degrees	1,858	1,763	1,812	1,667	1,669	1,659	1,651	1,631	1,812	1,773
Agriculture and natural resources	**818**	**922**	**987**	**933**	**1,069**	**1,053**	**955**	**931**	**745**	**629**
Bachelor's	736	832	911	835	996	946	876	861	662	574
Master's	63	71	61	79	54	89	62	54	56	45
Doctor's	19	19	15	19	19	18	17	16	27	10
Architecture and environmental design	**467**	**505**	**465**	**506**	**483**	**475**	**458**	**393**	**464**	**424**
Bachelor's	311	318	270	297	276	253	204	190	251	186
Master's	136	162	183	204	193	207	250	199	196	232
Doctor's	20	25	12	5	14	15	4	4	17	6
Area and ethnic studies 1/	**164**	**197**	**173**	**187**	**165**	**160**	**190**	**172**	**236**	**230**
Bachelor's	124	142	132	132	124	131	129	126	172	173
Master's	33	46	34	43	25	21	41	33	45	46
Doctor's	7	9	7	12	16	8	20	13	19	11
Business and management	**17,542**	**17,647**	**15,904**	**14,746**	**14,196**	**13,349**	**12,088**	**11,436**	**10,394**	**9,485**
Bachelor's	13,966	14,143	12,678	11,779	11,466	10,753	9,735	9,222	8,457	7,633
Master's	3,499	3,458	3,167	2,905	2,670	2,528	2,290	2,164	1,880	1,795
Doctor's	77	46	59	62	60	68	63	50	57	57
Communications and communications technology	**2,205**	**2,041**	**1,800**	**1,536**	**1,408**	**1,182**	**1,234**	**981**	**950**	**933**
Bachelor's	2,038	1,955	1,711	1,424	1,321	1,073	1,003	875	821	784
Master's	160	83	86	107	82	102	223	103	126	143
Doctor's	7	3	3	5	5	7	8	3	3	6
Computer and information sciences	**2,976**	**2,236**	**1,860**	**1,250**	**962**	**695**	**532**	**428**	**427**	**372**
Bachelor's	2,498	1,865	1,489	1,007	698	513	371	307	260	262
Master's	450	344	339	218	248	158	136	101	144	87
Doctor's	28	27	32	25	16	24	25	20	23	23
Education	**8,287**	**9,173**	**9,943**	**10,658**	**11,851**	**13,254**	**14,182**	**15,765**	**17,392**	**18,547**
Bachelor's	4,816	5,302	5,543	5,989	6,927	7,732	8,548	9,431	10,633	11,537
Master's	2,969	3,347	3,876	4,184	4,452	5,083	5,216	5,928	6,317	6,540
Doctor's	502	524	524	485	472	439	418	406	442	470
Engineering and engineering-related technologies, and precision production	**6,996**	**6,884**	**6,108**	**5,760**	**5,337**	**5,046**	**4,414**	**4,013**	**3,666**	**3,708**
Bachelor's	5,694	5,649	4,986	4,748	4,376	4,063	3,415	3,001	2,675	2,782
Master's	1,098	1,072	956	874	827	827	868	867	822	762
Doctor's	204	163	166	138	134	156	131	145	169	164
Foreign languages	**609**	**684**	**664**	**724**	**794**	**848**	**544**	**1,070**	**1,226**	**1,555**
Bachelor's	536	587	551	608	676	706	770	861	1,021	1,305
Master's	59	67	88	87	100	106	141	167	163	218
Doctor's	14	30	25	29	18	36	33	42	42	32
Health professions	**7,467**	**7,274**	**6,840**	**6,666**	**6,496**	**6,263**	**5,821**	**5,672**	**5,391**	**5,072**
Bachelor's	4,298	4,204	3,923	3,822	3,602	3,476	3,196	3,176	2,890	2,824
First-professional	2,127	2,047	2,057	2,096	2,104	2,082	2,031	2,000	1,961	1,781
Master's	981	945	772	693	719	648	548	452	507	444
Doctor's	61	78	88	55	71	57	46	44	33	23
Home economics	**840**	**925**	**1,101**	**1,138**	**1,091**	**1,166**	**1,035**	**916**	**858**	**862**
Bachelor's	723	816	1,014	1,028	1,015	1,065	974	848	776	796
Master's	107	95	70	87	61	86	48	58	65	50
Doctor's	10	14	17	23	15	15	13	10	17	16
Law	**1,473**	**1,478**	**1,396**	**1,456**	**1,359**	**1,381**	**1,327**	**1,257**	**1,188**	**1,236**
Bachelor's	87	66	39	54	22	7	16	19	25	17
First-professional	1,335	1,358	1,243	1,296	1,260	1,293	1,226	1,171	1,150	1,212
Master's	51	54	114	106	77	81	85	66	13	7
Doctor's	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-

TABLE 112
BACHELOR'S AND HIGHER DEGREES CONFERRED BY INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA,
BY MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY AND LEVEL OF DEGREE
1974-75 THROUGH 1983-84 -- CONTINUED

Major field of study and level of degree	Bachelor's and higher degrees conferred, by year									
	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75
Letters 2/	**3,037**	**3,143**	**3,121**	**3,289**	**3,316**	**3,257**	**3,205**	**3,370**	**3,761**	**4,342**
Bachelor's	2,665	2,742	2,648	2,724	2,827	2,787	2,624	2,758	3,055	3,534
Master's	280	300	363	441	356	376	457	488	554	670
Doctor's	92	101	110	124	133	94	124	124	152	138
Library sciences	**325**	**288**	**334**	**325**	**357**	**439**	**494**	**559**	**644**	**726**
Bachelor's	44	41	27	38	29	53	66	115	155	226
Master's	264	241	285	276	319	372	415	433	479	490
Doctor's	17	6	22	11	9	14	13	11	10	10
Life sciences	**2,846**	**2,881**	**3,014**	**3,224**	**3,501**	**3,565**	**3,638**	**3,660**	**3,900**	**3,712**
Bachelor's	2,529	2,541	2,614	2,853	3,055	3,088	3,200	3,242	3,463	3,235
Master's	196	207	253	239	293	326	294	286	278	304
Doctor's	121	133	147	132	153	151	144	132	159	173
Mathematics	**975**	**918**	**855**	**835**	**940**	**944**	**1,029**	**1,242**	**1,486**	**1,743**
Bachelor's	817	779	710	703	796	766	810	1,046	1,208	1,481
Master's	126	114	123	106	117	159	177	170	239	232
Doctor's	32	25	22	26	27	30	42	26	39	30
Physical sciences	**2,264**	**2,215**	**2,312**	**2,331**	**2,218**	**2,244**	**2,200**	**2,246**	**2,219**	**2,379**
Bachelor's	1,773	1,762	1,875	1,924	1,785	1,793	1,736	1,801	1,720	1,751
Master's	288	286	265	240	279	299	287	270	311	410
Doctor's	203	167	172	167	154	152	177	175	188	218
Psychology	**2,771**	**2,882**	**2,785**	**2,825**	**2,804**	**2,740**	**2,957**	**3,106**	**3,317**	**3,321**
Bachelor's	2,282	2,444	2,335	2,407	2,414	2,354	2,523	2,755	2,983	3,015
Master's	406	343	366	338	319	323	360	279	245	210
Doctor's	83	95	84	80	71	63	74	72	89	96
Public affairs and protective services	**3,186**	**3,293**	**3,625**	**3,747**	**3,828**	**3,717**	**3,824**	**3,260**	**2,936**	**2,390**
Bachelor's	2,104	2,183	2,388	2,552	2,761	2,700	2,808	2,255	2,001	1,610
Master's	1,027	1,064	1,180	1,152	1,020	971	977	955	882	723
Doctor's	55	46	57	43	47	46	39	50	53	57
Social sciences	**5,704**	**6,062**	**6,602**	**6,453**	**6,864**	**7,137**	**7,532**	**7,952**	**8,445**	**9,512**
Bachelor's	5,158	5,522	6,007	5,905	6,312	6,508	6,759	7,125	7,601	8,455
Master's	394	419	425	394	400	459	585	628	644	884
Doctor's	152	121	170	154	152	170	188	199	200	173
Theology, philosophy and religion	**1,553**	**1,554**	**918**	**971**	**996**	**933**	**921**	**912**	**1,030**	**921**
Bachelor's	771	804	320	353	347	278	376	363	440	409
First-professional	350	335	374	399	398	404	383	353	399	334
Master's	306	321	177	175	205	193	120	151	150	152
Doctor's	126	94	47	44	46	58	42	45	41	26
Visual and performing arts	**2,228**	**2,275**	**2,279**	**2,334**	**2,314**	**2,272**	**2,293**	**2,285**	**2,194**	**2,138**
Bachelor's	1,940	1,964	1,987	2,041	2,010	1,977	1,998	1,964	1,889	1,814
Master's	271	285	273	274	277	270	272	284	279	299
Doctor's	17	26	19	19	27	25	23	37	26	25
Multi-interdisciplinary studies 3/	**736**	**668**	**1,619**	**1,509**	**1,449**	**1,420**	**1,650**	**1,553**	**1,580**	**1,379**
Bachelor's	633	570	1,442	1,366	1,286	1,316	1,560	1,494	1,488	1,286
Master's	92	87	163	134	153	91	83	53	86	84
Doctor's	11	11	14	9	10	13	7	6	6	9

1/ Subject field designations which characterize degree programs having to do with programs designed to study culture indigenous to specific geographic regions.
2/ Subject field designations which characterize degree programs having to do with English language and literature and value systems related to ancient and modern culture.
3/ Subject field designations which characterize degree programs involving more than one major discipline without primary concentration in any one area.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 113
NUMBER OF PUBLIC LIBRARIES/BRANCHES, STAFF, INTERLIBRARY LOANS, STATE AND FEDERAL AID, OPERATING AND PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979-80 TO 1983-84

Item	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
Total libraries and branches	633	632	630	625	617
Number benefitting from State aid 1/	563	553	536	515	487
Number of counties with libraries	67	67	67	67	66
Population served by libraries (thou.)	11,342	11,450	11,369	11,281	11,570
Population by which State aid is paid (thou.)	11,393	11,130	10,935	10,857	10,660
Population without libraries (thou.)	470	414	495	582	380
Staff					
Professional (full-time)	850	839	823	837	832
Provisional (full-time)	158	158	152	164	172
Library assistant (full-time)	98	107	101	109	102
Other (full-time)	2,378	2,272	2,294	2,393	2,395
Volunteer 2/ (number of people)	261	332	295	443	2,663
Interlibrary loans					
Items lent (thou.)	240	228	216	197	157
Items borrowed (thou.)	222	206	193	183	184
State aid disbursements (thou. dol.)	$16,000	$14,000	$12,968	$9,774	$8,899
Local libraries (thou. dol.)	8,753	7,653	7,086	5,642	5,085
Equalization aid (thou. dol.)	6	6	12	13	35
District center service (thou. dol.)	4,847	4,247	3,937	3,042	2,995
Regional resource service (thou. dol.)	800	700	648	488	400
County percentage aid (thou. dol.)	1,594	1,394	1,285	589	384
Federal aid					
Operating grants-LSCA Title I (thou. dol.)	$2,173	$1,946	$1,948	$2,152	$2,184
Construction grants-LSCA Title II (thou. dol.)	3,034	NA	NA	NA	NA
Operating expenditures (thou. dol.)	$88,884	$80,393	$76,287	$64,598	$61,530
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh (thou. dol.)	39,476	35,108	34,987	25,226	24,907
All other local libraries (thou. dol.)	49,408	42,285	41,300	39,372	36,623
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh, local funds only (thou. dol.)	33,785	24,724	30,018	21,081	20,590
Other local libraries, local funds only (thou. dol.)	38,773	35,230	33,222	32,003	29,142
State & Federal monies (thou. dol.)	16,326	15,741	13,022	11,524	11,810
Per capita expenditures (dol.)	$7.83	$6.77	$6.43	$5.73	$5.30
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh 3/ (dol.)	15.65	13.51	11.70	9.94	8.14
Other local libraries 4/ (dol.)	5.60	5.22	4.93	4.50	4.30
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh, local funds only (dol.)	13.39	9.51	10.04	8.30	6.73
Other local libraries, local funds only (dol.)	4.39	4.06	3.96	3.66	3.42
State & Federal funds 5/ (dol.)	1.44	1.32	1.10	.97	.99

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not applicable.

1/ The outlets benefitting from State aid include the following: central libraries, branches, reading centers, and local libraries which are members of State-aided systems.

2/ The 1979-80 figure for volunteers are not comparable to the other years figures because this figure reported the number of individual volunteers, not full-time equivalents, and with no minimum on the number of hours worked. The 1980-81 through 1983-84 figures for volunteers are equivalent to people working at least 35 hours weekly. Only those people working five or more hours weekly, regularly, are reported.

3/ The per capita figures for Philadelphia and Pittsburgh were determined by dividing the total operating expenditures of the two libraries by the population of their service areas.

4/ The per capita figures for "other local libraries" were determined by dividing their operating expenditures by the total population of their service areas.

5/ The per capita figures for State and Federal funds were determined by dividing the total State and Federal funds spent for operating purposes by the total population of the State.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Library Development Division.

TABLE 114
NINETY SELECTED PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, LISTING TOTAL NUMBER OF VOLUMES AND PERIODICALS, CIRCULATION, LIBRARY STAFF, INCOME, AND OPERATING EXPENDITURES: 1983-84

[Libraries are listed in descending order according to total expenditures]

Name of library	Population served	Volumes		Total circulation	Periodicals	Number on library staff
		Total at end of year	Added during year			
Free Library of Philadelphia	1,668,210	4,258,480	248,253	5,205,332	3,544	799
Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh	834,400	1,886,245	49,604	2,981,773	2,137	346
Bucks County Library-Doylestown	360,711	416,301	38,511	1,475,594	1,199	92
Erie City and County Library	231,314	437,102	22,816	1,409,932	397	75
Chester County Library-Exton	183,876	164,883	16,310	398,836	475	63
Montgomery-Norristown Public Library	243,312	396,910	14,555	498,729	642	63
Allentown Public Library	103,758	207,436	10,675	761,987	324	49
Lower Merion Library Association	59,651	243,186	15,824	674,553	350	40
Reading Public Library	224,956	347,823	10,431	412,670	277	27
Dauphin County Library-Harrisburg	204,080	304,498	9,323	575,891	312	41
Lancaster County Library	267,718	383,536	14,423	629,567	375	51
Bethlehem Public Library	100,763	182,846	10,940	624,672	443	33
Osterhout Library-Wilkes-Barre	157,978	208,299	9,100	313,774	385	36
Scranton Public Library	191,871	203,335	12,152	303,940	365	39
Altoona Area Public Library	70,085	225,772	14,770	306,218	339	23
Cambria County System	132,259	142,579	7,906	230,907	293	29
Abington Township Library	61,622	106,600	6,887	256,497	287	27
Northland Public Library	68,751	94,104	10,296	574,968	363	29
Martin Memorial Library-York	113,000	114,985	8,527	357,987	307	23
Citizens Library-Washington	60,080	115,937	5,873	322,085	373	29
James V. Brown Library-Williamsport	98,513	90,621	5,794	295,326	253	24
New Castle Public Library	33,621	153,506	9,052	209,335	641	23
Warren Library	39,720	179,318	5,809	187,153	311	23
Easton Area Public Library	47,310	164,644	7,128	207,569	352	20
Cheltenham Township Library	35,509	167,525	8,362	241,838	235	17
Centre County Library-Bellefonte	76,630	97,129	3,744	206,029	225	19
Mount Lebanon Public Library	34,414	104,296	5,088	369,822	249	16
Upper Darby and Sellers Library	84,054	85,919	5,242	253,729	223	19
Wolfsohn Memorial Library-Upper Merion	26,138	66,903	9,011	212,485	236	15
Tredyffrin Public Library	23,019	81,672	5,566	243,744	239	14
Monroeville Public Library	35,152	79,037	3,011	191,146	228	12
Haverford Township Free Library	52,349	102,965	7,257	258,752	215	17
Hazleton Area Public Library	73,057	119,785	4,414	201,210	291	17
Radnor Township Library	27,676	87,573	5,208	215,097	219	13
York County Library System	114,223	35,158	8,780	206,345	131	9
Ridley Township Public Library	33,771	54,078	4,432	138,825	236	11
Schlow Library-State College	36,310	76,767	5,656	277,928	212	12
Warminster Township Library	36,124	79,211	11,303	230,015	125	8
Pottsville Free Public Library	70,239	135,726	3,554	145,857	367	18
Beaver County Library System	84,831	14,056	789	31,261	52	22
Marple Public Library	23,642	68,114	4,306	159,169	303	13
Bethel Park Public Library	34,755	122,351	13,370	270,638	210	12
Lebanon Community Library	65,445	62,539	4,153	206,710	160	11
West Shore Public Library-Camp Hill	61,478	76,206	5,437	391,386	160	12
Meadville Public Library	35,198	69,090	6,189	225,910	208	14
Wissahickon Valley Library-Ambler	25,302	63,503	4,439	162,358	232	12
Adams County Library-Gettysburg	66,292	100,887	4,085	177,959	145	14
B.F. Jones Memorial Library-Aliquippa	17,094	87,569	4,694	85,851	263	12
Oil City Library	13,881	70,740	5,589	173,150	234	10
Hanover Public Library	24,124	53,601	3,815	193,179	150	8
Mifflin County Library-Lewistown	46,908	84,275	3,842	183,440	124	14
Delaware County Library	82,243	288	116	62	34	12
Springfield Township Library	25,326	53,429	2,941	140,854	134	10
Monroe County Library-Stroudsburg	58,308	49,892	4,807	143,514	181	12
Susquehanna County Library-Montrose	37,876	76,010	2,908	267,975	75	10
Penn Hills Library	57,632	63,191	6,464	157,953	164	10
Monessen Public Library	11,928	86,889	1,677	84,094	350	9
Butler Public Library	18,691	84,327	3,417	146,159	97	9
Annie Halenbake Ross Library-Lock Haven	38,971	108,663	1,798	97,984	148	11
Buhl-Henderson	19,057	56,300	1,765	71,894	165	5
Clearfield County Library-Curwensville	50,271	69,830	6,406	127,032	125	9
Carnegie Free Library-McKeesport	31,012	82,388	1,299	72,950	154	10
Upper Dublin Public Library	22,348	38,466	2,733	67,664	196	5
Upper St. Clair Township Library	19,023	56,684	3,999	158,212	186	9
Hoyt Library-Kingston	38,563	88,203	2,189	93,122	186	11
Pottstown Public Library	30,048	74,063	2,759	190,873	160	10
Eva K. Bowlby Library-Waynesburg	32,796	34,348	1,983	65,946	120	10
Bosler Free Library-Carlisle	41,843	49,663	2,736	137,022	110	9
Wilkinsburg Public	23,669	67,895	3,163	71,117	131	8
Huntingdon County Library	38,788	81,532	4,080	135,284	117	11
Shaler-North Hills	33,694	61,174	4,238	149,372	134	10
Peoples Library-New Kensington	39,892	72,083	3,252	116,718	122	8
Whitehall Township	24,668	57,370	4,166	137,734	134	8
Peters Township	13,104	40,126	3,507	156,382	85	5
Hershey Public	18,115	54,613	3,977	151,569	130	6
WM Jeanes-White Marsh	15,101	44,218	1,810	91,514	130	7
Carnegie-Beaver Falls	39,947	50,472	1,734	65,694	155	7
Juniata County	19,188	33,105	1,986	71,056	106	7
Ligonier Valley Library	17,758	43,685	2,093	89,532	136	7
Upper Moreland Township	25,874	56,749	3,045	117,350	103	7
Greensburg Library	23,061	66,960	1,960	135,042	165	8
Huntingdon Valley	12,472	35,776	2,718	75,827	106	6
Springfield Township	22,344	50,192	2,664	88,676	123	6
Sewickley Public	14,625	67,533	3,038	111,932	157	6
Southampton Free	15,806	43,335	2,586	139,076	112	5
J. Lewis Crozer-Chester	45,794	46,014	1,100	26,209	71	4
Coyle Free-Chambersburg	26,000	74,842	3,003	169,877	260	4
Franklin County	45,174	53,369	1,718	116,563	97	5
Indian Valley-Telford	27,235	38,303	2,429	106,777	137	7
Benson Memorial-Titusville	18,139	37,954	1,652	83,026	245	5

TABLE 114
EIGHTY-EIGHT SELECTED PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, LISTING TOTAL NUMBER OF VOLUMES AND PERIODICALS, CIRCULATION, LIBRARY STAFF, INCOME, AND OPERATING EXPENDITURES: 1982 -- CONTINUED

Name of library	Interlibrary		Total income	Operating expenditures		
	Loaned	Borrowed		Total	Salaries	Books and periodicals
Free Library of Philadelphia	10,809	1,199	29,678,116	29,065,146	23,174,834	2,924,278
Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh	48,396	179	10,670,379	10,410,759	6,734,270	1,006,648
Bucks County Library-Doylestown	1,380	1,355	2,227,667	2,166,947	1,394,348	368,259
Erie City and County Library	9,082	4,086	1,920,948	1,811,194	1,233,979	258,772
Chester County Library-Exton	4,470	2,663	1,793,921	1,551,995	994,392	256,460
Montgomery-Norristown Public Library	35,438	18,569	1,492,025	1,497,503	889,384	194,558
Allentown Public Library	1,856	914	1,097,170	1,206,004	618,801	114,257
Lower Merion Library Association	1,190	3,382	1,188,762	1,191,527	787,666	201,760
Reading Public Library	2,935	598	1,074,386	1,070,681	648,503	139,087
Dauphin County Library-Harrisburg	2,035	2,144	1,074,165	1,066,265	599,494	120,600
Lancaster County Library	1,314	2,306	1,100,144	1,012,734	645,617	166,074
Bethlehem Public Library	3,870	1,938	910,075	844,158	568,237	157,843
Osterhout Library-Wilkes-Barre	1,734	655	876,563	780,386	508,568	124,368
Scranton Public Library	4,611	1,713	315,629	749,939	487,060	123,512
Altoona Area Public Library	5,015	1,349	815,869	711,642	327,410	91,507
Cambria County System	2,956	784	707,785	701,344	462,949	120,365
Abington Township Library	729	2,021	544,012	576,854	399,853	72,574
Northland Public Library	47	1,744	577,517	567,486	356,104	56,017
Martin Memorial Library-York	13,421	4,427	479,024	563,343	348,497	90,503
Citizens Library-Washington	2,861	1,147	476,532	562,127	329,172	83,565
James V. Brown Library-Williamsport	3,205	2,810	625,720	541,653	320,168	81,417
New Castle Public Library	19,252	1,146	489,683	505,406	337,546	85,667
Warren Library	4,735	937	458,446	478,170	363,511	52,838
Easton Area Public Library	2,552	1,327	482,516	472,892	289,886	86,331
Cheltenham Township Library	1,502	3,795	481,699	467,031	254,637	93,530
Centre County Library-Bellefonte	2,604	1,009	538,422	466,658	204,836	59,402
Mount Lebanon Public Library	5	807	448,956	441,502	302,718	68,527
Upper Darby and Sellers Library	21	538	336,912	381,639	228,803	44,277
Wolfsohn Memorial Library-Upper Merion	852	1,372	387,113	376,250	248,992	71,198
Tredyffrin Public Library	2,080	3,091	321,163	369,310	214,866	73,156
Monroeville Public Library	1	921	370,803	354,987	254,256	44,616
Haverford Township Free Library	18	429	309,077	341,561	223,670	53,952
Hazleton Area Public Library	108	1,639	324,466	331,157	198,360	59,618
Radnor Township Library	54	670	294,691	329,585	174,422	71,035
York County Library System	219	4,089	546,586	315,026	171,316	34,787
Ridley Township Public Library	790	34	281,004	307,477	153,931	72,075
Schlow Library-State College	983	364	292,759	305,380	185,063	59,461
Warminster Township Library	223	270	242,519	303,032	161,987	47,503
Pottsville Free Public Library	3,820	2,751	336,507	301,569	204,264	42,897
Beaver County Library System	105	58	470,915	290,984	222,765	12,226
Marble Public Library	28	475	267,317	287,823	181,145	62,928
Bethel Park Public Library	200	1,077	282,345	283,488	168,301	56,206
Lebanon Community Library	719	593	363,673	267,072	162,104	49,776
West Shore Public Library-Camp Hill	445	456	164,324	264,985	155,471	59,165
Meadville Public Library	9	1,259	185,463	262,000	181,196	43,899
Wissahickon Valley Library-Ambler	659	3,161	271,514	261,094	179,543	47,899
Adams County Library-Gettysburg	252	1,875	245,217	251,410	149,558	42,690
B.F. Jones Memorial Library-Aliquippa	1,051	536	209,655	250,076	168,105	39,602
Oil City Library	294	263	249,331	249,465	161,456	42,921
Hanover Public Library	356	2,783	160,199	214,502	135,699	34,365
Mifflin County Library-Lewistown	732	362	352,042	213,457	134,686	40,269
Delaware County Library	8	5	575,495	213,254	135,922	5,450
Springfield Township Library	12	247	173,815	210,851	129,034	43,274
Monroe County Library-Stroudsburg	5	2,307	212,743	209,293	138,410	49,111
Susquehanna County Library-Montrose	2	1,103	242,774	208,347	123,348	28,023
Penn Hills Library	-	1,245	234,576	203,793	144,768	32,310
Monessen Public Library	811	1,321	219,170	198,606	110,232	33,616
Butler Public Library	93	1,129	203,506	197,486	117,225	48,959
Annie Halenbake Ross Library-Lock Haven	1	766	189,039	192,967	129,938	23,066
Buhl-Henderson	26	1,066	203,434	190,887	117,924	26,117
Clearfield County Library-Curwensville	482	692	186,453	188,624	96,386	49,564
Carnegie Free Library-McKeesport	2	549	145,830	184,937	137,808	23,267
Upper Dublin Public Library	335	367	182,947	182,870	92,571	44,296
Upper St. Clair Township Library	28	689	188,683	181,357	112,621	55,742
Hoyt Library-Kingston	137	722	174,589	180,218	118,387	24,785
Pottstown Public Library	386	2,203	179,944	179,232	121,677	32,718
Eva K. Bowlby Library-Waynesburg	61	1,411	201,069	177,337	109,362	23,688
Bosler Free Library-Carlisle	252	674	139,150	173,428	104,740	32,621
Wilkinsburg Public	19	1,041	173,441	170,486	112,473	29,223
Huntingdon County Library	27	418	186,081	165,190	105,219	25,123
Shaler-North Hills	-	394	169,299	162,632	105,764	37,344
Peoples Library-New Kensington	-	668	167,867	161,996	79,644	34,253
Whitehall Township	62	66	165,952	161,886	81,949	44,291
Peters Township	18	785	143,050	159,573	70,190	29,913
Hershey Public	819	988	145,326	157,824	92,098	28,308
WM Jeanes-White Marsh	698	679	156,732	156,720	100,675	27,131
Carnegie-Beaver Falls	336	147	113,136	156,343	101,886	19,270
Juniata County	313	351	151,459	155,114	76,040	28,348
Ligonier Valley Library	1	492	70,230	155,079	78,439	29,405
Upper Moreland Township	361	332	153,300	152,846	103,646	32,828
Greensburg Library	-	1,362	139,500	151,370	105,020	18,348
Huntingdon Valley	473	743	154,245	150,685	90,456	37,911
Springfield Township	445	971	161,452	149,440	77,435	37,903
Sewickley Public	660	1,382	151,431	146,995	90,693	34,260
Southampton Free	57	324	141,391	142,130	85,680	27,130
J. Lewis Crozer-Chester	2	157	63,959	139,560	74,284	17,284
Coyle Free-Chambersburg	4,555	1,946	101,998	137,449	86,878	31,244
Franklin County	-	-	215,602	134,847	90,740	19,578

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Library Development Division.

SECTION 5: SOCIAL SERVICES

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center. (717) 783-2548

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry

Office of Vocational Rehabilitiation, Planning Branch. (717) 787-6695

Bureau of Worker's Compensation, Medical and Payment Section. (717) 783-5421

(3) Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare

Blindness and Visual Services. (717) 787-3662/3624

Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis. (717) 783-8478

Office of Mental Retardation, Division of Information Systems. (717) 787-8841

(4) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration. (301) 594-6594/6590

Supplemental Security Income, State and County Data, December 1983, No. 13 - 1976, July 1984

(5) U.S. Veterans Administration. Office of Reports and Statistics. Information (202) 289-2423

Geographic Distribution of VA Expenditures, Fiscal Year 1982, County and Congressional District, 1984 and June 1985.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration, National Institute of Mental Health.

Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA)

Office of Human Development Services.

Public Health Service, National Center for Health Statistics.

(2) American Dental Association, Chicago, IL.

(3) American Hospital Association, Chicago, IL.

(4) American Medical Association, Chicago, IL.

(5) American Nurses Association, Kansas City, MO.

(6) American Osteopathic Association, Chicago, IL.

TABLE 115
OCCUPATIONAL DISEASE COMPENSATION -- NUMBER OF CASES AND PAYMENTS IN THE ANTHRACATE REGION AND BALANCE OF PENNSYLVANIA: 1978-79 TO 1982-83

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30]

	1982-83		1981-82		1980-81		1979-80		1978-79	
	Number of cases	Total payments	Number of cases	Total payments	Number of cases	Total payments	Number of cases	Total payments	Number of cases	Total payments
Total	**9,119**	**$9,686**	**9,486**	**$10,115**	**10,904**	**$11,137**	**12,069**	**$13,227**	**14,559**	**$16,510**
Anthracite Region	**2,952**	**3,177**	**3,189**	**3,397**	**3,649**	**3,624**	**4,293**	**4,420**	**5,168**	**5,589**
Carbon	82	96	98	99	107	92	112	106	153	146
Columbia	36	52	33	48	39	46	59	58	61	70
Lackawanna	500	723	538	739	617	769	811	962	962	1,237
Luzerne	1,202	1,135	1,277	1,237	1,423	1,259	1,537	1,478	1,889	1,893
Northumberland	217	250	246	275	296	364	379	452	466	543
Schuylkill	915	921	997	998	1,167	1,094	1,395	1,362	1,637	1,699
Balance of State	**6,167**	**6,708**	**6,297**	**6,718**	**7,255**	**7,513**	**7,776**	**8,807**	**9,391**	**10,921**

Dollar figures may not total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Bureau of Workers' Compensation, Medical and Payment Sections.

TABLE 116
NUMBER OF HOSPITALS, BEDS, BEDS PER 1,000 POPULATION, AND OTHER SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS
OF GENERAL AND SPECIALTY HOSPITALS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
JULY 1, 1983 THROUGH JUNE 30, 1984

County	Total number of hospitals	Type of service		Number of beds 2/		Number of beds per 1,000 population 3/		Total general hospital admissions	Number of hospital admissions per 1,000 population 3/
		General	Specialty 1/	General	Specialty	General	Specialty		
Total	300	226	74	52,488	17,115	4.4	1.4	1,829,728 4/	153.8 4/
Adams	1	1	-	102	-	1.4	-	4,829	68.5
Allegheny	36	24	12	8,237	4,174	5.8	2.9	274,144	192.7
Armstrong	1	1	-	186	-	2.4	-	8,869	112.8
Beaver	3	2	1	676	34	3.4	0.2	25,611	127.5
Bedford	1	1	-	117	-	2.4	-	4,040	84.0
Berks	5	3	2	1,153	458	3.7	1.5	43,020	136.4
Blair	5	4	1	713	105	5.3	0.8	26,133	193.4
Bradford	3	3	-	489	-	7.7	-	17,643	276.1
Bucks	9	7	2	1,396	238	2.8	0.5	52,865	105.4
Butler	2	1	1	307	206	2.0	1.4	11,799	78.6
Cambria	4	4	-	1,044	-	5.9	-	35,678	200.1
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	2	2	-	192	-	3.5	-	7,008	129.5
Centre	3	2	1	332	65	2.9	0.6	12,257	107.0
Chester	9	5	4	890	1,218	4.7	3.7	37,684	114.3
Clarion	1	1	-	95	-	2.2	-	3,568	82.2
Clearfield	3	3	-	405	-	4.8	-	16,743	197.9
Clinton	2	2	-	176	-	4.5	-	6,354	161.7
Columbia	2	2	-	322	-	5.2	-	11,092	178.0
Crawford	3	3	-	430	-	4.8	-	14,150	157.6
Cumberland	4	3	1	600	98	3.3	0.5	21,065	114.6
Dauphin	5	4	1	1,366	487	5.8	2.1	48,557	206.2
Delaware	9	8	1	2,038	354	3.7	0.6	71,367	129.5
Elk	2	2	-	191	-	5.1	-	6,245	166.5
Erie	9	6	3	1,522	229	5.4	0.8	57,932	205.3
Fayette	3	3	-	434	-	2.7	-	15,964	100.7
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	2	2	-	308	-	2.7	-	13,101	114.0
Fulton	1	1	-	38	-	2.8	-	1,549	115.6
Greene	1	1	-	116	-	2.8	-	3,265	79.4
Huntingdon	1	1	-	104	-	2.4	-	4,078	95.5
Indiana	1	1	-	214	-	2.3	-	9,478	101.5
Jefferson	2	2	-	142	-	2.9	-	5,677	116.3
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	9	7	2	1,332	482	5.9	2.1	42,732	189.8
Lancaster	6	5	1	1,295	45	3.4	0.1	37,154 4/	98.4 4/
Lawrence	3	3	-	486	-	4.6	-	18,513	174.3
Lebanon	4	2	2	312	882	2.8	7.9	8,931	80.5
Lehigh	8	6	2	1,682	555	6.1	2.0	61,094	222.2
Luzerne	11	7	4	1,582	561	4.7	1.7	55,160	163.1
Lycoming	4	4	-	717	-	6.1	-	26,377	224.7
McKean	3	3	-	250	-	5.1	-	8,685	175.8
Mercer	4	4	-	711	-	5.6	-	29,706	233.5
Mifflin	1	1	-	185	-	4.0	-	8,761	188.0
Monroe	1	1	-	242	-	3.2	-	8,565	114.4
Montgomery	19	11	8	3,069	1,605	4.7	2.5	118,972	181.7
Montour	2	1	1	566	613	33.3	36.1	19,081	1,122.4
Northampton	1	1	-	389	-	1.7	-	12,697	55.4
Northumberland	2	2	-	223	-	2.2	-	7,352	73.3
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	51	33	18	9,546	2,931	5.8	1.8	282,624	170.6
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	1	1	-	98	-	5.4	-	4,004	221.2
Schuylkill	4	4	-	731	-	4.6	-	24,834	157.3
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	4	3	1	299	364	3.7	4.4	10,670	130.4
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	2	2	-	88	-	2.3	-	3,530	91.9
Tioga	1	1	-	139	-	3.5	-	5,247	130.8
Union	1	1	-	155	-	4.6	-	7,104	211.4
Venango	2	2	-	394	-	6.1	-	17,001	262.8
Warren	3	1	2	134	688	2.8	14.3	6,316	131.6
Washington	3	3	-	863	-	4.0	-	31,396	144.4
Wayne	2	1	1	103	225	2.8	6.1	3,477	93.7
Westmoreland	8	7	1	1,600	418	4.1	1.1	58,889	150.8
Wyoming	1	1	-	89	-	3.3	-	4,499	166.6
York	4	3	1	873	80	2.7	0.3	34,512	108.6

1/ "Specialty" includes psychiatric; maternity; rehabilitation; dental; children's; and all Federal hospitals (both psychiatric and general).
2/ Beds set up and staffed.
3/ Based on 1983 population estimates.
4/ One facility did not report this data.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 117
RESIDENTS OF PENNSYLVANIA STATE CENTERS FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED, STATE SUPPORTED RESIDENTS IN PRIVATE LICENSED FACILITIES FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED AND APPLICANTS AWAITING ADMISSION TO A STATE CENTER: 1960 TO 1984

[As of May 31, except beginning 1962, as of June 30]

Fiscal year	Total	Number per 100,000 population	Residents, by type of facility: State centers: Total	State centers: In State centers	State centers: On leave on absence	State centers: Elwyn Training Institute	Community residential placements: Total	Community residential placements: Interim care in PLF's	Community residential placements: Community living arrangement	Number of applicants awaiting admission
1984	11,744	100	5,969	5,491	478	1/	5,775	NA	NA	NA
1983	11,782	100	6,198	5,813	385	1/	5,584	NA	NA	NA
1982	12,676	106	6,624	6,381	243	1/	6,052	1,426	4,626	5,680
1981	12,402	105	7,161	6,484	677	342	4,899	1,152	3,747	5,680
1980	12,584	106	7,569	6,722	847	358	4,657	1,150	3,507	5,300
1979	13,496	114	8,512	7,399	1,113	370	4,614	1,368	3,246	5,680
1978	13,689	115	9,103	7,834	1,269 2/	369	4,217	1,462	2,755	5,800
1977	13,741	116	9,433	8,310	1,123 2/	386	3,922	1,584	2,338	5,904
1976	13,887	117	9,809	8,576	1,233 2/	399	3,679	1,610	2,069	6,317
1975	13,963	118	10,317	8,508	1,809 2/	408	3,238	1,633	1,605	6,219
1974	14,406	121	11,410	9,632	1,778 2/	435	2,561	1,665	896	6,233
1973	14,838	125	11,798	10,006	1,792 2/	465	2,575	2,031	544	6,156
1972	14,546	124	12,010	10,206	1,804 2/	494	2,042	2,042	-	6,090
1971	14,714	125	12,434	10,339	2,095 2/	507	1,773	1,773	-	5,847 3/
1970	14,775	125	12,568	10,621	1,947 2/	536	1,671	1,671	-	5,563
1969	15,144	129	12,972	10,837	2,135 2/	517	1,655	1,655	-	5,287
1968	15,431	133	13,309	11,591	11,718 2/	568	1,554	1,554	-	4,853
1967	15,578	134	13,470	11,824	1,646 2/	625	1,483	1,483	-	4,457
1966	15,121	129	13,267	11,622	1,645 2/	702	1,152	1,152	-	3,853
1965	14,581	124	12,906	11,371	1,535 2/	779	896	896	-	3,362
1964	13,915	119	12,019	10,616	1,403 2/	825	1,071	1,071	-	3,534
1963 4/	13,555	117	11,797	10,426	1,371 2/	825	933	933	-	2,986
1962	13,186	115	11,576	10,285	1,291 2/	875	785	785	-	3,023
1961	12,655	111	11,035	10,296	739 2/	825	795	795	-	3,062
1960	12,276	108	10,661	9,917	744 2/	825	740	740	-	2,913

Fiscal year	Total	Number per 100,000 population	Residents, by type of facility: State Centers: Total	State Centers: In State centers	State Centers: On leave of absence	MR units: Total	MR units: In MR Unit	MR units: On leave of absence	MR units: Marcy State Hospital	MR units: Elwyn Training Institute	Community residential placements: Total	Community residential placements: Interim care in PLF's	Community residential placements: Community living arrangement	Number of applicants awaiting admission
1984	12,261	104	5,969	5,491	478	517	487	30	6/	1/	5,775	NA	NA	NA
1983	12,326	104	6,198	5,813	385	544	521	23	-	1/	5,584	NA	NA	NA
1982	13,151	110	6,626	6,381	243	475	462	13	-	1/	6,052	1,426	4,626	5,680
1981	12,878	109	7,161	6,484	677	476	460	16	-	342	4,899	1,152	3,747	5,680
1980	13,047	110	7,569	6,722	847	483	456	27	-	358	4,657	1,150	3,507	5,300
1979	14,015	118	8,512	7,399	1,113	519	492	27	*	370	4,614	1,368	3,246	5,680
1978	14,207	120	9,103	7,834	1,269	518	465	53	*	369	4,247	1,492	2,755	5,800
1977	14,577	123	9,433	8,310	1,123	836	800	36	*	386	3,922	1,584	2,338	5,904
1976 5/	15,037	127	9,802	8,576	1,233	967	917	50	*	386	3,679	1,610	2,069	6,317
1975	15,097	127	10,317	8,508	1,809	993	919	74	141	408	3,238	1,633	1,605	6,219

* Marcy is now a State center.

NA Not available.

1/ Included in with community residential.
2/ Includes a few residents absent from facility but not on formal placement.
3/ Includes residents receiving interim care in private licensed facilities.
4/ Western opened January 1963. Resident of emotionally disturbed unit not included.
5/ Includes residents represented at Polk who are physically present at Allegheny, Valley School, Robinson Development Center, and Highland Park Nursing Center. It also includes residents represented at Pennhurst who are physically present at Pinehill.
6/ Marcy State Hospital is closed.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Mental Retardation, Division of Information Systems.

TABLE 116
RESIDENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE CENTERS FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED
IN FACILITIES AND ON LEAVE OF ABSENCE, BY SEX AND CENTER:
JUNE 30, 1984

Item	Total residents			In facility			On leave of absence		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
State MR centers									
Total	5,969	3,428	2,541	5,491	3,165	2,326	478	257	221
Cresson/Altoona	135	61	74	128	57	71	7	4	3
Ebensburg	614	392	222	592	382	210	22	10	12
Embreeville	294	203	91	238	200	88	6	3	3
Hamburg	432	186	246	423	182	241	9	4	5
Laurelton	364	185	179	349	178	171	15	7	8
Pennhurst	623	379	244	464	277	187	159	102	57
Polk	1,153	603	550	1,074	560	514	79	36	43
Selinsgrove	1,022	580	442	953	545	408	69	34	35
Western	518	321	197	468	295	173	50	24	26
White Haven	542	344	198	529	339	190	13	8	5
Woodhaven	272	174	98	223	150	73	49	25	24
MR units									
Total	517	295	222	487	277	210	30	18	12
Allentown	41	21	20	39	19	20	2	2	-
Clarks Summit	42	27	15	40	25	15	2	2	-
Mayview	115	57	58	108	53	55	7	4	3
Somerset	104	50	54	98	47	51	6	3	3
Torrance	89	54	35	84	51	33	5	3	2
Wernersville	44	20	24	42	19	23	2	1	1
Woodhaven Extension Program	82	66	16	76	63	13	6	3	3

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Mental Retardation, Division of Information Systems.

TABLE 119
NUMBER OF SEVERELY AND NON-SEVERELY DISABLED PERSONS REHABILITATED AND OFFICE OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION CASE SERVICE EXPENDITURES FOR THESE CLIENTS: FISCAL YEARS 1982 - 1984

Year	Number of severely disabled persons rehabilitated 1/	Percent of total rehabilitated	OVR case service expenditures for these clients 2/ (in thou.)
FY 1984	10,144	89	$15,218
FY 1983	8,437	83	11,000
FY 1982	11,226	78	12,438

Year	Number of non-severely disabled persons rehabilitated 1/	Percent of total rehabilitated	OVR case service expenditures for these clients 2/ (in thou.)
FY 1984	1,208	11	$1,796
FY 1983	1,707	17	2,122
FY 1982	3,205	22	3,600

1/ Reported in Federal fiscal year time frame, somewhat similar to corresponding 12-month State fiscal year.
2/ These figures represent only case service funds expended and do not include Office of Vocational Rehabilitation (OVR) personnel expenditures or contributions from third parties or the clients, themselves.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.

TABLE 120
ESTIMATED VETERANS ADMINISTRATION EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
FISCAL YEAR 1984

County	Total	Compensation and pension	Readjustment and vocational rehabilitation	Insurance and indemnities	Direct loans	Construction and related costs	Medical services and administrative costs
Total	1,261,448,854	$694,159,881	$56,713,736	$86,728,718	-	$12,683,499	$411,163,020
Adams	3,421,319	2,758,475	150,682	512,162	-	-	-
Allegheny	231,661,185	88,691,002	10,354,416	10,521,800	-	6,018,227	116,075,740
Armstrong	5,216,865	4,433,539	197,516	585,810	-	-	-
Beaver	11,582,264	8,683,985	1,295,158	1,603,121	-	-	-
Bedford	3,360,326	2,892,762	136,263	331,301	-	-	-
Berks	16,653,294	13,561,380	883,670	2,208,244	-	-	-
Blair	29,379,163	11,650,843	813,290	1,004,277	-	401,100	15,509,653
Bradford	5,627,550	4,831,089	289,370	507,091	-	-	-
Bucks	26,800,962	20,969,866	1,788,649	4,042,447	-	-	-
Butler	29,892,787	7,179,536	951,879	1,250,093	-	25,559	20,485,720
Cambria	15,353,388	12,590,568	1,387,163	1,375,657	-	-	-
Cameron	373,895	318,715	8,571	46,609	-	-	-
Carbon	5,110,644	4,408,199	280,593	421,852	-	-	-
Centre	6,064,647	3,523,520	1,687,769	853,358	-	-	-
Chester	76,716,859	16,218,003	1,226,825	2,547,509	-	1,967,364	54,757,158
Clarion	2,916,920	2,302,353	299,927	314,640	-	-	-
Clearfield	6,849,203	5,946,242	268,857	634,104	-	-	-
Clinton	2,943,514	2,462,820	201,550	279,144	-	-	-
Columbia	4,654,331	3,874,004	345,677	434,650	-	-	-
Crawford	5,366,218	4,364,568	312,491	689,159	-	-	-
Cumberland	11,517,070	9,179,658	915,393	1,422,019	-	-	-
Dauphin	15,060,544	12,035,460	1,213,816	1,811,268	-	-	-
Delaware	34,647,480	28,372,966	2,371,636	3,902,878	-	-	-
Elk	2,421,534	1,996,095	129,875	295,564	-	-	-
Erie	30,273,683	11,264,083	945,504	2,306,764	-	195,941	15,561,391
Fayette	16,260,228	14,028,305	1,027,951	1,203,972	-	-	-
Forest	441,924	384,757	18,285	38,882	-	-	-
Franklin	8,763,190	7,486,809	442,823	833,558	-	-	-
Fulton	732,949	615,880	31,584	85,485	-	-	-
Greene	3,317,854	2,736,270	260,183	321,401	-	-	-
Huntingdon	2,838,107	2,389,755	112,946	335,406	-	-	-
Indiana	6,392,264	5,250,108	460,241	681,915	-	-	-
Jefferson	3,550,586	3,067,258	127,155	356,173	-	-	-
Juniata	1,173,123	1,043,745	23,609	105,769	-	-	-
Lackawanna	24,745,283	22,308,787	973,185	1,463,311	-	-	-
Lancaster	16,793,620	13,500,327	921,815	2,371,478	-	-	-
Lawrence	8,670,651	7,156,971	818,967	694,713	-	-	-
Lebanon	50,094,744	7,392,389	258,655	818,828	-	183,437	41,441,435
Lehigh	13,965,117	10,847,375	892,595	2,225,147	-	-	-
Luzerne	88,127,195	34,780,353	2,057,247	2,348,055	-	2,406,318	46,535,222
Lycoming	8,922,326	7,377,859	663,581	880,886	-	-	-
McKean	4,330,121	3,691,141	241,033	397,947	-	-	-
Mercer	7,831,785	6,316,344	602,440	913,001	-	-	-
Mifflin	3,395,207	2,948,112	152,014	295,081	-	-	-
Monroe	5,418,012	4,500,285	313,565	604,162	-	-	-
Montgomery	41,535,327	34,647,082	2,428,539	4,459,708	-	-	-
Montour	1,094,847	898,986	59,426	136,435	-	-	-
Northampton	12,194,731	9,899,115	547,854	1,747,762	-	-	-
Northumberland	8,341,956	7,322,910	344,858	674,188	-	-	-
Perry	1,995,623	1,592,315	83,114	320,194	-	-	-
Philadelphia	223,086,835	102,315,297	7,913,636	10,575,648	-	1,405,553	100,796,701
Pike	1,328,367	1,143,695	52,342	132,330	-	-	-
Potter	1,334,863	1,178,645	34,029	122,189	-	-	-
Schuylkill	17,952,737	16,271,338	595,264	1,086,135	-	-	-
Snyder	1,766,319	1,532,192	31,529	202,598	-	-	-
Somerset	6,489,922	5,549,069	338,623	602,230	-	-	-
Sullivan	707,566	659,017	11,841	36,708	-	-	-
Susquehanna	2,554,023	2,089,631	152,167	312,225	-	-	-
Tioga	2,697,634	2,183,542	218,287	295,805	-	-	-
Union	1,840,908	1,511,054	68,820	261,034	-	-	-
Venango	4,825,860	3,926,632	350,604	548,624	-	-	-
Warren	4,152,972	3,559,758	135,866	457,348	-	-	-
Washington	16,862,808	14,176,662	1,052,599	1,633,547	-	-	-
Wayne	3,232,493	2,846,682	124,777	261,034	-	-	-
Westmoreland	27,680,719	22,412,753	2,225,444	3,042,522	-	-	-
Wyoming	2,141,836	1,694,140	169,760	277,936	-	-	-
York	18,000,577	14,416,805	917,943	2,665,829	-	-	-

Source: U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Reports and Statistics, Geographic Distribution of VA Expenditures, Fiscal Year 1984, County and Congressional District.

TABLE 121
MONTHLY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE (CASH GRANT)
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE: 1965 TO 1984

[For fiscal years ending June 30. Effective January 1, 1974, all persons receiving assistance in the categories of Old Age Assistance, Federal Blind Pension and Aid to the Disabled, were transferred to the Federal Supplemental Security Income Program]

Fiscal year	Monthly average number of persons receiving public assistance						
	Total						
	Number of persons 1/	Percent of population	Old age assistance	Blind pension	Aid to dependent children	General assistance	Aid to disabled
1984	721,198	6.1	-	4,048	570,850	146,300	-
1983	768,966	6.5	-	4,455	577,740	186,771	-
1982	811,323	6.8	-	4,833	608,591	197,899	-
1981	812,621	6.9	-	5,127	630,588	176,906	-
1980	784,541	6.6	-	5,305	618,110	161,126	-
1979	791,317	6.7	-	5,474	631,510	154,333	-
1978	816,728	6.9	-	5,723	653,449	157,556	-
1977	805,071	6.8	-	5,908	649,779	149,384	-
1976	770,101	6.5	-	6,019	629,851	134,231	-
1975	727,966	6.1	-	6,167	615,997	105,802	-
1974	777,707	6.5	37,780 2/	12,494 2/	601,298	79,952	46,183 2/
1973	826,545	7.0	45,759	13,557	633,073	95,983	38,173
1972	851,525	7.2	51,767	14,432	642,211	108,896	34,219
1971	754,068	6.4	51,630	15,471	555,943	92,437	38,587
1970	595,128	5.0	47,835	16,373	417,750	84,020	29,150
1969	471,500	4.0	44,286	16,899	332,553	50,187	27,575
1968	411,392	3.5	44,827	17,359	283,976	38,130	27,100
1967	366,617	3.2	44,682	17,665	246,679	33,481	24,110
1966	372,383	3.2	44,973	17,383	251,906	36,981	21,140
1965	405,370	3.4	46,511	17,619	278,801	42,244	20,195

1/ Excludes persons for whom vendor payments only were made under the Medical Assistance Program.
2/ Presents a 6 months average because of implementation of the Supplemental Security Income Program.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis.

TABLE 122
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE: 1967 TO 1984

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30]

Fiscal year	Expenditures for public assistance								
				Expenditures for assistance grants					
	Total	Administration	Medical assistance	Total 1/	Old-age assistance	Blind pensions	Aid to dependent children	General assistance	Aid to disabled
1984	$3,364,230	$240,812	$2,116,959	$1,006,458	$ -	$6,164	$726,963	$267,915	$ -
1983	3,413,153	253,782	2,066,525	1,092,846	-	6,562	739,447	338,575	-
1982	3,283,926	238,664	1,932,242	1,113,020	-	7,146	741,688	357,240	-
1981	2,958,364	222,178	1,644,195	1,091,991	-	7,573	758,689	322,356	-
1980	2,633,514	207,011	1,406 967	1,019,536	-	7,312	719,815	290,850	-
1979	2,556,061	197,710	1,367,886	990,465	-	7,342	707,868	274,294	-
1978	2,296,036	192,089	1,102,910	1,001,037	-	7,213	719,507	273,479	-
1977	2,125,871	187,908	975,477	962,486	-	7,094	703,455	251,315	-
1976	1,866,242	166,265	840,349	859,628	-	7,065	642,847	209,325	-
1975	1,566,472	154,832	678,304	733,336	-	7,085	568,100	157,946	-
1974	1,332,790	149,333	541,716	641,741	14,524	10,747	480,463	110,781	25,226
1973	1,287,960	138,214	423,410	726,336	53,790	18,729	484,498	123,966	45,353
1972	1,232,849	127,800	369,433	735,616	64,192	17,975	479,893	133,378	40,178
1971	1,110,334	107,678	354,650	648,006	61,002	18,490	416,096	107,011	45,387
1970	826,249	66,114	285,336	474,799	53,978	19,259	287,377	82,082	32,104
1969	560,416	49,614	199,912	310,890	39,869	18,816	184,016	42,849	25,340
1968	436,604	40,454	153,595	242,555	38,714	19,455	133,365	28,404	22,617
1967	363,115	35,994	115,139	211,982	38,641	19,748	108,371	24,773	20,449

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes emergency payments for Supplemental Security Income recipients.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis.

TABLE 123
EXPENDITURES AND AMOUNT EXPENDED PER CAPITA FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

County	Expenditures for public assistance (in thousands)				Amount expended per capita	Average number of persons per month 1/	Percent of population 2/
	Total	Assistance grants	Medical assistance	Administration			
Total	$3,364,230	$1,006,458	$2,116,959	$240,812	$283.05	721,198	6.1
Adams	9,559	1,567	7,416	576	136.25	1,124	1.6
Allegheny	385,193	134,918	219,916	30,359	268.76	91,733	6.4
Armstrong	15,624	6,018	8,005	1,601	199.95	4,883	6.2
Beaver	46,720	17,565	26,179	2,976	230.71	12,964	6.4
Bedford	7,025	2,675	3,617	733	147.18	2,269	4.8
Berks	78,280	14,076	61,122	3,083	248.73	10,230	3.3
Blair	38,757	11,816	24,253	2,688	285.28	8,593	6.3
Bradford	14,358	5,903	7,063	1,392	224.34	4,467	7.0
Bucks	78,952	15,666	58,361	4,926	159.32	10,405	2.1
Butler	24,356	8,163	14,293	1,900	162.60	5,945	4.0
Cambria	65,269	12,110	50,287	2,873	364.19	10,192	5.7
Cameron	1,490	550	769	172	219.35	393	5.8
Carbon	10,324	2,644	6,845	834	191.21	1,960	3.6
Centre	13,081	3,546	8,343	1,191	114.99	2,531	2.2
Chester	98,248	12,787	81,881	3,580	301.51	8,784	2.7
Clarion	7,963	2,783	4,457	723	184.74	2,265	5.3
Clearfield	15,233	5,151	8,945	1,136	183.71	4,303	5.2
Clinton	10,237	3,599	5,761	877	264.01	2,707	7.0
Columbia	11,071	3,014	7,060	997	178.59	2,222	3.6
Crawford	22,473	7,684	13,010	1,778	250.98	5,605	6.3
Cumberland	18,713	2,854	14,889	969	102.66	1,959	1.1
Dauphin	52,848	17,178	31,512	4,158	225.60	12,640	5.4
Delaware	106,652	31,289	67,038	8,324	193.47	21,850	4.0
Elk	6,234	1,728	4,039	467	163.98	1,333	3.5
Erie	67,660	26,639	35,414	5,607	240.65	19,830	7.1
Fayette	44,326	21,312	18,767	4,247	280.31	17,814	11.3
Forest	902	344	414	145	179.62	279	5.6
Franklin	33,666	4,160	28,523	983	292.00	3,051	2.6
Fulton	2,259	763	1,231	266	170.42	619	4.7
Greene	10,224	4,515	4,738	971	250.27	3,836	9.4
Huntingdon	7,181	2,776	3,647	758	166.63	2,218	5.2
Indiana	14,886	5,404	8,347	1,136	160.24	4,139	4.5
Jefferson	9,040	2,272	6,072	696	186.43	1,854	3.8
Juniata	3,185	758	2,144	283	164.03	610	3.1
Lackawanna	60,431	14,246	42,535	3,650	267.97	10,309	4.6
Lancaster	52,749	15,714	33,492	3,543	141.82	11,285	3.0
Lawrence	27,334	9,946	15,200	2,188	257.09	7,475	7.0
Lebanon	15,547	3,350	11,260	937	140.30	2,334	2.1
Lehigh	54,391	13,378	38,215	2,798	197.80	8,858	3.2
Luzerne	88,459	21,113	61,659	5,687	260.31	15,470	4.6
Lycoming	24,152	9,269	12,671	2,212	205.83	6,689	5.7
McKean	12,554	4,262	7,218	1,075	253.74	3,158	6.4
Mercer	27,687	10,902	14,383	2,401	217.18	8,035	6.3
Mifflin	9,582	3,325	5,311	946	206.33	2,484	5.3
Monroe	8,809	2,539	5,516	754	120.40	1,798	2.5
Montgomery	103,592	16,350	82,778	4,464	159.03	10,822	1.7
Montour	16,460	622	15,431	407	978.22	423	2.5
Northampton	78,590	10,645	25,388	2,557	169.02	7,580	3.3
Northumberland	18,397	4,935	11,867	1,594	183.31	3,902	3.9
Perry	4,157	1,635	2,024	499	113.74	1,214	3.3
Philadelphia	978,891	384,370	514,948	79,573	587.79	270,303	16.2
Pike	1,367	340	854	174	69.92	238	1.2
Potter	4,327	1,626	2,262	439	242.52	1,252	7.0
Schuylkill	23,219	5,819	15,354	2,046	146.24	4,712	3.0
Snyder	43,798	1,105	42,265	428	1,278.54	859	2.5
Somerset	19,800	4,746	13,855	1,200	242.61	4,035	4.9
Sullivan	964	201	643	120	152.13	142	2.2
Susquehanna	5,562	1,754	3,255	553	146.25	1,344	3.5
Tioga	8,289	2,580	5,020	688	202.24	2,047	5.0
Union	20,127	1,089	18,762	276	600.83	795	2.4
Venango	66,980	5,220	60,455	1,304	1,030.49	3,875	6.0
Warren	19,439	2,828	15,860	750	405.85	2,069	4.3
Washington	60,606	16,979	39,978	3,648	278.75	12,564	5.8
Wayne	5,276	1,467	3,322	488	144.78	1,094	3.0
Westmoreland	80,569	25,556	49,290	5,722	205.81	18,220	4.7
Wyoming	5,742	2,041	3,106	595	214.69	1,528	5.7
York	35,172	12,280	19,748	3,143	110.92	8,678	2.7
Unallocated by county	89,222	-	78,675	10,547	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Excludes persons for whom vendor only payments were made under the Medical Assistance Program.
2/ Based on April 1980 U.S. Bureau of the Census figures. (State total population is 11,866,728.)

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis.

TABLE 124
PUBLIC WELFARE EXPENDITURES FOR MEDICAL CARE (PROCESSED FOR PAYMENT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PROGRAM AND BY COUNTY: 1983 - 1984

[In thousands of dollars. Fiscal year ending June 30]

	Total	Expenditures for medically 1/ and categorically needy, non-money payment recipients					
		Total	Inpatient hospital care	Private nursing home care 2/	Care in public institutions: County institutions	Care in public institutions: State institutions	Other medical care 3/
Total	$2,116,959	$982,034	$187,444	$289,914	$164,437	$275,470	$64,769
Adams	7,416	4,274	754	2,508	746	-	266
Allegheny	219,916	88,916	21,843	25,767	11,758	24,149	5,398
Armstrong	8,005	4,050	1,018	784	1,853	-	395
Beaver	26,179	13,500	3,098	1,448	7,888	-	1,067
Bedford	3,617	1,980	620	985	-	-	375
Berks	61,122	36,215	2,236	5,502	9,613	17,776	1,089
Blair	24,253	12,004	1,858	3,951	2,562	2,531	1,102
Bradford	7,063	3,256	984	364	1,478	-	429
Bucks	58,361	34,528	5,558	14,811	4,015	8,195	1,949
Butler	14,293	8,648	1,904	4,646	1,362	-	735
Cambria	50,287	22,095	3,299	872	6,132	10,839	953
Cameron	769	398	99	226	-	-	73
Carbon	6,845	4,596	605	1,066	2,570	-	356
Centre	8,343	5,439	912	1,881	2,163	-	482
Chester	81,881	52,093	3,662	5,814	3,804	37,636	1,177
Clarion	4,457	2,513	734	1,437	-	-	341
Clearfield	8,945	4,580	1,067	2,946	3	-	565
Clinton	5,761	2,962	653	1,878	-	-	431
Columbia	7,060	4,492	727	3,355	-	-	410
Crawford	13,010	7,173	1,545	3,925	984	-	718
Cumberland	14,889	11,267	906	4,850	4,873	-	639
Dauphin	31,512	17,597	2,489	5,558	5,109	3,481	960
Delaware	67,038	38,237	6,881	13,112	12,754	3,124	2,367
Elk	4,039	2,629	530	1,889	-	-	210
Erie	35,414	15,869	3,826	5,112	5,378	-	1,553
Fayette	18,767	5,424	2,548	1,774	-	-	1,102
Forest	414	153	119	-	-	-	34
Franklin	28,523	15,459	743	2,606	1,732	9,898	481
Fulton	1,231	733	90	562	-	-	81
Greene	4,738	1,595	393	-	982	-	220
Huntingdon	3,647	1,543	533	-	721	-	289
Indiana	8,347	3,867	1,168	1,356	922	-	420
Jefferson	6,072	3,537	579	868	1,799	-	292
Juniata	2,144	1,335	191	1,041	-	-	103
Lackawanna	42,535	21,107	2,575	10,372	1,584	5,242	1,334
Lancaster	33,492	21,224	3,191	11,969	4,387	8	1,669
Lawrence	15,200	7,963	1,788	4,450	972	-	754
Lebanon	11,260	7,876	683	3,565	3,159	-	468
Lehigh	38,215	24,423	1,665	5,485	10,468	5,658	1,148
Luzerne	61,659	35,548	4,268	8,697	3,337	17,292	1,954
Lycoming	12,671	7,352	1,441	3,958	1,158	-	795
McKean	7,218	3,548	753	1,251	1,203	-	341
Mercer	14,383	7,757	1,924	3,479	1,569	-	785
Mifflin	5,311	2,751	684	1,693	-	-	374
Monroe	5,516	3,672	718	1,376	1,291	-	287
Montgomery	82,778	51,372	8,317	23,561	6,755	10,275	2,465
Montour	15,431	9,724	268	1,507	-	7,792	158
Northampton	25,388	15,881	1,599	3,253	10,092	10	1,028
Northumberland	11,867	7,545	1,083	3,771	2,012	-	678
Perry	2,024	1,037	220	639	-	-	178
Philadelphia	514,948	153,172	63,701	55,019	5,769	13,385	15,297
Pike	854	573	183	352	-	-	39
Potter	2,262	1,234	328	745	-	-	160
Schuylkill	15,354	9,833	1,626	4,776	2,683	18	730
Snyder	42,265	25,859	198	1,067	-	24,419	174
Somerset	13,855	7,747	1,191	1,191	1,110	3,687	568
Sullivan	643	459	96	290	-	-	73
Susquehanna	3,255	1,752	389	1,134	-	-	228
Tioga	5,020	2,670	662	1,657	-	-	352
Union	18,762	10,284	151	1,585	-	8,373	174
Venango	60,455	3,450	1,350	898	1,057	34,185	470
Warren	15,860	10,303	718	472	1,283	7,513	317
Washington	39,978	17,700	2,550	631	2,707	10,901	911
Wayne	3,322	2,054	433	1,389	-	-	232
Westmoreland	49,290	26,103	5,741	2,234	6,921	9,083	2,123
Wyoming	3,106	1,595	480	794	-	-	321
York	19,748	10,899	2,300	3,759	3,719	-	1,121
Unallocated by county	78,675	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 124
PUBLIC WELFARE EXPENDITURES FOR MEDICAL CARE (PROCESSED FOR PAYMENT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PROGRAM AND BY COUNTY: 1983-84 -- CONTINUED

[In thousands of dollars. Fiscal year ending June 30]

County	Expenditures for persons receiving cash assistance grants					
	Total	Inpatient hospital care	Private nursing home care 4/	Care in public institutions		Other medical care 3/
				County institutions	State institutions	
Total	$1,056,251	$450,902	$69,972	$26,939	$196,335	$312,103
Adams	3,142	525	1,813	164	-	640
Allegheny	131,000	66,545	14,366	2,587	11,601	35,901
Armstrong	3,955	1,824	51	279	-	1,801
Beaver	12,679	6,257	1,543	975	-	3,904
Bedford	1,637	671	83	-	-	883
Berks	24,906	4,640	668	645	15,149	3,805
Blair	12,249	3,453	610	369	4,392	3,425
Bradford	3,807	1,681	222	289	13	1,602
Bucks	23,832	8,049	2,852	603	6,845	5,483
Butler	5,645	2,739	570	268	-	2,066
Cambria	28,192	5,567	35	1,250	17,401	3,939
Cameron	372	194	-	-	-	178
Carbon	2,249	919	84	403	-	843
Centre	2,904	1,117	369	285	-	1,133
Chester	29,788	5,776	1,154	558	18,546	3,754
Clarion	1,945	920	259	-	-	765
Clearfield	4,365	2,004	662	-	3	1,696
Clinton	2,799	1,217	340	-	-	1,242
Columbia	2,568	981	705	-	8	965
Crawford	5,838	3,245	250	458	1	1,884
Cumberland	3,623	1,102	641	859	-	1,021
Dauphin	13,915	5,751	1,167	688	1,594	4,715
Delaware	28,801	15,346	2,076	1,206	290	9,884
Elk	1,410	726	237	-	-	448
Erie	19,544	10,128	1,498	884	-	7,035
Fayette	13,343	6,612	661	-	6	6,065
Forest	260	175	-	-	-	85
Franklin	13,064	1,191	125	454	10,107	1,187
Fulton	498	163	65	-	-	270
Greene	3,143	1,483	-	207	-	1,453
Huntingdon	2,104	893	-	169	-	1,042
Indiana	4,480	2,231	229	242	-	1,779
Jefferson	2,535	1,079	164	407	-	886
Juniata	809	306	243	-	-	260
Lackawanna	21,428	5,699	5,588	351	3,809	5,981
Lancaster	12,268	5,370	1,381	772	7	4,739
Lawrence	7,237	3,722	902	201	-	2,412
Lebanon	3,385	1,335	611	473	-	966
Lehigh	13,792	4,304	1,447	858	2,555	4,628
Luzerne	26,112	7,121	1,649	434	9,386	7,522
Lycoming	5,319	2,635	234	224	3	2,222
McKean	3,669	1,843	688	107	-	1,031
Mercer	6,626	3,553	213	319	4	2,537
Mifflin	2,560	1,262	205	-	1	1,091
Monroe	1,844	863	125	149	40	668
Montgomery	31,405	10,158	4,726	839	8,550	7,133
Montour	5,707	305	231	-	4,973	198
Northampton	9,407	3,650	801	993	14	3,949
Northumberland	4,322	1,647	409	465	39	1,762
Perry	987	390	126	-	-	471
Philadelphia	361,776	200,220	14,289	2,720	17,874	126,673
Pike	280	168	32	-	-	81
Potter	1,028	530	99	-	-	399
Schuylkill	5,521	2,169	432	777	43	2,100
Snyder	16,406	319	248	-	15,496	342
Somerset	6,108	1,599	73	209	2,485	1,741
Sullivan	184	63	36	-	-	85
Susquehanna	1,503	623	207	-	-	673
Tioga	2,351	1,167	270	-	-	913
Union	8,478	332	193	-	7,635	319
Venango	22,495	2,510	109	258	18,093	1,525
Warren	5,557	1,270	82	262	3,301	643
Washington	22,278	5,725	35	692	11,464	4,362
Wayne	1,268	526	87	-	27	627
Westmoreland	23,187	9,600	180	986	4,511	7,910
Wyoming	1,511	663	140	-	-	709
York	8,850	4,144	384	601	67	3,653
Unallocated by county	-	-	-	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes persons who do not receive a cash grant for various reasons, but are eligible for the same medical services provided cash assistance recipients.
2/ Includes $24,971,845 for ICF facility.
3/ Includes services furnished primarily by physicians, clinics, dentists, nurses, and pharmacists.
4/ Includes $32,463,451 for ICF facility.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis.

TABLE 125
AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE (CASH GRANT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE AND BY COUNTY: 1984

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

County	Average number of persons receiving public assistance for 1983-84				
	Total	Percent of population 1/	State blind pension	Aid to families with dependent children	General assistance
Total	721,198	6.1	4,048	570,850	146,300
Adams	1,124	1.6	14	803	307
Allegheny	91,733	6.4	538	70,908	20,287
Armstrong	4,883	6.2	32	3,719	1,132
Beaver	12,964	6.4	104	10,451	2,409
Bedford	2,269	4.8	13	1,868	388
Berks	10,230	3.3	120	8,456	1,654
Blair	8,593	6.3	34	6,611	1,948
Bradford	4,467	7.0	32	3,330	1,105
Bucks	10,405	2.1	98	8,115	2,192
Butler	5,945	4.0	40	4,685	1,220
Cambria	10,192	5.7	53	8,291	1,848
Cameron	393	5.8	2	308	83
Carbon	1,960	3.6	21	1,250	689
Centre	2,531	2.2	32	1,905	594
Chester	8,784	2.7	76	7,094	1,614
Clarion	2,265	5.3	18	1,702	545
Clearfield	4,303	5.2	31	3,205	1,067
Clinton	2,707	7.0	20	2,092	595
Columbia	2,222	3.6	24	1,651	547
Crawford	5,605	6.3	30	4,618	957
Cumberland	1,959	1.1	38	1,487	434
Dauphin	12,640	5.4	60	10,132	2,448
Delaware	21,850	4.0	138	17,273	4,439
Elk	1,333	3.5	22	1,048	263
Erie	19,830	7.1	154	15,607	4,069
Fayette	17,814	11.3	53	14,658	3,103
Forest	279	5.6	2	202	75
Franklin	3,051	2.6	33	2,360	658
Fulton	619	4.7	3	424	192
Greene	3,836	9.4	16	2,868	952
Huntingdon	2,218	5.2	38	1,707	473
Indiana	4,139	4.5	24	3,019	1,096
Jefferson	1,854	3.8	6	1,450	398
Juniata	610	3.1	9	457	144
Lackawanna	10,309	4.6	215	8,367	1,727
Lancaster	11,285	3.0	48	9,071	2,166
Lawrence	7,475	7.0	47	5,813	1,615
Lebanon	2,334	2.1	12	1,681	641
Lehigh	8,858	3.2	125	6,897	1,836
Luzerne	15,470	4.6	129	12,681	2,660
Lycoming	6,689	5.7	62	5,310	1,317
McKean	3,158	6.4	32	2,429	697
Mercer	8,035	6.3	37	6,296	1,702
Mifflin	2,484	5.3	17	1,824	643
Monroe	1,798	2.5	20	1,453	325
Montgomery	10,822	1.7	116	8,063	2,643
Montour	423	2.5	4	289	130
Northampton	7,580	3.3	60	5,929	1,591
Northumberland	3,902	3.9	54	2,979	869
Perry	1,214	3.3	8	987	219
Philadelphia	270,303	16.2	590	216,929	52,784
Pike	238	1.2	5	188	45
Potter	1,252	7.0	14	872	366
Schuylkill	4,712	3.0	64	3,772	876
Snyder	859	2.5	5	673	181
Somerset	4,035	4.9	38	3,390	607
Sullivan	142	2.2	2	108	32
Susquehanna	1,344	3.5	26	1,058	260
Tioga	2,047	5.0	5	1,407	635
Union	795	2.4	9	654	132
Venango	3,875	6.0	14	3,131	730
Warren	2,069	4.3	18	1,537	514
Washington	12,564	5.8	69	10,052	2,443
Wayne	1,094	3.0	32	872	190
Westmoreland	18,220	4.7	164	14,394	3,662
Wyoming	1,528	5.7	5	1,160	363
York	8,678	2.7	74	6,830	1,774

1/ Based on July 1, 1982 U.S. Bureau of the Census figures. (State total is 11,885,566.)

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis.

TABLE 126

NUMBER OF ADULTS AND CHILDREN (AGED, BLIND, OR DISABLED) RECEIVING FEDERALLY ADMINISTERED SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PAYMENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983

[As of December 30]

County	Total	Adults				Children		
		Total	Aged	Blind	Disabled	Total	Blind	Disabled
Total	**154,026**	**141,557**	**46,095**	**2,692**	**92,770**	**12,469**	**343**	**12,126**
Adams	858	770	256	28	486	88	2	86
Allegheny	18,308	17,098	5,898	328	10,872	1,210	30	1,180
Armstrong	1,094	1,024	366	16	642	70	4	66
Beaver	2,046	1,806	544	38	1,226	238	4	234
Bedford	772	728	310	14	404	44	4	40
Berks	3,036	2,784	922	32	1,830	252	8	244
Blair	2,050	1,880	628	38	1,214	170	4	166
Bradford	998	938	382	16	540	60	2	58
Bucks	2,438	2,070	570	44	1,456	368	8	360
Butler	1,532	1,322	388	24	910	210	4	206
Cambria	2,626	2,418	584	56	1,778	208	8	200
Cameron	92	86	30	2	56	4	-	4
Carbon	510	468	126	8	334	42	2	40
Centre	736	666	250	12	404	70	2	68
Chester	2,140	1,926	476	34	1,416	214	6	208
Clarion	566	522	172	8	342	44	-	44
Clearfield	1,112	1,044	340	18	686	68	2	66
Clinton	498	452	162	6	284	46	2	44
Columbia	668	602	198	8	396	66	2	64
Crawford	1,164	1,070	360	22	688	94	2	92
Cumberland	930	840	330	34	476	90	6	84
Dauphin	2,692	2,388	736	52	1,600	304	8	296
Delaware	4,464	4,076	1,232	96	2,748	388	14	374
Elk	268	244	86	8	150	24	2	22
Erie	3,026	2,666	746	68	1,852	360	14	346
Fayette	3,754	3,458	1,070	52	2,336	296	8	288
Forest	70	66	18	2	46	4	-	4
Franklin	1,400	1,316	576	20	720	84	4	80
Fulton	236	224	96	4	124	12	-	12
Greene	922	850	294	20	536	72	2	70
Huntingdon	696	626	226	14	386	70	2	68
Indiana	1,368	1,292	398	18	876	76	-	76
Jefferson	670	630	232	18	380	40	2	38
Juniata	266	244	96	4	144	22	-	22
Lackawanna	3,360	3,070	1,056	80	1,934	290	10	280
Lancaster	2,828	2,612	856	44	1,712	216	8	208
Lawrence	1,404	1,316	396	26	894	88	4	84
Lebanon	752	672	224	10	438	80	2	78
Lehigh	2,486	2,294	774	32	1,488	192	4	188
Luzerne	4,364	3,994	1,270	116	2,608	370	8	362
Lycoming	1,360	1,202	382	20	800	158	8	150
McKean	682	590	182	10	398	92	2	90
Mercer	1,334	1,220	348	28	844	114	-	114
Mifflin	756	700	206	10	484	56	4	52
Monroe	530	478	156	4	318	52	2	50
Montgomery	3,674	3,364	1,154	58	2,152	310	12	298
Montour	328	304	200	2	102	24	-	24
Northampton	2,136	1,934	516	44	1,374	204	8	196
Northumberland	1,522	1,408	538	38	832	114	2	112
Perry	380	348	118	12	218	32	2	30
Philadelphia	44,112	40,778	13,188	664	26,926	3,334	84	3,250
Pike	112	100	44	-	56	12	-	12
Potter	310	280	102	6	172	30	2	28
Schuylkill	1,848	1,710	546	36	1,128	138	6	132
Snyder	666	634	110	16	508	32	2	30
Somerset	1,252	1,198	374	20	804	54	-	54
Sullivan	94	92	42	-	50	2	-	2
Susquehanna	484	460	214	6	240	24	-	24
Tioga	638	588	232	10	346	50	-	50
Union	380	340	86	4	250	40	-	40
Venango	1,216	1,088	278	16	794	128	4	124
Warren	512	468	206	10	252	44	-	44
Washington	2,870	2,660	790	56	1,814	210	6	204
Wayne	406	372	152	12	208	34	-	34
Westmoreland	4,250	3,944	1,350	82	2,512	306	10	296
Wyoming	274	254	114	4	136	20	-	20
York	2,586	2,374	764	42	1,568	212	6	206

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Income, State and County Data, December 1983, No. 13-11976, July, 1984.

TABLE 127
NUMBER OF CHILDREN RECEIVING IN-HOME, FOSTER HOME, ADOPTIVE, AND INSTITUTIONAL SERVICES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY CHILDREN AND YOUTH SOCIAL SERVICE AGENCIES: 1970 TO 1984

Year	Number of children receiving services, by type of service						Percent of total number of children receiving services, by type of service				
	Total	In-home	Foster home	Adoptive	Institutional	Other 1/	In-home	Foster home	Adoptive	Institutional	Other 1/
1984	50,793	38,075	8,793	2/	2,522	1,403	75.0	17.3	2/	5.0	2.7
1983	49,651 R	37,374 R	8,243 R	2/	2,477 R	1,557 R	75.3 R	16.7 R	2/	5.0 R	3.0
1982	51,422 R	40,007 R	8,744 R	2/	1,450 R	1,221 R	77.8 R	17.0 R	2/	2.8 R	2.4 R
1981	55,192	43,016	8,803	2/	2,041	1,332	77.9	15.9	2/	3.7	2.4
1980	55,782	42,347	9,434	796	2,170	NA	75.9	16.9	1.4	3.9	NA
1979	58,527	42,639	11,375	744	2,636	NA	72.8	19.4	1.2	4.5	NA
1978	55,920	40,201	11,548	703	2,934	NA	71.9	20.7	1.3	5.2	NA
1977	58,384	41,810	11,613	722	3,124	NA	71.6	19.9	1.2	5.4	NA
1976	55,652	38,482	12,119	726	3,248	NA	69.1	21.8	1.3	5.8	NA
1975	53,855	36,116	12,357	764	3,222	NA	67.1	22.9	1.4	6.0	NA
1974	51,370	33,545	12,650	825	3,318	NA	65.3	24.6	1.6	6.5	NA
1973	48,309	30,665	13,139	822	3,137	NA	63.5	27.2	1.7	6.5	NA
1972	46,401	27,615	13,462	788	3,893	NA	59.5	29.0	1.7	8.4	NA
1971	44,114	25,011	13,586	962	4,081	NA	56.7	30.8	2.2	9.3	NA
1970	42,720	23,344	13,671	1,058	4,462	NA	54.6	32.0	2.5	10.4	NA

NA Not available.

R Revised data.

Detail may not add to total.

1/ Includes group homes, shelter care, community residential, and independent living.
2/ Data combined with in-home group.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Information Systems, Office of Children, Youth and Families.

TABLE 128
CHILDREN IN FOSTER CARE IN PENNSYLVANIA -- COMPARISON OF AGE, LENGTH OF STAY IN PLACEMENT, AND RACE: 1970, 1980, 1983 AND 1984

	Percent comparison			
	1984	1983	1980	1970
Age of children in foster care				
Under 1 year	4	3	3	4
1 - 3 Years	-	-	8	9
(1 - 5 years).....	14	13		
3 - 5 years	-	-	9	11
5 - 7 years	-	-	9	13
(5 - 12 years).....	23	21		
7 - 12 years	-	-	26	31
12 - 15 years	-	-	21	17
(12 - 18 years).....	54	59		
15 - 18 years	-	-	21	13
18+ years	5	4	3	2
Length of time in placement for children in foster care				
Under 6 months	17	15	15	13
6 months - 1 year	15	23	11	10
1 year - 2 years	18	17	15	18
2 years - 5 years	21	18	24	30
5 years - 7 years	-	-	10	12
(5 - 7 years+).....	29	27		
7 years+	-	-	24	17
Race of children in foster care				
Nonwhite	49	44	32	35
White	51	56	68	65

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Information Systems, Office of Children, Youth and Families.

TABLE 129
LENGTH OF TIME IN CONTINUOUS PLACEMENT OF CHILDREN REPORTED IN FOSTER FAMILY HOMES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND BY COUNTY: 1984

[As of June 30]

Direct services only	0-2 years	2 years, but less than 5 years	5 years and over
State total	**4,498**	**1,912**	**2,487**
Central, total	**752**	**262**	**269**
Adams	16	5	13
Bedford	7	1	3
Blair	21	11	31
Cambria	57	17	13
Centre	38	10	28
Clinton	13	5	5
Columbia	12	8	9
Cumberland	23	8	14
Dauphin	91	41	52
Franklin	10	9	12
Fulton	4	3	1
Huntingdon	8	9	3
Juniata	3	1	1
Lancaster	76	50	16
Lebanon	45	7	5
Lycoming	94	30	9
Mifflin	19	4	2
Montour	1	0	0
Northumberland	67	7	15
Perry	14	3	2
Snyder	8	0	7
Somerset	34	6	13
Union	6	5	2
York	85	22	13
Southeastern, total	**1,853**	**966**	**1,392**
Bucks	135	38	24
Chester	99	27	13
Delaware	174	56	41
Montgomery	144	82	74
Philadelphia	1,301	763	1,240
Northeastern, total	**781**	**268**	**267**
Berks	60	28	61
Bradford	28	18	10
Carbon	11	1	6
Lackawanna	115	28	33
Lehigh	122	21	59
Luzerne	148	63	54
Monroe	76	15	3
Northampton	97	29	7
Pike	2	1	2
Schuylkill	56	31	19
Sullivan	2	0	0
Susquehanna	16	6	4
Tioga	34	20	8
Wayne	6	4	1
Wyoming	8	3	0
Western, total	**1,162**	**416**	**559**
Allegheny	311	160	341
Armstrong	88	1	2
Beaver	41	12	17
Butler	34	5	10
Cameron	6	3	0
Clarion	22	3	1
Clearfield	26	2	3
Crawford	37	14	8
Elk	8	3	4
Erie	192	49	31
Fayette	37	6	11
Forest	2	0	0
Greene	15	7	5
Indiana	14	5	8
Jefferson	18	7	1
Lawrence	44	30	14
McKean	10	11	8
Mercer	25	11	21
Potter	7	5	3
Venango	26	9	3
Warren	18	3	11
Washington	63	18	14
Westmoreland	118	52	43

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Research and Information Systems, Office of Children, Youth and Families.

TABLE 130
NUMBER OF ACTIVE BLIND CASES, BY PROGRAM, AND FOOD SERVICE FACILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1962 TO 1984

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Fiscal year	Cases served							Food service facilities
	Total	Vocational rehabilitation	Prevention of Blindness and Preservation of Sight	Rehabilitation teaching	Social casework services			
					Total	With children 1/	With adults 2/	
1984	14,387	4,085	-	692	9,604	NA	NA	150
1983	13,938	3,510	-	596	9,832	NA	NA	152
1982	14,610 3/	4,083	-	523	10,004	NA	NA	152
1981	18,535 3/	6,909	-	516	11,110	NA	NA	164
1980	19,046 3/	8,000	-	546	10,500	NA	NA	164
1979	19,675 3/	7,500	-	578	11,597	NA	NA	181
1978 4/	21,083 3/	11,464	-	976	8,500	NA	NA	183
1977	9,137	4,001	-	971	4,165	NA	NA	177
1976	8,712	3,130	-	904	4,678	NA	NA	183
1975	7,550	3,448	-	992	3,110	NA	NA	183
1974	5,854	2,096	1,030 5/	238	2,490	1,109	1,381	185
1973	11,645	2,043	8,098	217	1,287	467	820	191
1972	13,464	1,975	10,754	164	571	251	320	194
1971	12,877	1,722	10,491	166	498	219	279	197
1970	12,048	1,595	9,834	148	471	181	290	194
1969	10,371	1,610	8,103	162	496	159	337	196
1968	8,364	1,561	6,230	180	393	146	247	187
1967	7,513	1,315	5,688	180	330	118	212	180
1966	7,183	1,228	5,411	155	389	111	278	167
1965	6,766	1,207	4,930	183	446	176	270	157
1964	5,686	1,083	3,799	175	629	268	361	141
1963	5,310	788	3,603	290	629	226	403	131
1962	2,977	680	1,800	232	265	139	126	109

NA Not available.

1/ Under 16 years of age.
2/ Adults received casework services through the Preservation of Blindness and Prevention of Sight program prior to 1962.
3/ The total number is not an unduplicated number of clients in that the rehabilitation teaching services are furnished to both vocational rehabilitation and social casework clients.
4/ The statistics vary from those furnished in prior years because included are total cases served during the year rather than an active caseload at a specific period of time.
5/ Prevention of Blindness and Preservation of Sight program is predominantly Remedial Eye Care services. The provision of Remedial Eye Care has been transferred to the Bureau of Medical Assistance within the Department of Public Welfare.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Blindness and Visual Services.

SECTION 6: STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND TAXES

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Civil Service Commission, Bureau of Document Control. (717) 787-7805

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division. (717) 787-7158

(3) Pennsylvania Governor's Office

Office of Budget and Administration

Bureau of Financial Management. (717) 787-1966

Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission. (717) 783-7265

(4) Pennsylvania Department of Revenue

Pennsylvania State Lotteries. (717) 787-1844

The Pennsylvania Lottery Annual Report, 1983-84.

Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis. (717) 787-6300

1983 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type and Poverty Type.

(5) Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation. (717) 787-5280

(6) Pennsylvania State Tax Equalization Board, Annual Certifications. (717) 787-5950

(7) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census, Employment (301) 763-5086; Finances 763-5847

City Employment in 1983, series GE83, No. 2

City Government Finances in 1982-83, series GF83, No. 4.

(8) U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service, (202) 376-0155

Statistics of Income, Individual Income Tax Returns.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of General Services

The Pennsylvania Manual.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Bureau of Audits

Cigarette and Beverage Tax

Corporation Tax

Liquid Fuels Tax

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census

Census of Governments. Quinquennial. (1977, most current.)

County Government Employment, GE No. 4

County Government Finances, GF No. 8.

Finances of Employee-Retirement System of State and Local Governments, GF No. 2.

Finances of Public School Systems, GF No. 10.

Finanaces of Selected Public Employee Retirement Systems, GR Nos. 1-4.

Governmental Finances, GF No. 5.

Labor-Management Relations in State and Local Governments: 1980 GSS No. 102.

Quarterly Summary of State and Local Tax Revenue, GT Nos. 1-4.

State and Local Ratio Studies, Property Tax Assessment and Transfer Taxes, GSS No. 99.

State Government Finances, GF No. 3.

State Government Tax Collection, GF No. 1.

Taxes and Intergovermental Revenues of Counties, Municipalities and Townships, GF No. 9.

(4) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration

State and Local Government Employment Under OASDI.

(5) Council of State Governments, Lexington, KY.

(6) Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C.

(7) International City Management Association, Washington, D.C.

TABLE 131
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA

District number	District number and counties included	1980 population
	Population of all districts	11,866,728
01	Philadelphia (part)	515,707
02	Philadelphia (part)	515,898
03	Philadelphia (part)	516,154
04	Armstrong (part) - Beaver (part) - Butler - Indiana - Lawrence (part) - Westmoreland (part)	517,572
05	Chester (part) - Delaware (part) - Montgomery (part)	515,528
06	Berks - Carbon (part) - Lancaster (part) - Schuylkill	515,952
07	Delaware (part) - Philadelphia (part)	515,766
08	Bucks - Montgomery (part)	516,296
09	Bedford - Blair - Cambria (part) - Clearfield (part) - Cumberland (part) - Franklin - Fulton - Huntingdon - Juniata - Mifflin	515,430
10	Bradford - Clinton (part) - Lackawanna - Monroe (part) - Pike - Potter - Susquehanna - Tioga - Wayne - Wyoming	515,442
11	Carbon (part) - Columbia - Luzerne - Monroe (part) - Montour - Northumberland (part) - Sullivan	515,729
12	Armstrong (part) - Cambria (part) - Somerset - Westmoreland (part)	515,915
13	Montgomery (part) - Philadelphia (part)	515,707
14	Allegheny (part)	516,611
15	Lehigh - Monroe (part) - Northampton	516,492
16	Chester (part) - Lancaster (part) - Lebanon	515,832
17	Dauphin - Lycoming - Northumberland (part) - Perry - Snyder - Union	515,900
18	Allegheny (part)	516,068
19	Adams - Cumberland (part) - York	516,101
20	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	516,028
21	Crawford - Erie - Lawrence (part) - Mercer	516,645
22	Allegheny (part) - Beaver (part) - Fayette - Greene - Washington	515,979
23	Armstrong (part) - Cameron - Centre - Clarion - Clearfield (part) - Clinton (part) - Elk - Forest - Jefferson - McKean - Venango - Warren	515,976

Note: Based upon 1980 census data.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

FIGURE 7

REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN

PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

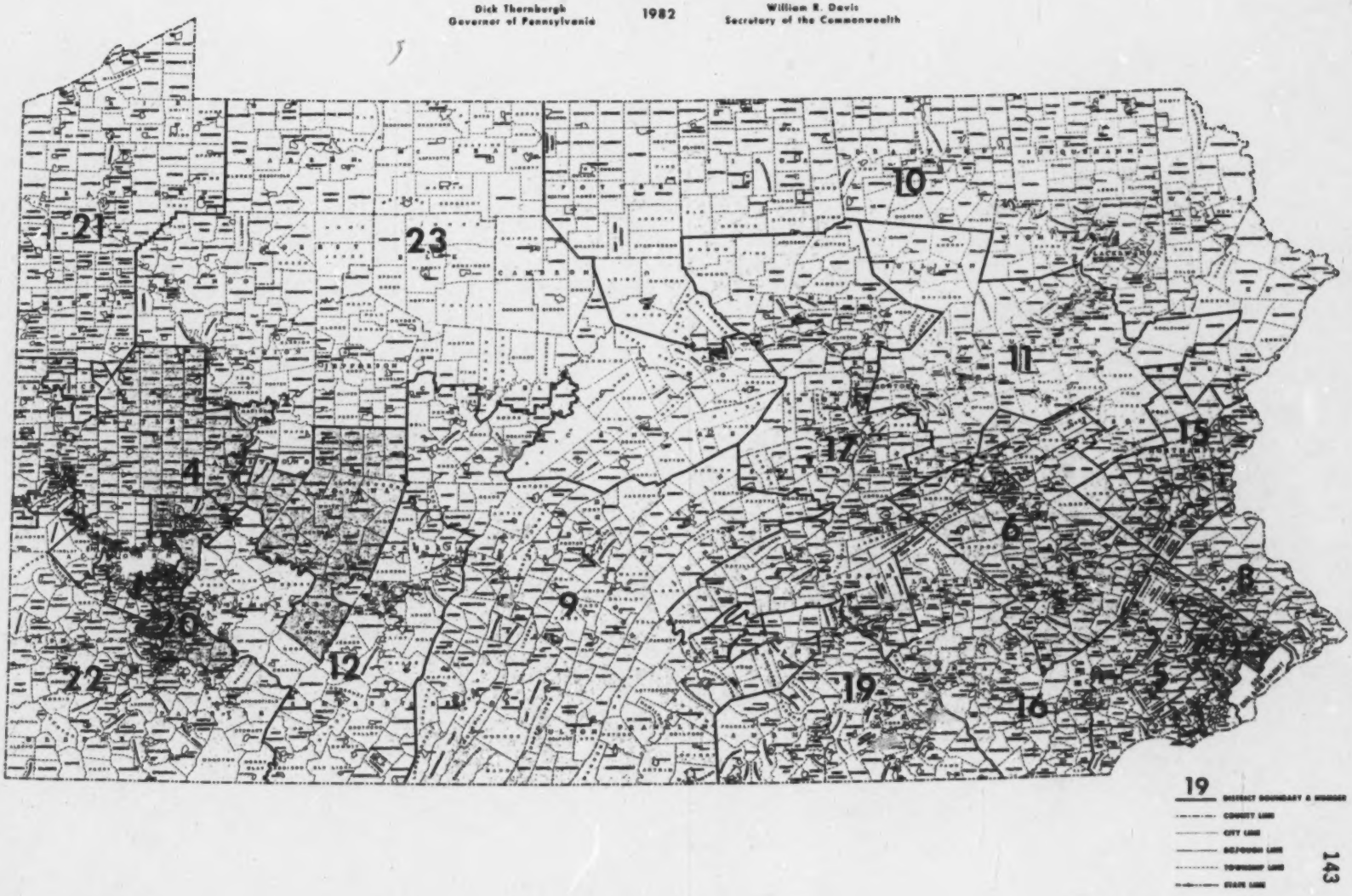
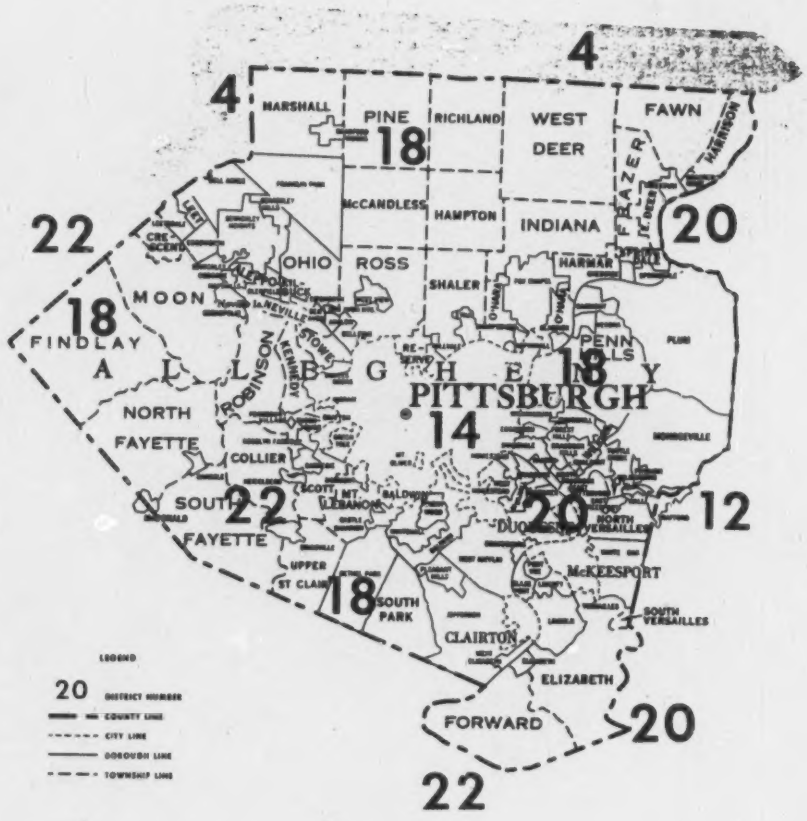


FIGURE 8
REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN

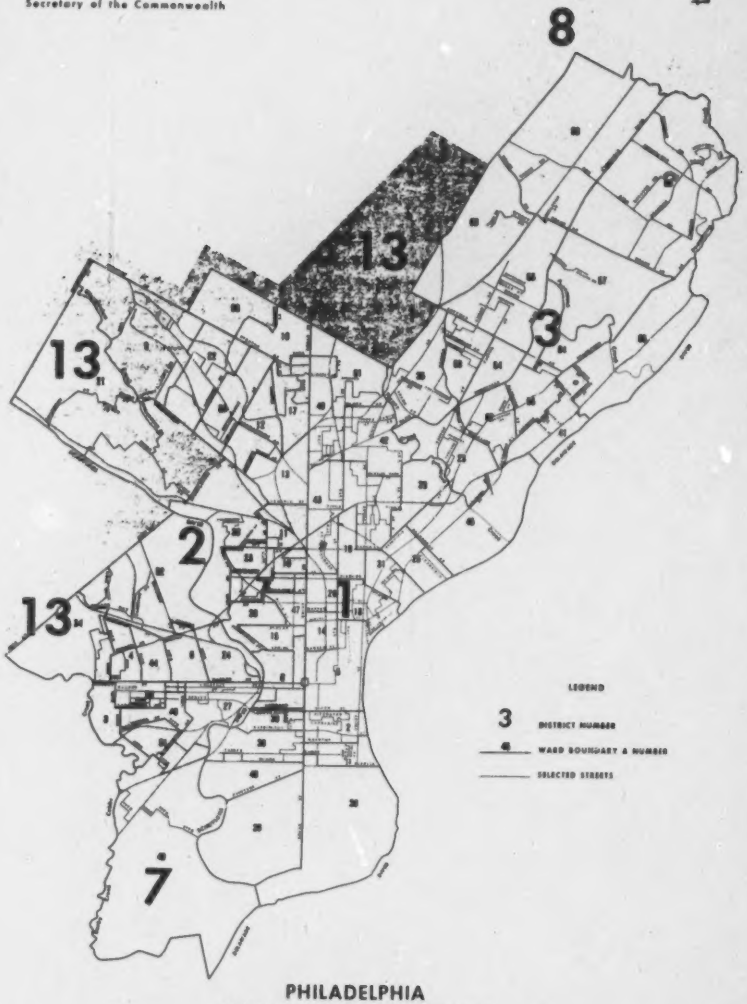
Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth



ALLEGHENY CO.
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS



PHILADELPHIA
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

TABLE 132
STATE SENATORIAL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA

District number	and counties included	1980 population
	Population of all districts	11,866,728
01	Philadelphia (part)	236,657
02	Philadelphia (part)	236,856
03	Philadelphia (part)	238,378
04	Philadelphia (part)	238,053
05	Philadelphia (part)	237,373
06	Bucks (part)	235,233
07	Philadelphia (part)	236,762
08	Philadelphia (part)	237,703
09	Delaware (part)	238,691
10	Bucks (part)	237,144
11	Berks (part) - Montgomery (part)	235,529
12	Montgomery (part)	238,143
13	Lancaster (part)	235,171
14	Luzerne (part)	238,272
15	Dauphin - Northumberland (part)	236,001
16	Lehigh (part)	238,835
17	Delaware (part) - Montgomery (part) - Philadelphia (part)	237,957
18	Monroe (part) - Northampton	239,262
19	Chester (part) - Montgomery (part)	238,008
20	Luzerne (part) - Monroe (part) - Pike - Susquehanna - Wayne - Wyoming	239,450
21	Butler - Clarion (part) - Lawrence (part) - Venango (part)	237,206
22	Lackawanna - Monroe (part)	237,841
23	Bradford - Lycoming - Sullivan - Tioga - Union (part)	237,102
24	Bucks (part) - Montgomery (part)	235,673
25	Clarion (part) - Elk - Erie (part) - Forest - McKean - Potter - Venango (part) - Warren	239,661
26	Delaware (part)	236,291
27	Columbia - Luzerne (part) - Montour - Northumberland (part) - Snyder - Union (part)	236,672
28	York (part)	238,692
29	Carbon - Monroe (part) - Schuylkill	239,397
30	Bedford - Blair - Fulton - Huntingdon	238,500
31	Cumberland (part) - York (part)	238,114
32	Fayette - Somerset (part)	236,053
33	Adams - Cumberland (part) - Franklin - Juniata (part) - Perry	239,160
34	Cameron - Centre - Clearfield (part) - Clinton - Juniata (part) - Mifflin	237,591
35	Cambria - Clearfield (part) - Somerset (part)	235,069
36	Chester (part) - Lancaster (part)	236,208
37	Allegheny (part) - Washington (part)	238,471
38	Allegheny (part)	238,826
39	Indiana (part) - Westmoreland (part)	235,791
40	Allegheny (part) - Armstrong (part) - Westmoreland (part)	236,736
41	Armstrong (part) - Clarion (part) - Clearfield (part) - Indiana (part) - Jefferson	238,122
42	Allegheny (part)	236,113
43	Allegheny (part)	238,722
44	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	236,929
45	Allegheny (part) - Washington (part) - Westmoreland (part)	237,549
46	Beaver (part) - Greene - Washington (part)	237,099
47	Beaver (part) - Lawrence (part)	235,111
48	Berks (part) - Lebanon - Lehigh (part)	236,220
49	Erie (part)	236,491
50	Crawford - Mercer - Venango (part)	235,750

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

FIGURE 9

PENNSYLVANIA SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

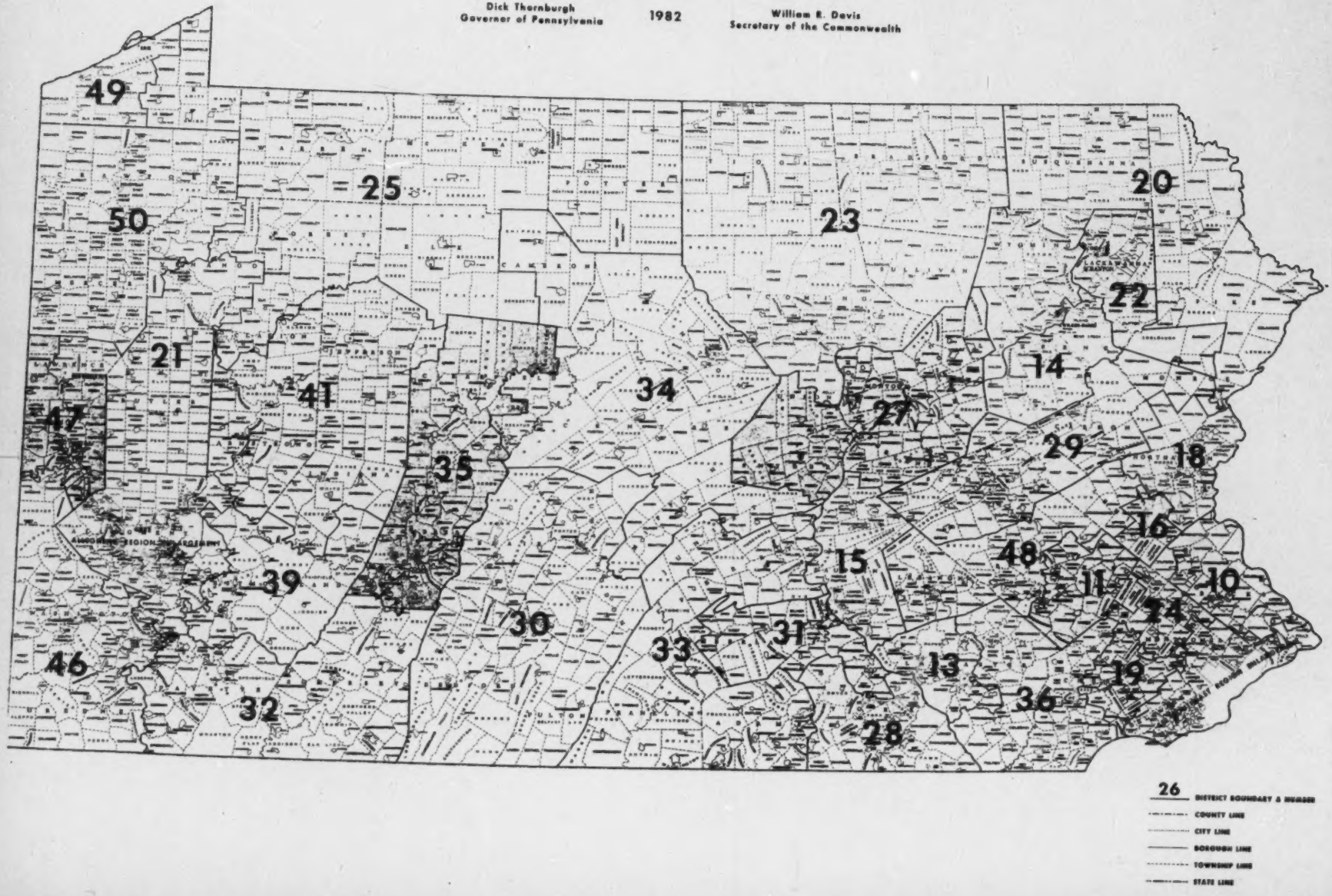
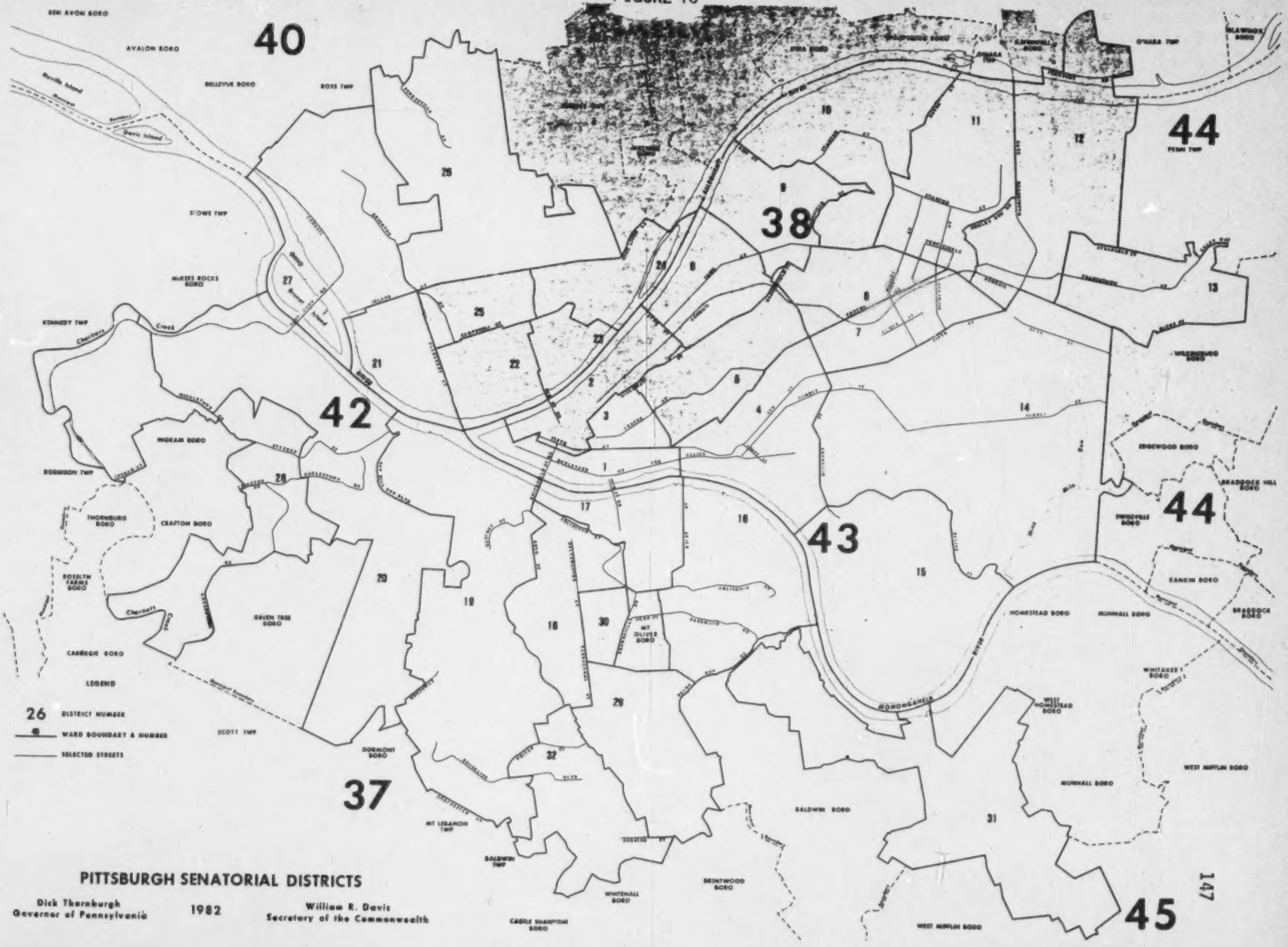


FIGURE 10



PITTSBURGH SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

FIGURE 11

ALLEGHENY REGION SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

FIGURE 12

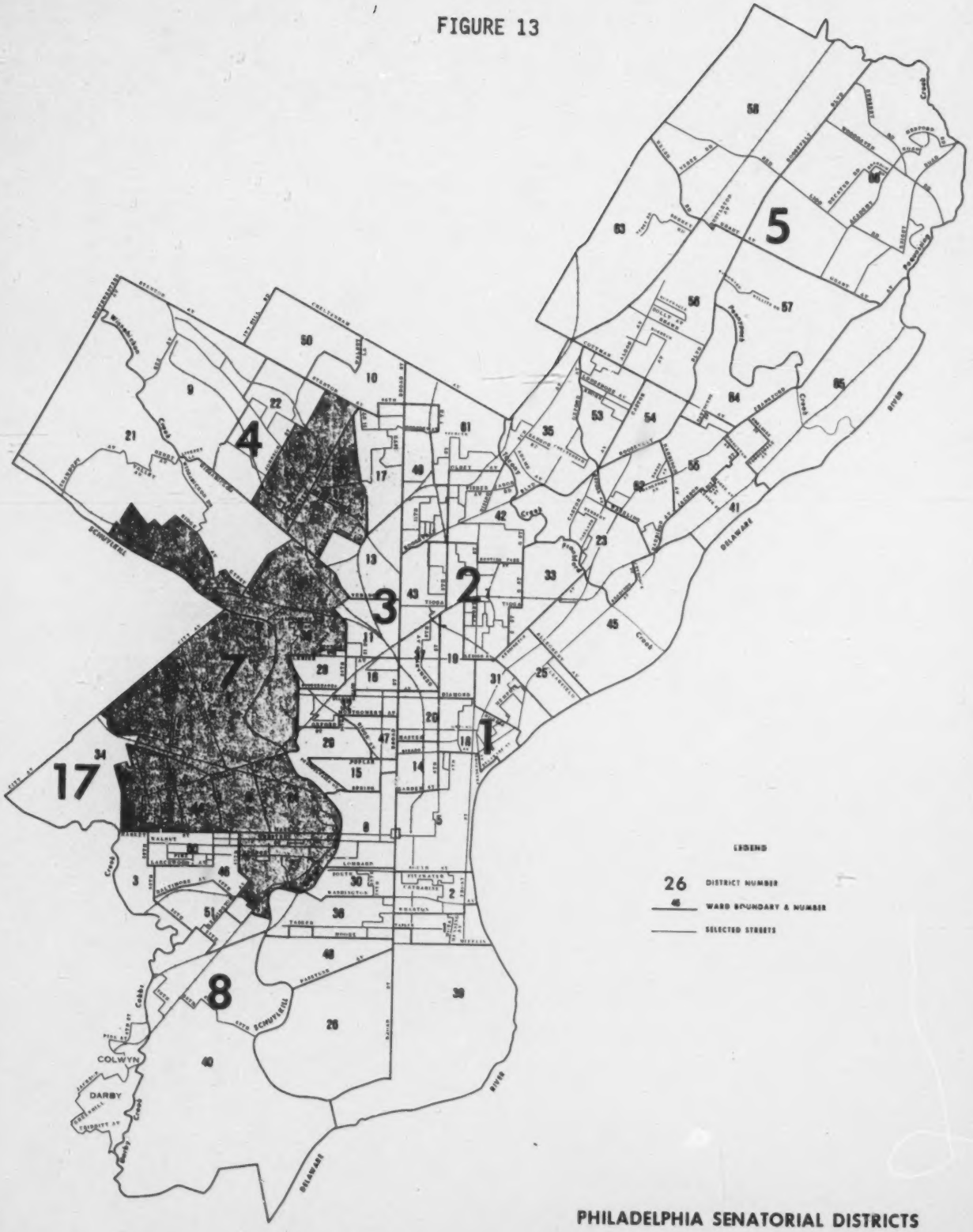
SOUTHEAST REGION SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

FIGURE 13



PHILADELPHIA SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

TABLE 133
STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA

District number	Counties included	1980 population
	Population of all districts	11,866,728
01	Erie (part)	58,395
02	Erie (part)	58,220
03	Erie (part)	58,643
04	Erie (part)	58,207
05	Crawford (part) - Erie (part)	58,351
06	Crawford (part)	58,500
07	Mercer (part)	57,951
08	Butler (part) - Mercer (part)	58,251
09	Lawrence (part)	58,588
10	Beaver (part) - Lawrence (part) - Mercer (part)	58,651
11	Butler (part)	58,560
12	Butler (part) - Lawrence (part)	58,507
13	Chester (part)	58,360
14	Beaver (part)	58,616
15	Beaver (part)	58,981
16	Beaver (part)	58,707
17	Crawford (part) - Mercer (part)	58,257
18	Bucks (part)	58,228
19	Allegheny (part)	58,563
20	Allegheny (part)	58,853
21	Allegheny (part)	58,931
22	Allegheny (part)	58,344
23	Allegheny (part)	58,950
24	Allegheny (part)	58,558
25	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	57,692
26	Westmoreland (part)	58,506
27	Allegheny (part)	59,196
28	Allegheny (part)	57,999
29	Allegheny (part)	58,313
30	Allegheny (part)	58,601
31	Allegheny (part)	58,115
32	Allegheny (part)	58,947
33	Allegheny (part)	58,344
34	Allegheny (part)	58,680
35	Allegheny (part)	59,085
36	Allegheny (part)	58,847
37	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	58,186
38	Allegheny (part)	58,719
39	Allegheny (part)	58,095
40	Allegheny (part)	58,114
41	Allegheny (part)	58,769
42	Allegheny (part)	59,154
43	Lancaster (part)	58,779
44	Allegheny (part)	57,704
45	Allegheny (part)	58,062
46	Beaver (part) - Washington (part)	58,766
47	Washington (part)	57,669
48	Washington (part)	58,492
49	Fayette (part) - Washington (part)	58,457
50	Fayette (part) - Greene - Washington (part)	58,341
51	Fayette (part)	59,160
52	Fayette (part)	58,587
53	Montgomery (part)	58,967
54	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	58,911
55	Westmoreland (part)	58,290
56	Westmoreland (part)	58,920
57	Westmoreland (part)	57,945
58	Westmoreland (part)	58,245
59	Fayette (part) - Westmoreland (part)	58,158
60	Armstrong (part)	58,642
61	Montgomery (part)	58,475
62	Indiana (part)	58,097
63	Armstrong (part) - Clarion	58,528
64	Venango (part)	58,483
65	Forest - Venango (part) - Warren	58,482
66	Indiana (part) - Jefferson	58,229
67	Cameron - Clearfield (part) - McKean	58,669
68	Potter - Tioga	58,699
69	Somerset (part)	58,683
70	Cambria (part) - Somerset (part)	58,607
71	Cambria (part)	58,637
72	Armstrong (part) - Cambria (part) - Indiana (part)	57,649
73	Cambria (part)	59,148
74	Clearfield (part)	58,618
75	Clearfield (part) - Elk	58,787
76	Centre (part) - Clearfield (part) - Clinton - Lycoming (part)	57,647
77	Centre (part) - Clearfield (part)	58,056
78	Bedford - Fulton (part) - Huntingdon (part)	59,207
79	Blair (part)	58,582
80	Blair (part)	57,954
81	Blair (part) - Huntingdon (part)	58,860
82	Juniata - Mifflin (part) - Perry (part)	58,715
83	Lycoming (part)	58,282
84	Lycoming (part)	58,295
85	Snyder (part) - Union	58,735
86	Cumberland (part) - Perry (part)	58,470
87	Cumberland (part)	58,103
88	Cumberland (part)	58,272
89	Franklin (part)	58,784
90	Franklin (part) - Fulton (part)	58,742
91	Adams (part)	58,780
92	York (part)	59,294
93	York (part)	58,578
94	York (part)	57,901
95	York (part)	58,637
96	Lancaster (part)	58,471
97	Lancaster (part)	58,280
98	Lancaster (part)	58,877
99	Lancaster (part)	58,791
100	Lancaster (part)	58,268
101	Lebanon (part)	58,278
102	Lancaster (part) - Lebanon (part)	58,389
103	Dauphin (part)	58,633
104	Dauphin (part)	58,020
105	Dauphin (part)	57,868
106	Dauphin (part)	57,796
107	Columbia (part) - Montour (part) - Northumberland (part)	58,487
108	Montour (part) - Northumberland (part) - Snyder (part)	58,841
109	Columbia (part) - Montour (part)	59,043
110	Bradford (part)	59,086
111	Bradford (part) - Sullivan - Susquehanna (part) - Wyoming	59,217
112	Lackawanna (part) - Wayne (part)	58,859
113	Lackawanna (part)	58,657
114	Lackawanna (part)	58,071
115	Lackawanna (part) - Wayne (part)	58,615
116	Luzerne (part)	58,327

TABLE 133
STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA -- CONTINUED

District number	Counties included	1980 population
117	Columbia (part) - Luzerne (part)	58,088
118	Lackawanna (part) - Luzerne (part)	58,336
119	Luzerne (part)	58,425
120	Luzerne (part)	58,974
121	Luzerne (part)	58,208
122	Carbon - Monroe (part)	58,068
123	Columbia (part) - Schuylkill (part)	57,977
124	Lehigh (part) - Schuylkill (part)	58,089
125	Northumberland (part) - Schuylkill (part)	58,698
126	Berks (part)	58,121
127	Berks (part)	58,188
128	Berks (part)	58,199
129	Berks (part) - Lebanon (part)	57,681
130	Berks (part)	58,193
131	Lehigh (part)	58,380
132	Lehigh (part)	58,337
133	Lehigh (part)	58,272
134	Lehigh (part)	58,545
135	Lehigh (part) - Northampton (part)	57,955
136	Northampton (part)	58,078
137	Northampton (part)	58,789
138	Monroe (part) - Northampton (part)	58,515
139	Pike - Susquehanna (part) - Wayne (part)	57,913
140	Bucks (part)	58,904
141	Bucks (part)	58,901
142	Bucks (part)	58,338
143	Bucks (part)	58,196
144	Bucks (part)	59,001
145	Bucks (part)	58,610
146	Montgomery (part)	58,237
147	Montgomery (part)	58,726
148	Montgomery (part)	58,647
149	Montgomery (part)	58,339
150	Montgomery (part)	58,734
151	Montgomery (part)	58,812
152	Bucks (part) - Montgomery (part)	57,930
153	Montgomery (part)	58,595
154	Montgomery (part)	58,496
155	Chester (part)	58,721
156	Chester (part)	58,302
157	Chester (part) - Montgomery (part)	58,204
158	Chester (part)	58,205
159	Delaware (part)	58,563
160	Delaware (part)	58,239
161	Delaware (part)	58,198
162	Delaware (part)	58,243
163	Delaware (part)	58,364
164	Delaware (part)	58,252
165	Delaware (part)	58,604
166	Delaware (part)	58,400
167	Chester (part) - Delaware (part)	58,342
168	Delaware (part)	58,244
169	Philadelphia (part)	58,134
170	Philadelphia (part)	58,883
171	Centre (part) - Mifflin (part)	58,199
172	Philadelphia (part)	58,347
173	Philadelphia (part)	58,257
174	Philadelphia (part)	58,055
175	Philadelphia (part)	58,236
176	Philadelphia (part)	58,742
177	Philadelphia (part)	59,221
178	Bucks (part)	57,975
179	Philadelphia (part)	58,475
180	Philadelphia (part)	58,370
181	Philadelphia (part)	58,253
182	Philadelphia (part)	58,573
183	Philadelphia (part)	58,338
184	Philadelphia (part)	58,253
185	Delaware (part) - Philadelphia (part)	58,047
186	Philadelphia (part)	58,315
187	Berks (part) - Lehigh (part)	58,422
188	Philadelphia (part)	58,439
189	Monroe (part)	58,035
190	Philadelphia (part)	58,562
191	Philadelphia (part)	58,008
192	Philadelphia (part)	58,585
193	York (part)	58,989
194	Philadelphia (part)	58,477
195	Philadelphia (part)	58,652
196	Philadelphia (part)	58,820
197	Philadelphia (part)	58,535
198	Philadelphia (part)	58,479
199	Adams (part) - Cumberland (part) - York (part)	58,286
200	Philadelphia (part)	58,423
201	Philadelphia (part)	59,047
202	Philadelphia (part)	58,820
203	Philadelphia (part)	59,011

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

FIGURE 14

PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

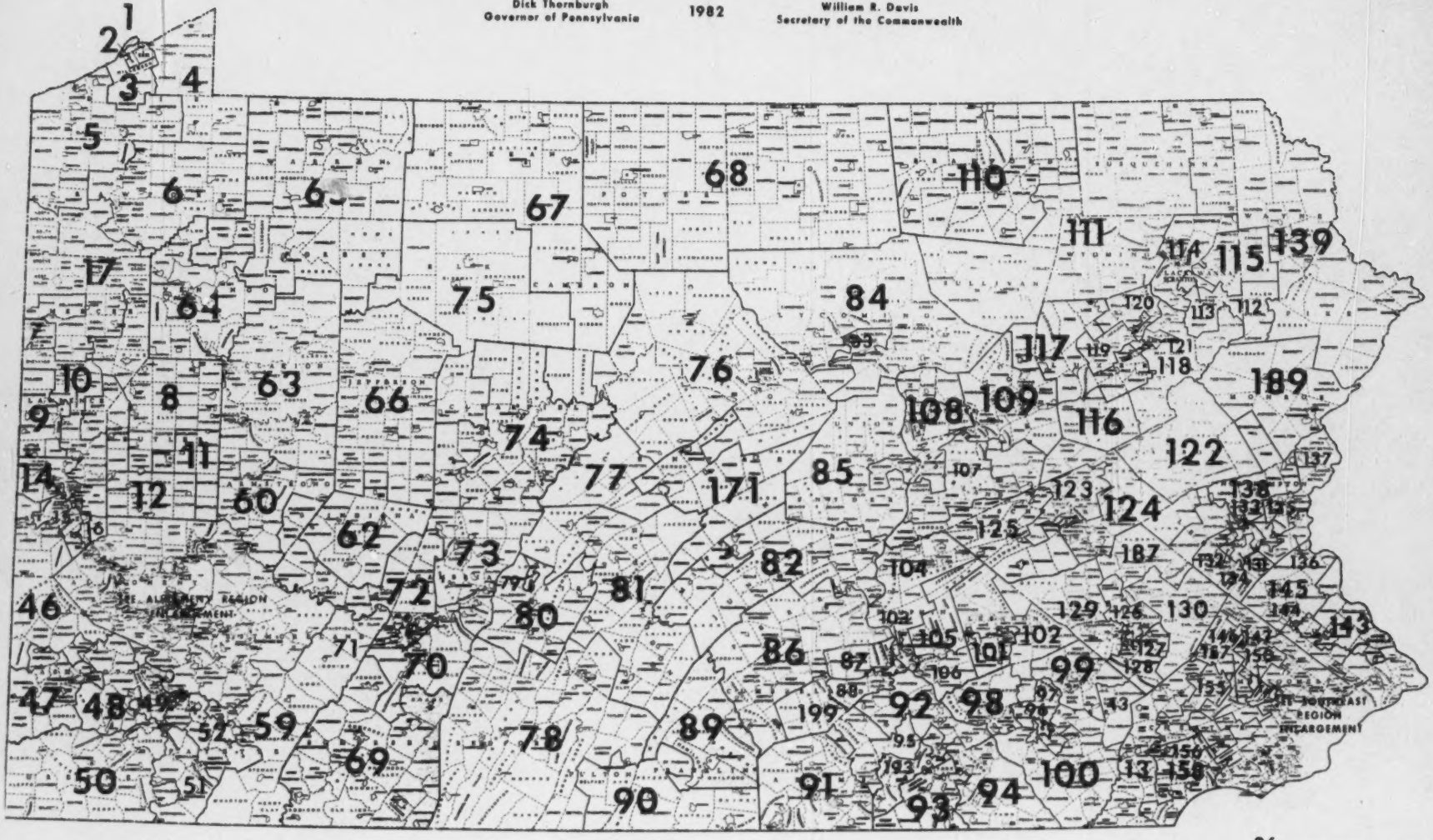


FIGURE 15

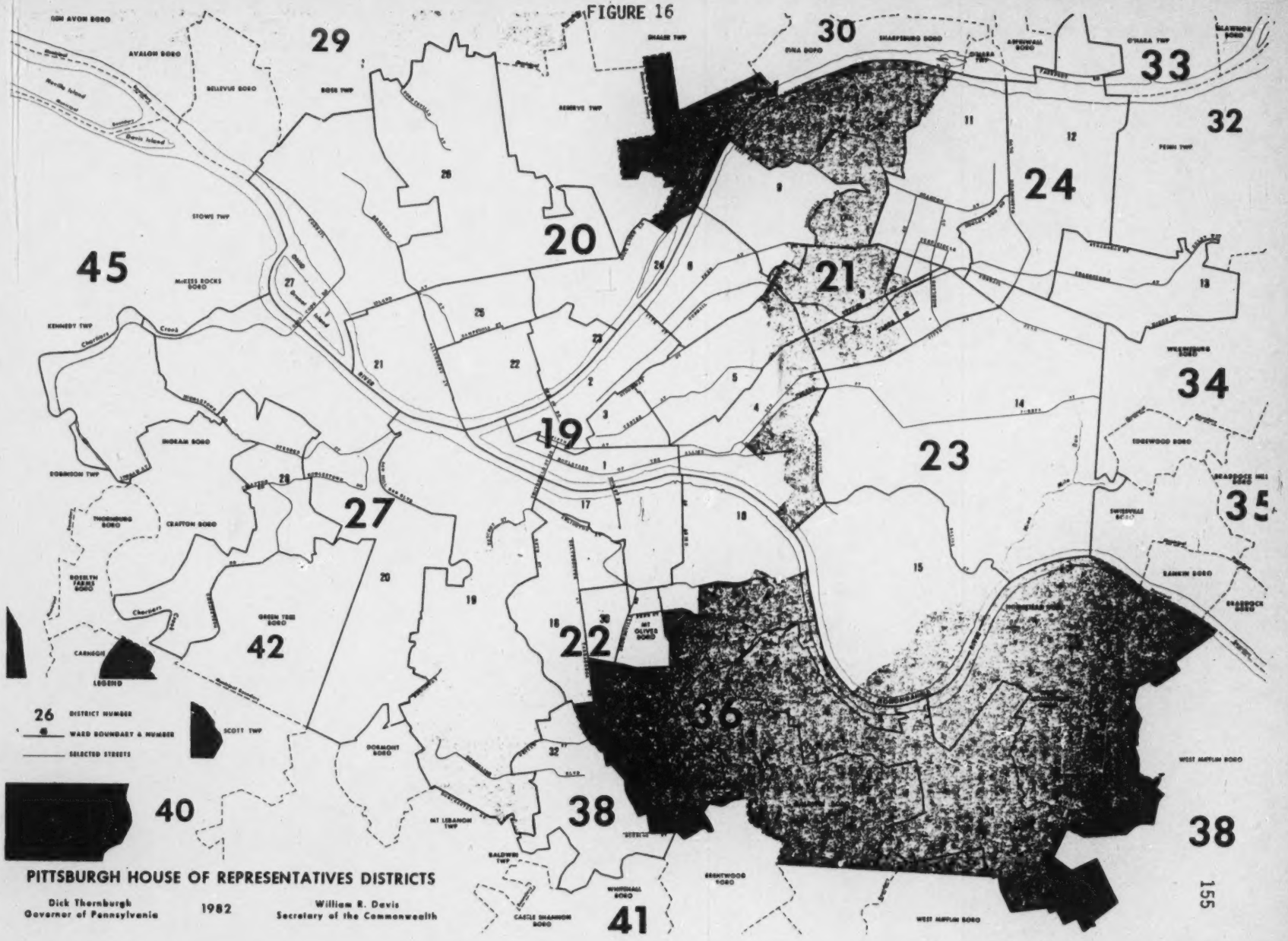
ALLEGHENY REGION HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

FIGURE 16


29
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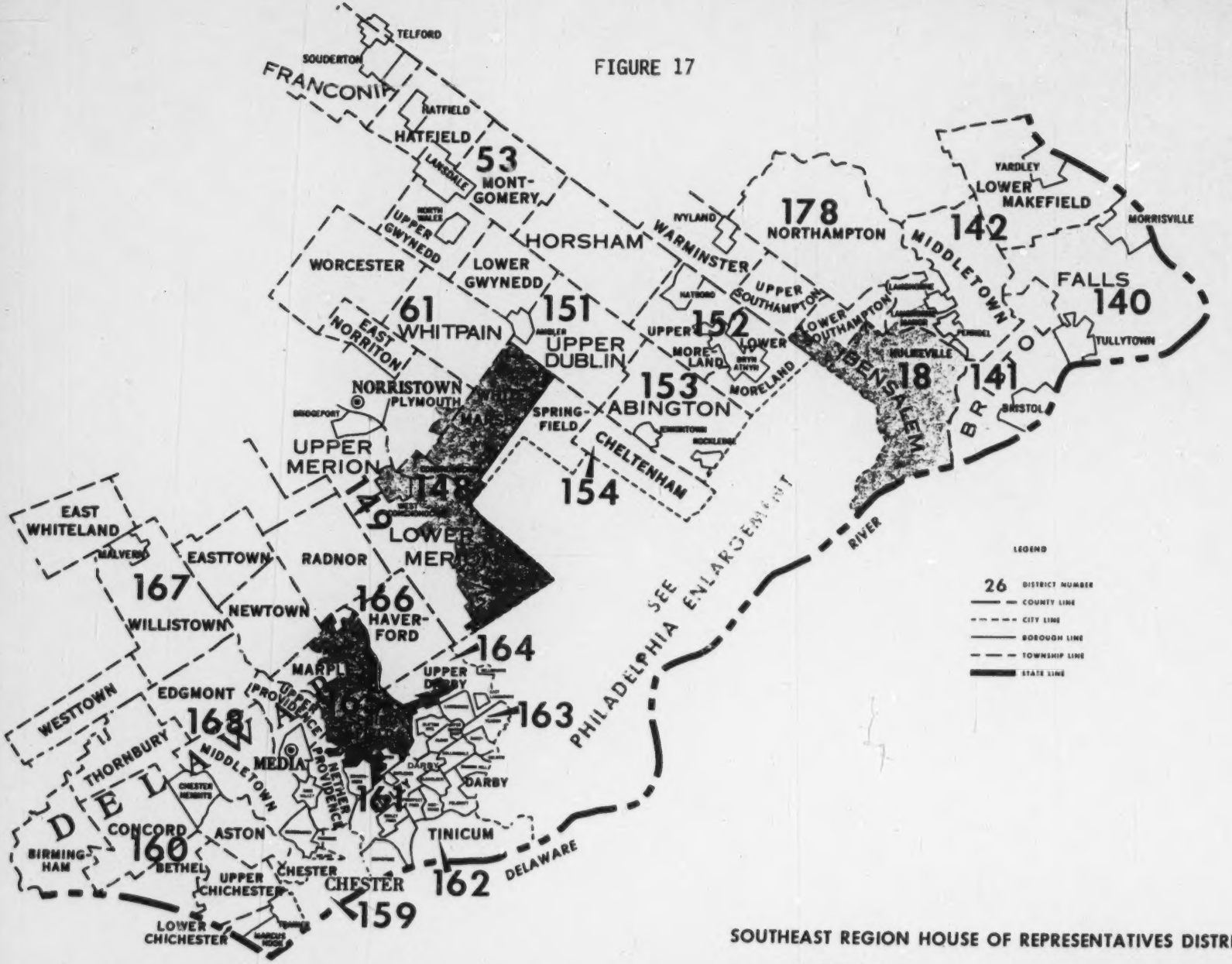
41
LEGEND
26 DISTRICT NUMBER
WARD BOUNDARY & NUMBER
SELECTED STREETS
PITTSBURGH HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS
Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania
1982
William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

FIGURE 17



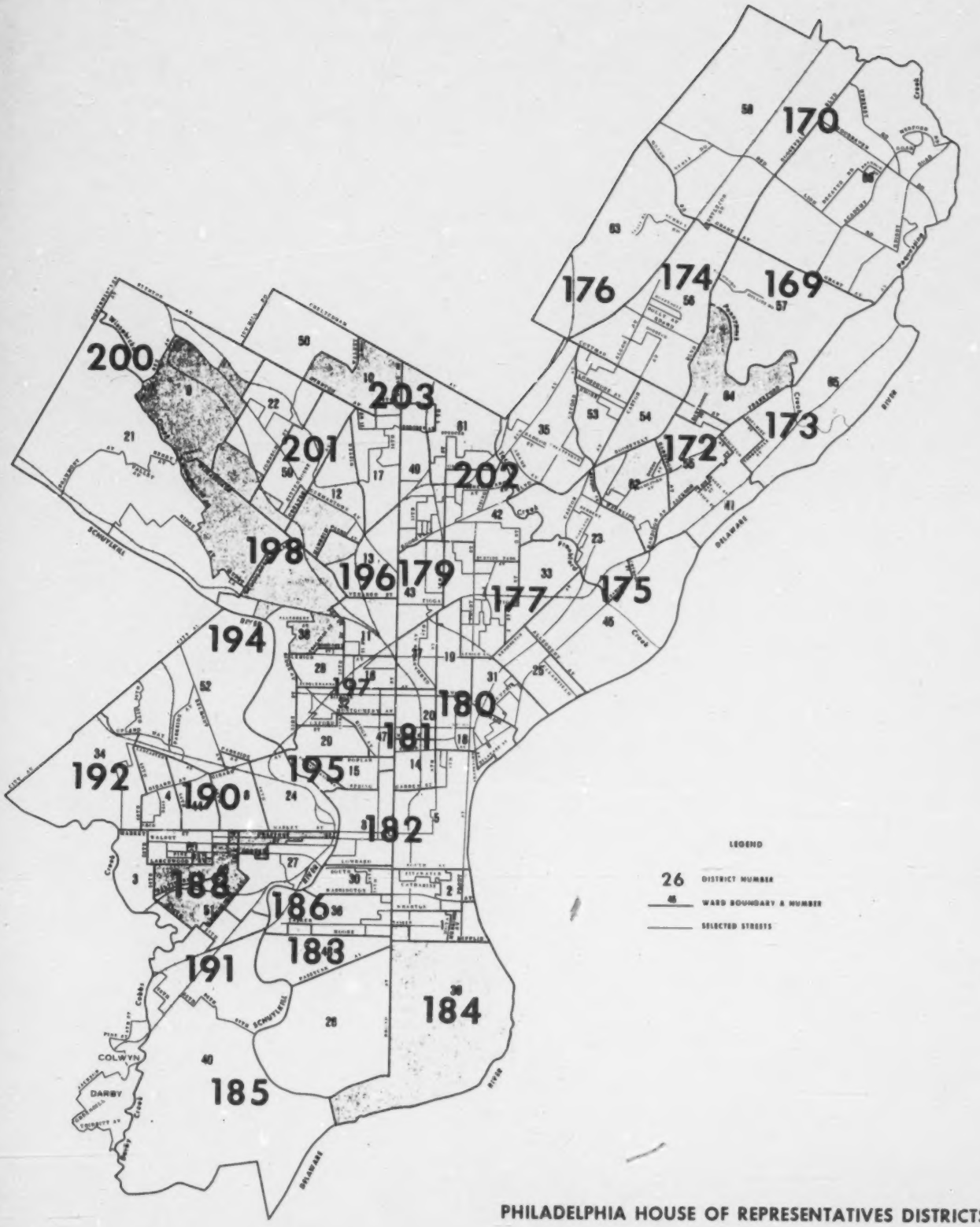
SOUTHEAST REGION HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

FIGURE 18



PHILADELPHIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

TABLE 134
VOTER REGISTRATION FOR GENERAL ELECTION BY POLITICAL PARTIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
November 6, 1985

County	Total number of voting districts	Total number of registered voters	Republican			Democratic			Other parties		
			Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Total	9,546	6,193,702	2,487,552	1,190,186	1,297,366	3,380,675	1,550,609	1,830,066	325,475	168,947	156,528
Adams	49	28,819	15,321	7,507	7,814	11,861	5,622	6,239	1,637	843	794
Allegheny	1,297	836,953	223,900	103,592	120,308	566,484	257,023	309,461	46,569	24,611	21,958
Armstrong	76	35,632	16,322	7,671	8,651	18,127	8,677	9,450	1,183	643	540
Beaver	155	107,425	29,442	13,779	15,663	73,126	34,475	38,651	4,857	2,702	2,155
Bedford	42	22,958	13,173	6,380	6,793	9,159	4,461	4,698	626	326	300
Berks	188	138,384	52,670	25,381	27,289	77,323	37,253	40,070	8,391	4,365	4,026
Blair	119	58,411	33,906	15,899	18,007	21,781	9,763	12,018	2,724	1,369	1,355
Bradford	61	26,720	17,496	8,384	9,112	7,954	3,744	4,210	1,270	691	579
Bucks	272	260,646	129,146	63,946	65,200	110,884	50,959	59,925	20,616	10,717	9,899
Butler	79	74,445	33,452	15,991	17,461	36,343	17,159	19,184	4,650	2,448	2,202
Cambria	201	87,460	28,817	13,337	15,480	56,291	26,476	29,815	2,352	1,294	1,058
Cameron	10	3,792	1,960	923	1,037	1,690	786	904	142	88	54
Carbon	46	24,531	10,369	5,094	5,275	13,311	6,375	6,936	851	478	373
Centre	85	57,781	28,871	15,043	13,828	22,821	10,836	11,985	6,089	3,369	2,720
Chester	186	167,387	103,361	50,230	53,131	47,469	20,868	26,601	16,557	8,143	8,414
Clarion	51	20,188	9,739	4,668	5,071	9,476	4,515	4,961	973	513	460
Clearfield	104	37,374	17,210	8,293	8,917	18,730	8,929	9,801	1,434	798	636
Clinton	37	14,581	7,006	3,476	3,530	6,932	3,396	3,536	643	325	318
Columbia	66	29,675	12,210	5,755	6,455	16,074	7,620	8,454	1,391	679	712
Crawford	67	42,120	21,586	10,337	11,249	18,886	8,963	9,923	1,648	903	745
Cumberland	89	88,146	31,726	24,671	27,055	30,387	13,962	16,425	6,033	3,157	2,876
Dauphin	134	111,859	64,660	30,[illegible]	34,352	40,131	17,766	22,365	7,068	3,661	3,407
Delaware	392	319,405	216,235	101,[illegible]	114,389	83,284	35,006	48,278	19,886	9,909	9,977
Elk	36	17,018	5,847	2,885	2,962	10,580	5,127	5,453	591	308	283
Erie	152	137,532	49,190	23,820	25,370	81,354	38,181	43,173	6,988	3,760	3,228
Fayette	112	72,373	14,911	6,990	7,921	55,653	26,641	29,012	1,809	933	876
Forest	11	2,696	1,458	725	733	1,139	561	578	99	53	46
Franklin	70	48,056	25,729	12,440	13,289	18,903	9,181	9,722	3,424	1,737	1,687
Fultrn	13	5,916	2,795	1,436	1,359	2,932	1,457	1,475	109	98	91
Greene	48	18,865	3,754	1,814	1,940	14,683	7,053	7,630	428	222	206
Huntingdon	58	18,597	10,802	5,188	5,614	7,125	3,441	3,684	670	358	312
Indiana	82	43,272	20,393	9,645	10,748	20,350	9,413	10,937	2,529	1,320	1,209
Jefferson	72	21,310	11,291	5,304	5,987	9,263	4,365	4,898	756	389	367
Juniata	20	9,283	5,020	2,453	2,567	4,020	1,970	2,050	243	135	108
Lackawanna	241	122,300	36,961	17,121	19,840	82,252	38,015	44,237	3,087	1,610	1,477
Lancaster	192	177,453	113,906	55,903	58,003	47,235	21,325	25,910	16,312	8,250	8,062
Lawrence	105	54,858	20,344	9,403	10,941	32,333	15,149	17,184	2,181	1,197	984
Lebanon	54	45,662	29,029	14,231	14,798	14,014	6,775	7,239	2,619	1,390	1,229
Lehigh	146	128,210	54,091	26,439	27,652	64,247	30,007	34,240	9,872	5,114	4,758
Luzerne	317	165,677	62,345	29,415	32,930	99,632	46,575	53,057	3,700	1,919	1,781
Lycoming	86	51,457	27,434	13,096	14,338	21,891	10,141	11,750	2,132	1,186	946
McKean	43	20,299	12,549	5,871	6,678	6,958	3,263	3,695	792	427	365
Mercer	112	61,698	25,626	12,083	13,543	33,244	15,657	17,587	2,828	1,531	1,297
Mifflin	30	17,772	9,370	4,486	4,884	7,807	3,639	4,168	595	300	295
Monroe	35	31,706	14,084	6,769	7,315	14,879	7,002	7,877	2,742	1,383	1,359
Montgomery	347	345,882	213,333	103,319	110,014	104,793	45,263	59,530	27,756	14,152	13,604
Montour	15	7,809	3,717	1,680	2,037	3,577	1,642	1,935	515	241	274
Northampton	132	104,883	34,867	17,123	17,744	62,880	29,679	33,201	7,136	3,750	3,386
Northumberland	94	45,387	22,442	10,586	11,856	21,263	9,747	11,516	1,682	725	957
Perry	33	16,852	10,763	5,310	5,453	5,329	2,523	2,806	760	385	375
Philadelphia	1,795	1,088,760	195,321	92,830	102,491	861,142	385,324	475,818	32,297	16,587	15,710
Pike	14	11,209	6,227	3,025	3,202	4,060	1,952	2,108	922	480	442
Potter	34	8,926	5,431	2,613	2,818	3,237	1,566	1,671	258	151	107
Schuylkill	177	79,289	45,033	21,386	23,647	31,913	14,716	17,197	2,343	1,218	1,125
Snyder	27	14,104	10,019	4,892	5,127	3,568	1,751	1,817	517	274	243
Somerset	68	40,508	20,186	9,598	10,588	19,114	9,207	9,907	1,208	638	570
Sullivan	15	3,617	1,935	921	1,014	1,545	766	779	137	68	69
Susquehanna	43	18,521	11,304	5,451	5,853	6,442	3,091	3,351	775	406	369
Tioga	46	18,252	12,380	5,892	6,488	5,162	2,462	2,700	710	379	331
Union	25	13,382	8,543	4,162	4,381	3,864	1,775	2,089	975	472	503
Venango	74	29,083	15,729	7,448	8,281	11,891	5,615	6,276	1,463	795	668
Warren	43	22,275	11,795	5,636	6,159	9,054	4,309	4,745	1,426	736	690
Washington	205	109,165	27,920	13,134	14,786	77,038	36,130	40,908	4,207	2,263	1,944
Wayne	37	16,054	10,483	5,048	5,435	4,825	2,325	2,500	746	368	378
Westmoreland	307	185,377	50,472	23,446	27,026	126,142	60,377	65,765	8,763	4,614	4,149
Wyoming	30	12,214	7,968	3,842	4,126	3,735	1,738	1,997	511	265	246
York	144	135,452	66,177	32,816	33,361	61,083	29,079	32,004	8,192	4,328	3,864

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 135
VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY POLITICAL PARTIES: 1900 TO 1984

Year	Major candidates		Number of votes cast				Percentage of votes cast			
	Republican	Democratic	Total	Republican	Democratic	All other parties 1/	Total	Republican	Democratic	All other parties
1984	Reagan*	Mondale	4,844,903	2,584,323	2,228,131	32,449	100.0	53.3	46.0	0.7
1980	Reagan*	Carter	4,561,501	2,261,872	1,937,540	362,089	100.0	49.6	42.5	7.9
1976	Ford	Carter*	4,620,787	2,205,604	2,328,677	86,506	100.0	47.7	50.4	1.9
1972	Nixon*	McGovern	4,592,106	2,714,521	1,796,951	80,634	100.0	59.1	39.1	1.8
1968	Nixon*	Humphrey	4,747,928	2,090,017	2,259,405	398,506	100.0	44.0	47.6	8.4
1964	Goldwater	Johnson*	4,822,690	1,673,657	3,130,954	18,079	100.0	34.7	64.9	0.4
1960	Nixon	Kennedy*	5,006,541	2,439,956	2,556,282	10,303	100.0	48.7	51.1	0.2
1956	Eisenhower*	Stevenson	4,576,503	2,585,252	1,981,769	9,482	100.0	56.5	43.3	0.2
1952	Eisenhower*	Stevenson	4,580,562	2,415,789	2,146,269	18,504	100.0	52.7	46.8	0.5
1948	Dewey	Truman*	3,735,041	1,902,197	1,752,426	80,418	100.0	50.9	46.9	2.2
1944	Dewey	Roosevelt*	3,794,793	1,835,054	1,940,479	19,260	100.0	48.4	51.1	0.5
1940	Wilkie	Roosevelt*	4,077,196	1,889,848	2,171,035	16,313	100.0	46.4	53.2	0.4
1936	Landon	Roosevelt*	4,138,426	1,690,200	2,353,987	94,239	100.0	40.8	56.9	2.3
1932	Hoover	Roosevelt*	2,859,124	1,453,540	1,295,948	109,636	100.0	50.9	45.3	3.8
1928	Hoover*	Smith	3,150,596	2,055,382	1,067,586	27,628	100.0	65.2	33.9	0.9
1924	Coolidge*	Davis	2,144,719	1,401,481	409,192	334,046	100.0	65.3	19.1	15.6
1920	Harding*	Cox	1,852,589	1,218,216	503,843	130,530	100.0	65.8	27.2	7.0
1916	Hughes	Wilson*	1,297,189	703,823	521,784	71,582	100.0	54.3	40.2	5.5
1912	Taft	Wilson*	1,217,736	273,360	395,637	548,739	100.0	22.4	32.5	45.1
1908	Taft*	Bryan	1,267,450	745,779	448,782	72,889	100.0	58.8	35.4	5.8
1904	Roosevelt*	Parker	1,236,738	840,949	335,430	60,359	100.0	68.0	27.1	4.9
1900	McKinley*	Bryan	1,173,210	712,665	424,232	36,313	100.0	60.7	36.2	3.1

* Denotes national winner.

1/ Includes votes for candidates of other parties as follows: 1968 - Blomen (Soc. Lab. - 4,977), Wallace (American Independ. - 378,582), Halsted (Militant Workers - 4,862), Gregory (Peace and Freedom - 7,821), (scattering - 2,264); 1972 - Schmitz (Constitutional - 70,593), Jenness (Socialist Workers - 4,639), Hall (Communist - 2,686), (scattering - 2,716); 1976 - Maddox (Constitutional - 25,344), Camejo (Socialist Workers - 3,099), Hall (Communist - 1,891), LaRouche (Labor - 2,744), McCarthy (McCarthy '76 - 50,584), (scattering - 2,934); 1980 - Anderson (Anderson Coalition - 292,921), Clark (Libertarian - 33,263), Deberry (Socialist Workers - 20,291), Commoner (Consumer - 10,430), Hall (Communist USA - 5,184); 1984 Johnson (Consumer - 21,628), Bergland (Libertarian - 6,982), Hall (Communist-USA - 1,780), Winn (Workers League - 2,059).

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 136
MAJOR CANDIDATES, AND NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF VOTES CAST IN GUBERNATORIAL ELECTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1902 TO 1982

Year	Major candidates		Number of votes cast				Percentage of votes cast			
	Republican	Democratic	Total	Republican	Democratic	All other parties 1/	Total	Republican	Democratic	All other parties
1982	Thornburgh*	Ertel	3,683,985	1,872,784	1,772,353	38,848	100.0	50.8	48.1	1.0
1978	Thornburgh*	Flaherty	3,741,969	1,966,042	1,737,888	38,039	100.0	52.5	46.4	1.0
1974	Lewis	Shapp*	3,500,214	1,578,917	1,878,252	43,045	100.0	45.1	53.7	1.2
1970	Broderick	Shapp*	3,700,065	1,542,854	2,043,029	114,182	100.0	41.7	55.2	3.1
1966	Shafer*	Shapp	4,050,668	2,110,349	1,868,719	71,600	100.0	52.0	46.2	1.8
1962	Scranton*	Dilworth	4,378,042	2,424,918	1,938,627	14,497	100.0	55.4	44.3	0.3
1958	McGonigle	Lawrence*	3,986,854	1,948,769	2,024,852	13,233	100.0	48.9	50.8	0.3
1954	Wood	Leader*	3,720,457	1,717,070	1,996,266	7,121	100.0	46.2	53.6	0.2
1950	Fine*	Dilworth	3,540,059	1,796,119	1,710,355	33,585	100.0	50.7	48.3	1.0
1946	Duff*	Rice	3,123,994	1,828,462	1,270,947	24,585	100.0	58.5	40.7	0.8
1942	Martin*	Ross	2,548,071	1,367,531	1,149,897	30,643	100.0	53.7	45.1	1.2
1938	James*	Jones	3,811,967	2,035,340	1,756,192	20,435	100.0	53.4	46.1	0.5
1934	Schnader	Earle*	2,950,446	1,410,138	1,476,467	63,841	100.0	47.8	50.0	2.2
1930	Pinchot*	Hemphill	2,105,445	1,068,874	1,010,204	26,367	100.0	50.8	48.0	1.2
1926	Fisher*	Bonniwell	1,503,668	1,102,823	365,280	35,565	100.0	73.3	24.3	2.4
1922	Pinchot*	McSparran	1,464,672	831,696	581,625	51,351	100.0	56.8	39.7	3.5
1918	Sproul*	Bonniwell	905,035	552,537	305,315	47,183	100.0	61.0	33.7	5.3
1914	Brumbaugh*	McCormick	1,110,752	588,705	453,380	68,667	100.0	53.0	40.8	6.2
1910	Tener*	Grim	998,448	415,614	129,395	453,439	100.0	41.6	13.0	45.4
1906	Stuart*	Emery	1,006,577	506,418	458,054	42,105	100.0	50.3	45.5	4.2
1902	Pennypacker*	Pattison	1,094,771	593,328	450,978	50,465	100.0	54.2	41.2	4.6

* Denotes winner.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Votes cast for other candidates can be found in The Pennsylvania Manual, Volume 106, pp. 668-669. Election returns from 1802 to 1898 can be found in The Pennsylvania Manual, Volume 101, 1972-73.

Source: Compiled from The Pennsylvania Manual, Vol. 106, 1982-1983 pp. 668-669.

TABLE 137

VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: GENERAL ELECTION, NOVEMBER 6, 1984

	REPUBLICAN Reagan/Bush	DEMOCRATIC Mondale/Ferraro	CONSUMER Johnson/Thorn	LIBERTARIAN Bergland/Lewis	COMMUNIST, USA Hall/Davis	WORKERS LEAGUE Winn/Halyard
Total	2,584,323	2,228,131	21,628	6,982	1,780	2,059
Adams	16,786	7,289	42	45	5	7
Allegheny	284,692	372,576	6,729	1,251	214	286
Armstrong	13,709	14,525	53	38	3	16
Beaver	32,052	54,765	140	98	17	45
Bedford	13,085	5,424	18	11	1	4
Berks	74,605	37,849	368	213	61	49
Blair	30,104	15,651	100	59	4	27
Bradford	14,808	5,474	34	29	7	15
Bucks	130,119	74,568	568	320	61	83
Butler	31,676	24,735	95	87	11	22
Cambria	32,173	39,865	138	65	14	41
Cameron	2,031	990	3	4	1	-
Carbon	10,701	8,836	83	28	9	11
Centre	27,802	16,194	88	121	22	9
Chester	92,221	38,870	185	204	28	23
Clarion	9,836	5,407	27	20	1	13
Clearfield	18,653	11,963	96	37	4	16
Clinton	6,678	4,525	50	9	4	7
Columbia	14,402	8,254	22	18	3	19
Crawford	20,181	12,792	170	33	11	8
Cumberland	49,282	21,374	295	143	11	18
Dauphin	54,330	33,576	591	112	19	30
Delaware	161,754	98,207	1,226	375	114	106
Elk	8,470	5,486	30	12	2	7
Erie	55,860	52,471	712	135	33	55
Fayette	21,314	35,098	38	51	21	25
Forest	1,468	839	3	5	1	1
Franklin	27,243	11,480	65	41	6	10
Fulton	3,254	1,309	3	6	-	2
Greene	6,376	9,365	17	20	1	5
Huntingdon	10,220	4,430	14	18	3	6
Indiana	18,845	15,791	39	64	5	15
Jefferson	11,334	5,950	38	24	2	7
Juniata	5,059	2,624	13	5	1	3
Lackawanna	48,132	45,851	1,086	71	21	24
Lancaster	99,090	31,308	336	210	36	36
Lawrence	19,277	23,981	51	50	11	16
Lebanon	27,008	10,520	99	54	17	18
Lehigh	61,799	41,089	405	175	34	35
Luzerne	69,169	58,482	1,448	95	51	46
Lycoming	28,498	13,147	176	47	5	22
McKean	10,963	4,818	38	11	6	3
Mercer	24,211	24,658	326	81	12	15
Mifflin	9,106	5,178	58	14	11	6
Monroe	16,109	8,193	101	55	10	6
Montgomery	181,426	99,741	798	488	101	112
Montour	4,174	2,055	4	10	1	4
Northampton	44,648	37,979	580	160	62	38
Northumberland	22,109	13,748	232	37	16	23
Perry	9,365	3,692	21	21	6	8
Philadelphia	267,178	501,369	1,795	806	560	394
Pike	6,343	2,503	37	23	3	4
Potter	5,164	1,789	13	16	-	2
Schuylkill	37,330	25,758	112	60	13	39
Snyder	8,268	2,383	23	12	3	2
Somerset	19,502	13,900	40	35	-	14
Sullivan	1,926	952	3	5	1	2
Susquehanna	10,566	4,471	44	18	2	3
Tioga	10,532	4,060	14	30	2	6
Union	7,792	2,747	15	18	2	5
Venango	13,507	9,114	50	32	6	16
Warren	10,838	6,244	93	30	6	10
Washington	34,782	50,911	87	96	24	37
Wayne	10,061	3,155	51	15	3	12
Westmoreland	71,377	79,906	831	247	26	77
Wyoming	7,230	2,518	11	9	-	1
York	75,020	33,359	557	250	29	32

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State; Bureau of Elections, Commissions, and Legislation.

TABLE 136
VOTE CAST FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 2, 1982

County	Republican Thornburgh & Scranton	Democratic Ertel & Lloyd	Socialist Workers Zola & Wilson	Consumer Frissell & Faulkner	Libertarian Fuerle & Walter
Total	1,872,704	1,772,353	16,495	13,101	10,252
Adams	11,346	7,217	28	45	40
Allegheny	250,836	244,391	3,736	2,740	1,805
Armstrong	11,010	12,563	36	61	68
Beaver	28,473	45,408	104	335	157
Bedford	8,034	6,200	10	14	29
Berks	46,830	36,930	301	233	391
Blair	23,180	17,033	31	86	85
Bradford	10,029	5,489	8	26	29
Bucks	93,023	57,019	385	327	449
Butler	24,489	21,029	233	223	158
Cambria	27,539	33,992	51	96	102
Cameron	1,353	1,239	2	2	4
Carbon	7,107	9,816	85	27	31
Centre	19,117	12,610	52	320	104
Chester	61,616	29,111	95	243	297
Clarion	6,515	6,119	13	37	40
Clearfield	10,983	12,517	71	49	41
Clinton	4,227	5,629	53	23	13
Columbia	9,108	10,164	9	15	14
Crawford	14,654	11,511	146	66	57
Cumberland	32,743	21,931	144	105	98
Dauphin	32,796	37,538	586	96	117
Delaware	127,584	67,874	765	1,009	472
Elk	5,564	5,917	16	27	22
Erie	45,830	41,439	649	364	298
Fayette	15,791	27,739	270	92	112
Forest	1,050	810	4	3	3
Franklin	16,552	11,496	25	45	45
Fulton	1,794	1,753	2	9	6
Greene	4,557	7,463	12	22	16
Huntingdon	7,287	4,659	8	24	20
Indiana	14,191	12,761	36	72	64
Jefferson	7,435	6,037	14	31	31
Juniata	3,221	3,172	4	5	11
Lackawanna	31,529	42,270	380	235	89
Lancaster	63,637	25,939	251	175	202
Lawrence	15,345	20,967	85	131	79
Lebanon	16,107	12,442	133	55	81
Lehigh	42,137	31,413	277	161	285
Luzerne	47,021	63,327	253	151	145
Lycoming	15,578	18,009	69	85	52
McKean	7,352	4,335	35	24	25
Mercer	18,217	20,043	334	129	144
Mifflin	6,391	4,948	80	24	51
Monroe	9,947	7,905	101	30	56
Montgomery	134,685	63,644	448	533	576
Montour	2,537	2,496	3	4	5
Northampton	31,252	29,038	269	170	246
Northumberland	11,562	19,890	200	39	60
Perry	5,942	4,978	20	30	19
Philadelphia	196,998	347,129	3,226	3,173	1,661
Pike	3,325	2,385	30	11	36
Potter	2,929	1,890	3	5	27
Schuylkill	22,527	32,706	58	97	124
Snyder	5,675	3,483	4	8	12
Somerset	13,195	13,052	28	36	53
Sullivan	1,332	1,187	1	3	1
Susquehanna	6,999	4,313	35	24	36
Tioga	6,998	4,233	16	35	48
Union	4,791	3,564	7	17	16
Venango	10,399	7,659	17	35	26
Warren	7,049	4,716	63	29	24
Washington	29,322	39,398	121	205	125
Wayne	6,396	3,264	46	14	18
Westmoreland	56,645	61,450	676	387	353
Wyoming	4,737	2,851	5	16	14
York	48,364	31,853	237	158	255

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 139
VOTE CAST FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL, AUDITOR GENERAL, AND STATE TREASURER IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
NOVEMBER 6, 1984

County	Attorney General			Auditor General			State Treasurer		
	REPUBLICAN LeRoy S. Zimmerman	DEMOCRATIC Allen E. Ertel	CONSUMER Arthur P. Liebersohn	REPUBLICAN Susan M. Shannaman	DEMOCRATIC Don Bailey	Other 1/	REPUBLICAN R. Budd Dwyer	DEMOCRATIC Al Benedict	Other 2/
Total	2,287,586	2,259,043	54,715	2,136,677	2,289,308	64,924	2,348,977	2,040,693	146,401
Adams	14,929	8,547	192	14,429	8,688	257	14,971	7,829	725
Allegheny	248,849	362,472	12,739	224,863	371,163	13,806	263,182	315,439	31,363
Armstrong	12,623	14,965	447	10,895	16,438	452	13,435	13,287	1,186
Beaver	30,267	53,989	1,855	25,894	57,366	1,822	30,544	50,176	4,674
Bedford	11,460	6,872	97	10,484	7,460	141	11,730	6,039	338
Berks	60,216	46,393	1,072	58,008	44,434	1,521	59,898	42,366	2,479
Blair	26,115	18,889	563	24,888	19,329	682	28,573	15,056	1,438
Bradford	13,429	6,279	194	13,520	5,745	286	13,928	5,256	551
Bucks	117,645	77,139	1,582	113,696	76,672	2,331	115,536	72,761	4,169
Butler	27,345	26,434	1,322	26,203	27,169	998	30,949	20,716	3,051
Cambria	27,395	43,310	979	21,263	49,400	704	30,748	38,176	2,410
Cameron	1,798	1,175	20	1,703	1,219	29	1,834	1,085	46
Carbon	8,869	9,621	189	7,863	9,799	273	8,845	9,034	439
Centre	23,565	18,625	969	22,884	17,783	1,083	25,697	13,901	2,317
Chester	85,556	41,799	1,573	85,764	39,863	1,775	87,190	35,604	4,839
Clarion	8,087	6,744	274	7,622	6,999	230	8,593	5,553	637
Clearfield	14,977	14,214	223	13,616	15,579	237	16,577	12,411	574
Clinton	5,332	5,572	88	5,498	4,993	185	6,256	4,182	296
Columbia	11,361	10,965	146	10,447	11,506	191	12,261	9,555	437
Crawford	18,456	12,830	316	17,155	12,989	446	24,279	7,438	730
Cumberland	44,442	24,678	421	43,205	24,003	678	48,251	17,386	2,033
Dauphin	48,150	38,188	665	48,211	33,087	943	51,859	27,436	2,964
Delaware	153,743	94,865	1,712	150,073	92,800	2,231	154,104	86,422	4,765
Elk	6,997	6,779	99	5,772	7,795	104	6,914	6,528	282
Erie	44,749	56,148	1,418	43,112	53,127	1,797	47,557	51,120	5,163
Fayette	18,390	34,616	244	14,573	36,987	402	17,305	33,758	796
Forest	1,255	910	28	1,151	953	22	1,302	790	76
Franklin	23,825	11,257	276	22,686	13,933	357	24,452	12,022	702
Fulton	2,653	1,723	23	2,387	1,907	55	2,732	1,578	84
Greene	5,426	9,812	145	3,660	11,394	165	5,020	9,763	445
Huntingdon	9,483	4,935	121	8,340	5,705	136	9,554	4,361	384
Indiana	16,425	17,403	367	15,432	18,163	389	18,697	14,089	073
Jefferson	9,896	7,210	176	9,365	7,564	174	10,344	6,277	568
Juniata	4,486	3,223	32	4,268	3,326	58	4,710	2,666	108
Lackawanna	42,676	45,397	1,017	35,249	47,150	1,284	40,429	43,205	1,734
Lancaster	91,906	35,525	588	90,560	34,609	906	94,687	30,318	1,745
Lawrence	17,733	24,507	614	17,207	24,601	628	18,665	22,407	1,609
Lebanon	22,441	13,918	229	24,907	10,758	388	25,068	9,608	846
Lehigh	52,863	44,320	1,201	51,652	42,262	1,674	54,173	38,680	2,877
Luzerne	53,416	64,122	1,861	48,354	62,394	2,277	53,808	56,686	3,149
Lycoming	20,197	20,589	469	20,599	18,373	617	25,190	13,382	1,223
McKean	9,886	4,981	76	10,073	4,560	113	9,887	4,598	234
Mercer	21,540	23,379	482	21,750	22,536	710	27,121	18,445	1,089
Mifflin	8,127	5,684	91	7,781	5,605	181	8,735	4,540	289
Monroe	14,244	8,909	222	13,302	9,280	330	14,455	8,025	464
Montgomery	170,356	101,152	1,834	170,677	95,291	2,501	174,451	88,179	6,140
Montour	3,206	2,965	39	3,226	2,765	49	3,735	2,219	170
Northampton	37,107	40,446	1,047	35,561	39,547	1,436	38,531	35,722	2,213
Northumberland	14,924	19,907	311	16,984	15,782	525	18,888	13,939	980
Perry	8,270	4,746	124	7,977	4,665	184	9,164	3,206	567
Philadelphia	255,617	433,712	7,173	211,094	444,578	8,946	221,289	456,305	20,391
Pike	5,656	2,633	73	5,125	3,422	102	5,737	2,460	144
Potter	4,511	2,225	43	4,422	2,181	74	4,478	2,166	126
Schuylkill	33,132	28,936	692	32,399	28,343	719	33,471	26,641	1,750
Snyder	6,985	4,414	73	7,346	3,486	134	8,378	2,249	389
Somerset	16,641	16,148	310	13,741	19,038	290	17,891	14,299	849
Sullivan	1,631	1,222	16	1,564	1,198	21	1,724	1,046	49
Susquehanna	9,684	4,854	98	9,296	5,004	139	9,730	4,497	259
Tioga	9,277	4,981	78	9,761	4,218	180	9,908	3,921	299
Union	5,363	5,044	77	6,416	3,496	192	7,257	2,410	487
Venango	12,547	9,434	397	12,221	9,528	346	13,233	8,133	876
Warren	9,415	6,361	178	9,552	5,888	331	10,138	5,192	611
Washington	30,837	50,109	1,416	25,685	56,720	1,208	32,883	46,513	4,325
Wayne	9,021	3,471	82	8,130	3,852	132	9,128	2,998	182
Westmoreland	57,928	83,664	2,105	43,433	101,831	1,972	62,651	73,539	5,431
Wyoming	6,452	3,165	64	6,283	3,178	68	6,620	2,757	193
York	65,804	39,302	1,068	65,416	37,831	1,307	69,647	32,348	2,609

1/ Includes 39,041 votes for Lance S. Haver, Consumer and 25,083 votes for David K. Walker, Libertarian.
2/ Includes 115,905 votes for Priscilla L. Thomas, Consumer and 30,496 votes for Ralph Mullinger.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 140
VOTE CAST FOR STATE SENATOR IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY SENATORIAL DISTRICT:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 6, 1984

District number	Counties included	Winning candidate: Name and party 1/	Winning candidate: Votes received	Losing candidate: Name and party 1/	Losing candidate: Votes received
01	Philadelphia (part)	*Vincent J. Fumo (D)	59,684	Mario D'Adamo, Jr. (R)	39,647
03	Philadelphia (part)	Roxanne H. Jones (D)	78,986	C. Hamilton Robinson (R)	6,617
05	Philadelphia (part)	Hank Salvatore (R)	57,265	James R. Lloyd, Jr. (D)	56,019
07	Philadelphia (part)	*Freeman Hankins (D)	78,065	Sherman F. Wooden (R)	13,988
09	Delaware (part)	*Clarence D. Bell (R)	68,353	Bob Rapp (D)	32,709
11	Berks (part) - Montgomery (part)	*Michael A. O'Pake (D)	55,326	M. Patricia Stull (R)	25,407
13	Lancaster (part)	Gibson E. Armstrong (R)	65,648	Michael Jay Minney (D)	23,897
15	Dauphin - Northumberland (part)	*John J. Shumaker (R)	48,826	A. Jane Perkins (D)	37,893
17	Delaware (part) - Montgomery (part) - Philadelphia (part)	*Richard A. Tilghman (R)	65,404	Denis M. Corrigan (D)	49,015
19	Chester (part) - Montgomery (part)	John Stauffer (R)	73,709	Linda Leboutiller (D)	29,572
21	Butler - Clarion (part) - Lawrence (part) - Venango (part)	*Tim Shaffer (R)	56,667	Edward Grystar (D)	34,329
23	Bradford - Lycoming - Sullivan - Tioga - Union (part)	Roger A. Madigan (R)	55,543	Richard A. Waltz (D)	23,697
25	Clarion (part) - Elk - Erie (part) - Forest - McKean - Potter - Venango (part) - Warren	John E. Peterson (R)	46,944	Jack W. Graham (D)	34,515
27	Columbia - Luzerne (part) - Montour - Northumberland (part) - Snyder - Union (part)	*Edward W. Helfrick (R)	76,414	No opponent	
29	Carbon - Monroe (part) - Schuylkill	*James J. Rhoades (R)	59,366	John R. Williams, Sr. (D)	31,029
31	Cumberland (part) - York (part)	*John D. Hopper (R)	59,719	John E. Rowland (D)	31,078
33	Adams - Cumberland (part) - Franklin - Juniata (part) - Perry	*William J. Moore (R)	77,514	No opponent	
35	Cambria - Clearfield (part) - Somerset (part)	*Mark S. Singel (D)	68,606	Joseph J. Skupien (R)	22,522
37	Allegheny (part) - Washington (part)	*D. Michael Fisher (R)	62,512	Jon Delano (D)	49,331
39	Indiana (part) - Westmoreland (part)	*James R. Kelley (D)	49,471	Hugh M. Dempsey (R)	32,287
41	Armstrong (part) - Clarion (part) - Clearfield (part) - Indiana (part) - Jefferson	*Patrick J. Stapleton (D)	59,151	L. Jack Summerfield (R)	26,968
43	Allegheny (part)	*James A. Romanelli (D)	74,851	Mafalda D. Jones (R) Henry E. Haller, III (L)	20,191 1,176
45	Allegheny (part) - Washington (part) - Westmoreland (part)	*Edward P. Zemprelli (R)	90,283	No opponent	
47	Beaver (part) - Lawrence (part)	*James E. Ross (D)	76,139	R. Paul Stranko (R)	21,623
49	Erie (part)	*Anthony Buzz Andrezeski (D)	67,248	Ronald D. Swenson (R)	22,816

* Indicates incumbent.

1/ R - Republican; D - Democratic; L - Libertarian.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 141
VOTE CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS IN THE TWENTY-THREE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 6, 1984

District number	Counties included	Winning candidate		Losing candidate	
		Name and party 1/	Votes received	Name and party 1/	Votes received
01	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*Thomas M. Foglietta (D)	148,123	Carmine DiBiase (R)	49,559
02	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*William H. Gray, III (D)	200,464	Donald J. Sharper (R) Katherine L. Karlin (SW)	18,224 1,587
03	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*Robert A. Borski, Jr. (D)	152,598	Flora L. Becker (R) John J. Hughes (I)	85,358 810
04	- (Part of) Armstrong - (part of) Beaver - Butler - Indiana - (part of) Lawrence - (part of) Westmoreland	*Joseph P. Kolter (D)	114,040	Jim Kunder (R)	86,769
05	- (Part of) Chester - (part of) Delaware Delaware - (part of) Montgomery	*Richard T. Schulze (R)	141,965	Louis J. Fanti (D)	53,586
06	- Berks - (part of) Carbon - (part of) Lancaster - Schuylkill	*Gus Yatron (D)	181,165	No opponent	
07	- (Part of) Delaware - part of) Philadelphia	*Bob Edgar (D)	124,458	Curt Weldon (R)	124,046
08	- Bucks - (part of) Montgomery	*Peter H. Kostmayer (D)	112,648	David A. Christian (R)	108,896
09	- Bedford - Blair - (part of) Cambria - (part of) Clearfield - (part of) Cumberland - Franklin - Fulton - Huntingdon - Juniata - Mifflin	*Bud Shuster (R)	118,437	Nancy Culp (D)	59,549
10	- Bradford - (part of) Clinton - Lackawanna - (part of) Monroe - Pike - Potter - Susquehanna - Tioga - - Wayne - Wyoming	*Joseph M. McDade (R)	150,166	Gene Basalyga (D)	44,571
11	- (Part of) Carbon - Columbia - Luzerne - (part of) Monroe - Montour - (part of) - Northumberland - Sullivan	Paul E. Kanjorski (D)	108,430	Robert P. Mudock (R)	76,692
12	- (Part of) Armstrong - (part of) Cambria - Somerset - (part of) Westmoreland	*John P. Murtha (D)	134,384	Thomas J. Fullard, II Joseph E. Krill (American Eagle)	57,446 2,664
13	- (Part of) Montgomery - (part of) Philadelphia	*Lawrence Coughlin (R)	133,948	Joseph M. Hoeffel (D)	104,756
14	- (Part of) Allegheny	*William J. Coyne (D)	163,818	John Robert Clark (R) Richard Edward Caligiuri (L) Alfred Duncan, Jr. (SW)	42,616 6,609 644
15	- Lehigh - (part of) Monroe - Northampton	*Don Ritter (R)	110,338	Jane P. Wells-Schooley (D)	79,490
16	- (Part of) Chester - (part of) Lancaster - Lebanon	*Robert S. Walker (R)	138,477	Martin L. Bard (D)	39,515
17	- Dauphin - Lycoming - (part of) Northumberland - Perry - Snyder - Union	*George W. Gekas (R)	129,716	Stephen A. Anderson (D)	48,935
18	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Doug Walgren (D)	149,628	John G. Maxwell (D) Daniel M. Mulholland (L)	87,521 1,340
19	- Adams - (part of) Cumberland - York	*Bill Goodling (R)	141,196	John Rarig (D) Gary M. Shoemaker (L)	44,117 1,429
20	- (Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Westmoreland	*Joseph M. Gaydos (D)	158,751	Daniel Lloyd (R)	50,247
21	- Crawford - Erie - (part of) Lawrence - Mercer	*Thomas J. Ridge (R)	125,730	James A. Young, (D) Edward J. Hammer (I)	65,594 785
22	- (Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Beaver - Fayette - Greene - Washington	*Austin J. Murphy (D)	153,514	Nancy S. Pryor (R) Clare M. Fraenzl (SW)	39,752 1,162
23	- (Part of) Armstrong - Cameron - Centre - Clarion - (part of) - Clearfield - (part of) Clinton - Elk - Forest - Jefferson - McKean - Venango - Warren	*Bill Clinger (R)	94,952	Bill Wachob (D)	88,957

* Indicates incumbent.

1/ R - Republican; D - Democratic; L - Libertarian; SW - Socialist Workers; I - Independent.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 142
VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER, 6, 1984

District number	Counties included	Winning candidate: Name and party 1/	Winning candidate: Votes received	Losing candidate: Name and party 1/	Losing candidate: Votes received
01	- (Part of) Erie	*Bernard Joseph Dombrowski (D)	19,876	(No opponent)	
02	- (Part of) Erie	*Italo S. Cappabianca (D)	20,365	(No opponent)	
03	- (Part of) Erie	*Karl Boyes (R)	24,406	(No opponent)	
04	- (Part of) Erie	*Harry E. Bowser (R)	20,085	(No opponent)	
05	- (Part of) Crawford - (part of) Erie	*Jim Merry (R)	11,781	Thomas C. Fuhrman (D)	9,158
06	- (Part of) Crawford	*Tom Swift (R)	14,039	Julius Russell (D)	6,731
07	- (Part of) Mercer	*Michael C. Gruitza (D)	16,440	(No opponent)	
08	- (Part of) Butler - (part of) Mercer	*Howard L. Fargo (R)	13,772	Larry M. Kriess	7,238
09	- (Part of) Lawrence	*Thomas J. Fee (D)	21,927	(No opponent)	
10	- (Part of) Beaver - (part of) Lawrence - (part of) Mercer	*Ralph D. Pratt (D)	21,819	(No opponent)	
11	- (Part of) Butler	*Joseph A. Steighner (D)	14,568	Thomas J. Doerr (R)	7,722
12	- (Part of) Butler - (part of) Lawrence	*James M. Burd (R)	13,529	Linda Hughes (D)	8,657
13	- (Part of) Chester	*Art Hershey (R)	12,347	James B. Horton (D)	7,025
14	- (Part of) Beaver	Michael R. Veon (D)	13,965	Paul H. Spickerman (R)	9,357
15	- (Part of) Beaver	*Nick Colafella (D)	19,341	Harper J. Simpson (R)	8,645
				Sam Biancato (Fight the Utilities)	1,236
16	- (Part of) Beaver	*Charles P. Laughlin (D)	20,550	Barbara J. D'Alessandris (R)	4,278
17	- (Part of) Crawford - (part of) Mercer	*Robert D. Robbins (R)	13,716	Larry M. Baseflug (D)	6,624
18	- (Part of) Bucks	*Edward F. Burns (R)	14,930	Joseph T. Finn (D)	6,754
19	- (Part of) Allegheny	*K. Leroy Irvis (D)	19,438	(No opponent)	
20	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Thomas J. Murphy (D)	19,077	George H. Martin (R)	4,119
				Charles Stutler (L)	150
21	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Frank J. Pistella (D)	18,140	Mildred G. Dezi (R)	5,231
22	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Steve Seventy (D)	18,125	William R. Cordero (R)	5,690
23	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Ivan Itkin (D)	21,131	Stephen C. Davis (R)	5,980
24	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Joseph Preston, Jr. (D)	21,450	Harold Ruston (R)	2,780
25	- (Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Westmoreland	*Joseph F. Markosek (D)	16,028	Ginny Connolly-Manhardt (R)	8,632
				Carol D. Pribadi (PA for Larouch)	53
26	- (Part of) Westmoreland	*Eugene G. Saloom (D)	13,795	Robert Jack King (R)	6,785
27	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Thomas Petrone (D)	17,587	Vincent A. Surra (R)	5,601
				Gary T. Forrest (PA for Larouch)	109
28	- (Part of) Allegheny	*George Pott (R)	16,877	Dale Newman (D)	9,793
29	- (Part of) Allegheny	*David J. Mayernik (D)	16,631	Lori Heiser (R)	11,367
30	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Richard J. Cessar (R)	17,996	Bill Greene (D)	9,674
31	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Brian D. Clark (D)	15,766	Arthur Ed Uber, Jr. (R)	7,531
32	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Anthony M. Deluca (D)	15,839	Albert Rasco (R)	9,875
33	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Roger F. Duffy (D)	14,202	Bob Yauger (R)	10,049
34	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Ronald R. Cowell (D)	19,484	Charles Gomrick (R)	7,043
35	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Tom Michlovic (D)	18,719	William J. Doyle (R)	5,376
36	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Mike Dawida (D)	21,602	Lorraine Lesoon (R)	3,718
37	- (Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Westmoreland	*Emil Mrkonic (D)	18,586	Joseph P. Oddo (R)	5,228
38	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Richard D. Olasz (D)	18,464	Marian V. Grembe (R)	7,076
39	- (Part of) Allegheny	David K. Levdansky (D)	16,790	Murray M. DeCourcy (R)	6,443
40	- (Part of) Allegheny	Alice S. Langtry (R)	15,870	Ruth S. Hertzberg (D)	11,186
41	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Raymond T. Book (R)	15,415	Nello N. Fiore (D)	12,254
42	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Terry McVerry (R)	28,544	(No opponent)	
43	- (Part of) Lancaster	*Jere W. Schuler (R)	16,428	(No opponent)	
44	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Ron Gamble (D)	15,862	David S. McCalmont (R)	5,559
45	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Fred A. Trello (D)	18,866	Robert Little (R)	6,827
46	- (Part of) Beaver - (part of) Washington	*Victor J. Lescovitz (D)	14,564	Shirley A. Caldwell (R)	7,563
47	- (Part of) Washington	*Roger Raymond Fischer (R)	19,480	(No opponent)	
48	- (Part of) Washington	*David W. Sweet (D)	17,377	David J. Martino (R)	7,077
49	- (Part of) Fayette - (part of) Washington	*Peter J. Daley (D)	20,849	Bernard M. Dae Check (R)	3,413
50	- (Part of) Fayette - Greene - (part of) Washington	*Bill DeWeese (D)	17,537	Ronald G. Hall (R)	4,792
51	- (Part of) Fayette	*Fred Taylor (D)	19,128	(No opponent)	
52	- (Part of) Fayette	Richard A. Kasunic (D)	15,144	Chad H. Reagan (R)	4,985
53	- (Part of) Montgomery	Robert W. Godshall (R)	16,280	Robert W. Rosenberger (D)	6,451
54	- (Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Westmoreland	*Terry E. Van Horne (D)	17,150	(No opponent)	
55	- (Part of) Westmoreland	*Joseph A. Petrarca (D)	20,229	(No opponent)	
56	- (Part of) Westmoreland	*Allen Kukovich (D)	15,171	Charles Beatty, Jr (R)	6,942
57	- (Part of) Westmoreland	*Amos K. Hutchinson (D)	14,479	Martin Liebman (R)	6,950
58	- (Part of) Westmoreland	*James J. Manderino (D)	18,065	(No opponent)	
59	- (Part of) Fayette - (part of) Westmoreland	*Jess Stairs (R)	14,544	Ralph R. Ferrell (D)	4,925
60	- (Part of) Armstrong	*Henry Livengood (D)	20,871	(No opponent)	
61	- (Part of) Montgomery	*Joseph M. Gladeck, Jr. (R)	16,348	Joe Van Leer (D)	7,190
62	- (Part of) Indiana	*Paul Wass (R)	13,190	John A. Hanna (D)	9,599
63	- (Part of) Armstrong - Clarion	*David R. Wright (D)	14,828	Susan M. Brown (R)	5,772
64	- (Part of) Venango	*Ronald E. Black (R)	11,873	Ray Troy (D)	8,523
65	- Forest - (part of) Venango - Warren	Curt Bowley (R)	11,505	Robert C. Dilks (D)	9,461
66	- (Part of) Indiana - Jefferson	*L. Eugene Smith (R)	19,477	(No opponent)	
67	- Cameron - (part of) Clearfield - McKean	*William D. Mackowski (R)	12,729	James M. Weaver (D)	5,827
68	- Potter - Tioga	Edgar A. Carlson (R)	15,232	Richard T. McCaigue (D)	6,123
69	- (Part of) Somerset	*William R. Lloyd, Jr. (D)	16,210	John H. Hartman (R)	7,646
70	- (Part of) Cambria - (part of Somerset	*William Telek (R)	12,563	Paul E. Danel (D)	11,668

TABLE 142
VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER, 6, 1984 -- CONTINUED

District number	Counties included	Winning candidate		Losing candidate	
		Name and party 1/	Votes received	Name and party 1/	Votes received
71	(Part of) Cambria	*John N. Wozniak (D)	15,637	David C. Christman (R)	8,073
72	(Part of) Armstrong - (part of) Cambria - (part of) Indiana	*William J. Stewart (D)	14,172	Robert W. Kunkle, Jr. (R)	7,465
73	(Part of) Cambria	*Edward J. Haluska (D)	20,068	(No opponent)	
74	(Part of) Clearfield	*Camille George (D)	16,718	Raymond B. Fargo (R)	4,947
75	(Part of) Clearfield - Elk	Jim Distler (R)	10,818	Greg Schneider (D)	10,720
76	(Part of Centre - (part of) Clearfield - Clinton - (part of) Lycoming	*Russell P. Letterman (D)	15,879	(No opponent)	
77	(Part of) Centre - (part of)	Lynn B. Herman (R)	12,438	Annabelle S. Wenzke (D)	5,016
				Thomas Ortenberg (C)	4,430
78	Bedford - (part of) Fulton - (part of) Huntingdon	*Clarence E. Dietz (R)	15,036	Gary Deane Wilt (D)	7,084
79	(Part of) Blair	*Richard A. Geist (R)	12,880	Jane F. Doyle (D)	7,143
80	(Part of) Blair	*Edwin G. Johnson (R)	14,819	Gary F. Zajac (D)	4,942
81	(Part of) Blair - (part of) Huntingdon	*Samuel E. Hayes, Jr. (R)	16,948	(No opponent)	
82	Juniata - (part of) Mifflin - (part of) Perry	*Walter F. DeVerter (R)	12,788	David W. Molek (D)	7,945
83	(Part of) Lycoming	*Anthony J. Cimini (R)	14,793	William E. Hanford (D)	5,014
84	(Part of) Lycoming	Alvin C. Bush (R)	10,453	Pauline R. Montgomery (D)	10,227
85	(Part of) Snyder - Union	*John Showers (D)	12,028	Harold D. Wagner (R)	7,043
86	(Part of) Cumberland - (part of) Perry	*Fred C. Noye (R)	13,791	Blaine L. Havice, Jr. (D)	5,169
87	(Part of) Cumberland	*Hal Mowery (R)	16,923	Nancy Cowan (D)	7,122
88	(Part of) Cumberland	*John Kennedy (R)	14,965	Paul S. Plugolecki (D)	9,578
89	(Part of) Franklin	*Jeffrey W. Coy (D)	13,330	William A. Martin, Jr. (R)	8,186
90	(Part of) Franklin - (part of) Fulton	*Terry Punt (R)	17,409	(No opponent)	
91	(Part of) Adams	*Kenneth J. Cole (D)	11,048	Horace H. Waybright (R)	9,594
92	(Part of) York	*Bruce Smith (R)	13,690	Philip E. Kessler (D)	6,415
93	(Part of) York	*A. Carville Foster, Jr. (R)	15,211	Ed Baker (D)	5,804
94	(Part of) York	*Gregory M. Snyder (R)	14,862	Paul Gunning (D)	5,576
95	(Part of) York	Michael E. Bortner (D)	9,083	Charlene A. Vaught (R)	7,650
96	(Part of) Lancaster	*Marvin E. Miller, Jr. (R)	9,911	Stephen R. Snell (D)	8,828
97	(Part of) Lancaster	*June N. Honaman (R)	20,886	Lou Kosmela (D)	6,167
98	(Part of) Lancaster	*Kenneth E. Brandt (R)	15,420	Glenn A. Hershey (D)	5,068
99	(Part of) Lancaster	*Terry R. Scheetz (R)	14,897	Irene M. Conrad (D)	2,084
100	(Part of) Lancaster	John E. Barley (R)	16,227	(No opponent)	
101	(Part of) Lebanon	*George W. Jackson (R)	15,035	(No opponent)	
102	(Part of) Lancaster - (part of) Lebanon	*Nicholas B. Moehlmann (R)	13,056	Howard A. Wolf (D)	5,124
103	(Part of) Dauphin	*Pete Wambach, Jr. (D)	12,023	John R. Gingrich (R)	5,164
104	(Part of) Dauphin	*Jeffrey E. Piccola (R)	16,859	Rebecca L. Nelson (D)	5,309
105	(Part of) Dauphin	*Joseph C. Mammiller (R)	17,885	George Charney, Jr. (D)	5,963
106	(Part of) Dauphin	*Rudy Dininni (R)	19,884	(No opponent)	
107	(Part of) Columbia - (part of) Montour - (part of) Northumberland	*Robert E. Belfanti, Jr. (D)	22,131	(No opponent)	
108	(Part of) Montour - (part of) Northumberland - (part of) Snyder	*Merle H. Phillips (R)	18,238	(No opponent)	
109	(Part of) Columbia - (part of) Montour	*Ted Stuban (D)	20,515	(No opponent)	
110	(Part of) Bradford	J. Scot Chadwick (R)	15,240	Leo H. Brennan (D)	3,585
111	(Part of) Bradford Sullivan - (part of) Susquehanna - Wyoming	*Carmel Sirianni (R)	21,410	(No opponent)	
112	(Part of) Lackawanna - (part of) Wayne	*Fred Belardi (D)	12,325	John J. Luciani, Jr. (R)	10,228
113	(Part of) Lackawanna	*Gaynor Cawley (D)	15,487	Walter A. Buckman (R)	5,658
114	(Part of) Lackawanna	*Frank A. Serafini (R)	16,175	John Wansacz (D)	8,405
115	(Part of) Lackawanna - (part of) Wayne	Edward G. Staback (D)	15,359	(No opponent)	
116	(Part of) Luzerne	*Correale F. Stevens (R)	17,990	(No opponent)	
117	(Part of) Columbia - (part of) Luzerne	*George C. Hasay (R)	13,750	Jack Radzwilla (D)	6,885
118	(Part of) Lackawanna - (part of) Luzerne	*Thomas M. Tigue (D)	14,593	Samuel W. Daley (R)	5,847
119	(Part of) Luzerne	*Stanley J. Jarolin (D)	14,273	John J. Cicero (R)	7,197
120	(Part of) Luzerne	*Franklin Coslett (R)	13,667	Robert Dipietro (D)	9,448
121	(Part of) Luzerne	*Kevin Blaum (D)	19,458	(No opponent)	
122	Carbon - (part of) Monroe	*Keith R. McCall (D)	14,339	Ranny G. Barclay (R)	6,563
123	(Part of) Columbia - (part of) Schuylkill	*Edward J. Lucyk (D)	15,468	John J. Peese (R)	8,861
124	(Part of) Lehigh - (part of) Schuylkill	David G. Argall (R)	14,431	Eugene P. Morrison (D)	7,110
125	(Part of) Northumberland - (part of) Schuylkill	William E. Baldwin (D)	12,292	John E. Jones, III (R)	9,485
126	(Part of) Berks	Paul J. Angstadt (R)	13,458	Mark A. Raith (D)	8,442
127	(Part of) Berks	*Thomas R. Caltagirone (D)	12,329	(No opponent)	
128	(Part of) Berks	*James J. Gallen (R)	15,248	Susanne R. Walley (D)	8,884
129	(Part of) Berks - (part of) Lebanon	*John S. Davies (R)	14,158	Robert R. Brown (D)	7,243
130	(Part of) Berks	*Lester K. Fryer (D)	9,900	Danny L. Clark (R)	8,350

TABLE 142
VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER, 6, 1984 -- CONTINUED

District number	Counties included	Winning candidate		Losing candidate	
		Name and party 1/	Votes received	Name and party 1/	Votes received
131	(Part of) Lehigh	*Roy C. Afflerbach (D)	19,898	(No opponent)	
132	(Part of) Lehigh	John F. Pressmann (D)	10,355	Helen A. Nicholas (R)	10,228
133	(Part of) Lehigh	*Paul McHale (D)	12,892	Harold P. Mickley (R)	7,664
134	(Part of) Lehigh	*Don Snyder (R)	23,087	(No opponent)	
135	(Part of) Lehigh - (part of) Northampton	*William C. Rybak (D)	12,000	Eleanor J. Mele (R)	8,737
136	(Part of) Northampton	Robert Freeman (D)	10,946	Edmund J. Sieminski (R)	9,179
137	(Part of) Northampton	*Leonard Q. Gruppa (R)	16,172	John Szabo, Jr. (D)	7,156
138	(Part of) Monroe - (part of) Northampton	Frank W. Yandrisevits (D)	9,291	James D. Oakes (R)	9,258
139	Pike - (Part of) Susquehanna - (part of) Wayne	Jerry Birmelin (R)	14,142	Nancy A. Miller (D)	9,330
140	(Part of) Bucks	*John F. Cordisco (D)	13,952	Bernie Wedo (R)	7,268
141	(Part of) Bucks	*James J.A. Gallagher (D)	13,243	George Whiting (R)	7,396
142	(Part of) Bucks	*James L. Wright, Jr. (R)	19,826	Martha F. Lindner (D)	9,417
143	(Part of) Bucks	*Jim Greenwood (R)	21,548	Janet Walker (D)	6,473
144	(Part of) Bucks	*Benjamin H. Wilson (R)	16,971	Reginald B. Snyder (D)	6,011
145	(Part of) Bucks	*Paul I. Clymer (R)	15,681	Gregory F. Mondjack (D)	6,072
146	(Part of) Montgomery	*Robert D. Reber, Jr. (R)	12,041	William M. Miller, Jr. (D)	6,259
147	(Part of) Montgomery	*Raymond Bunt, Jr. (R)	16,556	James W. Maza (D)	5,725
148	(Part of) Montgomery	*Lois Sherman Hagarty (R)	17,706	M. Lzrry Horwitz (D)	10,628
149	(Part of) Montgomery	*Richard A. McClatchy, Jr. (R)	15,529	Philip M. Andrews (D)	12,152
150	(Part of) Montgomery	*Joseph A. Lashinger, Jr. (R)	11,812	John C. Rafferty, Jr. (D)	8,377
151	(Part of) Montgomey	*George E. Saurman (R)	19,312	Frank Dugan (D)	7,703
152	(Part of) Bucks - (part of) Montgomery	*Roy W. Cornell (R)	18,052	Andrew H. Leonard (D)	7,387
153	(Part of) Montgomery	Jon D. Fox (D)	19,303	Helga M. Wagner (D)	9,491
154	(Part of) Montgomery	*Charles F. Mahill, Jr. (R)	15,859	Phyllis Magerman (D)	15,006
155	(Part of) Chester	*Samuel W. Morris (D)	12,598	Furman N. Gyger, Jr. (R)	8,379
156	(Part of) Chester	*Elinor Z. Taylor (R)	18,169	Olga Taylor (D)	7,948
157	(Part of) Chester - (part of) Montgomery	*Peter R. Vroon (R)	19,189	William J. Honig (D)	6,381
158	(Part of) Chester	*Joseph R. Pitts (R)	21,661	(No opponent)	
159	(Part of) Delaware	Robert C. Wright (R)	19,388	Robert C. Wright (D)	9,745
160	(Part of) Delaware	*Kathrynann W. Durham (R)	16,540	Arthur F. Brunner (D)	6,761
161	(Part of) Delaware	*Thomas Gannon (R)	18,798	Grant McMaster (D)	8,924
162	(Part of) Delaware	Ron Raymond (R)	13,605	George F. McCloskey (D)	9,948
163	(Part of) Delaware	*Nicholas A. Micozzie (R)	16,688	John J. Lacey (D)	10,159
164	(Part of) Delaware	*Mario J. Civera, Jr. (R)	19,246	Hratch K. Panosian (D)	8,078
165	(Part of) Delaware	*Mary Anne Arty (R)	22,623	Marcia W. Kurtzhalz (D)	8,127
166	(Part of) Delaware	*Stephen F. Freind (R)	19,656	Joan Anderson Tarka (D)	11,231
167	(Part of) Chester - (part of) Delaware	*Robert J. Flick (R)	22,038	Michael J. Talley (D)	6,352
				Robert M. Holdsworth (L)	237
168	(Part of) Delaware	*Matthew J. Ryan (R)	20,735	William H. Kreider (D)	8,126
169	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Dennis M. O'Brien (R)	18,125	Scott T. Miller (D)	7,994
170	(Part of) Philadelphia	George T. Kenney, Jr. (R)	14,985	David Kaplan (D)	11,870
171	(Part of) Centre - (part of) Mifflin	Ruth C. Rudy (D)	12,498	Charles L. Witmer (R)	9,778
172	(Part of) Philadelphia	*John M. Perzel (R)	17,240	Robert V. O'Brien (D)	13,160
173	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Frances Weston (R)	15,946	Nicholas P. Stampone (D)	9,333
174	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Max Pievsky (D)	21,870	Carole Inman (R)	9,568
175	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Gerard A. Kosinski (D)	13,642	Thomas A. Brown (R)	10,888
176	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Chris Wogan (R)	18,470	James A. Rocks (D)	11,463
177	(Part of) Philadelphia	John Taylor (R)	13,604	Gerald F. McMonagle, Sr. (D)	11,383
178	(Part of) Bucks	*Roy Reinard (R)	19,983	Arline Heineken Korb (D)	6,584
179	(Part of) Philadelphia	*William W. Rieger (D)	12,322	Dan Meenan (R)	7,260
180	(Part of) Philadelphia	Ralph Acosta (D)	12,216	O. Jack Ortiz (R)	5,323
181	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Alphonso Deal (D)	17,947	Carl Haines (R)	2,108
182	(Part of) Philadelphia	Babette Josephs (D)	18,331	Martin J. Silverstein (R)	11,357
183	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Nicholas J. Matale (D)	16,978	Robert Corba (R)	9,088
184	(Part of) Philadelphia	Joseph Howlett (D)	14,863	Fred Druding (R)	11,107
185	(Part of) Delaware - (part of) Philadelphia	*Robert C. Donatucci (D)	13,867	Robert Corcoran (R)	9,270
186	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Edward A. Wiggins (D)	18,365	F. Malana Pettit (R)	3,090
187	(Part of) Berks - (part of) Lehigh	*Paul Semmel (R)	13,493	Sam Jones (Jones for Jackson)	409
				Joseph F. Dalton (D)	5,835
188	(Part of) Philadelphia	*James Williams (D)	18,895	Daniel J. Callaghan (R)	1,945
189	(Part of) Monroe	Joseph W. Battisto (D)	19,721	(No opponent)	
190	(Part of) Philadelphia	*James D. Barber (D)	22,053	Sandra R. Kellar (R)	1,557
191	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Peter D. Truman (D)	18,701	Evelyn Moore (R)	4,783
192	(Part of) Philadelphia	Chaka Fattah (D)	20,066	Sandra Markus (D)	5,744
193	(Part of) York	*Donald W. Dorr (R)	15,543	Eugene V. Fuhrman (D)	5,743
194	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Stephen E. Levin (D)	15,578	Marion McCoy (R)	9,024
195	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Frank L. Oliver (D)	19,206	Ardis D. Thomas (R)	3,543

TABLE 142
VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER, 6, 1984 -- CONTINUED

District number	Counties included	Winning candidate		Losing candidate	
		Name and party 1/	Votes received	Name and party 1/	Votes received
196	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*Ruth B. Harper (D)	19,246	John M. Melo (R)	1,682
				B. J. Randleman (Cit. for Randleman	321
197	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*Andrew J. Carn (D)	20,288	Jill Joanne Poston (R)	912
198	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*Robert W. O'Donnell (D)	17,940	Linda Wolf-Bateman (R)	5,357
199	- (Part of) Adams - (part of Cumberland - (part of) York	*John H. Broujos (D)	10,656	Earl P. Keller (R)	9,427
200	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*Gordon J. Linton (D)	21,440	Thomas Nemmo (R)	5,354
201	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*David P. Richardson, Jr. (D)	22,316	Henry Y. Jones (R)	2,201
202	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*Mark B. Cohen (D)	16,135	Stuart J. Guber (R)	8,762
203	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*Dwight Evans (D)	20,273	John Lasane (R)	4,850

* Indicates incumbent.

1/ R - Republican; D - Democratic; C - Consumer; I - Independent; L - Libertarian.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commission and Legislation.

TABLE 143
COUNTY SEATS AND NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND BY COUNTY: 1984

County	County seat	Number of municipalities			
		Total	Cities	Boroughs	Townships
Total		2,573	54	970	1,549
Adams	Gettysburg	34	-	13	21
Allegheny	Pittsburgh	128	4	82	42
Armstrong	Kittanning	45	1 1/	16	28
Beaver	Beaver	53	1	30	22
Bedford	Bedford	38	-	13	25
Berks	Reading	75	1	30	44
Blair	Hollidaysburg	24	1	8	15
Bradford	Towanda	51	-	14	37
Bucks	Doylestown	53	-	22	31
Butler	Butler	58	1	24	33
Cambria	Ebensburg	64	1	33	30
Cameron	Emporium	7	-	2	5
Carbon	Jim Thorpe	23	-	12	11
Centre	Bellefonte	36	-	11	25
Chester	West Chester	73	1	15	57
Clarion	Clarion	34	-	12	22
Clearfield	Clearfield	50	1	19	30
Clinton	Lock Haven	29	1	7	21
Columbia	Bloomsburg	33	-	9 2/	24
Crawford	Meadville	51	2	14	35
Cumberland	Carlisle	34	-	12	22
Dauphin	Harrisburg	40	1	16	23
Delaware	Media	49	1	27	21
Elk	Ridgway	13	-	3	10
Erie	Erie	39	2	15	22
Fayette	Uniontown	42	2	16	24
Forest	Tionesta	9	-	1	8
Franklin	Chambersburg	21	-	6	15
Fulton	McConnellsburg	13	-	2	11
Greene	Waynesburg	26	-	6	20
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	48	-	18	30
Indiana	Indiana	39	-	15	24
Jefferson	Brookville	34	-	11	23
Juniata	Mifflintown	17	-	4	13
Lackawanna	Scranton	40	2	17	21
Lancaster	Lancaster	60	1	18	41
Lawrence	New Castle	27	1	10	16
Lebanon	Lebanon	26	1	7	18
Lehigh	Allentown	24	1	8	15
Luzerne	Wilkes-Barre	75	4	35	36
Lycoming	Williamsport	52	1	9	42
McKean	Smethport	22	1	6	15
Mercer	Mercer	48	4	14	30
Mifflin	Lewistown	16	-	6	10
Monroe	Stroudsburg	20	-	4	16
Montgomery	Norristown	62	-	24	38
Montour	Danville	11	-	2	9
Northampton	Easton	38	2	19	17
Northumberland	Sunbury	36	2	11	23
Perry	New Bloomfield	30	-	9	21
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	1	1	-	-
Pike	Milford	13	-	2	11
Potter	Coudersport	31	-	6	25
Schuylkill	Pottsville	67	1	30	36
Snyder	Middleburg	21	-	6	15
Somerset	Somerset	50	-	25	25
Sullivan	Laporte	13	-	4	9
Susquehanna	Montrose	40	-	13	27
Tioga	Wellsboro	40	-	10	30
Union	Lewisburg	14	-	4	10
Venango	Franklin	31	2	9	20
Warren	Warren	27	-	6	21
Washington	Washington	67	2	33	32
Wayne	Honesdale	28	-	6	22
Westmoreland	Greensburg	65	6	38	21
Wyoming	Tunkhannock	23	-	5	18
York	York	72	1	36	35

1/ Represents city of Parker City, created by special act of Legislature in 1873 and not classified.
2/ Includes only incorporated town in Pennsylvania -- Bloomsburg.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 144
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF CITIES AND TOWNSHIPS HAVING 50,000 POPULATION OR MORE IN PENNSYLVANIA: OCTOBER 1983

Cities and townships	Population 1980	Employees 1/ total	Full-time equivalent employment 2/ Total	For selected functions: Highways	Police protection	Fire protection	Sanitation other than sewerage	Parks and recreation
Abington Township (Montgomery County)	58,836	378	299	25	114	-	40	26
Allentown	103,758	961	901	84	194	150	20	69
Altoona 3/	57,078	584	513	69	133	97	8	14
Bensalem Township	52,399	187	142	21	100	1	-	2
Bethlehem	70,419	700	654	30	164	106	8	3
Bristol Township	58,733	184	147	25	84	-	-	3
Erie	119,123	1,117	1,049	91	247	213	36	34
Harrisburg	53,264	775	716	11	190	91	48	17
Haverford Township	52,371	244	197	16	86	-	34	27
Lancaster	54,725	593	573	31	155	115	9	22
Lower Merion Township	59,629	456	399	49	152	3	52	36
Penn Hills Township 4/	57,632	336	219	36	103	1	-	6
Philadelphia 4/	1,688,210	33,419	32,421	1,595	8,757	2,778	2,085	1,693
Pittsburgh	423,959	6,446	6,128	244	1,466	974	619	655
Reading	78,686	866	769	45	215	106	9	49
Scranton 4/	88,117	695	681	26	186	209	69	3
Upper Darby Township 5/	84,054	581	489	20	190	27	64	39
Wilkes-Barre 4/	51,551	478	466	32	111	119	29	29

Cities and townships	Full-time equivalent employment 2/ For selected functions: Financial administration and general control	Utilities	All other functions	October payroll 6/ (thousands of dollars)
Abington Township (Montgomery County)	11	-	83	$491
Allentown	107	83	194	1,580
Altoona 3/	51	89	52	602
Bensalem Township	8	-	10	277
Bethlehem	74	51	218	1,115
Bristol Township	10	-	25	249
Erie	95	118	215	1,725
Harrisburg	47	23	289	1,148
Haverford Township	17	-	17	311
Lancaster	54	71	116	866
Lower Merion Township	25	-	82	726
Penn Hills Township 4/	16	-	57	422
Philadelphia 4/	6,006	969	8,538	58,875
Pittsburgh	386	258	1,526	11,509
Reading	78	92	175	1,208
Scranton 4/	55	-	133	1,002
Upper Darby Township 5/	41	-	108	641
Wilkes-Barre 4/	56	-	90	642

1/ Employment refers to all persons employed by and performing services for a municipality. Employees include all persons paid for personal services performed, including persons paid from Federally funded programs, paid elected officials, persons in a paid leave status and persons paid on a "per meeting," annual, semiannual or quarterly basis. Unpaid officials, pensioners, persons whose work is performed on a fee basis and contractor and their employees are excluded from the count of employees.

2/ A computed statistic representing the number of full-time employees that could have been employed at the same total payroll cost if all personnel were engaged on a full-time basis at the average monthly pay applying to full time workers.

3/ Data are for October 1980.

4/ Data are for October 1982.

5/ Data are for October 1981.

6/ Payroll amounts respresent gross payrolls for one-month period of October 1983. The gross payroll includes all salaries, wages, fees, or commissions paid to employees during the pay period which included the data of October 12, 1983. Payroll amounts reported for a period other than one month were converted to represent an amount for the month of October.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Governments Division, City Employment in 1983, series GE83, No. 2.

TABLE 145
REVENUES (TAXES, STATE AND FEDERAL GRANTS, STATE HIGHWAY AID, AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE) OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

[In thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population group	Total revenues	Taxes					State and Federal grants	State highway aid	Other miscellaneous revenue 2/
		Real estate	Earned income	Real property transfer	Mercantile	Other 1/			
CITIES									
More than 1,000,000									
Philadelphia 3/	$2,261,808	$200,088	$588,550	$13,518	$59,493	$15,267	$532,716	$11,172	$841,004
400,000 to 1,000,000									
Pittsburgh	285,106	81,572	47,347	7,800	4,962	31,116	57,616	3,946	50,747
100,000 to 400,000									
Allentown	40,285	10,694	3,673	510	-	2,991	5,954	917	15,545
Erie	51,418	15,128	3,625	196	-	275	14,255	1,048	16,891
50,000 to 100,000									
Altoona	12,733	4,466	1,489	68	163	274	3,241	543	2,490
Bethlehem	25,477	7,364	2,632	142	304	199	3,973	678	10,186
Harrisburg	26,174	5,701	1,906	82	287	724	1,209	466	15,798
Lancaster	20,224	5,287	1,308	-	-	718	3,333	435	9,143
Reading	35,357	8,738	2,252	142	-	1,444	10,507	646	11,630
Scranton	26,239	5,403	8,490	159	451	285	9,261	774	1,416
Wilkes-Barre	19,297	3,517	5,482	50	184	439	7,090	416	2,119
25,000 to 50,000									
Chester	14,648	4,758	4,512	-	-	869	1,800	370	2,339
Easton	9,187	1,966	775	37	-	382	780	221	5,026
Hazleton	5,702	1,171	724	27	-	175	2,039	244	1,322
Johnstown	13,416	3,410	650	30	241	429	4,708	310	3,637
Lebanon	8,644	1,877	693	-	-	293	933	249	4,899
McKeesport	8,784	2,655	1,575	33	106	463	1,113	282	2,560
New Castle	8,507	3,689	808	56	165	266	1,287	301	1,855
Williamsport	10,613	2,456	876	71	156	659	4,072	327	1,997
York	18,592	4,040	1,126	-	319	608	4,207	377	7,915
BOROUGHS									
25,000 to 50,000									
Bethel Park	6,796	1,567	2,146	219	-	170	516	317	1,862
Monroeville	8,510	1,775	1,618	175	1,346	945	459	289	1,904
Norristown	7,553	2,163	1,682	68	-	424	929	270	2,017
Plum	3,171	554	969	84	-	5	183	236	1,139
State College	6,809	868	1,190	67	-	117	676	274	3,617
West Mifflin	5,439	2,772	771	35	252	350	501	236	523
TOWNSHIPS									
50,000 to 100,000									
*Abington (Montgomery County)	14,634	5,780	-	253	511	869	2,208	544	4,469
Bensalem	6,808	3,589	-	151	324	276	554	438	1,474
*Bristol	8,172	3,903	-	121	-	40	1,594	546	1,967
*Haverford	10,761	4,569	-	254	200	-	1,572	456	3,710
*Lower Merion	22,963	10,450	-	579	360	809	1,775	591	8,399
*Penn Hill, Municipality of	12,030	2,675	3,753	352	267	109	1,730	488	2,656
*Upper Darby	17,350	7,825	-	-	628	220	2,184	652	5,841
25,000 to 50,000									
*Cheltenham	8,632	4,340	-	140	146	426	347	323	2,911
Falls (Bucks County)	4,324	2,453	-	164	-	149	382	307	869
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	3,616	427	1,479	125	-	128	310	504	642
Lower Paxton	3,978	483	1,496	89	-	210	287	371	1,043
*Manheim	4,080	1,102	-	285	253	-	159	280	2,000
*McCandless	4,025	1,402	1,328	172	-	211	250	248	415
Middletown (Bucks County)	7,334	1,885	-	216	390	461	497	314	3,541
Millcreek (Erie County)	7,403	1,974	1,600	159	-	100	505	459	2,527
*Mount Lebanon	10,715	6,051	1,966	464	-	86	355	299	2,494
*North Huntingdon	3,100	954	978	46	-	146	324	323	328
*Radnor	6,915	3,324	-	234	204	258	260	249	2,384
*Ridley	6,554	2,421	-	64	155	137	356	477	2,945
*Ross (Allegheny County)	4,913	1,704	1,525	121	272	84	389	321	517
*Shaler	4,341	1,331	1,226	84	-	30	294	309	1,067
*Springfield (Delaware County)	6,052	2,757	-	76	215	157	216	229	2,402
Upper Merion	7,471	1,799	-	145	618	449	965	243	3,203
*Upper Moreland	4,060	2,166	-	109	341	90	411	228	716
Warminster	3,952	2,008	163	115	-	77	399	317	874

* Denotes First Class Township.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes Amusement, Occupations and Occupation Privilege taxes, Non "Act 511" Per Capita taxes levied under "Act 511".
2/ Includes license and permits, fines and forfeits, revenue from use of money and property, county grants, parking facilities, and departmental services, sanitary sewer rents and charges, waste and refuse disposal highway service, public service enterprises and other miscellaneous revenues.
3/ Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 146
EXPENDITURES (GENERAL ADMINISTRATION, SANITATION, PUBLIC SAFETY, STREETS AND HIGHWAYS, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA) OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

[In thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population group	Total expenditures	General administration 1/	Sanitation 2/	Public safety 3/	Streets and highways	Health service	Interest	Other	Total capital outlay
CITIES									
More than 1,000,000									
Philadelphia 4/	$2,486,218	$526,551	$37,231	$300,977	$92,302	$120,967	$205,916	$832,128	$370,145
400,000 to 1,000,000									
Pittsburgh	299,484	21,968	9,317	61,912	26,287	4,108	32,096	113,794	30,003
100,000 to 400,000									
Allentown	39,754	6,210	5,836	10,349	4,443	510	1,154	9,381	1,870
Erie	52,499	3,901	8,921	11,823	5,675	-	1,127	19,653	1,398
50,000 to 100,000									
Altoona	12,386	2,241	1,133	4,001	1,416	100	73	2,917	505
Bethlehem	28,204	3,379	1,428	6,756	1,685	306	2,544	9,988	2,117
Harrisburg	26,528	2,141	4,623	6,841	2,498	13	2,879	6,760	774
Lancaster	20,732	1,468	2,849	5,814	1,751	99	178	8,174	398
Reading	35,416	3,566	678	7,541	2,886	57	955	14,785	4,948
Scranton	25,364	2,424	1,218	7,946	999	60	215	12,197	305
Wilkes-Barre	18,540	1,824	909	5,772	1,777	382	161	6,020	1,694
25,000 to 50,000									
Chester	13,525	1,739	797	4,810	1,665	595	557	2,817	547
Easton	10,385	1,342	1,055	2,335	780	16	799	2,952	1,105
Nazleton	5,454	429	184	1,264	829	120	62	2,424	142
Johnstown	12,436	775	1,135	2,789	1,439	-	111	5,926	261
Lebanon	7,804	483	935	1,727	910	33	257	2,054	1,405
McKeesport	8,315	467	1,395	2,613	999	-	340	2,481	-
New Castle	8,159	787	1,061	2,239	1,179	15	256	2,449	172
Williamsport	11,296	1,631	-	3,370	1,319	-	78	4,692	207
York	23,204	1,476	5,228	5,964	2,465	65	1,311	4,954	1,741
BOROUGHS									
25,000 to 50,000									
Bethel Park	6,431	535	1,940	1,472	969	-	135	1,142	238
Monroeville	7,951	862	976	1,894	1,587	-	777	1,604	261
Norristown	9,919	661	1,131	3,117	1,001	124	1,588	1,652	637
Plum	3,134	247	778	849	[illegible]	-	-	455	197
State College	7,207	653	1,429	1,789	949	36	40	882	1,810
West Mifflin	5,636	483	1,615	1,253	1,162	15	65	891	133
TOWNSHIPS									
50,000 to 100,000									
*Abington (Montgomery County)	16,512	748	2,744	3,856	1,438	33	1,156	2,621	3,916
Bensalem	7,145	387	19	3,186	1,029	98	548	1,275	605
*Bristol	8,292	586	1,031	2,871	1,243	56	208	2,098	200
*Haverford	11,137	594	1,980	4,017	1,554	99	283	1,700	901
*Lower Merion	24,421	2,224	4,381	5,939	2,897	162	1,133	5,892	1,792
*Penn Hill, Municipality of	12,331	856	2,457	3,056	1,804	-	634	2,362	1,162
*Upper Darby	17,235	977	2,184	5,482	2,275	-	610	5,017	690
25,000 to 50,000									
*Cheltenham	9,293	670	1,505	2,882	897	51	533	2,245	509
Falls (Bucks County)	4,079	236	520	1,684	756	23	73	733	54
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	3,624	418	-	210	1,273	10	74	1,019	622
Lower Paxton	3,807	397	270	1,359	607	-	60	746	368
*Manheim	3,565	125	1,185	1,150	358	-	42	162	543
*McCandless	4,057	338	-	1,213	1,754	-	2	246	503
Middletown (Bucks County)	6,318	501	840	1,893	803	19	764	1,113	385
Millcreek (Erie County)	7,323	511	1,593	2,046	2,017	-	124	868	164
*Mount Lebanon	10,717	881	662	2,584	1,310	-	566	3,297	1,418
*North Huntingdon	2,829	305	-	879	695	-	45	571	384
*Radnor	7,332	435	2,369	1,798	933	18	356	1,079	344
*Ridley	6,207	454	1,395	1,759	769	17	168	1,108	536
*Ross (Allegheny County)	4,942	404	128	1,455	1,180	-	46	1,117	612
*Shaler	6,077	448	443	1,113	866	-	30	2,736	441
*Springfield (Delaware County)	6,325	541	945	1,532	421	25	275	2,345	239
Upper Merion	7,244	542	1,984	1,800	1,291	51	113	1,335	125
*Upper Moreland	4,169	373	362	1,544	699	38	208	741	198
Warminster	4,085	298	-	1,741	661	33	138	904	312

* Denotes First Class Township.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes cost of tax collections.
2/ Includes sanitary sewers and sewage treatment, and refuse collection and disposal.
3/ Includes police, fire and protective inspections.
4/ Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 147
INDEBTEDNESS AND BORROWING CAPACITY OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

[In thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population groups	Total net debt	Bonded debt at end of year	Bonded debt at beginning of year	Bonded debt incurred	Bonded debt paid	Floating debt at end of year	Credits against debt	Remaining borrowing capacity 1/
CITIES								
More than 1,000,000								
Philadelphia 2/	$609,437	$2,025,483	$1,858,861	$245,500	$78,878	$ -	$1,497,121	$101,609
400,000 to 1,000,000								
Pittsburgh	162,639	227,845	171,755	64,275	8,185	9,000	74,206	310,661
100,000 to 400,000								
Allentown	-	265	370	-	105	7,779	8,044	97,419
Erie	12,378	14,380	15,515	-	1,135	-	2,002	110,642
50,000 to 100,000								
Altoona	-	1,050	1,125	-	75	-	1,050	33,871
Bethlehem	6,847	14,390	15,465	-	1,075	-	7,543	55,379
Harrisburg	21,804	24,175	24,835	-	660	815	3,186	47,810
Lancaster	869	400	700	-	300	913	443	26,734
Reading	6,786	13,935	8,480	6,168	710	799	7,948	44,194
Scranton	-	1,190	1,400	-	210	936	2,126	39,728
Wilkes-Barre	-	645	840	-	195	213	858	49,624
25,000 to 50,000								
Chester	3,869	5,755	6,100	-	355	-	1,886	24,725
Easton	12	2,663	2,168	640	145	-	2,651	15,067
Hazleton	676	-	-	-	-	890	214	7,580
Johnstown	2,517	1,680	1,680	-	-	1,234	397	17,291
Lebanon	-	869	996	-	127	1,365	2,234	17,055
McKeesport	4,279	4,335	4,635	-	300	-	56	11,347
New Castle	2,670	3,175	3,420	-	245	-	505	15,529
Williamsport	265	1,515	1,645	-	130	-	1,250	14,356
York	7,251	15,340	15,225	7,706	7,590	-	8,089	26,473
BOROUGHS								
25,000 to 50,000								
Bethel Park	515	200	225	-	25	667	352	14,492
Monroeville	9,768	9,409	8,115	1,700	406	700	341	9,325
Norristown	1,702	2,135	2,265	-	130	300	733	15,660
Plum	-	-	-	-	-	386	386	7,503
State College	2,478	4,535	650	3,910	25	-	2,057	7,607
West Mifflin	-	450	525	-	75	41	491	10,723
TOWNSHIPS								
50,000 to 100,000								
*Abington (Montgomery County)	9,083	15,035	11,395	4,110	470	-	5,952	11,855
Bensalem	5,244	5,260	5,435	-	175	40	56	8,069
*Bristol	-	190	210	-	20	21	211	21,294
*Haverford	3,254	3,980	3,800	515	335	140	866	10,741
*Lower Merion	17,857	18,095	18,960	-	865	688	926	26,534
*Penn Hills, Municipality of	5,361	7,060	7,120	-	60	720	2,419	17,646
*Upper Darby	3,599	4,990	5,370	-	380	-	1,391	26,407
25,000 to 50,000								
*Cheltenham	2,570	6,000	6,160	-	160	-	3,430	16,812
Falls (Bucks County)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,050
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	365	-	-	-	-	1,111	745	4,059
Lower Paxton	863	-	-	-	-	954	92	7,790
*Manheim	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,854
*McCandless	-	40	45	-	5	236	276	7,508
Middletown (Bucks County)	399	-	-	-	-	630	231	10,872
Millcreek (Erie County)	-	-	-	-	-	369	369	12,709
*Mount Lebanon	5,080	4,645	4,820	-	175	665	230	17,933
*North Huntingdon	-	-	-	-	-	167	167	6,307
*Radnor	3,343	5,040	4,310	1,005	275	30	1,727	11,124
*Ridley	-	280	315	-	35	100	380	12,347
*Ross (Allegheny County)	190	850	1,010	-	160	-	660	10,843
*Shaler	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,792
*Springfield (Delaware County)	2,794	4,865	3,290	1,760	185	357	2,428	9,932
Upper Merion	-	240	320	-	80	165	405	14,605
*Upper Moreland	250	30	40	-	10	619	398	8,515
Warminster	150	625	705	-	80	113	588	7,952

* Denotes First Class Township.

1/ Represents approximately 250 percent of average adjusted revenues for current and two preceding years less total net debt, except for Philadelphia which is calculated at thirteen and one-half percent of assessed valuation of real estate less total net debt.

2/ Includes $81,075 authorized but unissued.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 148
REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND OTHER FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF CITY GOVERNMENTS HAVING OVER 50,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982-83

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Data in this table relate only to municipal corporations and their dependent agencies, and do not include amounts for other local governments overlying city areas. Therefore, expenditure figures for "education" do not include spending by the separate school districts which administer public schools within most municipal areas. Variations in the assignment of governmental responsibility for public assistance, health, hospitals, public housing, and other functions to a lesser degree, also have an important effect upon reported amounts of city expenditures, revenue, and debt. See source for additional information]

Item	Allen-town	Altoona	Beth-lehem	Erie	Harris-burg	Lancaster	Phila-delphia	Pitts-burgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre
Population, 1980 (in thousands)	103.8	57.1	70.4	119.1	53.3	54.7	1,688.2	424.0	78.7	88.1	51.6
Date of end of fiscal year	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	6/30	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31
Revenue, total	$42,450	$14,366	$27,166	$56,025	$35,994	$22,261	$2,527,414	$304,740	$36,650	$34,857	$21,755
General revenue, total	38,861	13,814	22,042	46,670	32,572	16,277	1,846,696	274,194	31,032	33,471	20,416
Intergovernmental revenue	10,292	4,599	5,194	16,059	9,870	4,090	572,021	63,225	11,373	12,632	7,996
From State government	2,203	1,367	1,559	2,681	1,903	828	252,065	18,730	1,080	2,491	1,805
From Federal government	7,917	3,047	2,969	12,648	7,851	3,137	266,458	43,794	10,011	7,632	5,084
From local governments	172	185	666	730	116	125	33,498	701	282	2,509	1,107
General revenue from own sources	28,569	9,215	16,848	30,611	27,702	12,187	1,274,675	210,969	19,659	20,839	12,420
Taxes	18,097	6,690	10,894	19,571	9,009	7,604	951,342	174,517	13,009	15,149	9,896
Property	10,971	4,465	7,364	15,128	5,994	5,287	234,030	82,732	8,738	5,403	3,604
General and selective sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,845	12,493	-	-	-
Income	3,673	1,408	2,632	3,625	1,906	1,308	604,829	47,347	2,252	8,490	5,482
Other	3,453	736	898	818	1,109	1,009	101,638	31,945	2,019	1,256	810
Current charges	6,010	1,359	4,412	8,931	11,524	3,699	180,108	5,731	3,748	5,253	1,136
Miscellaneous	4,462	1,166	1,542	2,109	2,169	884	143,225	30,721	2,902	437	1,388
Utility revenue	3,589	-	3,301	5,960	2,269	4,455	564,867	19,897	4,128	-	-
Employee-retirement revenue	-	551	1,823	3,396	1,153	1,529	115,851	10,649	1,490	1,386	1,339
Expenditure, total	38,277	13,777	27,532	47,009	38,699	21,917	2,537,777	311,007	36,266	32,282	19,095
General expenditure, total	34,528	12,907	23,878	37,813	35,960	17,577	1,921,408	270,597	31,471	30,411	18,238
Intergovernmental expenditure	1,633	420	1,777	1,416	926	2,325	76,825	2,947	171	2,422	151
Direct general expenditure	32,895	12,487	22,101	36,397	35,034	15,252	1,744,643	267,560	30,976	27,989	18,087
By function:											
Education services:											
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	45,376	-	-	-	-
Libraries	-	-	456	-	45	29	23,759	4,080	450	625	39
Social services and income maintenance:											
Public welfare	-	-	-	-	-	-	77,636	30	-	-	-
Hospitals	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,836	-	-	-	-
Health	435	89	497	-	17	133	116,566	4,048	53	51	363
Transportation:											
Highways	4,232	1,990	3,160	6,121	2,535	1,381	56,057	25,321	2,929	856	1,873
Other	83	14	136	892	421	51	89,412	1,406	133	280	288
Public safety:											
Police protection	5,041	2,271	3,852	6,652	4,486	2,997	232,872	41,194	4,872	3,791	2,525
Fire protection	3,462	1,804	2,485	5,772	2,215	2,413	79,528	28,086	2,597	4,197	2,604
Correction	-	-	-	-	-	-	94,492	-	-	-	-
Protective inspection and regulation	329	48	161	-	352	181	16,571	2,088	271	205	317
Environment and housing:											
Sewerage	3,674	1,031	1,289	6,525	4,513	2,178	146,090	3,462	873	2,636	274
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,765	101	257	1,587	6,066	236	67,014	12,281	75	1,041	634
Parks and recreation	2,116	330	1,030	1,047	605	533	63,692	15,468	1,274	331	771
Housing and community development	2,939	1,984	2,117	3,794	5,895	2,060	183,866	39,703	7,592	5,669	4,815
Governmental administration:											
Financial administration	1,290	373	869	899	1,153	425	32,459	5,466	1,330	676	533
General control	1,181	313	425	900	410	565	120,042	6,911	1,632	486	413
General public buildings	895	274	878	743	366	544	34,138	7,889	1,308	151	106
Interest on general debt	369	68	885	771	3,057	88	128,659	27,528	654	215	160
General expenditure, n.e.c.	6,717	2,137	5,381	3,110	3,744	3,763	236,403	45,546	5,104	9,201	2,524
Utility expenditure	3,749	-	2,400	5,293	1,094	3,606	578,108	19,212	3,223	-	-
Employee-retirement expenditure	-	870	1,254	3,903	1,645	734	138,201	21,288	1,896	1,871	857
Exhibit: expenditures for salaries and wages	18,243	6,349	13,100	19,487	12,345	9,307	771,526	119,219	14,894	13,393	7,753
Total debt outstanding	10,817	1,050	14,390	21,410	42,180	2,063	2,295,776	322,403	9,134	2,126	858
Cash and security holdings	20,158	7,632	15,493	23,485	20,053	8,989	1,508,361	227,429	18,511	6,338	8,089
Exhibit: city contribution to own retirement systems	-	412	679	2,115	36	411	118,969	13,826	1,801	351	614

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Governments Division, City Government Finances in 1982-83, series GF83, No. 4.

TABLE 149
REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND OTHER FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF SELECTED TOWNSHIP GOVERNMENTS HAVING OVER 50,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982-83

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Data in this table relate only to municipal corporations and their dependent agencies, and do not include amounts for other local governments overlying city areas. Therefore, expenditure figures for "education" do not include spending by the separate school districts which administer public schools within most municipal areas. Variations in the assignment of governmental responsibility for public assistance, health, hospitals, public housing, and other functions to a lesser degree, also have an important effect upon reported amounts of city expenditures, revenue, and debt. See source for additional information.]

Item	Abington Township Montgomery County	Bensalem Township	Bristol Township	Haverford Township	Lower Merion Township	Penn Hills Township	Upper Darby Township
Population, 1980 (in thousands)	58.8	52.4	58.7	52.4	59.6	57.6	84.0
Date at end of fiscal year	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31
Revenue, total	$16,645	$6,574	$8,373	$10,098	$23,089	$12,241	$20,037
General revenue, total	14,643	6,574	8,373	10,098	22,102	12,241	18,710
Intergovernmental revenue	2,872	1,053	2,315	1,071	2,540	2,587	3,749
From State government	961	525	743	585	791	745	1,674
From Federal government	1,910	438	1,481	412	1,748	1,587	1,962
From local governments	1	90	91	74	1	255	113
General revenue from own sources	11,771	5,521	6,058	9,027	19,562	9,654	14,961
Taxes	7,675	4,695	4,273	5,330	12,789	7,270	9,112
Property	5,780	3,589	3,903	4,569	10,450	2,675	7,825
Income	-	-	-	-	-	3,753	-
Other	1,895	1,106	370	761	2,339	842	1,287
Current charges	3,033	185	1,208	2,623	4,421	1,770	4,214
Miscellaneous	1,063	641	577	1,074	2,352	614	1,635
Employee-retirement revenue	2,002	-	-	-	987	-	1,327
Expenditure, total	17,172	7,175	8,729	10,037	23,665	12,343	15,750
General expenditure, total	16,869	7,175	8,729	10,037	23,419	12,343	14,904
Intergovernmental expenditure	-	-	$1	-	-	-	1,611
Direct general expenditure	16,869	7,175	8,678	10,037	23,419	12,343	13,293
By function:							
Education services:							
Libraries	422	-	-	254	897	152	247
Social services and income maintenance:							
Health	271	27	59	99	193	-	151
Transportation:							
Highways	1,761	1,135	937	1,538	3,519	2,415	1,594
Other	75	-	-	17	276	-	-
Public safety:							
Police protection	2,807	3,578	2,439	3,238	5,680	3,254	4,505
Fire protection	715	429	449	260	926	221	833
Protective inspection and regulation	217	216	126	143	367	163	-
Environmental and housing:							
Sewerage	4,671	88	-	1,220	2,961	2,028	2,292
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,141	19	1,121	769	2,385	1,161	660
Parks and recreation	922	522	161	673	1,422	378	728
Housing and community development	1,334	-	788	-	1,267	530	-
Governmental administration:							
Financial administration	149	25	178	170	554	482	27
General control	391	334	262	504	974	467	751
General public buildings	321	73	109	80	465	332	326
Interest on general debt	392	548	13	282	1,125	608	610
General expenditure, n.e.c.	1,280	181	2,087	790	408	152	2,180
Employee-retirement expenditure	303	-	-	-	246	-	846
Exhibit: expenditures for salaries and wages	5,681	3,172	3,197	4,087	11,085	5,083	7,146
Total debt outstanding	14,175	5,350	211	4,115	18,125	7,780	4,990
Cash and security holdings	14,589	2,033	659	778	16,563	2,408	16,961
Exhibit: city contribution to own retirement systems	-	-	-	-	252	-	460

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Governments Division, City Government Finances in 1982-83, series GF83, No. 4.

TABLE 150
MARKET VALUES OF TAXABLE REAL PROPERTY AND PERCENTAGE OF ASSESSED VALUATION OF MARKET VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979 TO 1983

[Money figures in millions of dollars]

County	1983 Market Value 1/	1983 Percentage 2/	1982 Market Value 1/	1982 Percentage 2/	1981 Market Value 1/	1981 Percentage 2/	1980 Market Value 1/	1980 Percentage 2/	1979 Market Value 1/	1979 Percentage 2/
State Total	$136,118.4 3/ 680.3 4/	-	$133,476.8 3/ 651.8 4/	-	$116,941.6 3/ 559.0 4/	-	$113,516.0 3/ 393.9 4/	-	$96,537.3 3/ 315.0 4/	-
School districts Total	$135,438.1	27.0	$132,824.9	26.5	$116,382.6	26.2	$113,121.1	25.9	$96,222.2	29.6
Adams	982.6	16.9	954.6	17.0	815.7	19.5	783.9	19.7	650.5	22.6
Allegheny	16,904.5	35.3	16,584.7	35.5	15,007.3	37.6	15,044.3	37.8	12,707.8	43.2
Armstrong	710.0	17.3	692.6	17.5	590.1	16.4	567.9	16.5	466.7	19.7
Beaver	2,120.2	74.3	2,101.4	74.7	1,874.0	18.4	1,822.6	18.7	1,559.9	21.9
Bedford	446.2	15.9	436.3	16.0	363.3	18.9	352.8	14.6	299.8	16.6
Berks	4,109.0	15.8	4,026.9	15.9	3,418.4	17.8	3,313.5	18.0	2,847.2	20.5
Blair	1,181.2	34.1	1,180.7	34.2	1,048.1	25.8	1,025.0	26.0	8,725.2	29.7
Bradford	593.5	28.4	593.9	28.0	518.1	32.1	516.5	32.4	402.7	44.4
Bucks	7,498.1	15.7	7,361.6	15.7	6,520.5	17.3	6,241.8	17.5	5,446.5	19.4
Butler	1,664.1	35.2	1,607.4	35.7	1,373.1	18.2	1,325.4	18.4	1,074.4	21.8
Cambria	1,464.6	30.7	1,445.5	30.8	1,221.4	35.6	1,178.4	25.3	990.6	29.2
Cameron	58.7	16.4	58.4	16.5	53.1	18.1	52.4	18.3	45.6	20.9
Carbon	579.7	20.6	559.0	20.7	498.0	22.8	476.6	22.5	407.9	25.5
Centre	1,122.2	14.6	1,088.2	14.8	902.0	16.9	868.0	17.1	739.0	19.5
Chester	5,853.0	18.2	5,678.9	18.3	4,888.9	20.5	4,639.0	20.7	3,891.5	23.5
Clarion	474.5	23.2	467.2	23.3	400.7	25.3	389.0	25.6	314.9	30.6
Clearfield	854.6	28.7	845.3	16.9	705.8	19.5	677.9	19.5	554.6	23.0
Clinton	343.1	76.5	338.7	21.2	295.4	23.9	284.4	24.2	221.9	29.9
Columbia	726.6	14.6	714.6	14.6	621.9	16.4	603.5	16.5	509.2	18.9
Crawford	757.4	15.4	744.5	15.4	657.7	17.0	639.6	17.1	543.1	19.6
Cumberland	2,829.8	19.4	2,778.8	19.5	2,436.8	21.6	2,345.6	21.8	2,018.7	24.4
Dauphin	2,710.6	22.9	2,673.0	22.9	2,368.6	25.6	2,311.4	25.8	1,910.7	30.1
Delaware	6,547.9	10.9	6,504.3	10.9	5,618.8	12.6	5,609.8	12.7	4,837.6	14.6
Elk	332.2	9.9	328.3	10.0	277.4	11.6	271.4	11.7	223.8	13.8
Erie	2,972.2	21.7	2,978.6	21.8	2,664.1	24.0	2,643.8	24.2	2,294.4	27.7
Fayette	1,031.2	18.7	1,019.4	18.8	865.7	21.5	834.6	21.7	686.5	25.6
Forest	94.8	19.5	87.8	20.2	74.0	21.2	71.2	21.5	58.8	25.8
Franklin	1,346.1	17.7	1,311.4	17.8	1,130.0	20.0	1,083.6	20.2	899.5	23.4
Fulton	143.8	23.2	139.6	23.4	112.9	26.2	103.8	14.9	88.5	17.0
Greene	591.6	26.1	584.3	26.2	465.3	32.2	454.3	21.7	378.4	25.2
Huntingdon	356.0	44.6	352.9	43.7	305.2	49.7	299.6	50.0	234.5	63.2
Indiana	892.3	21.0	876.7	20.9	720.1	23.8	657.8	19.5	538.2	23.3
Jefferson	397.2	20.0	388.8	20.1	332.0	23.2	319.4	23.3	262.5	27.5
Juniata	209.9	29.4	208.3	29.4	171.7	35.0	165.6	35.4	134.7	42.4
Lackawanna	1,743.3	21.0	1,719.9	21.1	1,528.2	23.4	1,490.0	23.5	1,278.7	26.9
Lancaster	4,850.1	11.5	4,719.4	11.6	4,042.5	13.2	3,856.0	13.4	3,225.9	15.4
Lawrence	960.0	33.3	953.1	33.4	811.9	38.4	785.4	19.7	672.0	22.4
Lebanon	1,321.8	25.8	1,300.2	25.9	1,129.1	29.3	1,092.0	29.5	909.2	34.3
Lehigh	3,501.0	37.0	3,412.7	37.2	2,932.3	42.3	2,844.9	42.6	2,357.4	49.2
Luzerne	2,733.6	19.7	2,697.6	19.7	2,439.5	21.6	2,357.7	21.2	1,088.5	23.7
Lycoming	1,311.1	50.2	1,298.8	22.0	1,134.1	24.9	1,108.3	25.0	942.9	28.7
McKean	446.4	26.0	442.2	26.1	374.5	30.6	371.2	30.7	287.5	39.2
Mercer	1,272.6	22.3	1,251.7	22.4	1,096.1	25.1	1,066.1	25.3	921.5	28.7
Mifflin	357.3	31.6	345.7	12.8	297.5	14.5	288.6	14.7	244.6	16.9
Monroe	1,757.3	18.8	1,708.9	18.9	1,485.3	20.4	1,399.8	20.2	1,221.6	21.9
Montgomery	11,181.5	17.3	10,949.7	17.4	9,545.2	19.4	9,267.5	19.6	7,752.4	23.0
Montour	204.9	18.5	200.0	18.6	176.5	20.5	167.3	20.8	142.7	23.3
Northampton	3,058.3	30.8	3,003.6	31.0	2,596.9	35.2	2,539.5	35.5	2,121.9	41.4
Northumberland	774.6	17.0	761.8	17.0	678.3	18.9	661.7	19.0	550.7	22.2
Perry	374.5	29.0	365.1	29.2	305.9	17.5	298.5	17.7	242.3	21.0
Philadelphia	14,060.7	42.3	13,788.2	42.6	12,345.5	47.4	11,893.4	48.0	10,609.9	53.3
Pike	332.4	19.2	320.4	19.3	268.9	22.1	246.5	15.6	230.2	16.1
Potter	204.3	28.0	197.1	28.2	164.7	33.3	159.1	33.4	113.0	45.9
Schuylkill	1,164.0	36.3	1,142.3	36.5	932.1	43.4	926.1	20.5	800.5	23.3
Snyder	348.6	16.6	337.9	16.7	291.4	18.8	281.3	19.0	226.1	22.5
Somerset	833.3	22.8	808.1	23.0	668.8	27.2	612.9	16.4	476.3	20.2
Sullivan	96.7	23.0	93.8	15.6	79.5	18.0	77.5	18.2	64.6	21.4
Susquehanna	442.2	25.5	428.6	25.6	381.4	28.0	365.6	28.2	316.7	31.5
Tioga	394.3	27.4	387.4	25.9	328.4	30.1	311.1	21.2	257.5	25.1
Union	290.6	25.9	283.8	26.1	250.1	29.1	231.6	29.7	193.7	35.6
Venango	619.4	32.9	610.2	33.0	530.3	16.3	516.0	16.4	419.0	19.6
Warren	435.7	71.9	412.7	73.4	364.1	29.9	354.6	30.2	293.6	35.0
Washington	2,144.5	14.8	2,129.8	14.9	1,902.8	17.6	1,923.5	16.0	1,659.6	18.7
Wayne	980.2	22.1	949.9	22.3	826.2	24.9	790.3	22.1	709.9	23.8
Westmoreland	4,251.2	61.9	4,095.3	62.6	3,676.0	14.1	3,536.0	14.2	2,928.4	16.5
Wyoming	284.3	14.8	279.8	14.8	248.8	16.5	243.6	16.6	201.4	19.5
York	3,807.6	11.7	3,714.9	11.8	3,232.4	13.1	3,082.3	13.2	2,608.6	15.0

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Determined by State Tax Equalization Board.
2/ Percent of assessed valuation to market value.
3/ State total market value in accordance with Act 68 of 1975 which amended Act 319 of 1974. (Clean and Green Bill)
4/ Market value difference between regular assessment and preferential assessment under Act 319 of 1974.

Source: Pennsylvania State Tax Equalization Board, Annual Certifications, as of June 30 of the following year.

TABLE 151
MARKET VALUE AND ASSESSED VALUATION OF TAXABLE REAL PROPERTY WITH ASSESSMENT RATIOS AND MILLAGE RATES FOR MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

[Valuations in thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population group	Market valuation 1982	Assessed valuation 1982	Percentage assessed value 1982	Tax rate (mills) 1982	Adjusted mill rate 1982
CITIES					
More than 1,000,000					
Philadelphia 1/	$13,788,240	$5,897,614	42.6	34.750	14.804
400,000 to 1,000,000					
Pittsburgh	3,871,385	1,515,565	39.1	55.047 2/	21.521
100,000 to 400,000					
Allentown	1,080,792	418,422	38.7	25.750	9.965
Erie	964,011	574,768	59.6	27.500	16.390
50,000 to 100,000					
Altoona	372,085	194,814	52.4	24.375	12.770
Bethlehem	882,406	294,674	33.4	25.300	8.450
Harrisburg	416,996	215,456	51.7	28.370 2/	14.667
Lancaster	415,072	161,863	39.0	32.670	12.741
Reading	521,793	328,423	62.9	27.000	16.983
Scranton	534,279	131,044	24.5	44.626	10.932
Wilkes-Barre	324,904	83,217	25.6	42.660	10.921
25,000 to 50,000					
Chester	220,277	64,616	29.3	82.000	24.026
Easton	159,161	87,388	54.9	23.400	12.847
Hazleton	172,461	38,918	22.6	30.000	6.780
Johnstown	225,274	86,378	38.3	41.021	15.711
Lebanon	210,015	64,214	30.6	24.600	7.528
McKeesport	232,269	83,727	36.0	37.000	13.320
New Castle	225,461	149,689	66.4	26.050	17.297
Williamsport	319,957	163,286	51.0	15.500	7.905
York	285,611	148,118	51.9	28.200	14.636
BOROUGHS					
25,000 to 50,000					
Bethel Park	508,626	175,642	34.5	9.000	3.105
Monroeville	542,628	185,308	34.2	10.000	3.420
Norristown	249,080	47,210	19.0	45.000	8.550
Plum	265,052	93,404	35.2	6.000	2.112
State College	266,305	41,461	15.6	21.000	3.276
West Mifflin	396,643	136,584	34.4	21.000	7.224
TOWNSHIPS					
50,000 to 100,000					
*Abington (Montgomery County)	902,813	171,060	18.9	34.875	6.590
Bensalem	777,118	129,217	16.6	31.250	5.188
*Bristol	575,001	96,415	16.8	41.250	6.930
*Haverford	698,511	69,261	9.9	67.200	6.653
*Lower Merion	1,598,160	280,315	17.5	38.400	6.750
*Penn Hill, Municipality of	595,212	209,234	35.2	13.250	4.664
*Upper Darby	758,294	96,673	12.3	83.090	10.220
25,000 to 50,000					
*Cheltenham	555,432	103,028	18.5	41.015	7.587
Falls (Bucks County)	527,481	92,259	17.5	27.450	4.804
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	527,695	344,843	65.3	1.200	.784
Lower Paxton	482,015	109,136	22.6	4.500	1.017
*Manheim	478,706	55,142	11.5	20.000	2.300
*McCandless	456,538	142,601	31.2	10.000	3.120
Middletown (Bucks County)	519,915	85,226	16.4	22.000	3.608
Millcreek (Erie County)	643,338	143,730	22.3	14.000	3.122
*Mount Lebanon	549,940	200,846	36.5	26.250	9.581
*North Huntingdon	329,744	216,392	65.6	4.600	3.018
*Radnor	577,106	63,440	11.0	53.320	5.865
*Ridley	364,994	37,629	10.3	63.550	6.546
*Ross (Allegheny County)	529,201	175,890	33.2	10.000	3.320
*Shaler	399,403	136,833	34.3	10.000	3.430
*Springfield (Delaware County)	401,828	43,317	10.8	64.710	6.989
Upper Merion	733,771	127,500	17.4	14.000	2.436
*Upper Moreland	360,493	69,746	19.3	31.250	6.031
Warminster	413,304	64,887	15.7	30.850	4.841

* Denotes First Class Township.

1/ Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30.
2/ Property and improvements are taxed at different rates. This figure is an average computed on total assessed valuations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 152
NUMBER OF MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PURPOSE AND BY YEAR OF INCORPORATION: 1935 TO 1983

Year of incorporation	Total single and multi-purpose authorities	Total multi-purpose authorities	Total single-purpose authorities	Single-purpose authorities, by type								
				Air-port	Parking	School	Sewer	Water	Recreation	Solid-waste	Health	Others
Total	2,786	348	2,437	39	121	910	730	319	87	49	80	92
1983	11	1	10	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	2	3
1982	19 R	1	18 R	-	-	2	7 R	2 R	1	-	2	4
1981	27 R	1	26 R	-	-	3	6 R	7	2	1	4 R	3 R
1980	37 R	2 R	35	2	1	3	3	2	3	-	7	14
1979	33	3	30	-	-	3	7	6	4	2	6	2
1978	25	2	23	-	2	3	1	5	2	2	3	5
1977	29	2	27	1	-	2	7	7	1	1	5	2
1976	50	10	40	-	-	3	12	5	5	4	2	9
1975	42	6	36	-	1	2	15	6	2	3	6	1
1974	66	5	61	-	2	6	27	5	3	1	12	5
1973	91 R	10	81 R	-	1	11	43 R	8	2	4	5	7
1972	92	8	84	-	3	3	42	9	6	8	9	4
1971	90	8	82	2	1	14	40	7	4	5	7	2
1970	82	11	71	1	5	18	30	7	5	1	3	1
1969	84	16	68	-	1	18	30	8	7	1	1	2
1968	64	10	54	-	2	16	24	5	3	2	1	1
1967	91	9	82	2	2	31	27	15	3	1	1	-
1966	87	16	71	1	6	17	27	9	7	1	1	2
1965	81	11	70	2	4	19	20	13	6	1	1	4
1964	87	15	72	3	2	13	39	10	3	-	-	2
1963	94 R	11	83 R	1	2	26	37	8	4	3	-	2
1962	77	11	66	2	1	27	21	7	5	-	1	2
1961	68	6	62	-	3	30	23	3	2	1	-	-
1960	79	6	73	1	10	35	20	5	1	-	-	1
1959	84	7	77	1	5	33	23	13	-	2	-	-
1958	111	12	99	1	3	45	32	13	1	1	-	3
1957	96 R	8	88 R	2	10	40	26	7	2	-	-	1 R
1956	106 R	8	98 R	2	10	51	17	12	2	2	-	2 R
1955	111	6	105	3	11	67	12	8	2	-	-	2
1954	95	7	88	-	7	59	6	12	2	2	-	-
1953	130	11	119	-	6	92	11	8	1	-	-	1
1952	180	14	166	2	8	134	12	8	-	-	-	2
1951	85	13	72	4	6	35	18	8	-	-	-	1
1950	92	13	79	2	4	34	25	12	1	-	-	1
1949	34	7	27	1	1	6	7	10	1	-	1	-
1948	28	10	18	-	-	1	9	7	1	-	-	-
1947	23	8	15	2	1	2	7	2	-	-	-	1
1946	22	7	15	1	-	-	6	8	-	-	-	-
1945	10	6	4	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
1944	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1943	5	2	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
1942	10	3	7	-	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-
1941	14	7	7	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-
1940	18	5	13	-	-	1	1	10	1	-	-	-
1939	4	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
1938	11	7	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
1937	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1936	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1935	4	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-

R Revised figure.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 153
AMOUNT OF BOND ISSUE FOR MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PURPOSE AND BY YEAR OF ISSUE: 1935 TO 1983

[In thousands of dollars]

Year of bond issue	Amount of bond issue, by type									
	Total	Airport	Parking	School	Sewer	Water	Recreation	Solid-waste	Health	Others
Total	$14,463,548	$88,202	$259,633	$5,[illegible],948	$3,073,520	$1,348,061	$108,686	$47,021	$3,462,139	$190,348
1983	399,060	1,330	50	51,925	22,215	71,313	-	604	248,073	3,550
1982	579,042 R	609 R	15,107 R	18,970 R	39,162 R	70,121 R	55 R	1,470 R	423,743 R	9,805 R
1981	458,115 R	82	1,403	48,390 R	85,481 R	37,651 R	5,777	2,476	243,092 R	33,763 R
1980	533,587 R	1,195 R	3,000	14,890	110,619 R	52,763 R	405	828	348,939 R	948
1979	614,984 R	4,100	2,280 R	41,690 R	215,888 R	52,031 R	127	9,334	258,614	30,920 R
1978	1,603,502 R	1,739	9,993 R	799,944 R	308,269 R	148,920 R	16,917	3,187	257,637	56,896 R
1977	1,244,060 R	543 R	30,560 R	172,402 R	273,897 R	83,751 R	329	967	666,576	15,035
1976	994,484 R	215 R	15,876	230,406	159,366 R	90,114 R	705	3,339	488,621	5,842
1975	437,773 R	308	1,759	69,895 R	131,846 R	27,998	1,749	1,203	201,742	1,273
1974	373,259 R	935	4,722	113,352	125,470 R	52,276	826	2,158	72,126	1,394
1973	565,684 R	12,989 R	3,486	254,099 R	171,066 R	19,956 R	11,256	846	90,310	1,676
1972	674,019 R	1,737	35,283 R	396,990 R	131,883 R	36,738 R	321 R	949	68,552	1,566 R
1971	866,821 R	17,505	6,572	551,067 R	121,491	49,717 R	36,102	330	81,552	2,485
1970	391,059 R	2,148	13,698 R	253,574 R	75,151 R	36,624	1,531	87	8,075	171
1969	330,250 R	4,169	18,604	211,826 R	47,911	29,941 R	830	12,467	3,714	788
1968	384,131 R	1,598	9,926	240,340 R	104,024 R	26,294 R	6	835	163	945
1967	319,112 R	41 R	5,174	215,764 R	58,828 R	33,375	4,153	-	-	1,777
1966	268,171 R	33,481	4,329	166,659 R	41,508 R	20,473 R	887	-	-	834
1965	305,885 R	461 R	6,591	181,998 R	71,214 R	37,406 R	1,810 R	-	-	6,405
1964	276,764 R	-	9,440	161,686 R	63,984 R	35,597	2,035	2,123	610	1,290
1963	677,650 R	920	6,215	404,741 R	216,102 R	44,151 R	822	1,854	-	2,845
1962	335,327 R	547	7,326	255,047 R	53,244	16,114	154	85	-	2,810
1961	194,400 R	-	4,619	93,256 R	64,074 R	13,066	19,035	-	-	350
1960	157,853 R	500	1,833	98,796 R	48,652	8,055	17	-	-	- R
1959	188,319 R	150	1,970	99,745 R	65,369 R	19,768	662	-	-	655
1958	207,380 R	-	5,491	99,004	86,970 R	11,992	140	1,593	-	2,190
1957	211,601 R	400	6,702 R	140,419 R	53,121 R	7,869	215	-	-	2,875
1956	203,969 R	300	3,277	142,820 R	34,757	21,520	480	-	-	835
1955	121,687	-	1,475	76,968	12,302	30,576	60	286	-	-
1954	173,276	-	10,062	130,855	16,465	15,529	365	-	-	-
1953	113,438 R	200	5,490	85,119 R	16,188	6,136	-	-	-	305
1952	64,145 R	-	635	36,446 R	19,005 R	7,999 R	-	-	-	60
1951	42,572	-	6,285	13,299	11,399	11,364	165	-	-	60
1950	68,405 R	-	400	11,460	11,810 R	43,985	750	-	-	-
1949	11,603 R	-	-	2,002	2,064 R	7,537 R	-	-	-	-
1948	6,439	-	-	-	588	5,851	-	-	-	-
1947	10,570	-	-	85	128	10,357	-	-	-	-
1946	16,600	-	-	-	620	15,980	-	-	-	-
1945	2,475	-	-	-	-	2,475	-	-	-	-
1944	4,792	-	-	-	500	4,292	-	-	-	-
1943	5,185	-	-	-	-	5,185	-	-	-	-
1942	6,202	-	-	-	79	6,123	-	-	-	-
1941	3,385	-	-	-	560	2,825	-	-	-	-
1940	8,245	-	-	-	145	8,100	-	-	-	-
1939	6,063	-	-	-	70	5,993	-	-	-	-
1938	2,150	-	-	-	-	2,150	-	-	-	-
1937	35	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-
1936	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1935	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

R - Revised figure.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 154
NUMBER OF PROJECTS AND AMOUNT OF BOND ISSUES FOR MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

County	Total projects	Total		Single purpose		Multi-purpose	
		Original	Outstanding	Original	Outstanding	Original	Outstanding
Total	2,870	$14,463,548	$7,944,293	$12,960,610	$7,126,931	$1,502,938	$818,362
Adams	46	55,475	14,661	33,450	8,067	22,025	6,594
Allegheny	207	2,703,803	1,617,717	2,612,467	1,588,050	91,336	29,667
Armstrong	50	55,578	22,274	53,093	20,153	2,485	2,121
Beaver	74	336,152	174,417	314,733	167,290	21,419	7,127
Bedford	30	22,253	10,836	18,172	7,924	4,081	2,912
Berks	100	362,828	179,439	328,905	166,176	33,923	13,263
Blair	40	218,222	133,443	175,621	110,564	42,601	22,879
Bradford	28	198,225	147,706	193,235	145,121	4,990	2,585
Bucks	83	754,034	378,379	445,482	185,438	308,552	192,941
Butler	66	207,223	116,358	190,117	105,984	17,106	10,374
Cambria	81	251,531	119,060	228,903	106,959	22,628	12,101
Cameron	5	6,459	514	6,456	511	3	3
Carbon	33	56,114	29,070	51,088	25,328	5,026	3,742
Centre	49	229,319	93,790	221,987	90,785	7,332	3,005
Chester	61	374,356	212,107	363,444	204,854	10,912	7,253
Clarion	26	23,508	10,343	22,193	9,731	1,315	612
Clearfield	44	42,647	18,450	33,880	15,606	8,767	2,844
Clinton	25	23,779	9,932	19,445	8,140	4,334	1,792
Columbia	23	52,393	13,457	52,393	13,457	-	-
Crawford	39	90,251	16,868	87,594	15,746	2,657	1,122
Cumberland	48	341,486	140,100	295,102	114,210	46,384	25,890
Dauphin	50	316,989	155,772	239,068	132,326	77,921	23,446
Delaware	66	796,371	452,219	669,705	369,827	126,666	82,392
Elk	24	65,240	19,220	33,191	17,048	32,049	2,172
Erie	62	554,629	318,129	544,561	313,950	10,068	4,179
Fayette	52	63,796	39,066	54,776	35,980	9,020	3,086
Forest	‡	554	479	519	444	35	35
Franklin	43	215,812	74,319	168,266	42,580	47,546	31,739
Fulton	4	5,698	1,500	5,698	1,500	-	-
Greene	27	32,000	22,359	17,350	12,250	14,650	10,109
Huntingdon	26	30,814	19,139	25,501	16,686	5,313	2,453
Indiana	36	122,293	77,800	113,040	73,887	9,253	3,913
Jefferson	28	30,822	26,567	30,015	26,416	807	151
Juniata	13	6,475	2,672	3,063	1,272	3,412	1,400
Lackawanna	29	372,602	284,554	372,602	284,554	-	-
Lancaster	86	453,859	234,777	395,635	196,684	58,224	38,093
Lawrence	27	41,788	13,047	40,871	12,411	917	636
Lebanon	41	128,206	58,696	104,135	49,256	24,071	9,440
Lehigh	59	376,671	216,419	253,980	124,479	122,691	93,940
Luzerne	79	381,545	206,518	368,645	200,223	12,900	6,295
Lycoming	33	176,716	95,753	162,387	90,213	14,329	5,540
McKean	32	52,225	22,678	42,662	19,110	9,563	3,568
Mercer	40	122,788	76,640	110,801	72,958	11,987	3,682
Mifflin	25	63,099	38,979	49,737	29,891	13,362	9,088
Monroe	19	64,294	20,327	59,552	18,392	4,742	1,935
Montgomery	109	936,660	457,043	908,629	444,068	28,031	12,975
Montour	11	115,361	49,653	106,064	47,268	9,297	2,385
Northampton	63	302,958	150,626	256,317	130,295	46,641	20,331
Northumberland	40	77,829	34,603	67,015	29,736	10,814	4,867
Perry	17	10,160	5,631	8,212	4,732	1,948	899
Philadelphia	4	389,467	381,482	389,467	381,482	-	-
Pike	5	4,586	2,344	4,586	2,344	-	-
Potter	10	19,217	10,350	18,020	9,903	1,197	447
Schuylkill	66	146,801	96,037	141,393	92,687	5,408	3,350
Snyder	31	29,946	15,865	14,531	4,816	15,415	11,049
Somerset	44	59,516	27,273	54,166	25,701	5,350	1,572
Sullivan	3	1,281	497	1,281	497	-	-
Susquehanna	8	21,838	14,303	21,838	14,303	-	-
Tioga	33	39,346	17,916	33,117	14,273	6,229	3,643
Union	20	39,653	26,331	39,124	25,921	529	410
Venango	28	48,356	27,893	17,744	5,424	30,612	22,469
Warren	25	35,971	13,254	34,789	12,594	1,182	660
Washington	67	271,368	160,631	258,474	152,113	12,894	8,518
Wayne	10	74,544	39,296	71,519	36,321	3,025	2,975
Westmoreland	118	536,671	276,844	503,292	254,166	33,379	22,678
Wyoming	9	12,550	7,891	8,156	5,770	4,394	2,121
York	86	408,547	189,980	389,356	179,086	19,191	10,894

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 155
GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE: 1978 TO 1984

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30]

Type of expenditure	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
Total	$10,436,777	$10,038,371	$9,361,800	$8,596,626	$7,930,638	$7,376,187	$6,868,508
Salaries and wages	1,240,916	1,476,370	1,380,106	1,281,062	1,211,969	1,154,777	1,110,903
Salaries	1,221,835	1,428,815	1,334,833	1,244,270	1,183,152	1,127,349	1,084,992
Wages	19,081	47,555	45,273	36,792	28,816	27,428	25,911
Other operating expenses	545,007	590,225	656,337	606,262	567,420	540,393	489,452
Professional and specialized services	216,713	196,029	277,615	270,317	276,823	264,273	234,830
Printing	8,543	9,871	10,838	9,621	4,726	4,385	3,299
Advertising	4,083	4,062	4,243	3,923	1,189	912	726
Postage and freight	13,192	16,644	14,618	12,739	11,963	11,127	9,813
Communications	27,888	31,636	28,697	25,144	23,393	21,397	19,861
Interest/late charges, penalties	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Travel	14,450	14,850	15,876	16,103	11,695	11,464	11,014
Utilities and fuel	48,492	70,262	70,477	61,022	50,844	45,612	46,188
Membership dues and subscriptions	1,729	3,056	3,010	2,691	2,376	2,266	1,836
Insurance, surety and fidelity bonds	1,534	1,692	2,214	2,933	3,361	3,218	3,053
Motorized equipment supplies and repair	12,368	13,446	14,651	13,575	12,432	9,109	8,409
Maintenance recovered	-448	-566	-482	-464	-570	-527	-459
EDP contractual services	1,587	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contracted repairs	5,073	6,216	4,779	4,145	3,622	3,556	2,350
Contracted maintenance services	16,187	17,783	15,536	13,431	10,979	10,571	10,083
EDP equipment and software rental	867	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rent of real estate	31,908	31,149	28,733	26,896	25,421	22,267	16,305
Rent of equipment	29,515	31,907	26,893	22,120	21,600	22,709	22,473
Laboratory and medical supplies	21,052	19,429	17,701	14,954	12,321	10,777	9,847
Wearing apparel	3,726	4,286	3,983	4,066	3,478	2,543	2,458
Food	26,230	48,157	47,556	44,734	38,920	50,713	44,885
Housekeeping supplies	10,660	12,310	11,595	10,507	8,894	7,199	6,969
Office supplies	9,209	10,768	12,251	10,178	7,889	7,022	7,125
Educational, recreational, and religious supplies	17,503	19,066	18,656	14,766	14,582	13,858	14,004
Agricultural supplies	896	2,317	621	475	1,339	1,194	1,154
Maintenance materials and supplies	11,318	14,201	13,357	11,713	10,364	8,482	7,895
Other services and supplies	10,721	11,654	12,919	10,673	9,779	6,265	5,334
Furniture, equipment and livestock	66,877	55,086 1/	16,483	13,606	10,706	9,247	10,916
Motor vehicles	54,748	41,892 1/	4,795	2,750	3,701	3,588	6,351
Livestock game and poultry	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
Equipment and machinery	7,587	11,910	10,566	9,315	5,927	4,619	3,385
EDP equipment and software	3,584	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and furnishings	958	1,284	1,182	1,540	1,077	1,039	1,179
Capital improvements	4,617	4,659	7,505	3,957	1,621	2,702	5,364
Land acquisition	2	1,165	325	278	908	1,335	492
Buildings and structures	867	748	1,194	1,369	516	1,039	401
Nonstructural improvements	695	743	1,556	1,428	197	328	4,471
General construction contracts - public improvements	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Other contracts - public improvement	3,053	2,003	4,423	882	-	-	-
Professional fees - public improvement	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Subsidies and grants	7,520,363	6,817,055	6,314,938	5,749,906	5,328,292	4,980,747	4,627,834
Grants and payments to individuals	2,758,740	2,799,490	2,608,149	2,350,812	2,195,700	2,095,697	2,074,882
Grants to institutions	913,704	567,590	538,751	545,642	512,666	457,215	437,291
Subsidies to government units	3,811,462	3,436,097	3,165,929	2,853,451	2,619,331	2,427,396	2,115,661
Grants to nongovernment units	36,457	13,878	2,109	1	595	439	-
Employee benefits	458,673	557,195	475,468	441,402	388,714	341,825	318,356
Hospital insurance - State share	91,130	90,422	67,985	61,829	50,628	54,224	46,648
Annuitants' hospitalization insurance - State share	31,330	27,541	19,470	19,904	15,685	14,825	11,140
Social Security contributions - State share	76,891	89,287	83,958	74,824	67,899	56,083	52,570
Retirement contributions - State share	195,001	254,785	194,622	181,841	160,036	146,832	150,155
State workmen's insurance premiums	18,150	46,686	55,770	49,734	43,267	26,743	21,902
Employees' group life insurance - State share	2,676	1,696	7,160	7,199	8,129	7,091	2,405
Out-service training	758	751	907	984	822	690	549
Unemployment compensation - State share	3,149	5,188	4,385	4,224	3,490	2,578	3,489
Employees' health and welfare fund - State share	30,301	30,977	31,113	31,317	29,684	25,487	24,945
Sick leave payout	2,962	3,161	2,920	2,772	2,498	2,065	1,924
Annual leave payout	6,325	6,601	7,178	6,774	6,576	4,874	2,288
Special benefit provision - PSSU and PESEA	-	-	-	-	-	333	340
Debt services and fixed charges	324,771	301,314	303,324	274,250	263,177	243,000	211,783
Debt retirement	95,532	88,006	197,300	61,700	61,220	52,135	30,102
Interest on debt	179,809	161,989	52,769	157,965	146,610	132,554	122,533
Authority rentals	45,229	47,118	49,054	50,384	51,146	53,984	54,640
Authority rentals - other jurisdictions	4,201	4,201	4,201	4,201	4,201	4,327	4,508
Nonexpense items	130,321	104,576	85,836	118,366	166,741	103,496	83,901
Refunds	97,259	72,897	54,498	41,264	33,761	45,715	38,417
Interfund disbursements	29,434	28,439	28,548	31,820	94,499	16,750	16,272
Transfer payments - other	2,879	2,770	1,527	44,030	37,810	40,182	29,046
Loans	-	-	-	50	-	-	-
Intrafund payments of subgrants	241	117	195	270	632	849	166
Claim payments - self-insurance program	508	753	1,068	932	39	-	-
Legislative and judicial expenditures 2/	145,232	131,491	121,803	106,815	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Increase in expenditures is mainly due to the Commonwealth financial participation in the statewide bus pool.
2/ Total current expenditures for legislative and judicial branches.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of the Budget, Bureau of Financial Management.

TABLE 156
REVENUES OF THE GENERAL FUND AND TEN SPECIAL FUNDS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY SOURCE: 1978 TO 1984

[In thousands of dollars. July through June fiscal period. Restricted receipts, augmentations, Federal funds, tax anticipation notes, refunds and credits of appropriations, inter-fund loans and repayments, and receipts from securities redeemed or sold are not included. Transfers from special funds to the General Fund are not deducted from the special funds]

Fund and source	Revenues for fiscal years ending June 30						
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
GENERAL FUND	$8,371,473	$7,362,808	$7,109,561	$6,714,928	$6,391,300	$5,929,881	$5,413,122
Tax Revenue	8,187,814	7,124,201	6,876,343	6,469,228	6,176,202	5,771,494	5,281,776
Corporation Taxes	2,120,617	1,960,014	1,961,029	1,818,621	1,855,025	1,668,876	1,576,382
Corporate Net Income	854,982	818,578	856,571	814,679	856,343	849,428	783,028
Capital Stock and Franchise	388,838	363,520	341,640	330,427	276,494	260,488	243,326
Selective Business Taxes	876,797	777,916	752,818	673,516	722,187	558,961	550,028
Consumption Taxes	3,095,679	2,751,165	2,626,491	2,465,633	2,369,221	2,263,206	2,114,584
Sales and Use	2,720,628	2,365,061	2,229,436	2,086,166	1,995,829	1,895,499	1,753,184
Cigarette	242,717	250,733	254,922	254,661	252,423	250,525	251,137
Malt Beverage	27,023	27,904	28,397	27,628	27,768	27,388	26,122
Liquor	105,311	107,467	113,736	97,178	93,201	89,794	84,141
Other Taxes	2,971,518	2,413,022	2,298,823	2,184,974	1,951,956	1,839,413	1,590,810
Personal Income	2,581,584	2,078,995	2,011,990	1,911,581	1,693,997	1,572,006	1,346,599
Realty Transfer	106,993	82,815	67,848	76,518	84,086	93,900	80,956
Inheritance	282,217	250,599	213,399	196,268	173,219	172,817	162,587
Repealed and Minor Taxes	724	613	586	606	655	690	668
Non-Tax Revenue	183,659	238,607	233,218	245,701	215,098	158,387	131,346
Liquor Store Profits	35,000	50,000	40,000	66,688	30,000	25,000	20,000
Licenses, Fees and Miscellaneous	130,695	171,408	172,600	165,648	177,216	125,537	103,852
Fines, Penalties and Interest	17,964	17,199	20,618	13,365	7,882	7,850	7,494
Motor	1,242,876	1,136,836	1,167,146	980,740	979,089	865,623	846,135
Liquid Fuels Tax	801,733	698,029	705,462	553,529	551,241	496,925	487,101
Licenses and Fees	386,989	380,834	401,040	374,523	325,537	329,111	326,765
Other Motor Receipts	54,154	57,973	60,644	52,689	103,112	39,587	32,270
Fish	14,565	14,280	12,409	11,376	11,103	9,780	8,201
Licenses and Fees	12,408	12,019	9,996	9,584	9,301	8,449	7,118
Other	2,157	2,261	2,412	1,792	1,802	1,332	1,083
Game	26,847	24,877	26,758	23,668	21,776	20,239	18,596
Licenses and Fees	16,693	16,599	16,915	16,259	15,407	14,529	14,714
Other	10,154	8,278	9,843	7,409	6,369	5,710	3,882
Banking Department	6,879	6,972	6,996	6,381	5,867	4,875	4,967
Licenses and Fees	6,528	6,638	6,596	6,167	5,427	4,813	4,950
Other	351	334	400	214	140	62	18
State Farm Show 1/	1,510	1,548	1,536	1,290	1,225	1,098	962
Licenses and Fees	213	198	199	250	243	249	152
Other	1,297	1,350	1,337	1,040	982	849	810
Milk Marketing 1/	191	734	753	718	387	778	309
Licenses and Fees	108	608	606	609	306	748	295
Other	83	126	147	109	81	30	14
State Harness Racing 1/	3,253	6,319	7,546	4,670	5,632	5,324	6,317
Tax Revenue	2,896	5,394	6,103	3,828	4,820	4,612	5,450
Licenses and Fees	45	181	222	298	293	278	275
Other	411	744	1,221	544	518	434	592
State Horse Racing 1/	5,947	13,251	16,937	18,611	19,401	19,872	20,960
Tax Revenue	5,355	12,022	15,083	17,548	18,296	19,125	20,145
Licenses and Fees	47	130	130	126	121	140	133
Other	545	1,099	1,724	937	983	607	682
State Lottery 1/	792,616	604,584	280,546	216,106	194,917	183,927	156,580
Ticket Sales	763,814	495,762	270,327	207,579	189,576	180,764	155,998
Other	28,802	8,822	10,219	8,527	5,341	3,163	582
State Racing	13,075	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tax Revenue	8,157	-	-	-	-	-	-
Licenses and Fees	217	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	4,701	-	-	-	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Excludes appropriations from General Fund.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis.

TABLE 157
REVENUE FUND RECEIPTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY FUND OF INITIAL DEPOSIT: 1979 TO 1984

[In thousands of dollars. July through June fiscal period. Securities redeemed or sold, tax anticipation notes, sale of temporary notes, interfund transfers, loans and repayments, appropriations, refunds and credits of appropriations are not included]

	Revenue for fiscal years ending June 30					
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979
TOTAL - ALL FUNDS 1/	$24,002,769	$21,507,690	$19,443,738	$18,211,199	$16,454,530	$15,064,257
GENERAL FUND	12,719,381	11,756,118	11,194,292	10,439,241	9,904,227	9,084,456
SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS	2,929,576	2,547,695	2,287,104	1,987,786	1,710,130	1,614,544
Administration Fund	149,550	154,628	139,612	150,593	147,204	140,892
Banking Department Fund	6,879	6,971	6,996	6,380	5,567	4,875
Boating Fund	2,198	2,121	2,053	1,909	1,870	1,585
Energy Development Fund	1,901	-	-	-	-	-
Fair Fund	37	50	80	77	88	72
Fire Insurance Tax Fund	21,854	21,940	21,542	20,447	19,359	17,010
Fish Fund	15,831	15,599	13,797	12,637	12,546	11,692
Game Fund	32,413	28,783	32,326	28,043	26,297	25,209
Highway Beautification Fund	381	1,389	698	1,014	1,168	2,149
Historical Preservation Fund	750	658	618	533	449	565
Liquid Fuels Tax Fund	24,266	24,504	25,646	25,563	26,734	28,859
Liquor License Fund	5,437	5,480	5,481	5,543	5,540	5,588
Milk Marketing Fund	1,211	1,258	1,356	1,162	1,052	1,079
Motor Fund	1,783,668	1,703,042	1,660,735	1,431,947	1,176,337	1,111,644
Non Public Elementary & Secondary Education Fund	-	-	-	-	-	11
Oil & Gas Lease Fund	4,484	4,117	8,876	5,981	1,990	1,343
Parent Reimbursement	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmaceutical Assistance Fund	1,343	-	-	-	-	-
Sire Stakes Fund	-	-	59	1,969	2,146	975
Special Administration Fund	4,415	2,058	1,975	1,505	954	856
State Farm Products Show Fund	1,510	1,548	1,536	1,290	1,225	1,098
State Harness Racing Fund	4,041	8,798	12,964	6,136	7,547	6,827
State Horse Racing Fund	7,230	15,749	19,442	20,239	21,094	21,653
State Lottery Fund	793,755	505,120	281,227	216,501	195,211	184,172
State Racing Fund	15,493	-	-	-	-	-
Surface Mining Conservation & Reclamation Fund	3,903	4,786	4,696	2,466	3,072	815
Vocational Rehabilitation Fund	47,026	39,096	45,379	45,850	52,680	45,575
WORKING CAPITAL FUNDS	41,772	41,435	40,886	34,624	29,019	32,330
Employment Fund for the Blind	863	502	550	1,006	819	1,184
Manufacturing Fund	13,598	13,179	12,617	11,717	9,528	9,896
Purchasing Fund	27,311	27,754	27,719	21,901	18,672	21,250
BOND FUNDS	237,822	262,777	80,667	131,139	96,125	123,266
Capital Facilities Fund	186,586	206,136	73,806	124,772	71,731	99,286
Land and Water Development Fund	10,832	21,607	4,613	4,617	22,937	22,720
Nursing Home Loan Development Fund	-	9,800	-	-25	-18	32
Project 70 Land Acquisition Fund	-	29	-	-	-	34
Vietnam Conflict Veteran's Compensation Fund	38	29	34	31	27	99
Volunteer Companies Loan Fund	1,153	15,362	2,214	1,744	1,448	1,095
World War II Veteran's Compensation	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Facilities Fund	39,213	9,814	-	-	-	-
SINKING FUNDS	52,758	13,286	8,762	10,945	11,288	11,916
Capital Debt Fund	50,117	11,752	6,061	6,512	6,905	8,051
Disaster Relief Redemption Fund	-	-	-	510	178	244
Land and Water Development Sinking Fund	421	564	1,041	1,880	1,856	1,469
Nursing Home Loan Sinking Fund	907	710	1,519	1,920	2,212	1,251
Project 70 Land Acquisition Sinking Fund	70	158	99	95	93	89
Sinking Fund	-	4	42	28	24	17
Vietnam Conflict Veteran's Compensation Sinking Fund	-	-	-	-	-	794
Volunteer Company Loan Sinking Fund	3	54	-	-	20	1
Water Facilities Redemption	1,240	44	-	-	-	-
TRUST AND AGENCY FUNDS	7,148,787	6,000,113	4,877,833	4,693,857	3,851,936	3,432,606
Agriculture College Land Scrip Fund	49	39	36	36	18	18
Anna R. Eaby and Viola V. Shearer Memorial Trust Fund	-	1	4	4	4	4
Conrad Weiser Memorial Park Trust Fund	-	1	1	1	1	1
Disaster Relief Fund	623	988	2,378	1,682	1,852	1,227
Federal Revenue Sharing Trust Fund	369	2,699	245	58,785	112,398	114 505
Higher Education Assistance Fund	185,171	113,584	99,919	71,689	75,288	51,836
Hospital Construction Fund	-	29	324	1,099	3,135	6,060
Interest Fund	249	-	-	-	-	-
Medical Professional Liability Catastrophe Loss Fund	56,296	45,929	30,643	14,058	5,247	2,148
Municipal Employee's Retirement	21,633	21,514	19,749	14,927	12,721	7,965
Mutual Workmen's Compensation	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nutrition Education & Training Fund	20	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission Trust Fund	3	3	12	3	3	3
Real Estate Recovery Fund	164	108	127	117	456	-
School Employees' Retirement Fund	1,123,723	582,137	839,185	663,001	665,209	609,576
Social Security Contribution Fund	1,183,820	1,091,629	975,811	1,024,302	786,660	714,689
State College Experimental Farm Fund	2	2	8	2	1	1
State Employees' Retirement Fund	1,017,277	296,939	326,014	236,726	318,268	289;125
State Insurance Fund	1,501	1,701	2,214	1,522	1,331	834
State School Fund	41	349	-	-	-	-
State System of Higher Education Fund	356,261	-	-	-	-	-
State Treasury Armory Rental	51	16	20	130	-	-
Unemployment Compensation Contribution Fund	1,482,127	991,267	979,326	1,113,152	722,172	734,128
Unemployment Compensation Benefit Payment Fund	1,682,924	2,814,535	1,569,523	1,462,168	1,122,569	881,673
Wild Resources Conservation	413	197	-	-	-	-
Workmen's Compensation Administration Fund	9,948	9,897	8,340	9,899	8,827	7,619
Workmen's Compensation Security Fund	24,484	25,588	22,975	19,971	15,386	11,154
Workmen's Compensation Supersedeas Fund	1,638	1,019	979	583	390	40
ENTERPRISE AND OTHER FUNDS	872,673	886,266	954,194	913,608	851,805	766,139
Coal & Clay Mine Subsidence Insurance Fund	1,623	1,181	1,070	946	697	456
Coal Lands Improvement Fund	11	8	10	9	26	77
Industrial Development Fund	575	929	768	413	893	180
Minority Business Development Fund	718	1,268	778	1,010	900	526
Rehabilitation Center Fund	9,058	8,834	8,484	7,957	7,455	6,624
Solid Waste-Resource Recovery Development Fund	447	434	586	355	454	339
State Restaurant Fund	36	45	72	63	52	53
State Stores Fund	754,778	757,665	763,239	724,975	673,962	626,541
State Workmen's Insurance Fund	105,427	115,902	179,187	177,880	167,366	130,343

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ This table shows all Commonwealth receipts in the various funds as initially deposited. Except for insignificant amounts, duplications as a result of interfund transfers, loans and repayments have been eliminated.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis.

TABLE 158

GENERAL OBLIGATION AND CERTAIN AUTHORITIES DEBT IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1984

[In thousands of dollars. Fiscal year ending June 30]

Item	Total bonds issued	Bonds redeemed, matured or retired	Outstanding	Sinking fund or reserves	Net indebtedness
Total	$9,302,998	$4,030,024	$5,272,974	$145,121	$5,127,853
Authorities Debt Total	4,239,627	2,983,164	1,256,363	104,027	1,152,336
Delaware River Port Authority	531,161	233,121	298,040	7,280	290,760
General State Authority	1,165,250	818,799	346,451	47,089	299,362
Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission 1/	748,825	672,624	76,201	13,781	62,420
State Highway and Bridge Authority	580,000	423,590	156,410	893	155,517
State Public School Building Authority	1,214,291	835,030	379,261	34,984	344,277
General Obligation Debt Total	5,063,471	1,046,860	4,016,611	41,094	3,975,517
Disaster Relief - Series D	165,000	27,840	137,160	9	137,151
Land and Water Development - Series U	465,000	95,205	369,795	63	369,732
Nursing Home Loan - Series N	63,000	11,810	51,190	141	51,049
Project 70 Land Acquisition - Series Q	70,000	53,820	16,180	86	16,094
Public Improvement Projects - Series S	2,016,330	353,560	1,662,770	40,561	1,622,209
Sinking 2/	141	-	141	141	-
State Highway and Bridge - Series T	2,147,000	486,105	1,660,895	-	1,660,895
Vietnam Conflict Veterans' Compensation - Series V	62,000	16,080	45,920	8	45,912
Volunteer Companies Loan - Series C	25,000	2,440	22,560	63	22,497
Water Facilities Loan - Series W	50,000	-	50,000	22	49,978

1/ The Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission fiscal year ends on May 31.
2/ Noninterest-bearing debt and matured loans unclaimed.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of the Budget, Bureau of Financial Management.

TABLE 159
STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURES FOR THE PENNSYLVANIA LOTTERY: 1984 and 1983

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Item	July 1, 1983 to June 30, 1984		Percent of gross income	July 1, 1982 to June 30, 1983		Percent of gross income
INCOME:						
Lottery sales	$1,236,023,313			$885,407,310		
Interest income	1/			—		
Miscellaneous income	2,086			261		
Gross income		$1,236,025,399	100.0		$885,407,571	100.0
LESS:						
Agents' commission	$64,551,673			$46,266,967		
Vendors' commission	18,250,325			13,764,139		
Banks' commission	378,099			327,537		
Reserve for prizes	607,070,694			439,922,770		
		$690,250,791	55.84		$500,281,413	56.5
Gross Commonwealth Revenue		$545,774,608	44.16		$385,126,158	43.5
LESS BUREAU EXPENDITURES AND ENCUMBRANCES:						
Total expenditures	$31,001,969			$30,322,380		
Less augmentation	1,084,920			589,050		
Total bureau operational expenses		$29,917,049	2.42		$29,733,330	3.4
Revenue from current operations		$515,857,559	41.74		$355,392,828	40.1
Adjustments for prior years' Income and expenses	2/	396,021			17,516	
Net revenue after adjustments		$516,253,580			$355,410,344	
LOTTERY SALES		DOLLAR VALUE			DOLLAR VALUE	
50¢ Lottery sales		-			$-3,813	
Instant Lottery sales		$198,892,813			183,449,571	
Daily Number sales		480,910,659			453,090,018	
Big 4 sales		68,237,069			63,957,345	
Lotto sales		487,982,772			184,914,189	
		$1,236,023,313			$885,407,310	

Note: All figures unaudited and subject to audit by the Auditor General of Pennsylvania. The transfer of $13,898,593 from the Lottery Fund to the General Fund is not included with 1983-84 data.

1/ Interest income from investments not included above $27,206,076.
2/ Overstatement of operational expenses $621,335; restitution, $6,605; uncollectable accounts ($188,441); overstatement of Bank Commission ($9,239); understated retailers commissions ($23,941); overstated instant lottery sales ($198,176); overstated reserve for prizes $154,400. Total net adjustments $396,021.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Bureau of State Lotteries, The Pennsylvania Lottery's 1983-1984 Annual Report.

TABLE 160
FILLED STATE JOBS UNDER THE GOVERNOR'S JURISDICTION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGENCY: 1982 TO 1985

[The Executive branch as of January 1 of each year. Excludes JTPA (Job Training Partnership Act) and student-wage positions, Legislative and Judicial branches, Auditor General, Attorney General, Turnpike Commission, and the Department of Treasury. In addition, State University positions are not included in 1984 and 1985 statistics as a result of legislation effective July 1, 1983. All data are for filled jobs, not employees]

Department or agency	Grand total filled jobs				Salaried filled jobs				Filled jobs paid by day or hour			
	1985	1984	1983	1982	1985	1984	1983	1982	1985	1984	1983	1982
Executive branch, total	89,474	91,196	102,759	105,113	83,678	85,048	95,831	97,801	5,796	6,147	6,928	7,312
Governor's Office	62	59	69	69	61	59	65	67	1	-	4	2
Executive Offices 1/	1,909	1,930	2,015	2,114	1,888	1,912	2,000	2,080	21	18	15	34
Aging	90	87	91	95	90	87	91	95	-	-	-	-
Agriculture	815	808	830	753	662	666	678	669	153	142	152	84
Banking	146	150	157	159	146	150	157	159	-	-	-	-
Civil Service Commission	625	851	931	1,137	179	176	186	193	446	675	746	944
Commerce	168	165	182	174	167	164	181	172	1	1	1	2
Community Affairs	314	264	295	290	258	263	291	285	56	1	4	5
Crime Commission	69	63	63	58	67	63	63	57	2	-	-	1
Education 2/	1,314	1,283	10,389	10,382	1,171	1,151	10,041	10,100	143	132	348	282
Environmental Resources	3,411	3,310	3,298	3,341	3,199	3,191	3,164	3,206	212	119	134	135
Fish Commission	429	419	424	434	423	411	417	425	6	8	7	9
Game Commission	691	711	716	721	674	690	698	698	17	21	18	23
General Services	1,435	1,450	1,469	1,502	1,434	1,448	1,463	1,482	1	2	6	20
Health	1,609 3/	1,713 3/	1,735 3/	1,887 3/	1,409 3/	1,461	1,473	1,607	200	252	262	280
Historical and Museum Commission	287	309	312	314	270	287	292	296	17	22	20	18
Horse Racing Commission	4/	4/	4/	76	4/	4/	4/	20	4/	4/	4/	56
Insurance	191	192	195	203	191	191	194	203	-	1	1	-
Justice/Corrections	3,675	3,324	3,200	3,075	3,608	3,251	3,134	3,011	67	73	66	64
Labor and Industry	7,519	8,064	8,027	8,495	6,147	6,353	6,340	7,165	1,372	1,711	1,687	1,330
Liquor Control Board	5,421	5,412	5,628	5,975	3,808	3,794	3,992	4,156	1,613	1,618	1,636	1,819
Military Affairs	735	731	627	541	732	724	620	532	3	7	7	9
Milk Marketing Board	46	43	46	47	46	43	46	47	-	-	-	-
Municipal Employees Retirement Board	15	13	14	14	15	13	14	14	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency (PEMA)	93	86	88	82	92	85	88	81	1	1	-	1
Probation and Parole	483	476	476	499	483	476	476	499	-	-	-	-
Public School Employees Retirement System	184	174	179	168	183	174	178	166	1	-	1	2
Public TV Network Commission	24	25	25	25	23	24	24	24	1	1	1	1
Public Utility Commission	577	542	535	531	550	518	521	528	27	24	14	3
Public Welfare 5/	36,270	37,401	38,810	39,739	35,076	36,323	37,371	38,087	1,194	1,078	1,439	1,652
Revenue	2,541	2,628	2,720	2,782	2,488	2,559	2,687	2,751	53	69	33	31
Securities Commission	52	45	46	39	48	44	43	38	4	1	3	1
State	339	391	479	632	252	258	249	251	87	133	230	381
State Employees Retirement System	80	78	75	72	76	78	74	72	4	-	1	-
State Police	4,858	4,802	4,755	4,644	4,858	4,802	4,754	4,643	-	-	1	1
State Tax Equalization Board	28	28	29	29	28	28	29	29	-	-	-	-
Transportation	12,969	13,168	13,829	14,015	12,876	13,131	13,738	13,893	93	37	91	122

1/ Includes the Lt. Governor's Office, Office of the Budget and Office of Administration, Governor's Energy Council, Commission on Crime and Delinquency, PA Commission for Women, Governor's Action Center, State Planning and Development, Human Relations Commission, and Council on the Arts; 1982 data includes new General Counsel's Office.
2/ See headnote.
3/ Includes Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse.
4/ Transferred to the Department of Agriculture.
5/ Includes public assistance, mental health and retardation, youth programs and general hospitals.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Administration, Bureau of Personnel.

TABLE 161
PENNSYLVANIA STATE CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES, BY AGENCY:
1977 TO 1984

Agency	Jan. 5, 1985	Jan. 3, 1984	Jan. 31, 1983	Feb. 1, 1982	Jan. 5, 1981	Jan. 3, 1980	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 7, 1978
Total	65,754	67,484	67,966	69,238	71,007	70,037	70,876	73,467
Executive Offices [1]	1,503	1,501	1,596	1,665	1,755 [2]	578	564	576
Aging [3]	79	77	81	82	96	96	NA	NA
Agriculture	252	258	265	273	268	283	296	294
Attorney General [4]	85	88	89	97	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	137	141	144	153	163	159	155	153
Board of Probation & Parole	474	464	463	489	500	521	549	564
Civil Service Commission	180	176	184	190	197	193	191	194
Commerce	12	12	14	6	3	5	4	6
Community Affairs	140	132	147	129	151	176	184	176
Education	1,102	1,097 [5]	3,930	3,985	4,020	4,193	4,331	4,321
Environmental Resources	3,162	3,094	3,125	3,365	3,661	3,556	3,437	3,082
Fish Commission	270	257	261	262	260	258	254	254
Game Commission	327	342	337	329	305	332	347	341
General Services	430	427	425	436	478	624	674	730
Health	1,420	1,490	1,503	1,643	1,655	1,732	1,805	1,735
Historical & Museum Commission	81	80	80	80	82	75	76	76
Insurance	170	171	173	186	188	201	202	204
Justice	2,718	2,376	2,268	2,156	2,253	2,248	2,347	2,268
Labor & Industry	7,145	7,730	7,840	7,964	8,561	8,154	8,482	9,029
Liquor Control Board	5,036	5,359	4,694	4,875	5,013	5,193	4,471	6,203
Military Affairs	181	169	140	130	130	136	137	93
Municipal Employees Retirement System	14	13	14	14	13	12	10	9
PA Crime Commission [6]	19	22	23	20	NA	NA	NA	NA
PA Emergency Management Agency	90	85	87	82	67	66	66	53
PA Milk Marketing Board	31	30	27	29	26	27	27	24
PA Securities Commission	34	30	33	29	28	29	28	28
Public School Employees Retirement System	179	170	174	164	150	132	113	105
Public Utility Commission	458	418	430	442	449	473	492	459
Public Welfare	32,796	33,797	34,697	35,268	35,744	35,682	36,765	36,320
Revenue	550	560	592	580	543	532	572	583
State	134	135	134	130	133	159	152	145
State Employees Retirement System	81	78	74	71	67	62	66	64
State Police	260	247	264	250	238	260	264	262
State System of Higher Education [7]	2,585	2,864	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
State Tax Equalization Board	17	18	18	19	19	21	21	21
Transportation	3,602	3,576	3,640	3,645	3,691	3,869	3,794	5,095

NA Not available.

1/ Formerly Governor's Office
2/ Increase due to transfer of Agency Comptrollers Office employees to Office of Budget and Office of Administration Complement.
3/ Formerly included with the Department of Public Welfare.
4/ Formerly Justice Administration.
5/ Includes Scottard School, Thaddeus School and Pennsylvania Oral.
6/ Formerly Justice, Juvenile Court Commission.
7/ Formerly included with the Department of Education, now a separate entity as a result of legislation effective July 1, 1983.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Administration.

TABLE 162
CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE GOVERNMENT,
BY AGENCY AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS: 1985

[As of January 3]

Agency	Number of employees, by employment status						
	Total	Regular	Probationary	Provisional	Temporary	Emergency	Status pending
Total	65,754	60,277	3,971	17	547	745	197
Executive Offices 1/	1,503	1,419	74	-	8	-	2
Aging 2/	79	73	6	-	-	-	-
Agriculture	252	241	10	-	-	1	-
Attorney General 3/	85	85	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	137	131	5	1	-	-	-
Board of Probation & Parole	474	443	31	-	-	-	-
Civil Service Commission	180	168	12	-	-	-	-
Commerce	12	11	1	-	-	-	-
Community Affairs	140	137	1	-	-	-	2
Education	1,102	892	34	4	9	-	163
Environmental Resources	3,162	2,894	256	2	8	2	-
Fish Commission	270	246	24	-	-	-	-
Game Commission	327	319	8	-	-	-	-
General Services	430	385	37	4	-	-	4
Health	1,420	1,373	34	-	8	5	-
Historical & Museum Commission	81	69	4	2	6	-	-
Insurance	170	161	9	-	-	-	-
Justice	2,718	2,190	523	1	3	-	1
Labor & Industry	7,145	6,815	170	1	141	-	18
Liquor Control Board	5,036	4,024	405	-	2	605	-
Military Affairs	181	162	18	-	1	-	-
Municipal Employees Retirement System	14	14	-	-	-	-	-
PA Crime Commission 4/	19	19	-	-	-	-	-
PA Emergency Management Agency	90	79	9	-	1	1	-
PA Milk Marketing Board	31	30	1	-	-	-	-
PA Securities Commission	34	28	5	-	1	-	-
Public School Employees Retirement System	179	167	12	-	-	-	-
Public Utility Commission	458	397	61	-	-	-	-
Public Welfare	32,796	30,514	1,804	1	343	130	4
Revenue	550	484	65	-	1	-	-
State	134	111	23	-	-	-	-
State Employees Retirement System	81	69	7	1	4	-	-
State Police	260	249	10	-	1	-	-
State System of Higher Education 5/	2,585	2,539	44	-	2	-	-
State Tax Equalization Board	17	17	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation	3,602	3,322	268	-	8	1	3

1/ Formerly Governor's Office
2/ Formerly included with the Department of Public Welfare.
3/ Formerly Justice Administration.
4/ Formerly Justice, Juvenile Court Commission.
5/ Formerly included with the Department of Education, now a separate entity as a result of legislation effective July 1, 1983.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Administration.

TABLE 163
NUMBER AND DISPOSITION OF COMPLAINTS RECEIVED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA HUMAN RELATIONS COMMISSION, BY TYPE:
1976-77 TO 1983-84

[Complaints are verifiable written statements alleging a violation of the Pennsylvania Human Relations Act]

	Number and disposition of complaints for July 1 to June 30 fiscal years							
	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77
COMPLAINTS								
Total	3,978	3,073	2,759	2,508	2,402	2,192	2,034	2,080
Race or color	1,169	826	802	820	827	779	835	805
Religion	68	129	29	39	29	27	26	30
National origin	63	58	58	75	56	60	62	59
Age	494	595	391	241	295	190	185	183
Sex	901	668	592	585	582	568	493	505
Abortion	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Illegal ad or application form	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Guide dog 1/	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Multiple 2/	737	430	422	394	294	311	210	251
Retaliation	99	85	148	62	39	24	17	14
Handicap/Disab.	444	282	316	290	278	233	206	232
GED certificate 3/	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Employment	3,560	2,770	2,519	2,239	2,181	1,983	1,759	1,752
Race or color	939	672	661	679	701	647	645	595
Religion	40	123	25	34	27	25	25	25
National origin	43	53	54	65	52	50	55	54
Age	493	595	391	241	295	190	185	183
Sex	847	617	551	539	529	533	462	453
Abortion	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Illegal ad or application form	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Mutiple 2/	689	387	394	349	286	292	193	219
Retaliation	98	84	147	62	37	24	16	14
Handicap/Disab.	408	239	295	269	254	222	178	208
GED certificate 3/	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Housing	245	187	146	145	101	118	148	189
Public accommodations	154	103	82	101	110	78	107	121
Education	19	13	12	23	10	13	20	18
DISPOSITION OF COMPLAINTS								
Total	3,204	3,270	3,084	3,138	2,692	2,450	1,842	1,611
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	1,404	1,263	1,266	1,229	1,093	805	557	423
Specific charge not established	1,327	1,544	1,188	1,178	892	942	650	609
Lack of jurisdiction	147	125	155	137	153	136	190	147
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	326	338	475	594	554	567	445	432
Employment	2,855	2,981	2,786	2,827	2,458	2,120	1,579	1,362
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	1,250	1,131	1,155	1,100	999	677	463	322
Specific charge not established	1,197	1,443	1,089	1,087	833	849	594	532
Lack of jurisdiction	130	111	142	117	112	117	146	129
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	278	296	400	523	514	477	376	379
Housing	220	168	178	155	113	198	148	158
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	104	61	52	57	38	72	37	47
Specific charge not established	84	73	78	57	48	53	41	63
Lack of jurisdiction	8	8	6	9	3	10	31	12
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	24	26	42	32	24	63	39	36
Public accommodation	113	100	101	127	110	107	98	79
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	43	66	51	68	52	51	5	50
Specific charge not established	39	16	13	21	6	30	11	12
Lack of jurisdiction	8	5	7	9	38	9	11	5
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	23	13	30	29	14	17	25	12
Education	16	21	19	29	11	25	17	12
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	7	5	8	4	4	5	6	4
Specific charge not established	7	12	8	13	5	10	4	2
Lack of jurisdiction	1	1	-	2	-	-	2	1
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	1	3	3	10	2	10	5	5

1/ Prohibition against discrimination because of the use of a guide dog due to blindness added to law July 9, 1972 and deafness added to the law April 8, 1982.

2/ Cases in which the basis of the charge of discrimination are two or more of the following factors: race or color, religion, national origin, age, sex or handicap/disability.

3/ Discrimination on the basis of a General Education Development (GED) certificate added to law December 9, 1980.

Source: Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission.

TABLE 164
HISTORICAL STATISTICS ON INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RETURNS
FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1965 TO 1982

[Total money figures in thousands of dollars, averages in dollars]

Year	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income (less deficint)	Income tax after credits	Average income per return	Average taxable income	Average tax per return
1982	4,856,168	$91,125,274	$13,585,728	$18,764	$ NA	$3,446
1981	4,876,941	88,600,787	14,279,634	18,167	15,544	2,928
1980	4,844,637	81,173,150	12,647,123	16,755	14,530	2,611
1979	4,817,969	74,710,946	11,008,893	15,507	13,388	2,285
1978	4,739,845	67,358,612	9,867,985	14,211	13,456	2,082
1977	4,643,941	61,652,486	8,551,535	13,276	12,550	1,841
1976	4,627,499	56,911,542	7,771,283	12,299	9,782	1,679
1975	4,573,333	52,086,776	6,970,482	11,389	8,942	1,524
1974	4,658,276	50,195,509	6,923,745	10,776	8,304	1,486
1973	4,548,583	45,438,816	5,953,822	9,990	7,696	1,309
1972	4,462,062	42,212,991	5,305,228	9,460	7,054	1,189
1971	4,349,899	38,681,590	3,660,571	8,892	6,640	842
1970	4,424,546	37,723,062	3,703,860	8,526	6,656	837
1969	4,569,714	35,390,223	5,163,902	7,745	5,931	1,130
1968	4,456,643	32,698,754	4,567,806	7,337	5,540	1,022
1967	4,388,799	30,235,247	3,802,555	6,889	5,117	874
1966	4,349,440	28,512,220	3,468,247	6,555	4,931	797
1965	4,257,086	26,677,546	3,098,553	6,266	4,512	728

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income, Individual Income Tax Returns, annual.

TABLE 165
DISTRIBUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA PERSONAL TAXABLE INCOME -- INCOME CLASS, BY
TAXABLE INCOME RANGE: 1982

Taxable income range	Number of returns	Total taxable income	Compensation 1/	Net profit 2/	Dividends and interest	Other taxable income 3/
Total	4,699,531	$86,035,069,314	$69,039,601,935	$4,426,904,590	$9,339,424,057	$3,229,138,732
$0	52,638	-	-	-	-	-
$1 to $999	286,350	144,553,611	64,235,814	3,564,400	73,643,075	3,110,322
$1,000 to $1,999	274,103	409,513,500	210,772,569	11,508,646	177,524,738	9,707,547
$2,000 to $2,999	245,389	610,720,632	325,541,996	21,394,533	248,780,825	15,003,278
$3,000 to $3,999	205,378	714,687,453	411,205,119	28,613,746	259,086,990	15,781,598
$4,000 to $4,999	166,932	748,895,190	477,319,973	35,918,901	219,908,100	15,748,216
$5,000 to $5,999	148,272	814,292,259	540,495,597	41,042,595	215,677,469	17,076,603
$6,000 to $6,999	139,760	907,828,216	630,416,848	43,288,552	216,238,412	17,884,404
$7,000 to $7,999	137,946	1,034,622,358	747,903,711	46,728,340	221,015,552	18,974,755
$8,000 to $8,999	136,431	1,159,306,165	857,117,287	49,789,881	232,216,720	20,182,277
$9,000 to $9,999	133,484	1,267,785,400	967,021,009	52,407,453	227,371,504	20,985,434
$10,000 to $10,999	130,379	1,368,511,326	1,071,988,540	55,113,163	220,057,089	21,352,534
$11,000 to $11,999	126,099	1,449,916,825	1,161,117,740	57,243,085	210,123,236	21,432,764
$12,000 to $12,999	123,373	1,541,680,213	1,250,902,392	60,529,974	207,144,295	23,103,552
$13,000 to $13,999	119,857	1,617,513,539	1,332,129,029	64,090,918	197,676,650	23,616,942
$14,000 to $14,999	115,781	1,678,268,727	1,398,486,534	63,721,505	192,230,601	23,830,087
$15,000 to $19,999	513,171	8,945,948,107	7,642,947,244	323,852,771	857,775,789	121,372,303
$20,000 to $24,999	444,539	9,972,879,692	8,789,686,310	321,173,860	735,716,967	126,302,555
$25,000 to $29,999	359,403	9,842,932,330	8,783,778,356	293,872,354	640,620,666	125,660,954
$30,000 to $49,999	637,989	23,847,209,394	20,890,847,178	876,831,117	1,656,352,877	423,178,222
$50,000 or more	202,257	17,958,004,377	11,485,688,694	1,977,218,796	2,330,262,502	2,164,834,385

1/ Income from wages, salaries, tips, etc.
2/ Income from business, profession, or farm.
3/ Income from sale or exchange of property; rent, royalties, patents and copyrights; estates or trusts; gambling or lottery winnings.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis, 1982 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type, and Poverty Income.

TABLE 166
PENNSYLVANIA PERSONAL TAXABLE INCOME BY INCOME TYPE, BY COUNTY: 1983

[Money figures in millions of dollars, except median taxable income]

County	Number of returns	Total taxable income	Compensation	Net profit	Dividends and interest	Other taxable income	Median taxable income (dol.)
Total	4,766,282	$89,840.5	$71,589.8	$4,822.2	$9,238.1	$4,191.4	$13,491
Adams	30,043	478.6	385.8	27.9	46.1	18.8	12,503
Allegheny	604,753	12,095.1	9,630.3	574.9	1,295.3	594.7	13,517
Armstrong	33,210	529.6	430.2	24.6	57.7	17.0	11,415
Beaver	77,411	1,239.3	1,042.6	46.3	120.2	30.1	11,285
Bedford	17,863	241.5	184.7	19.5	26.0	11.2	9,851
Berks	145,177	2,688.8	2,187.5	123.3	263.8	114.3	13,632
Blair	52,125	761.6	634.5	45.1	74.5	27.5	10,928
Bradford	21,876	351.8	280.5	22.8	33.4	15.1	12,260
Bucks	205,907	4,722.8	3,936.1	246.3	366.4	174.1	17,639
Butler	60,650	1,087.0	890.6	52.6	104.0	39.8	13,482
Cambria	69,990	971.6	776.2	45.5	113.7	36.2	9,035
Cameron	2,578	34.5	27.5	1.6	4.3	1.1	10,399
Carbon	22,802	325.0	264.7	15.6	37.3	7.4	10,537
Centre	38,940	685.6	553.1	39.8	62.9	29.8	12,900
Chester	128,365	3,258.1	2,571.1	183.6	288.5	214.9	17,869
Clarion	15,348	245.0	185.2	17.3	28.1	14.4	11,633
Clearfield	30,607	483.7	384.2	28.8	47.2	23.0	11,788
Clinton	13,653	199.0	161.4	6.6	21.0	8.0	11,201
Columbia	26,037	397.1	319.0	0.0	41.0	14.7	11,353
Crawford	33,494	522.9	408.5	17.0	52.1	25.3	11,459
Cumberland	87,298	1,753.0	1,426.2	93.5	159.0	74.3	15,234
Dauphin	103,457	1,879.9	1,569.9	81.4	165.5	63.2	14,319
Delaware	231,060	5,314.1	4,162.4	288.7	573.0	290.1	16,219
Elk	15,590	275.3	226.1	13.0	26.0	10.3	15,254
Erie	106,007	1,928.9	1,575.6	106.9	171.4	75.0	13,855
Fayette	59,454	871.6	707.6	46.6	91.5	26.1	9,954
Forest	2,284	27.5	21.4	1.8	3.0	1.3	8,274
Franklin	55,999	755.7	599.0	43.2	76.3	37.1	12,511
Fulton	4,885	66.4	53.3	4.9	7.6	2.7	10,213
Greene	14,099	224.2	186.8	9.8	21.3	6.3	11,309
Huntingdon	15,431	231.1	189.6	12.9	20.6	8.1	12,005
Indiana	34,776	580.7	458.4	33.6	57.0	31.7	12,007
Jefferson	20,003	320.1	237.6	20.6	34.4	27.5	11,423
Juniata	7,825	112.8	84.0	9.4	13.4	6.0	11,007
Lackawanna	88,815	1,405.9	1,112.5	92.5	154.0	46.9	11,364
Lancaster	168,436	3,114.3	2,432.1	230.2	292.7	159.3	14,009
Lawrence	43,543	645.3	518.5	32.9	73.3	20.5	10,217
Lebanon	50,293	833.5	683.0	45.6	77.2	27.6	12,702
Lehigh 1/	127,774	2,502.7	2,041.1	118.2	247.5	95.9	14,021
Luzerne	135,594	2,058.9	1,647.7	125.1	221.6	64.5	10,754
Lycoming	47,255	754.3	611.7	42.6	72.0	28.0	11,918
McKean	19,721	318.4	250.6	19.3	35.2	13.3	12,165
Mercer	48,837	786.7	621.3	43.0	85.8	36.6	11,208
Mifflin	16,262	234.8	186.1	17.6	22.3	8.7	10,885
Monroe	30,564	507.7	394.3	34.9	53.8	24.7	11,558
Montgomery	308,779	8,373.6	6,050.0	608.7	1,003.1	711.9	17,559
Montour	7,296	137.1	116.5	5.9	11.3	3.5	13,868
Northampton 1/	98,776	1,798.9	1,467.2	80.1	185.1	66.6	13,230
Northumberland	40,390	567.1	455.8	34.1	60.4	16.9	10,459
Perry	16,006	261.6	219.8	13.3	21.3	7.2	14,054
Philadelphia	520,5	9,450.1	7,633.1	385.1	1,055.4	376.5	14,022
Pike	6,751	114.3	78.8	9.3	16.8	9.4	10,478
Potter	6,514	91.7	70.0	7.8	9.4	4.5	10,858
Schuylkill	65,180	924.1	740.1	51.5	101.8	30.7	10,449
Snyder	13,547	214.4	171.3	13.7	20.4	9.0	12,197
Somerset	31,289	442.6	330.9	28.7	56.9	26.1	9,976
Sullivan	2,327	32.5	21.7	3.9	4.7	2.2	9,403
Susquehanna	13,955	215.1	167.1	16.3	23.1	8.6	11,593
Tioga	13,902	209.1	157.0	17.1	22.3	12.9	10,970
Union	12,607	225.2	174.8	15.1	25.1	10.2	13,758
Venango	23,781	391.7	308.7	19.0	43.7	20.3	12,063
Warren	18,615	317.9	249.6	19.6	33.2	15.4	12,873
Washington	87,461	1,493.2	1,232.6	62.5	143.2	48.9	12,182
Wayne	17,130	256.5	187.8	20.6	33.2	14.9	10,204
Westmoreland	156,010	2,733.9	2,247.3	121.4	266.8	98.5	12,422
Wyoming	10,464	167.7	135.7	12.0	15.0	5.1	12,137
York	138,869	2,580.3	2,125.1	125.2	241.0	89.0	14,645

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes a representative share of the city of Bethlehem.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis, 1983 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type, and Poverty Income.

TABLE 167
AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTIONS FOR MUNICIPALITIES LEVYING TAX UNDER ACT 511 IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Amount of tax collections							
	Total	Per capita	Earned income	Real property transfer	Mercantile	Amusement	Occupational privilege	Other
Total	$1,146,442	$15,402	$915,112	$47,403	$81,458	$10,455	$21,907	$54,704
Adams	2,368	185	1,918	127	-	137	-	-
Allegheny	147,052	436	89,536	11,663	8,407	4,684	5,191	27,134
Armstrong	2,052	223	1,613	61	-	-	97	58
Beaver	8,556	382	6,845	307	406	22	335	258
Bedford	1,134	96	958	79	-	-	-	-
Berks	15,796	961	11,367	803	508	280	464	1,413
Blair	4,552	107	3,428	213	308	28	380	87
Bradford	1,729	152	1,490	71	-	-	-	-
Bucks	8,525	662	3,072	2,280	1,180	437	439	456
Butler	5,892	350	4,370	297	366	8	189	312
Cambria	5,670	284	4,083	169	522	35	369	208
Cameron	184	13	148	8	-	-	13	2
Carbon	1,871	133	1,375	115	-	125	99	24
Centre	4,623	157	3,950	227	5	13	185	87
Chester	12,117	555	9,167	1,783	-	42	436	133
Clarion	1,009	84	886	-	-	-	34	4
Clearfield	2,493	85	2,132	138	-	-	135	3
Clinton	1,118	40	911	37	4	-	119	8
Columbia	1,945	127	1,573	51	-	75	109	10
Crawford	3,212	236	2,409	144	144	-	202	77
Cumberland	8,168	488	6,568	565	-	69	466	12
Dauphin	12,394	376	8,556	498	287	447	864	1,366
Delaware	13,300	591	6,206	1,701	2,292	180	1,124	1,205
Elk	1,339	52	1,059	45	-	-	58	124
Erie	10,041	178	8,646	663	-	4	538	12
Fayette	4,013	128	3,334	170	208	10	130	34
Forest	106	6	94	-	-	-	6	-
Franklin	3,877	180	3,315	249	-	11	117	4
Fulton	311	25	265	13	-	-	-	8
Greene	1,438	67	1,149	105	-	-	80	37
Huntingdon	1,041	58	896	42	-	5	37	4
Indiana	2,551	110	2,083	164	3	-	174	15
Jefferson	1,339	74	1,082	42	-	-	59	82
Juniata	552	65	468	9	-	10	-	-
Lackawanna	13,073	4	11,777	369	451	4	418	50
Lancaster	12,796	748	10,111	789	-	290	700	159
Lawrence	3,732	97	3,008	149	165	2	180	131
Lebanon	4,131	257	3,478	117	-	-	268	12
Lehigh	15,271	617	9,679	1,185	8	308	828	2,646
Luzerne	15,905	590	13,590	492	555	22	636	21
Lycoming	4,821	258	3,419	157	271	-	205	511
McKean	1,858	105	1,407	123	93	-	131	-
Mercer	5,886	281	5,065	207	-	-	208	125
Mifflin	1,362	124	1,099	65	-	-	68	6
Monroe	3,005	55	2,364	415	5	57	109	-
Montgomery	22,586	911	10,330	3,252	3,172	352	2,097	2,472
Montour	671	36	541	-	-	-	93	1
Northampton	11,900	338	9,180	674	406	56	684	562
Northumberland	3,399	186	2,461	46	55	-	243	409
Perry	1,218	113	1,042	21	-	-	11	31
Philadelphia	676,828	-	588,550	13,518	59,493	2,632	-	12,635
Pike	298	1	48	240	-	-	9	-
Potter	374	23	283	66	-	-	2	-
Schuylkill	4,929	392	3,646	206	90	8	215	371
Snyder	1,087	98	840	21	-	1	94	33
Somerset	2,442	201	1,871	170	52	6	57	85
Sullivan	148	11	115	23	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	332	75	145	93	-	-	7	11
Tioga	928	80	733	52	-	-	41	23
Union	956	3	818	91	-	-	45	-
Venango	2,706	140	2,289	75	52	-	129	22
Warren	2,712	120	2,526	12	-	-	53	1
Washington	7,972	356	6,161	520	358	5	276	296
Wayne	345	82	29	221	-	-	13	-
Westmoreland	14,328	677	11,383	729	470	63	695	311
Wyoming	768	42	665	42	-	-	19	-
York	15,306	717	11,507	426	1,121	25	921	589

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 168
TOTAL SALES AND USE TAX RECEIPTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982-83 AND 1981-82

[In thousands of dollars. July through June fiscal year. Sales and Use Tax data are based on remittances made by vendors with their tax returns. Because of other transactions, such as assessments and credits, the data are not comparable to Treasury deposits]

County	Total receipts 1982-83	Total receipts 1981-82	County	Total receipts 1982-83	Total receipts 1981-82
Total	$2,630,064	$2,306,107	$2,187,267		
Adams	6,118	5,345	4,669	Lancaster	$64,079	$54,738	$51,042
Allegheny	317,962	284,559	274,145	Lawrence	12,991	12,218	12,556
Armstrong	6,421	5,959	6,134	Lebanon	12,429	10,547	10,176
Beaver	12,553	11,933	13,287	Lehigh	60,880	56,167	53,360
Bedford	5,212	4,625	4,614	Luzerne	35,917	33,125	31,365
Berks	56,549	50,778	48,408	Lycoming	13,654	12,530	11,980
Blair	17,100	15,198	14,903	McKean	3,866	3,723	3,837
Bradford	4,403	3,850	3,614	Mercer	10,762	10,137	10,362
Bucks	68,460	58,199	54,055	Mifflin	3,136	2,867	2,902
Butler	14,786	13,453	12,996	Monroe	14,351	13,025	12,559
Cambria	29,714	29,328	28,008	Montgomery	115,479	103,070	97,354
Cameron	442	394	411	Montour	2,013	1,794	1,635
Carbon	3,476	3,025	2,888	Northampton	30,538	27,139	27,046
Centre	12,560	11,207	10,385	Northumberland	17,599	13,997	12,591
Chester	37,962	32,416	29,737	Perry	1,776	1,643	1,567
Clarion	4,098	3,942	3,966	Philadelphia	369,527	367,138	348,626
Clearfield	12,268	11,205	10,870	Pike	2,404	2,341	2,462
Clinton	3,065	2,735	2,406	Potter	1,252	1,170	1,067
Columbia	5,914	5,309	5,110	Schuylkill	11,398	10,367	9,625
Crawford	8,355	7,681	7,845	Snyder	3,802	3,391	3,115
Cumberland	46,350	38,936	34,424	Somerset	6,057	5,357	5,204
Dauphin	52,987	45,822	43,096	Sullivan	422	363	343
Delaware	49,992	44,109	41,047	Susquehanna	2,079	1,807	1,658
Elk	2,923	2,659	2,820	Tioga	2,977	2,694	2,589
Erie	37,595	35,671	34,904	Union	3,607	3,278	2,953
Fayette	11,689	10,690	10,102	Venango	4,607	4,486	4,650
Forest	335	463	512	Warren	4,179	3,757	3,592
Franklin	11,935	10,810	10,474	Washington	22,413	20,817	20,204
Fulton	733	640	612	Wayne	4,502	4,037	3,354
Greene	2,435	2,294	2,244	Westmoreland	45,039	41,723	40,357
Huntingdon	2,730	2,564	2,575	Wyoming	2,040	1,903	1,770
Indiana	6,965	6,596	6,246	York	42,592	38,731	34,788
Jefferson	4,091	3,709	3,570	Out-of-state	315,726	269,268	238,732
Juniata	1,690	1,425	1,331	Unallocated	486,342	364,014	355,320
Lackawanna	23,599	20,655	19,114	Air and watercraft and snowmobiles	2,103	1,967	3,088
				Use tax	14,004	12,590	11,311

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis.

SECTION 7: LAW ENFORCEMENT, CRIME AND CORRECTION

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts. (215) 496-4535

(2) Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division. (717) 787-1006/5988

(3) Department of Corrections, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section. (717) 787-7491

(4) Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development. (717) 783-5536

Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel

Juvenile Court Judges' Commission. (717) 787-6910

(2) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

National Crime Survey.

(3) U.S. Department of Justice

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Uniform Crime Reports for the United States.

Federal Bureau of Prisons
Statistical Report.

(4) Fraternal Order of Police, Flint, MI.

(5) National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA.

(6) National Center for State Courts, Williamsburg, VA.

TABLE 169
NUMBER OF STATE AND COUNTY PRISONERS IN PENNSYLVANIA AND RATES PER 100,000 CIVILIAN POPULATION: 1965 TO 1984

[As of December 31]

Year	Number of prisoners			Rates 1/		
	Total	State	County	Total	State	County
1984	23,282	13,126	10,156	195.7	110.3	85.4
1983	21,578	11,798	9,780	181.5	99.2	82.3
1982	20,002	10,572	9,428	168.6	89.1	79.5
1981	18,397	9,420	8,977	155.1	79.4	75.7
1980	15,796	8,243	7,553	133.1	69.5	63.6
1979	14,050	7,442	6,608	119.8	63.4	56.3
1978	13,544	7,463	6,081	115.1	63.4	51.7
1977	13,036	7,096	5,940	110.5	60.2	50.3
1976	13,196	7,040	6,156	111.8	59.6	52.2
1975	12,953	6,860	6,093	109.2	57.8	51.4
1974	11,900	6,101	5,799	100.5	51.5	49.0
1973	10,868	5,659	5,209	91.6	47.7	43.9
1972	10,882	5,355	5,527	91.4	45.0	46.4
1971	10,863	5,284	5,579	91.3	44.4	46.9
1970	11,710	6,289	5,421	99.3	53.3	46.0
1969	11,850	5,780	6,070	100.5	49.0	51.5
1968	11,327	5,159	6,168	97.4	44.7	52.7
1967	11,371	5,674	5,697	97.6	48.7	48.9
1966	12,119	6,519	5,600	104.1	56.0	48.1
1965	12,688	7,114	5,574	109.4	61.3	48.1

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Rates based on 1983 estimated population.

Source: Department of Corrections, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 170
NET POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE AND COUNTY PRISONS, BY MONTH:
1981 TO 1984

[End of each month]

Month	State prison population				County prison population			
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1984	1983	1982	1981
January	11,927	10,646	9,518	8,311	10,386	10,058	9,436	8,382
February	11,976	10,786	9,642	8,386	10,660	10,079	9,702	8,712
March	12,117	10,905	9,776	8,418	10,915	10,034	9,563	8,653
April	12,225	10,984	9,992	8,645	10,723	10,270	9,535	8,473
May	12,370	11,056	10,011	8,760	10,521	10,014	9,470	8,678
June	12,496	11,146	10,161	8,859	10,597	9,970	9,305	8,858
July	12,595	11,273	10,251	8,959	10,406	10,050	9,484	8,898
August	12,662	11,352	10,247	8,986	10,481	10,111	9,681	9,160
September	12,799	11,480	10,336	9,074	10,648	10,504	9,952	9,343
October	12,979	11,636	10,443	9,246	10,684	10,490	10,217	9,472
November	13,115	11,698	10,540	9,343	10,835	10,487	9,969	9,499
December	13,126	11,798	10,572	9,420	10,156	9,780	9,428	8,977

Source: Department of Corrections, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 171
YEAR END POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE PRISONS, BY STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY:
1980 TO 1984

State correctional facility	Year end population in State prisons				
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
Bureau of Correction, total	13,126	11,798	10,572	9,420	8,243
State Correctional Institutions, total	11,881	10,644	9,699	8,583	7,574
Camp Hill	2,158	1,821	1,704	1,467	1,258
Dallas	1,634	1,488	1,367	1,117	997
Graterford	2,476	2,399	2,194	2,129	1,930
Huntingdon	1,950	1,669	1,513	1,261	1,101
Muncy	427	376	333	298	252
Pittsburgh	1,552	1,457	1,312	1,188	1,0**
Rockview	1,647	1,434	1,276	1,123	959
Waynesburg 1/	37	-	-	-	-
Regional Correctional Facilities, total	942	827	584	562	415
Greensburg	482	434	306	322	258
Mercer	460	393	278	240	157
Community Service Centers, total	295	316	280	269	249
Group Homes, total	8	11	9	6	5

1/ Opened on July 1, 1984.

Source: Department of Corrections, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 172
AGE DISTRIBUTION OF INMATE POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE PRISONS,
BY STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY: 1984

[As of December 31]

Age group	Total	Percent	Age distribution of inmate population, by facility										
			Camp Hill	Dallas	Grater-ford	Greens-burg	Hunting-don	Mercer	Muncy	Pitts-burgh	Rock-view	Waynes-burg	Community service centers
Total	13,126	-	2,158	1,634	2,476	482	1,950	460	427	1,552	1,647	37	295
Below 18 years	18	0.1	15	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	-
18 - 19 years	319	2.4	180	1	23	24	33	29	6	6	14	-	3
20 - 24 years	2,978	22.7	1,004	245	272	163	380	175	80	192	413	8	46
25 - 29 years	3,352	25.6	518	462	538	117	548	103	105	339	534	6	80
30 - 34 years	2,784	21.2	214	412	672	84	419	72	109	392	330	7	73
35 - 39 years	1,709	13.0	86	236	458	52	282	47	61	285	156	1	45
40 - 44 years	831	6.3	47	104	221	18	149	14	29	131	88	3	27
45 - 49 years	455	3.5	23	68	131	13	64	10	16	73	43	3	11
50 - 54 years	258	2.0	17	47	67	6	29	4	11	46	22	2	7
55 - 59 years	147	1.1	8	20	39	2	16	3	5	34	16	2	2
60 - 64 years	102	0.8	5	29	22	2	7	2	3	18	10	3	1
65 years and over	51	0.4	4	8	10	1	2	1	2	13	9	0	1
Unknown	122	0.9	37	2	23	-	20	-	-	23	10	-	7
Average age	31.0	-	25.6	32.7	33.7	28.5	31.0	27.7	31.8	33.9	30.0	35.8	32.0
Percent under 25 years of age	25.5	-	56.5	15.1	12.0	38.8	21.5	44.3	20.1	12.9	26.2	21.6	16.6
Percent 40 years of age and over	14.2	-	4.9	16.9	20.0	8.7	13.8	7.4	15.5	20.6	11.5	35.1	16.6

Source: Department of Corrections, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 173
PENNSYLVANIA STATE AND COUNTY PRISONERS, BY COUNTY: 1984

County	Population -- December 31, 1984			Rate per 100,000 population 1/		
	Total	State	County	Total	State	County
Total	23,282	13,126	10,156	195.7	110.3	85.4
Adams	84	38	46	119.3	54.0	65.3
Allegheny	2,419	1,886	533	170.0	132.5	37.5
Armstrong	70	35	35	89.0	44.5	44.5
Beaver	179	112	67	89.2	55.8	33.4
Bedford	54	13	41	112.2	27.0	85.2
Berks	619	324	295	196.2	102.7	93.5
Blair	152	78	74	112.6	57.8	54.8
Bradford	68	25	43	106.4	39.1	67.3
Bucks	536	252	284	106.9	50.3	56.6
Butler	133	78	55	88.6	52.0	36.6
Cambria	210	89	121	117.8	49.9	67.9
Cameron	10	9	1	149.2	134.3	14.9
Carbon	39	15	24	72.2	27.8	44.4
Centre	105	61	44	91.7	53.3	38.4
Chester	588	186	402	178.3	56.4	121.9
Clarion	37	20	17	85.3	46.1	39.2
Clearfield	173	75	98	204.5	88.7	115.8
Clinton	64	35	29	162.9	89.1	73.8
Columbia	87	39	48	139.6	62.6	77.0
Crawford	122	80	42	135.9	89.1	46.8
Cumberland	208	107	101	113.2	58.2	55.0
Dauphin	814	500	314	345.6	212.3	133.3
Delaware	856	351	505	155.3	63.7	91.6
Elk	21	20	1	56.0	53.3	2.7
Erie	596	417	179	211.2	147.8	63.4
Fayette	199	140	59	125.5	88.3	37.2
Forest	8	8	-	156.7	156.7	0.0
Franklin	148	71	77	128.0	61.4	66.6
Fulton	7	7	2/	52.2	52.2	2/
Greene	53	33	20	129.0	80.3	48.7
Huntingdon	56	30	26	131.1	70.2	60.9
Indiana	100	55	45	107.1	58.9	48.2
Jefferson	40	13	27	82.0	26.7	55.3
Juniata	35	11	24	177.6	55.8	121.8
Lackawanna	293	153	140	130.2	68.0	62.2
Lancaster	515	224	291	136.4	59.3	77.1
Lawrence	160	100	60	150.8	94.2	56.6
Lebanon	224	76	148	201.8	68.5	133.3
Lehigh	373	119	254	135.6	43.3	92.3
Luzerne	397	134	263	117.4	39.6	77.8
Lycoming	219	126	93	186.5	107.3	79.2
McKean	52	38	14	105.2	76.9	28.3
Mercer	204	154	50	160.4	121.1	39.3
Mifflin	60	35	25	128.7	75.1	53.6
Monroe	111	37	74	148.2	49.4	98.8
Montgomery	1,007	623	384	153.7	95.1	58.6
Montour	38	11	27	223.5	64.7	158.8
Northampton	345	100	245	150.5	43.6	106.9
Northumberland	210	84	126	209.3	83.7	125.6
Perry	40	31	9	108.1	83.8	24.3
Philadelphia	8,378	4,882	3,496	505.8	294.7	211.1
Pike	36	23	13	181.8	116.2	65.6
Potter	20	9	11	110.5	49.7	60.8
Schuylkill	125	42	83	79.2	26.6	52.6
Snyder	31	15	16	88.6	42.9	45.7
Somerset	86	47	39	105.1	57.4	47.7
Sullivan	2	2	2/	32.3	32.3	2/
Susquehanna	46	22	24	120.1	57.4	62.7
Tioga	81	65	16	202.0	162.1	39.9
Union	36	17	19	107.1	50.6	56.5
Venango	95	59	36	146.8	91.2	55.6
Warren	83	43	40	172.9	89.6	83.3
Washington	230	119	111	105.8	54.7	51.1
Wayne	37	26	11	99.7	70.1	29.6
Westmoreland	246	178	68	63.0	45.6	17.4
Wyoming	43	35	8	159.2	129.6	29.6
York	544	259	285	171.2	81.2	89.7
Others	25	25	-	-	-	-

1/ Rates based on 1983 estimated population.
2/ Closed

Source: Department of Corrections, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 174
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS, BY COUNTY:
1978 TO 1984

County	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
Total	10,571	10,118	9,622	8,851	7,493	6,714	6,414
Adams	45	47	50	45	38	27	22
Allegheny	535	611	584	561	488	439	441
Armstrong	42	35	34	17	13	12	9
Beaver	91	91	82	72	70	79	76
Bedford	40	28	28	27	19	11	11
Berks	316	281	264	252	207	204	195
Blair	82	95	99	95	91	76	64
Bradford	30	25	25	19	22	19	10
Bucks	285	272	256	242	206	192	190
Butler	68	64	57	47	46	35	39
Cambria	133	127	133	106	99	96	91
Cameron	4	3	2	3	3	2	2
Carbon	29	30	23	19	12	11	16
Centre	45	38	32	33	35	30	27
Chester	409	348	316	306	278	234	227
Clarion	18	14	12	10	16	17	25
Clearfield	110	98	89	79	62	50	51
Clinton	31	26	27	25	18	13	14
Columbia	49	46	41	50	42	34	33
Crawford	53	51	46	51	48	39	42
Cumberland	94	96	96	92	82	81	79
Dauphin	322	313	317	302	226	207	194
Delaware	506	448	470	442	379	357	354
Elk	4	5	4	5	4	3	3
Erie	201	198	212	204	192	178	180
Fayette	65	59	51	44	43	41	52
Forest	-	-	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Franklin	78	70	79	74	73	73	67
Fulton	1/	1/	1/	1/	2	5	5
Greene	20	19	13	15	7	5	5
Huntingdon	28	25	25	20	18	1	9
Indiana	47	34	26	31	23	23	23
Jefferson	32	23	13	9	10	13	11
Juniata	23	20	19	16	5	8	8
Lackawanna	157	146	134	136	96	85	83
Lancaster	296	300	297	263	228	211	186
Lawrence	56	46	44	40	41	36	36
Lebanon	154	152	141	125	98	99	95
Lehigh	277	267	228	231	204	172	143
Luzerne	247	229	236	202	189	158	143
Lycoming	105	106	103	95	77	78	48
McKean	23	23	16	20	18	13	16
Mercer	48	48	49	44	49	38	39
Mifflin	45	32	21	32	34	27	11
Monroe	65	63	34	26	24	19	17
Montgomery	391	374	331	293	273	249	239
Montour	32	27	30	28	24	14	5
Northampton	237	214	218	212	179	157	130
Northumberland	121	97	82	79	74	67	55
Perry	11	9	9	8	7	8	7
Philadelphia 2/	3,680	3,597	3,427	3,072	2,435	2,198	2,145
Pike	16	12	14	12	9	8	5
Potter	12	10	7	9	8	7	7
Schuylkill	84	76	77	79	73	57	65
Snyder	14	15	17	15	8	2 3/	4
Somerset	47	49	45	42	33	28	24
Sullivan	4/	4/	4/	4/	4/	4/	4/
Susquehanna	17	19	13	11	13	13	10
Tioga	19	18	21	16	13	14	12
Union	16	16	15	16	14	15	11
Venango	31	26	27	31	26	24	23
Warren	40	42	38	41	22	19	26
Washington	123	108	94	84	91	93	73
Wayne	17	23	20	16	12	10	12
Westmoreland	66	57	52	46	43	44	47
Wyoming	8	9	9	9	11	9	8
York	281	268	248	205	180	127	114

1/ Less than one yearly average daily prisoner.
2/ Includes House of Correction, Holmesburg, and Detention Center.
3/ Snyder County Jail closed on May 31, 1979, due to repairs. Actual operating days were five.
4/ Closed.

Source: Department of Corrections, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 175
COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS -- ADMISSIONS, UNCONDITIONAL AND CONDITIONAL RELEASES
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

[As of December 31]

County	Admissions		Unconditional releases 1/				Conditional releases 2/	
	Court sentences	Minor judiciary sentences	Expiration of maximum sentences	Court order	Minor judiciary order	Payment of fines and costs	Paroled by Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole	Paroled by court
Total	14,826	4,072	4,394	1,250	394	350	950	10,716
Adams	140	124	81	19	5	54	8	106
Allegheny	973	452	434	548	1	67	-	276
Armstrong	41	20	33	5	2	7	-	7
Beaver	139	40	29	3	3	13	23	152
Bedford	37	68	56	2	5	24	1	10
Berks	387	38	49	11	3	1	84	265
Blair	145	137	135	29	23	5	9	43
Bradford	43	-	1	1	-	-	2	4
Bucks	916	44	92	33	9	-	25	715
Butler	206	57	172	48	16	8	-	-
Cambria	136	4	16	7	2	1	24	100
Cameron	3	2	6	-	-	1	1	-
Carbon	57	9	10	1	4	2	8	48
Centre	126	34	34	13	4	1	9	94
Chester	643	180	153	11	11	27	49	586
Clarion	47	52	62	8	4	9	1	21
Clearfield	141	143	122	1	8	8	7	168
Clinton	31	1	1	-	-	1	16	21
Columbia	91	19	16	2	-	3	3	72
Crawford	202	96	119	2	2	13	1	189
Cumberland	256	42	20	9	2	18	6	222
Dauphin	607	62	47	17	27	11	12	561
Delaware	944	176	158	26	30	1	71	734
Elk	9	15	15	1	2	4	-	3
Erie	428	219	228	22	14	2	5	367
Fayette	39	132	87	-	1	67	-	5
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	174	156	157	5	5	6	13	151
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	36	19	20	1	1	1	3	26
Huntingdon	94	29	11	-	2	12	-	87
Indiana	56	3	3	1	-	-	-	52
Jefferson	45	19	9	2	5	-	1	45
Juniata	31	4	1	-	-	1	1	20
Lackawanna	140	16	11	3	7	7	79	59
Lancaster	304	36	62	-	-	39	8	220
Lawrence	130	35	25	16	13	2	-	85
Lebanon	285	43	47	25	17	6	40	159
Lehigh	351	24	44	-	-	24	32	254
Luzerne	254	30	66	30	10	4	57	141
Lycoming	378	92	98	31	20	3	15	351
McKean	53	16	28	2	-	7	-	39
Mercer	151	107	76	6	18	10	2	150
Mifflin	48	8	9	-	-	-	-	79
Monroe	128	28	54	6	1	31	3	85
Montgomery	568	51	39	1	4	18	14	518
Montour	22	6	13	3	2	-	4	10
Northampton	320	110	148	30	10	18	57	94
Northumberland	158	96	74	3	8	4	27	141
Perry	29	2	-	-	1	-	-	27
Philadelphia	2,651	326	634	206	28	155	179	1,836
Pike	32	5	9	2	-	6	2	19
Potter	32	3	7	3	-	-	-	24
Schuylkill	148	24	16	1	4	7	15	114
Snyder	28	42	19	-	9	10	-	31
Somerset	88	39	22	-	2	31	4	83
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	59	29	30	9	1	-	6	41
Tioga	37	23	33	3	3	5	1	9
Union	40	10	7	1	3	1	1	35
Venango	108	127	40	2	17	18	-	141
Warren	120	40	36	4	4	23	7	111
Washington	250	83	99	6	5	3	1	214
Wayne	29	1	5	4	-	3	1	24
Westmoreland	129	44	114	11	12	2	-	15
Wyoming	22	9	6	-	2	6	1	14
York	511	171	136	14	6	39	11	443

1/ Unconditional release - all sentenced prisoners who have been released without obligation to serve further time on this sentence (FINAL DISCHARGE).
2/ Conditional release - all sentenced prisoners who have been released on a conditional basis under the supervision of a paroling authority. If they violate conditions of their parole or commit a new crime, they may be brought back to finish serving their sentence.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 176
NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY SEX AND RACE IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS: 1984

[As of December 31]

County	All prisoners, by sex			All prisoners, by race		Racial distribution	
	Total	Female	Male	Nonwhite	White	Percent nonwhite	Percent white
Total	10,156	492	9,664	4,804	5,352	43.7	52.7
Adams	46	-	46	4	42	8.7	91.3
Allegheny	533	30	503	159	174	67.4	32.6
Armstrong	35	-	35	4	31	11.4	88.6
Beaver	67	1	66	27	40	40.3	59.7
Bedford	41	-	41	-	41	-	100.0
Berks	296	18	278	69	226	23.4	76.6
Blair	74	3	71	1	73	1.4	98.6
Bradford	43	1	42	1	42	2.3	97.7
Bucks	284	14	270	57	227	20.1	79.9
Butler	55	5	50	2	53	3.6	96.4
Cambria	121	4	117	18	103	14.9	85.1
Cameron	1	-	1	-	1	-	100.0
Carbon	24	-	24	2	22	8.3	91.7
Centre	44	-	44	2	42	4.5	95.5
Chester	402	8	394	140	262	34.8	65.2
Clarion	17	-	17	-	17	-	100.0
Clearfield	98	9	89	5	93	5.1	94.9
Clinton	29	-	29	2	27	6.9	93.1
Columbia	48	1	47	-	48	-	100.0
Crawford	42	-	42	1	41	2.4	97.6
Cumberland	101	5	96	11	90	10.9	89.1
Dauphin	314	28	286	176	138	56.1	43.9
Delaware	505	14	491	249	256	49.3	50.7
Elk	1	-	1	-	1	-	100.0
Erie	179	8	171	58	121	32.4	67.6
Fayette	59	1	58	10	49	16.9	83.1
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	77	5	72	12	65	15.6	84.4
Fulton	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Greene	20	-	20	-	20	-	100.0
Huntingdon	26	-	26	4	22	15.4	84.6
Indiana	45	4	41	7	38	15.6	84.4
Jefferson	27	22	5	5	22	18.5	81.5
Juniata	24	-	24	-	24	-	100.0
Lackawanna	140	8	132	9	131	6.4	93.6
Lancaster	291	19	272	155	136	53.3	46.7
Lawrence	60	4	56	8	52	13.3	86.7
Lebanon	148	7	141	7	141	4.7	95.3
Lehigh	254	21	233	88	166	34.6	65.4
Luzerne	263	12	251	11	252	4.2	95.8
Lycoming	93	3	90	19	74	20.4	79.6
McKean	14	-	14	-	14	-	100.0
Mercer	50	2	48	16	34	32.0	68.0
Mifflin	25	2	23	1	24	4.0	96.0
Monroe	74	-	74	3	71	4.1	95.9
Montgomery	384	41	343	179	205	46.6	53.4
Montour	27	-	27	-	27	-	100.0
Northampton	245	8	237	55	190	22.4	77.6
Northumberland	126	14	112	2	124	1.6	98.4
Perry	9	-	9	-	9	-	100.0
Philadelphia	3,496	127	3,369	2,868	628	82.0	18.0
Pike	13	-	13	-	13	-	100.0
Potter	11	1	10	-	11	-	100.0
Schuylkill	83	1	83	1	82	1.2	98.8
Snyder	16	-	16	-	16	-	100.0
Somerset	39	1	38	-	39	-	100.0
Sullivan	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Susquehanna	24	-	24	-	24	-	100.0
Tioga	16	-	16	-	16	-	100.0
Union	19	-	19	1	18	5.3	94.7
Venango	36	5	31	1	35	2.8	97.2
Warren	40	-	40	1	39	2.5	97.5
Washington	111	10	101	22	89	19.8	80.2
Wayne	11	-	11	-	11	-	100.0
Westmoreland	68	5	63	15	53	22.1	77.9
Wyoming	8	-	8	-	8	-	100.0
York	285	22	263	116	169	40.7	59.3

1/ Closed.

Source: Department of Corrections, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 177
CONTACTS BY AGENTS ON SUPERVISION, CASELOAD AND INVESTIGATIONS, INVESTIGATIONS AND REPORTS COMPLETED, TOTAL CASES ACTED UPON, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA OF THE PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE: 1965 TO 1984

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Year	Contacts by agents on supervision caseload and investigations: Total	Field	Office 1/	Number of investigations completed	Number of reports completed 2/	Total cases acted upon 1/	Number of special probation/parole cases placed under supervision	Total number of Pennsylvania cases	Percent of Pennsylvania cases recommitted to prison
1984	329,886	291,372	38,514	9,263	53,442	13,916	1,780	14,322	10.2
1983	342,473	307,318	35,155	9,065	50,176	13,365	1,617	13,824	9.2
1982	366,240	331,752 3/	34,488 3/	8,803 3/	50,796 3/	13,026	1,661	13,164	9.6
1981	388,533	356,238	32,295	7,887	50,983	13,157	1,498	13,138	8.3
1980	392,359	360,922	31,437	7,768	50,208	12,164	3,382	13,502	6.6
1979	426,956	392,542	34,414	7,239	59,869	12,701	2,253	13,922	6.8
1978	430,401	395,784	34,617	8,971	59,006	13,169	3,012	14,182	5.6
1977	465,237	429,302	35,935	9,240	62,303	13,461	2,445	13,351	5.7
1976	478,255	444,330	33,925	9,445	63,365	13,541	2,542	12,644	6.5
1975	467,144	425,507	41,637	8,572	58,488	12,677	2,409	11,934	7.2
1974	394,389	342,943	51,446	7,909	47,907	11,685	2,071	11,337	5.8
1973	430,931	344,488	86,443	6,399	32,259	10,152	2,184	10,369	7.0
1972	280,955	198,876	82,079	6,996	35,400	10,601	1,674	9,034	5.8
1971	261,205	197,584	63,621	6,407	35,543	9,189	1,199	7,198	9.4
1970	228,430	178,187	50,243	5,309	32,920	8,415	791	6,266	11.1
1969	218,118	176,288	41,830	4,883	30,824	7,706	552	6,076	11.1
1968	202,299	165,154	37,145	5,086	29,173	7,188	464	6,162	11.1
1967	182,663	163,305	19,358	4,592	27,515	7,100	357	5,976	11.0
1966	180,133	166,397	13,736	4,780	26,762	7,181	201	5,848	11.6
1965	180,565	166,004	14,561	5,213	27,105	7,234	139	5,768	13.4

1/ After August 1973, office contacts with clients only are included in this column.
2/ The total cases acted upon represent total individual Board actions as well as administrative group actions taken to accept special probation and parole cases assigned by the courts.
3/ These figures represent an estimated yearly average based on eleven months of available data.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Management Information Division.

TABLE 178
ACTION ON PAROLE APPLICATIONS AND STATUS OF CASES UNDER PENNSYLVANIA JURISDICTION: 1981 THROUGH 1984

[For fiscal years ending June 30, except average annual earnings]

	1984	1983	1982	1981
Total applications	4,796	4,694	4,575	4,492
Percent granted	73.8	79.2	80.6	80.3
Parole applications	4,675	4,412	3,863	3,797
Percent granted	73.4	78.2	79.3	78.1
Reparole applications	121	282	712	695
Percent granted	90.1	94.0	87.9	92.8
Pennsylvania case total beginning of fiscal year	13,824	13,164	13,138	13,502
Total case additions	5,502	5,290	4,998	4,445
Parole	3,115	3,076	2,622	2,549
Reparole	606	583	514	398
Special probation/parole	1,780	1,617	1,661	1,498
Other miscellaneous additions	-	14	1	-
Total case deductions	5,004	4,630	4,972	4,809
Parole recommitment	1,461	1,266	1,265	1,084
Probation revocation	163	217	232	223
Final discharge	3,289	3,040	3,364	3,348
Deaths	83	107	111	137
Other miscellaneous deductions	8	-	-	17
Pennsylvania case total end of fiscal year	14,322	13,824	13,164	13,138
Returned to correctional institutions				
Total	1,461	1,266	1,265	1,084
Percent new convictions	61.2	57.2	58.7	50.7
Percent parole violations	38.8	42.8	41.3	49.3
Average annual earnings of parolees and probationers 1/	NA	$9,750	$10,050	$10,100

NA Not available.

1/ Average annual earnings is estimated. The estimate is based on average weekly income obtained from the client employment survey.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Management Information Division.

TABLE 179
PAROLE SUPERVISION OUTCOME: ONE, TWO, AND THREE YEAR SUPERVISION FOLLOW-UP TO PAROLE RELEASE COHORTS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 5 YEAR AGGREGATE GROUPING

Parole supervision outcome categories	1 year outcome 1978-82	Percent	2 year outcome 1977-81	Percent	3 year outcome 1976-80	Percent
Total parolees followed program successes 1/	11,378	100	10,882	100	11,100	100
Continued on parole/discharged	8,828	77	7,818	72	7,532	68
Total program failures 2/	2,550	22	3,064	28	3,568	32
Absconders	531	5	374	3	283	3
Returned to prison						
Sum of percent returned	2,019	18	2,690	25	3,285	29
Technical violators	696	6	956	9	1,240	11
Convicted violators 3/	554	5	1,335	12	1,737	16
Detained pending charges	769	7	399	4	308	3

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Parole supervision successes refer to offenders who have adjusted to their community without a return to criminal activity.
2/ Parole supervision failures include offenders who have absconded from supervision or were returned to prison for either technical violations of their conditions of parole, or convicted violators of Pennsylvania law.
3/ Recidivism is a term used for convicted violators.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Management Information Division.

TABLE 180
PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE'S CASELOAD DISTRIBUTION BY SEX AND DISTRICT AND NUMBER OF PAROLE AGENTS SUPERVISING CASELOADS: 1960, 1970 AND 1979 TO 1984

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Item and fiscal year	Total	Allentown	Altoona	Butler	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Scranton	Williamsport
BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE CASELOAD DISTRIBUTION											
Total											
1984	15,314	1,676	655	652	903	1,206	1,588	4,678	2,538	842	576
1983	14,849	1,703	632	633	877	1,062	1,432	4,577	2,632	761	540
1982	14,035	1,553	545	599	902	951	1,392	4,288	2,644	685	476
1981	13,782	1,529	561	588	863	915	1,312	4,134	2,826	599	455
1980	14,049	1,582	593	590	871	851	1,290	4,225	2,972	641	434
1979	14,436	1,655	679	669	932	763	1,301	4,280	3,149	696	362
1970	6,107	539	195	289	-	225	470	2,953	975	198	263
1960	5,433	397	194	227	-	211	329	2,636	1,056	185	198
Nonwhite female											
1984	425	37	5	6	15	19	42	184	112	2	3
1983	414	33	7	4	17	23	46	182	98	2	2
1982	381	33	2	8	21	21	46	144	100	3	3
1981	347	28	-	7	18	21	31	129	110	2	1
1980	350	29	1	8	16	13	31	136	115	1	-
1979	361	27	1	5	21	11	32	129	131	2	2
1970	89	4	-	-	-	-	-	66	18	-	1
1960	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	16	-	4
Nonwhite male											
1984	6,058	417	42	79	283	152	412	3,543	1,071	33	26
1983	6,089	436	45	76	299	151	376	3,514	1,123	31	38
1982	5,907	404	36	74	312	153	397	3,340	1,124	29	33
1981	5,854	338	44	68	305	147	399	3,243	1,242	30	38
1980	5,978	316	39	71	303	135	394	3,331	1,312	41	36
1979	6,061	337	50	74	311	123	379	3,363	1,345	46	33
1970	2,793	100	14	38	-	30	109	2,078	409	10	5
1960	2,096	52	12	28	-	29	49	1,571	349	3	3
White female											
1984	724	111	42	56	39	111	92	60	112	54	47
1983	635	106	47	43	31	87	74	68	103	39	37
1982	563	91	41	31	43	86	60	54	100	36	21
1981	490	91	39	24	32	63	67	34	98	24	18
1980	519	98	46	36	42	45	66	43	86	33	24
1979	564	96	48	49	52	44	64	51	102	31	27
1970	138	18	-	-	-	-	-	35	60	-	25
1960	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	37	-	24
White male											
1984	8,107	1,111	566	511	566	924	1,042	891	1,243	753	500
1983	7,711	1,128	533	510	530	801	936	813	1,308	689	463
1982	7,189	1,025	466	486	526	691	889	750	1,320	617	419
1981	7,091	1,072	478	489	508	684	815	728	1,376	543	398
1980	7,202	1,139	507	475	510	658	799	715	1,459	566	374
1979	7,450	1,195	530	541	548	585	926	737	1,571	617	300
1970	3,087	417	181	251	-	195	361	774	488	188	232
1960	3,117	345	182	199	-	182	280	926	654	182	167
NUMBER OF PAROLE AGENTS SUPERVISING CASELOADS											
Female											
1984	15	1	1	-	-	1	1	5	4	1	1
1983	11	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	-	1
1982	14	1	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	-	1
1981	15	2	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	-	1
1980	15	1	-	-	-	-	2	6	5	-	1
1979	17	2	1	-	-	-	1	5	7	-	1
1970	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	1
1960	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	1
Male											
1984	189	23	8	9	12	14	18	56 1/	33	9	7
1983	191	22	7	10	12	14	17	59	35	9	6 1/
1982	193	23	8	10	10	13	18 2/	61	34	10	6
1981	201	22	9	12	12	13	17	65	35	10	6
1980	206	23	9	12	13	13	16	68	36	10	6
1979	219	23	8	13	15	13	17	80	34	10	6
1970	127	11	5	8	-	5	11	56	21	4	6
1960	79	6	3	4	-	4	6	33	16	3	4

Note: Total caseload includes Pennsylvania cases and other states' cases under supervision in Pennsylvania.

1/ Includes a unit supervisor who is also carrying a caseload.
2/ Includes two unit supervisors who are also carrying a caseload.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Management Information Division.

TABLE 181
JUDICIAL CASE VOLUME IN COMMON PLEAS COURTS IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1979 TO 1983

	New cases filed					
	1983	1982	Percent change 1982-83	1981	1980	1979
Total	358,859	361,101	-0.7	374,854	364,306	310,369
Criminal	81,164	80,201	1.2	71,768	65,782	60,335
Civil	43,355	22,271	94.7	32,116	39,272	22,472
Arbitration	47,445	21,461	121.1	31,190	38,531	28,342
Divorce	33,778	36,689	-7.9	36,960	35,250	41,132
Juvenile	51,108	46,729	9.4	47,979	43,350	39,685
Domestic relations	69,105	91,378	-24.4	94,024	82,794	63,416
Orphans' court	16,234	16,951	-4.2	18,689	19,574	19,787
Post conviction	NA	1,073	-	846	916	864
Custody	9,485	7,830	21.1	7,164	7,927	7,510
Mental health	NA	9,477	-	10,193	9,384	7,914
Adoptions	6,985	6,742	3.6	6,020	6,255	6,346
Miscellaneous	NA	20,299	-	17,905	15,271	12,566

	Dispositions					
	1983	1982	Percent change 1982-83	1981	1980	1979
Total	345,637	357,073	-3.2	342,628	320,926	294,717
Criminal	78,189	79,059	-1.1	60,736	54,982	53,751
Civil	33,618	26,576	26.5	28,642	24,595	21,447
Arbitration	48,914	28,797	69.8	35,829	29,246	26,793
Divorce	33,354	33,121	0.7	34,397	34,426	41,321
Juvenile	50,997	46,257	10.2	48,106	43,079	38,943
Domestic relations	68,865	82,395	-14.4	75,355	75,838	58,075
Orphans' court	16,178	16,784	-3.6	18,491	19,702	19,723
Post conviction	NA	1,027	-	909	884	647
Custody	8,754	7,650	14.4	6,744	7,399	7,223
Mental health	NA	9,396	-	10,211	9,896	8,024
Adoptions	6,768	6,639	1.9	5,841	6,139	6,296
Miscellaneous	NA	19,372	-	17,367	14,740	12,474

	Inventory					
	1983	1982	Percent change 1982-83	1981	1980	1979
Total	175,801	178,443	-1.5	174,528	151,105	110,990
Criminal	43,366	37,058	17.0	35,804	31,953	27,885
Civil	45,170	35,811	26.1	40,029	36,555	21,736
Arbitration	29,435	12,927	127.7	20,744	25,377	15,463
Divorce	25,002	24,665	1.4	20,971	19,221	17,329
Juvenile	7,934	7,243	9.5	6,746	6,888	6,552
Domestic relations	17,359	48,785	-64.4	39,802	21,145	13,716
Orphans' court	1,831	1,774	3.2	1,593	1,449	1,469
Post conviction	NA	1,094	-	1,048	1,137	1,080
Custody	3,984	2,569	55.1	2,389	1,969	1,346
Mental health	NA	170	-	89	107	300
Adoptions	1,720	1,478	16.4	1,371	1,546	1,241
Miscellaneous	NA	4,869	-	3,942	3,758	2,873

NA Not available.

Source: Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts.

TABLE 182
TRAFFIC ARRESTS MADE BY PENNSYLVANIA STATE POLICE, BY TYPE OF ARREST:
1976 TO 1983

Type of violation	1983	1982	1981	1980
Total	336,378	361,983	366,043	352,758
Exceeding speed limit	206,635	225,601	227,358	221,382
Improper passing	2,845	3,073	3,012	3,062
Improper or no registration	11,266	12,317	11,137	8,360
Operating while intoxicated	4,033	2,183	1,893	1,904
Reckless driving	5,457	5,987	6,596	7,117
Stop sign violation	5,900	6,088	6,663	6,447
Without operator's license	5,079	5,699	6,308	6,037
Misuse of license plates	1,645	1,764	1,884	1,661
Violation of learner's permit requirements	360	317	337	333
Permitting violation of Motor Vehicle Code	637	612	542	577
Operating vehicle not properly inspected	18,745	25,852	29,528	30,872
Exceeding weight restrictions	3,492	5,453	5,317	3,862
Failure to drive on right side of highway	1,880	1,980	2,238	2,257
Failure to yield one-half of highway	1,161	1,319	1,604	1,702
Failure to yield right of way	1,815	1,837	1,903	2,101
Parking on highway	638	981	1,030	1,207
Other violations	61,790	60,720	56,691	53,877

Type of violation	1979	1978	1977	1976
Total	406,205	426,031	416,415	486,338
Exceeding speed limit	264,592	290,579	274,705	314,935
Improper passing	3,725	3,658	3,990	4,445
Improper or no registration	6,799	9,371	6,157	3,319
Operating while intoxicated	2,148	2,204	2,306	2,674
Reckless driving	7,461	7,350	7,648	7,985
Stop sign violation	7,676	7,423	7,999	7,846
Without operator's license	6,650	6,884	10,158	14,417
Misuse of license plates	1,990	1,794	1,845	2,079
Violation of learner's permit requirements	375	434	561	483
Permitting violation of Motor Vehicle Code	526	609	528	551
Operating vehicle not properly inspected	30,711	30,098	32,149	50,398
Exceeding weight restrictions	2,555	1,805	1,426	671
Failure to drive on right side of highway	2,362	2,225	3,033	3,826
Failure to yield one-half of highway	2,120	2,361	2,771	2,596
Failure to yield right of way	2,480	2,850	3,773	4,484
Parking on highway	1,410	1,792	1,677	1,958
Other violations	62,525	54,594	56,689	63,669

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development.

TABLE 183
OFFENSES REPORTED IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983

[Offenses reported to the police. All statistics have been accumulated through direct report submission by each law enforcement agency participating in the Pennsylvania Uniform Crime Reporting Program]

Offense classification	Number of offenses, by type					
	Number of offenses	Offenses cleared	Offense clearance rate	Rate per 100,000 population	Offense percent change over 1982	Offense clearance percent change over 1982
Grand total	839,098	376,647	44.9	7,071.0	-6.5	-6.8
Total Part I Offenses 1/	381,730	87,335	22.9	3,216.8	-7.3	-7.3
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	583	508	87.1	4.9	-14.1	-13.8
Negligent manslaughter	35	29	82.9	0.3	75.0	52.6
Forcible rape	2,441	1,591	65.2	20.6	-0.3	6.1
Rape by force	1,922	1,283	66.8	16.2	3.9	10.6
Assault to rape - attempts	519	308	59.3	4.4	-13.4	-9.4
Robbery	20,464	6,741	32.9	172.4	-1.4	-1.7
Firearm	5,616	1,715	30.5	47.3	-8.6	-9.5
Knife or cutting instrument	2,334	761	32.6	19.7	-7.7	-10.6
Other dangerous weapon	919	368	40.0	7.7	-0.1	0.5
Strong-arm	11,595	3,897	33.6	97.7	3.8	4.1
Aggravated assault	17,150	11,269	65.7	144.5	-8.6	-8.7
Firearm	2,520	1,672	66.3	21.2	-14.1	-15.9
Knife or cutting instrument	4,072	2,690	66.1	34.3	-3.1	-0.1
Other dangerous weapon	3,270	1,911	58.4	27.6	-4.5	-7.2
Hands, fists, feet, etc.	7,288	4,996	68.6	61.4	-11.2	-10.8
Burglary	96,378	16,532	17.2	812.2	-9.4	-13.8
Forcible entry	69,646	12,624	18.1	586.9	-9.9	-15.9
Unlawful entry - no force	18,811	2,832	15.1	158.5	-5.7	-7.1
Attempted forcible entry	7,921	1,076	13.6	66.7	-13.5	-3.9
Larceny-theft	204,011	45,240	22.2	1,719.2	-7.1	-6.3
Motor vehicle theft	37,332	4,593	12.3	314.6	-4.9	0.4
Autos	29,896	3,764	12.6	251.9	-3.0	0.4
Trucks and buses	4,545	400	8.8	38.3	-14.6	-4.1
Other vehicles	2,891	429	14.8	24.4	-8.2	4.9
Arson	3,336	832	24.9	28.1	-12.0	-0.8
Total Part II Offenses 2/	457,368	289,312	63.3	3,854.2	-5.9	-6.7
Other assaults	32,961	23,272	70.6	277.8	-4.4	-3.7
Forgery and counterfeiting	4,403	3,024	68.7	37.1	9.8	16.5
Fraud	7,284	4,782	65.7	61.4	-4.4	-5.6
Embezzlement	131	114	87.0	1.1	-5.8	48.1
Stolen property, receiving, possession, buying	3,544	3,350	94.5	29.9	-3.7	-3.9
Vandalism	130,701	16,848	12.9	1,097.2	-6.0	-7.4
Weapons, carrying, possession, etc.	3,155	2,873	91.1	26.6	-14.9	-15.6
Prostitution and commercialized vice	1,862	1,817	97.6	15.7	-9.2	-9.3
Sex offenses (except rape and prostitution)	5,801	2,935	50.6	48.9	7.5	9.3
Drug abuse violations	13,495	12,326	91.3	113.7	-5.2	-5.2
Sale/manufacture	5,525	4,765	86.2	46.6	-2.8	-4.9
Opium-cocaine	1,567	1,306	83.3	13.2	-5.9	-8.7
Marijuana	2,365	2,087	88.2	19.9	0.9	-3.2
Synthetic	901	732	81.2	7.6	3.1	-7.0
Other	692	640	92.5	5.8	-9.4	0.6
Possession	7,970	7,561	94.9	67.2	-6.5	-5.4
Opium-cocaine	1,155	1,114	96.5	9.7	-2.9	-1.1
Marijuana	5,433	5,104	93.9	45.8	-10.1	-10.3
Synthetic	623	641	102.9	5.2	-3.9	12.7
Other	759	702	92.5	6.4	11.6	15.8
Gambling	2,327	2,237	96.1	19.6	-15.1	-11.9
Bookmaking	198	200	101.0	1.7	-18.5	7.0
Numbers, etc.	1,766	1,691	95.8	14.9	-16.3	-16.0
Other	363	346	95.3	3.1	-6.7	2.1
Offenses against family and children	2,738	1,754	64.1	23.1	36.9	28.5
Driving under the influence	30,198	29,890	99.0	254.5	19.7	19.4
Liquor laws	36,086	35,399	98.1	304.1	-15.8	-16.1
Drunkenness	41,828	41,404	99.0	352.5	-10.2	-10.5
Disorderly conduct	56,482	46,703	82.7	476.0	-7.8	-9.4
Vagrancy	970	571	58.9	8.2	-1.1	-2.2
All other offenses (except traffic)	83,902	60,013	71.5	707.0	-7.3	-8.9

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Those serious crimes that are usually reported to law enforcement agencies.
2/ Part II offenses are made up of all other crimes not classified as Part I crimes.

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development, Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report, annual.

TABLE 184
REPORTED CRIME INDEX OFFENSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND BY COUNTY: 1983

[Offenses reported to the police. Crime Index Offenses are crimes considered to be the most serious and occur with a frequency great enough to be reported as a separate category. Crime Index Offenses are used nationally as a basis for comparison of criminal activity]

County by Common Human Service Region	Total crime index 1/	Crime index rate	Violent crimes 2/	Property crimes 3/	Part I Offenses								
					Murder	Negligent manslaughter	Rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
State total	381,695	3,216.5	40,638	341,057	583	35	2,441	20,464	17,150	96,378	204,011	37,332	3,336
Southeast Region	159,932	4,342.8	23,147	136,785	377	11	1,160	12,502	9,108	37,585	78,166	20,142	892
Bucks	16,009	3,758.1	1,376	16,633	7	1	65	307	997	3,895	10,990	1,621	127
Chester	9,487	2,996.0	633	8,854	16	2	59	167	391	2,469	5,570	696	119
Delaware	19,819	3,570.9	2,616	17,203	22	2	127	743	1,719	4,578	10,475	2,007	143
Montgomery	22,406	3,481.2	1,537	20,869	16	3	80	539	902	5,385	13,478	1,892	114
Philadelphia	90,211	5,343.6	16,985	73,226	311	3	829	10,746	5,099	21,258	37,653	13,926	389
Northeast Region	47,452	2,505.5	2,802	44,650	43	9	201	939	1,619	13,542	28,137	2,420	551
Berks	8,577	2,744.6	665	7,912	5	2	39	242	379	2,303	5,086	428	95
Bradford	1,406	2,234.6	49	1,357	4	1	6	4	35	482	790	52	33
Carbon	1,055	1,979.9	52	1,003	-	-	3	11	18	380	571	39	13
Lackawanna	5,532	2,427.3	428	5,104	7	1	18	144	259	1,861	2,753	395	95
Lehigh	9,000	3,547.3	499	8,501	10	1	50	224	215	2,244	5,790	392	75
Luzerne	6,822	1,988.5	314	6,508	4	3	22	91	197	1,719	4,227	467	95
Monroe	2,783	4,009.6	109	2,674	2	-	14	23	70	978	1,478	167	51
Northampton	6,783	2,765.4	405	6,378	3	-	19	160	223	1,382	4,720	238	38
Pike	783	4,285.5	29	754	1	-	3	-	25	405	319	26	4
Schuylkill	2,350	1,463.0	137	2,213	4	1	8	26	99	702	1,381	107	23
Sullivan	164	2,583.1	8	156	-	-	3	-	5	114	36	5	1
Susquehanna	533	1,407.2	22	511	2	-	6	2	12	257	224	24	6
Tioga	657	1,603.5	43	614	1	-	5	3	34	218	364	21	11
Wayne	613	1,739.6	14	599	-	-	-	7	7	319	233	38	9
Wyoming	394	1,490.6	28	366	-	-	5	2	21	178	165	21	2
Southcentral Region	42,754	3,025.5	2,547	40,207	44	5	255	868	1,380	10,291	27,838	1,703	375
Adams	1,246	1,824.5	61	1,185	1	-	11	24	25	280	827	59	19
Cumberland	4,383	2,461.8	184	4,199	7	-	15	70	92	985	3,010	163	41
Dauphin	11,817	5,086.6	1,031	10,786	20	1	87	457	467	3,065	7,236	402	83
Franklin	2,581	2,271.4	275	2,306	1	-	12	27	235	599	1,574	101	32
Lancaster	9,370	2,585.9	474	8,896	5	3	43	137	289	2,175	6,223	411	87
Lebanon	2,839	2,584.9	103	2,736	2	1	7	17	77	541	2,059	102	34
Perry	647	1,811.4	51	596	-	-	6	3	42	262	288	37	9
York	9,871	3,154.0	368	9,503	8	-	74	133	153	2,384	6,621	428	70
Central Region	23,936	2,206.6	1,418	22,518	16	4	131	221	1,050	6,230	15,050	965	273
Bedford	667	1,425.7	36	631	-	-	1	3	32	232	371	24	4
Blair	3,357	2,457.2	164	3,193	2	-	12	36	114	1,022	1,936	184	51
Cambria	3,299	1,800.1	461	2,838	3	-	16	58	382	948	1,674	163	53
Centre	4,141	3,672.4	175	3,966	-	-	29	21	125	735	3,106	97	33
Clinton	1,032	2,648.1	53	979	1	-	5	9	37	251	680	40	8
Columbia	1,493	2,409.3	34	1,459	1	-	4	6	23	351	1,053	33	22
Fulton	185	1,440.6	8	177	-	-	2	2	4	104	63	5	5
Huntingdon	576	1,363.2	29	547	2	-	1	6	20	203	322	18	4
Juniata	167	870.3	12	155	-	-	2	6	4	92	52	10	1
Lycoming	3,712	3,134.7	764	3,548	-	3	25	30	109	866	2,501	151	30
Mifflin	998	2,127.6	31	967	1	-	4	12	14	241	676	34	16
Montour	197	1,181.4	7	190	-	-	3	1	3	48	123	17	2
Northumberland	1,755	1,748.3	116	1,639	4	-	7	17	88	400	1,131	92	16
Snyder	512	1,524.5	14	498	1	-	2	2	9	151	327	18	2
Somerset	1,249	1,537.4	94	1,155	1	-	14	7	72	434	630	68	23
Union	596	1,813.2	20	576	-	1	1	5	14	152	405	16	3
Southwest Region	81,626	2,933.4	9,124	72,502	87	4	536	5,473	3,028	21,298	39,506	10,704	994
Allegheny	54,571	3,763.3	7,546	47,025	58	2	408	5,009	2,071	13,346	24,955	8,348	376
Armstrong	1,005	1,292.3	46	959	-	1	7	2	37	367	523	60	9
Beaver	3,214	1,572.1	234	2,980	7	-	17	74	136	852	1,817	286	25
Butler	3,000	2,028.2	142	2,858	-	-	17	25	100	763	1,920	138	37
Fayette	4,309	2,686.5	282	4,027	7	-	31	83	161	1,158	2,157	496	216
Greene	816	2,022.1	30	786	2	-	3	9	16	316	376	70	24
Indiana	1,945	2,107.7	97	1,848	1	1	12	10	74	668	1,019	113	48
Washington	4,703	2,166.5	319	4,384	5	-	11	116	187	1,286	2,596	406	96
Westmoreland	8,063	2,055.3	428	7,635	7	-	30	145	246	2,542	4,143	787	163
Northwest Region	25,995	2,574.6	1,600	24,395	16	2	158	461	965	7,432	15,314	1,398	251
Cameron	199	2,981.7	20	179	-	-	3	1	16	61	112	6	-
Clarion	923	2,128.6	35	888	1	-	4	5	25	304	529	32	23
Clearfield	1,482	1,773.2	110	1,372	1	1	19	12	78	456	843	60	13
Crawford	1,994	2,243.8	60	1,934	1	-	10	15	34	667	1,166	87	14
Elk	793	2,068.4	26	767	-	-	2	-	24	238	484	40	5
Erie	9,284	3,318.3	801	8,483	5	-	68	312	416	2,365	5,520	498	50
Forest	370	7,295.0	5	365	-	-	-	-	5	223	126	13	3
Jefferson	815	1,687.3	39	776	-	-	3	9	27	235	494	40	7
Lawrence	2,933	2,737.3	142	2,791	2	-	13	40	87	973	1,554	229	35
McKean	862	1,702.4	55	807	-	-	4	4	47	217	527	46	17
Mercer	3,164	2,466.1	155	3,009	5	-	12	46	92	662	2,096	207	44
Potter	433	2,422.7	44	389	-	1	2	2	40	212	159	16	2
Venango	1,658	2,572.8	62	1,596	1	-	12	14	35	472	1,046	58	20
Warren	1,065	2,286.7	46	1,039	-	-	6	1	39	347	608	66	18

Note: Part I crimes are those serious crimes that are usually reported to law enforcement agencies.

1/ Negligent manslaughter is not included in Crime Index.
2/ Includes crimes of murder, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
3/ Includes crimes of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development, Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report, annual.

TABLE 185
REPORTED CRIME INDEX OFFENSES BY METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA: 1983

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Estimated 1983 Population	Index Offenses	Rate Index Offenses	Index Change From 1982	Part II Offenses	Rate Part II Offenses	Offense Change From 1982
Total MSA's	10,078,348	346,143	3,434.5	-7.6%	406,859	4,037.9	-6.7%
Total Pennsylvania	11,866,728	381,695	3,216.5	-7.3	457,368	3,854.2	-5.9
MSA Percent of Pennsylvania	84.9%	90.7%			89.0%		
Total Core Jurisdictions	3,130,292	173,100	5,529.8	-5.3	172,082	5,497.3	-7.3
Total Suburban Jurisdictions	6,948,056	173,043	2,490.5	-9.9	234,777	3,379.0	-6.2
Total Non-MSA Jurisdictions	783,274	20,287	2,590.0	-3.8	36,226	4,624.9	-2.1
Total Rural	1,005,106	15,265	1,518.7	-4.4	14,283	1,421.0	8.6
Allentown-Bethlehem MSA (Includes Carbon, Lehigh, and Northampton Counties, PA; excludes Warren County, NJ)	552,285	16,838	3,048.8	-11.3	20,152	3,648.8	-4.8
Allentown	103,758	5,789	5,579.3	-14.2	5,280	5,088.8	-1.0
Bethlehem	70,419	2,371	3,367.0	-11.3	2,773	3,937.9	-8.9
Easton	26,027	1,418	5,448.2	-10.8	2,291	8,802.4	-1.1
Suburban	352,081	7,260	2,062.0	-9.0	9,808	2,785.7	-6.4
Altoona MSA (Includes Blair County)	136,621	3,357	2,457.2	-4.8	4,029	2,949.0	-3.0
Altoona	57,078	1,803	3,158.8	1.2	1,926	3,374.3	3.2
Suburban	79,543	1,554	1,953.7	-10.9	2,103	2,643.9	-8.1
Beaver County MSA	204,441	3,214	1,572.1	-18.7	5,313	2,598.8	-13.2
Erie MSA (Includes Erie County)	279,780	9,284	3,318.3	-8.3	10,609	3,791.9	-6.0
Erie	119,123	5,239	4,398.0	-9.9	4,987	4,186.4	-1.5
Suburban	160,657	4,045	2,517.8	-6.0	5,622	3,499.4	-9.7
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle MSA (Includes Cumberland, Dauphin, Lebanon, and Perry Counties	555,901	19,686	3,541.3	-9.4	22,636	4,071.9	-8.1
Harrisburg	53,264	5,701	10,703.3	-8.3	4,869	9,141.3	-16.5
Lebanon	25,711	1,089	4,235.5	-18.6	1,503	5,845.7	-12.1
Carlisle	18,314	835	4,559.4	-9.2	792	4,324.6	-18.3
Suburban	458,612	12,061	2,629.9	-9.0	15,472	3,373.7	-4.0
Johnstown MSA (Includes Cambria and Somerset Counties)	264,506	4,548	1,719.4	-11.0	6,796	2,569.3	-11.2
Johnstown	35,496	1,640	4,620.2	-8.2	2,094	5,899.3	-6.9
Suburban	229,010	2,908	1,269.8	-12.5	4,702	2,053.2	-13.1
Lancaster MSA (Includes Lancaster County)	362,346	9,370	2,585.9	-12.1	11,165	3,081.3	-0.4
Lancaster	54,725	3,503	6,401.1	-19.7	3,071	5,611.7	0.9
Suburban	307,621	5,867	1,907.2	-6.8	8,094	2,631.2	-0.9
Philadelphia MSA (Includes Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, PA; excludes Burlington, Camden and Gloucester Counties, NJ)	3,682,709	159,932	4,342.8	-8.4	182,573	4,957.6	-7.4
Philadelphia	1,688,210	90,211	5,343.6	-5.1	90,115	5,337.9	-8.2
Norristown	34,684	2,176	6,273.8	-28.5	2,363	6,812.9	-20.4
Suburban	1,959,815	67,545	3,446.5	-11.7	90,095	4,597.1	-6.2
Pittsburgh MSA (Includes Allegheny, Fayette, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties)	2,219,848	71,646	3,227.5	-3.8	81,407	3,667.2	-7.2
Pittsburgh	423,938	31,049	7,323.9	2.7	27,113	6,395.5	-6.8
McKeesport	31,012	1,551	5,001.3	-0.9	2,234	7,203.7	-2.7
Suburban	1,764,898	39,046	2,212.4	-8.6	52,060	2,949.7	-7.7
Reading MSA (Includes Berks County)	312,509	8,577	2,744.6	-7.0	8,812	2,819.8	-10.5
Reading	78,686	4,764	6,054.4	-5.1	4,052	5,149.6	-12.6
Suburban	233,823	3,813	1,630.7	-9.2	4,760	2,035.7	-8.7
Scranton-Wilkes Barre MSA (Includes Columbia, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Monroe and Wyoming Counties)	728,796	17,024	2,335.9	-5.6	20,271	2,781.4	-2.5
Scranton	88,117	3,530	4,006.0	-6.0	3,014	3,420.5	5.8
Wilkes Barre	51,551	1,855	3,598.4	-2.8	2,712	5,260.8	5.9
Hazleton	27,318	647	2,368.4	-7.8	1,065	3,898.5	-3.4
Suburban	561,810	10,992	1,956.5	-5.8	13,480	2,399.4	-5.6
Sharon MSA (Includes Mercer County)	128,299	3,164	2,466.1	-8.5	4,379	3,413.1	-9.9
Sharon	19,057	954	5,006.0	-6.3	1,002	5,257.9	-15.7
Suburban	109,242	2,210	2,023.0	-9.4	3,377	3,091.3	-8.0
State College MSA (Includes Centre County)	112,760	4,141	3,672.4	-3.3	7,254	6,433.1	-3.7
State College	45,784	1,742	3,804.8	0.7	3,286	7,177.2	-7.1
Suburban	66,976	2,399	3,581.9	-4.0	3,968	5,924.5	-0.7
Williamsport MSA (Includes Lycoming County)	118,416	3,712	3,134.7	-7.8	4,988	4,212.3	6.3
Williamsport	33,401	1,822	5,454.9	-11.2	1,886	5,646.5	0.5
Suburban	85,015	1,890	2,223.1	-4.3	3,102	3,648.8	10.1
York MSA (Includes Adams and York Counties)	381,255	11,117	2,915.9	-6.7	15,959	4,185.9	-3.6
York	44,619	3,411	7,644.7	-1.5	3,654	8,189.3	-5.6
Suburban	336,636	7,706	2,289.1	-8.9	12,305	3,655.3	-2.9

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development, Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report, annual.

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning. (717) 787-4088

Census of Petroleum Pipe Line Carriers in Pennsylvania.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service. (717) 787-3904

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(3) Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources

Bureau of Air Quality Control. (717) 787-9702

Bureau of Community Environmental Control. (717) 787-9035

Bureau of Forestry, Division of Forest Fire Protection, Operations Section. (717) 787-2925

Bureau of Mining and Reclamation. (717) 787-4876

Bureau of Soil and Water Conservation. (717) 787-5627

Bureau of State Parks. (717) 787-8800

Bureau of Water Quality Management. (717) 787-2666

(4) Pennsylvania Fish Commission

Bureau of Administrative Services. (717) 787-6487/2599

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(5) Pennsylvania Game Commission, Division of Information and Education. (717) 787-6286

(6) Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Bureau of Historical Sites and Properties. (717) 783-5406/7710

(7) Pennsylvania Milk Marketing Board, Bureau of Accounts and Statistics. (717) 787-4021

(8) U.S. Department of Agriculture

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(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Travel Development.

(2) U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Census of Agriculture. Quinquennial. (1982, most current)

Census of Mineral Industries. (1982, most current)

(4) U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration

Coal Production.

(5) U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service

(6) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

(7) National Coal Association, Washington, D.C.

(8) National Recreation and Park Association, Arlington, VA.

TABLE 186
REALIZED GROSS AND NET INCOME AND PRODUCTION EXPENSES OF PENNSYLVANIA FARMS: 1979 TO 1981

[Money figures in millions of dollars, except as noted. Data subject to revision. Beginning 1975, the estimated number of farms is based on the new definition of a farm, which is a farm with sales of $1,000 or more]

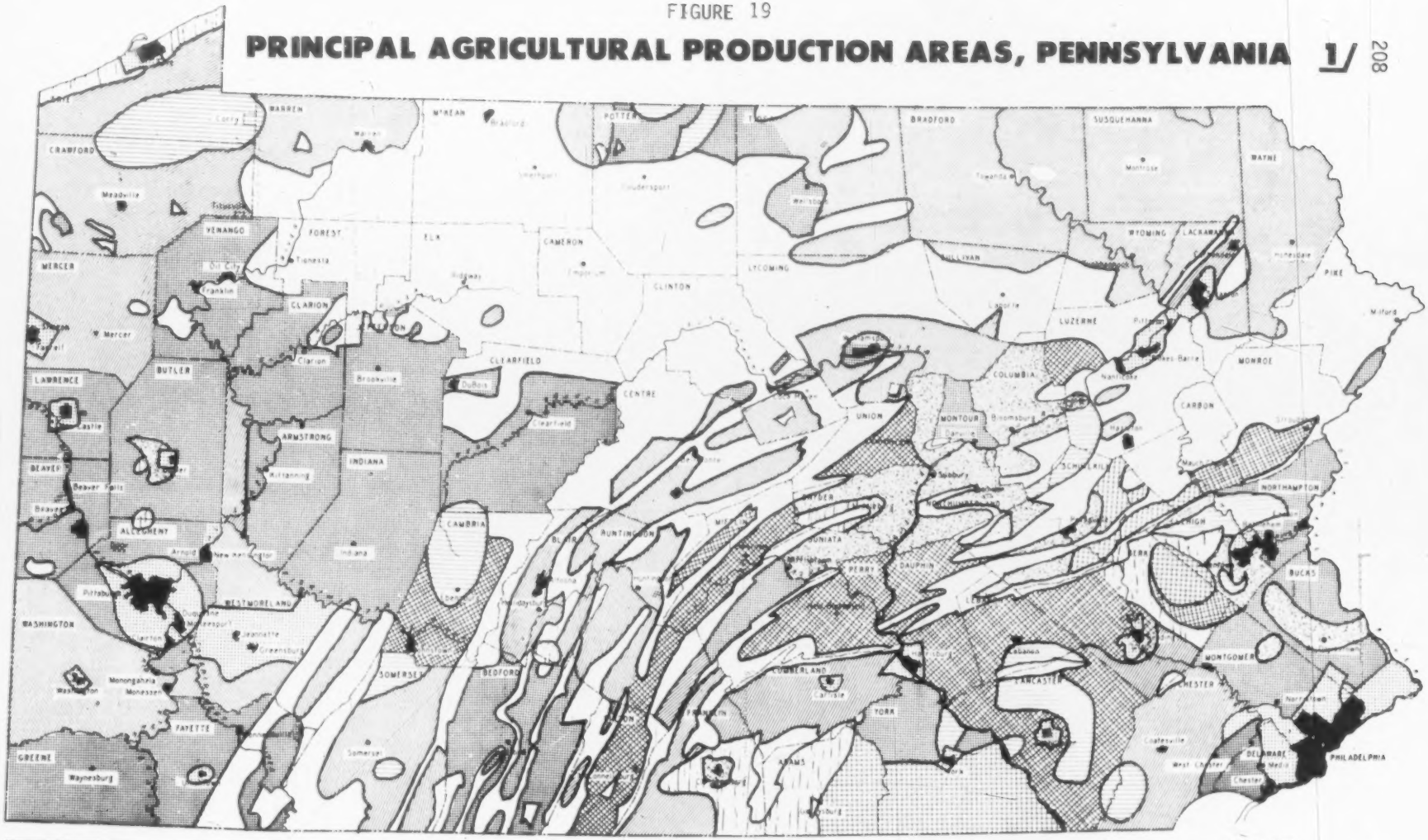
Item	1982	1981	1980	1979
Estimated number of farms (in thousands)	60	61	62	61
Estimated acres in farmland (in thousands)	8,800	8,900	9,000	9,000
Estimated average size of farm (in acres)	147	146	145	148
Total net farm income	$ 461.3	$ 624.5	$456.8	$689.1
Average net income per farm (in dollars)	7,522	10,238	7,368	11,297
Gross farm income	$3,410.6	$3,334.9	$3,083.1	$2,854.3
Cash receipts from farm marketings	2,991.0	2,905.6	2,675.1	2,486.1
Government payments	7.4	11.9	8.3	6.0
Non-money income	381.3	388.6	376.5	339.1
Other farm income	30.9	28.8	23.2	23.1
Production expenses	$2,863.8	$2,854.5	$2,618.1	$2,253.8
Current farm operating expenses	2,030.3	2,075.8	1,899.5	1,622.7
Feed	547.4	595.3	549.6	486.3
Livestock	105.3	114.6	111.8	95.3
Seed	74.7	80.8	68.4	60.4
Fertilizer and lime	144.8	146.3	140.8	104.9
Repairs and operation of capital items	396.5	412.0	382.8	320.0
Hired labor	277.6	262.9	245.3	198.9
Miscellaneous	484.0	464.0	400.7	356.9
Taxes on farm property	83.2	87.4	84.9	79.3
Interest on farm mortgage debt	173.5	152.1	121.8	94.4
Net rent to non-operator landlords	-38.0	9.0	6.2	3.9
Depreciation	615.0	530.1	505.8	453.6
Realized net farm income	$546.8	$480.4	$465.0	$600.5
Net change - farm inventories	-95.5	144.0	-8.1	88.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1983 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-87.

FIGURE 19

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AREAS, PENNSYLVANIA 1/



PENNSYLVANIA CROP REPORTING SERVICE

(See Text for Explanation)

Urban

Agri-urban

Forested

Semi-Agricultural

Potato and or vegetable

Fruit and in Erie Co., grapes

Fruit and vegetable

Dairy and poultry

Dairy

Poultry

1/ Concentrations not delineated are: TOBACCO in Lancaster County, MUSHROOMS in Chester County, and SHEEP in Greene and Washington Counties.

TABLE 187
PRINCIPAL CROPS -- ACRES HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983

Crop	Acres harvested (in thousands)	Production[1] Unit	Total (in thousands)	Per acre	Value[2] Total (in thousands)	Per unit (in dollars)
Wheat	200.0	Bu.	7,600	38	$27,360	$3.60
Rye	17.0	Bu.	578	34	2,110	3.65
Oats	300.0	Bu.	16,200	54	31,590	1.95
Barley	65.0	Bu.	3,575	55	7,508	2.10
Soybeans	145.0	Bu.	3,480	24	27,318	7.85
Corn						
For grain	1,050.0	Bu.	72,450	69	278,933	3.85
For silage	530.0	Ton	5,565	10.5	151,368	27.20
Hay, all	1,970.0	Ton	4,620	2.35	455,070	98.50
Alfalfa	850.0	Ton	2,380	2.80	-	-
Other	1,120.0	Ton	2,240	2.00	-	-
Potatoes	21.5	Cwt.	4,300	200	32,250	7.50
Tobacco, all	12.0	Lb.	21,985	1,832	20,724	.943
Mushrooms [3]	-	Lb.	246,582	-	172,607	.70
Strawberries	1.8	Cwt.	72	40	5,810	80.70
Fresh vegetables						
Sweet corn	15.3	Cwt.	673	44	9,624	14.30
Tomatoes	4.2	Cwt.	546	130	9,719	17.80
Processing vegetables [4]	15.0	Ton	102	-	9,557	-
Snap beans	4.5	Ton	8	1.76	1,568	198.00
Sweet corn	3.7	Ton	9	2.48	479	52.20
Tomatoes	5.0	Ton	82	16.43	6,860	83.50
Pears	-	Ton	2.70	-	770	285.00
Cherries, sweet	-	Ton	.75	-	1,095	1,460.00
Grapes	-	Ton	62.50	-	10,646	170.00
		(millions of pounds)				
Apples	-	Lb.	500	-	42,425	.085
Peaches	-	Lb.	94	-	15,834	.168
Cherries, tart	-	Lb.	8.50	-	4,020	.473

1/ Excludes some quantities of vegetables and fruit not harvested or not marketed because of economic conditions and excess cullage of fruit.
2/ Includes allowance for loans outstanding and purchases by government valued at average loan and purchase rates.
3/ 1982 production year ending June 30, 1983.
4/ Includes some unlisted crops.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1983 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-87.

TABLE 188
FRUIT, VEGETABLE, FIELD AND FORAGE CROPS -- ACRES HARVESTED AND VALUE OF PRODUCTION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983

[Acreage and production statistics are derived from a series of land area and list sample surveys. Value statistics are derived from a series of prices received and marketing surveys]

County	Acres harvested		Value of production (in thousands of dollars)			
	Field and forage crops	Vegetable crops (fresh and processed)	Total	Field and forage crops	Vegetable crops (fresh and processed)	Fruit
Total	4,294,000	56,000	$1,145,166	$1,009,226	$61,150	$74,790
Adams	100,400	935	46,229	17,088	846	28,295
Allegheny	13,000	518	4,227	2,707	518	1,002
Armstrong	55,200	248	11,884	11,584	238	62
Beaver	26,600	244	7,016	6,665	208	143
Bedford	90,000	194	16,777	15,986	127	664
Berks	184,700	982	44,194	41,215	698	2,281
Blair	51,200	499	12,795	11,857	338	600
Bradford	162,000	256	35,871	35,511	230	130
Bucks	78,400	2,647	18,072	14,796	2,785	491
Butler	71,800	1,013	19,897	18,701	1,165	31
Cambria	38,700	2,914	11,180	7,531	3,619	30
Cameron	1,000	7	205	203	2	-
Carbon	10,600	377	2,142	1,735	333	74
Centre	88,900	1,277	25,306	24,618	470	218
Chester	150,600	776	40,589	39,126	689	774
Clarion	40,600	323	11,257	10,648	551	58
Clearfield	30,400	126	6,316	6,136	130	50
Clinton	27,100	400	8,919	8,257	642	20
Columbia	64,600	2,120	16,785	14,507	1,619	659
Crawford	109,100	745	30,880	29,956	877	47
Cumberland	112,900	447	24,044	22,599	354	1,091
Dauphin	76,100	576	17,095	15,873	690	532
Delaware	3,300	78	802	636	37	129
Elk	7,200	23	1,549	1,540	8	1
Erie	73,400	6,097	39,570	20,032	8,360	11,178
Fayette	45,300	309	10,030	9,878	152	-
Forest	3,100	4	811	807	4	-
Franklin	164,600	541	42,276	32,411	545	9,320
Fulton	33,900	58	6,180	6,127	53	-
Greene	37,800	87	6,050	5,987	63	-
Huntingdon	59,500	156	13,403	13,166	97	140
Indiana	70,300	529	16,245	15,522	623	100
Jefferson	43,500	157	9,531	9,364	143	24
Juniata	44,500	142	11,714	10,291	111	1,312
Lackawanna	19,000	1,416	6,435	4,216	2,210	9
Lancaster	328,900	4,276	119,570	112,035	5,584	1,951
Lawrence	48,300	123	14,525	14,329	91	105
Lebanon	94,100	609	25,311	24,297	747	267
Lehigh	70,500	1,749	24,300	18,702	2,215	3,383
Luzerne	27,700	2,287	9,162	6,183	2,804	175
Lycoming	76,400	599	20,819	20,023	549	247
McKean	12,100	17	2,287	2,274	2	11
Mercer	80,500	494	22,756	22,014	675	67
Mifflin	45,800	137	12,263	11,927	144	192
Monroe	13,100	164	2,491	2,348	120	23
Montgomery	48,600	623	8,527	7,921	384	222
Montour	27,200	487	6,128	5,777	300	51
Northampton	86,800	837	26,586	24,871	730	985
Northumberland	74,000	1,637	19,065	17,409	1,220	436
Perry	57,900	136	12,727	12,478	123	126
Philadelphia	-	-	5	-	-	5
Pike	2,100	77	678	525	153	-
Potter	35,300	1,693	10,198	7,327	2,870	1
Schuylkill	55,700	2,808	16,048	11,526	3,845	677
Snyder	54,000	599	15,664	13,853	791	1,020
Somerset	108,700	1,413	22,423	21,105	1,247	71
Sullivan	15,100	77	3,704	3,613	91	-
Susquehanna	77,600	99	15,305	15,212	69	24
Tioga	106,800	160	22,144	21,971	159	14
Union	50,800	293	12,494	12,107	325	62
Venango	23,500	74	5,612	5,534	53	25
Warren	26,800	397	7,411	6,858	512	41
Washington	86,200	535	21,033	20,220	593	220
Wayne	54,600	54	12,285	12,238	46	1
Westmoreland	79,200	712	19,422	18,871	461	90
Wyoming	31,000	192	7,785	7,449	220	116
York	200,000	5,421	50,162	40,953	4,492	4,717

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1983 Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-87.

TABLE 189
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF SPECIE FARMS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND BY COUNTY: 1983

[All farms estimated as of June 1. Specie farms relate to the 1983 production year. Estimates are through surveys of land areas and farm buildings]

County	Estimated number of specie farms 1/, by type					
	All farms 2/	Cattle farms	Commercial dairy farms 3/	Hog farms	Sheep farms	Chicken farms
Total	59,000	47,000	14,000	13,000	4,900	12,000
Adams	1,260	840	140	310	95	245
Allegheny	510	270	25	70	55	110
Armstrong	850	760	115	200	65	160
Beaver	610	530	90	120	80	140
Bedford	1,160	1,110	330	310	70	235
Berks	2,050	1,410	465	480	170	470
Blair	540	490	195	120	20	95
Bradford	1,650	1,580	730	230	110	210
Bucks	1,050	470	100	160	125	195
Butler	1,360	1,100	160	310	130	265
Cambria	640	530	55	190	20	155
Cameron	30	20	5	10	-	15
Carbon	190	100	10	60	20	60
Centre	870	700	300	210	80	160
Chester	1,920	1,110	410	210	145	265
Clarion	620	590	125	160	35	130
Clearfield	500	440	80	130	15	110
Clinton	310	250	95	80	15	90
Columbia	910	590	85	250	35	170
Crawford	1,600	1,490	540	270	70	290
Cumberland	1,230	980	360	290	80	215
Dauphin	830	580	140	220	70	160
Delaware	120	40	10	10	10	20
Elk	170	150	25	40	5	50
Erie	1,590	1,110	380	170	40	165
Fayette	960	860	115	200	60	190
Forest	50	40	10	10	5	15
Franklin	1,600	1,440	580	420	105	285
Fulton	520	470	110	160	25	125
Greene	880	830	50	140	340	190
Huntingdon	670	650	210	160	40	150
Indiana	1,040	920	230	220	90	215
Jefferson	550	530	125	90	20	105
Juniata	640	530	205	200	60	100
Lackawanna	380	310	80	40	15	50
Lancaster	5,250	4,280	1,890	1,450	610	1,585
Lawrence	830	720	210	210	80	190
Lebanon	1,010	830	310	260	100	215
Lehigh	620	270	40	140	35	170
Luzerne	590	390	80	90	30	115
Lycoming	980	780	220	250	45	205
McKean	270	240	45	40	20	45
Mercer	1,490	1,310	345	340	110	310
Mifflin	710	660	320	280	125	210
Monroe	220	130	15	60	25	50
Montgomery	770	410	100	140	90	170
Montour	330	240	55	70	15	50
Northampton	630	390	115	120	50	145
Northumberland	800	580	110	230	45	165
Perry	740	590	160	250	50	135
Philadelphia	4/	4/	4/	4/	4/	4/
Pike	50	30	5	10	5	15
Potter	380	360	120	50	25	65
Schuylkill	760	430	70	190	35	200
Snyder	780	630	205	300	45	185
Somerset	1,200	1,130	375	290	80	250
Sullivan	200	190	55	40	20	40
Susquehanna	1,050	960	430	100	80	135
Tioga	1,020	960	430	100	85	130
Union	550	440	160	140	15	110
Venango	540	470	60	140	30	100
Warren	520	430	160	100	25	95
Washington	1,700	1,470	240	240	290	295
Wayne	840	780	335	90	45	125
Westmoreland	1,450	1,200	250	320	140	300
Wyoming	410	370	155	50	20	60
York	2,450	1,510	250	660	210	530

1/ Specie farms produce animals and poultry such as cattle, hogs, sheep, chickens, etc.
2/ Columns 2 through 6 will not total to column 1, as some farms are of one category and others a combination of several or all categories.
3/ Commercial dairy farms relate to farms with 10 or more milk cows.
4/ Specie farms included with Montgomery County to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1983 Pennsylvania Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-87.

TABLE 190
LIVESTOCK AND MILK PRODUCTION ON FARMS -- NUMBER AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983 AND 1984

County	December 1, 1983		January 1, 1984				Milk production, 1983			
	Hogs and pigs		Cattle and calves		Sheep and lambs					
(thousands)	Head number	Value (thousands)	Head number	Value (thousands)	Head number	Value (thousands)	Average number of milk cows	Pounds produced (thousands)	Value (thousands)	Pounds produced per cow (thousands)
Total	95[illegible],000	$59,375	1,970,000	$1,162,300	104,000	$6,656	735,000	9,510,000	$1,351,371	12.9
Adams	24,000	1,500	34,500	20,355	2,400	154	10,100	139,380	19,806	13.8
Allegheny	1,100	69	5,400	3,186	1,200	77	1,200	13,560	1,927	11.3
Armstrong	4,400	275	21,100	12,449	1,500	96	4,900	60,270	8,564	12.3
Beaver	2,300	144	12,900	7,611	1,000	64	3,800	41,420	5,886	10.9
Bedford	11,000	688	49,000	28,910	1,400	90	18,500	210,900	29,969	11.4
Berks	51,000	3,188	74,600	44,014	2,200	141	25,400	340,360	48,365	13.4
Blair	5,500	344	29,500	17,405	500	32	14,300	193,050	27,432	13.5
Bradford	3,100	194	89,000	52,510	3,700	237	42,800	539,280	76,633	12.6
Bucks	7,000	438	19,400	11,446	1,200	77	7,000	91,700	13,031	13.1
Butler	11,000	688	30,600	18,054	3,600	230	6,200	75,020	10,660	12.1
Cambria	5,200	325	13,400	7,906	700	45	2,200	28,820	4,095	13.1
Cameron	100	6	400	236	-	-	200	2,000	284	10.0
Carbon	1,600	100	1,400	826	250	16	400	4,480	637	11.2
Centre	8,000	500	35,200	20,768	2,700	173	12,900	185,760	26,396	14.4
Chester	18,000	1,125	65,100	38,409	2,100	134	29,700	403,920	57,387	13.6
Clarion	3,300	206	18,500	10,915	600	38	5,100	60,690	8,624	11.9
Clearfield	1,300	81	10,500	6,195	400	26	3,000	38,100	5,414	12.7
Clinton	3,000	188	12,600	7,434	100	6	4,800	55,200	7,844	11.5
Columbia	10,500	656	16,200	9,558	900	58	4,200	50,400	7,162	12.0
Crawford	5,300	331	57,500	33,925	1,500	96	24,600	280,440	39,851	11.4
Cumberland	25,500	1,594	45,800	27,022	1,800	115	23,300	328,530	46,684	14.1
Dauphin	16,000	1,000	28,000	16,520	1,800	115	8,100	108,540	15,424	13.4
Delaware	1,100	69	1,300	767	200	13	500	6,850	973	13.7
Elk	200	12	2,800	1,652	50	3	700	7,980	1,134	11.4
Erie	3,000	188	44,000	25,960	650	42	18,900	234,360	33,303	12.4
Fayette	3,000	188	20,700	12,213	1,500	96	4,300	52,460	7,455	12.2
Forest	100	6	1,400	826	50	3	500	5,350	760	10.7
Franklin	43,000	2,688	81,600	48,144	2,000	128	40,400	577,720	32,094	14.2
Fulton	4,500	281	19,300	11,387	600	38	5,400	66,420	9,438	12.3
Greene	900	56	22,500	13,275	13,000	832	2,100	22,050	3,133	10.5
Huntingdon	6,000	375	31,200	18,408	800	51	11,500	132,250	18,793	11.5
Indiana	10,000	625	29,500	17,405	2,100	134	8,100	100,440	14,272	12.4
Jefferson	1,500	94	16,100	9,499	500	32	4,700	51,700	7,347	11.0
Juniata	10,500	656	23,200	13,688	1,000	64	9,400	123,140	17,498	13.1
Lackawanna	1,100	69	9,500	5,605	350	22	3,000	36,000	5,116	12.0
Lancaster	340,000	21,250	270,400	159,536	6,200	397	112,300	1,504,820	213,835	13.4
Lawrence	8,500	531	22,300	13,157	1,700	109	7,200	89,280	12,687	12.4
Lebanon	53,400	3,338	48,600	28,674	1,200	77	24,000	328,800	46,722	13.7
Lehigh	11,500	719	6,900	4,071	650	42	1,900	25,080	3,564	13.2
Luzerne	2,700	169	9,800	5,782	400	26	2,900	31,030	4,409	10.7
Lycoming	7,000	438	24,600	14,514	800	51	8,700	103,530	14,712	11.9
McKean	200	12	8,500	5,015	650	42	1,800	22,860	3,248	12.7
Mercer	7,800	488	37,400	22,066	2,500	160	10,500	133,350	18,949	12.7
Mifflin	11,000	688	27,500	16,225	1,100	70	13,900	194,600	27,653	14.0
Monroe	1,400	88	3,500	2,065	250	16	400	4,800	682	12.0
Montgomery	11,000	688	15,600	9,204	1,400	90	6,100	75,640	10,748	12.4
Montour	9,000	562	11,200	6,608	200	13	2,100	28,140	3,999	13.4
Northampton	8,200	512	18,000	10,620	650	42	8,200	103,320	14,682	12.6
Northumberland	29,000	1,812	19,700	11,623	1,500	96	4,600	68,080	9,674	14.8
Perry	8,000	500	24,000	14,160	900	58	8,600	128,140	18,209	14.9
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	100	6	600	354	-	-	200	2,660	378	13.3
Potter	200	12	16,100	9,499	800	51	6,400	90,240	12,823	14.1
Schuylkill	22,000	1,375	16,800	9,912	800	51	3,000	39,600	5,627	13.2
Snyder	22,500	1,406	22,600	13,334	600	38	8,000	94,400	13,414	11.8
Somerset	11,700	731	51,500	30,385	1,800	115	16,700	217,100	30,850	13.0
Sullivan	400	25	7,600	4,484	400	26	2,300	29,440	4,183	12.8
Susquehanna	1,600	100	45,600	26,904	1,700	109	23,100	284,130	40,374	12.3
Tioga	2,800	175	46,400	27,376	3,500	224	23,300	284,260	40,393	12.2
Union	15,000	938	19,800	11,682	400	26	6,200	84,940	12,070	13.7
Venango	2,300	125	12,500	7,375	1,000	64	2,400	25,920	3,683	10.8
Warren	800	50	15,200	8,968	800	51	5,100	62,730	8,914	12.3
Washington	4,600	288	48,300	28,497	9,400	602	10,300	124,630	17,710	12.1
Wayne	300	19	31,000	18,290	900	58	17,400	210,540	29,918	12.1
Westmoreland	6,200	388	36,600	21,594	3,100	198	10,400	128,960	18,325	12.4
Wyoming	1,000	62	20,900	12,331	550	35	7,500	99,000	14,068	13.2
York	47,000	2,938	56,800	33,512	3,800	243	17,300	221,440	31,467	12.8

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1983 Pennsylvania Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-87.

TABLE 191
AVERAGE PRICE OF MILK IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MARKETING AREA AND UNIT OF MEASURE: 1978 TO 1984

[All prices rounded to nearest one tenth of a cent]

Market area number	Marketing area name	Unit of measure		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
1	Southeastern									
	Zone 1	Quarts	Delivered	$.515	$ .520	$ .520	$ .520	$ .499	$ .469	$ .424
			Store	.493	.500	.500	.500	.479	.449	.404
		Half gallon	Delivered	.998	1.012	1.010	1.015	.968	.903	.819
			Store	.958	.972	.970	.975	.928	.863	.779
		Gallon	Delivered	1.905	1.933	1.930	1.940	1.847	1.738	1.578
			Store	1.825	1.853	1.850	1.860	1.767	1.658	1.498
	Zone 2	Quarts	Delivered	.515	.520	.520	.520	.499	.478	.450 1/
			Store	.493	.500	.500	.500	.479	.458	.430 1/
		Half gallon	Delivered	.998	1.012	1.010	1.015	.968	.926	.868 1/
			Store	.958	.972	.970	.975	.928	.886	.828 1/
		Gallon	Delivered	1.905	1.933	1.930	1.940	1.847	1.761	1.546 1/
			Store	1.825	1.853	1.850	1.860	1.767	1.681	1.566
2	East Central									
	Zone 1	Quarts	Delivered	.584	.590	.585	.590	.551	.516	.470
			Store	.544	.550	.545	.550	.511	.476	.430
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.123	1.140	1.135	1.138	1.064	.998	.904
			Store	1.023	1.040	1.038	1.058	.984	.918	.824
		Gallon	Delivered	2.215	2.250	2.240	2.247	2.072	1.924	1.738
			Store	2.015	2.050	2.047	2.087	1.912	1.764	1.578
	Zone 2	Quarts	Delivered	2/	2/	2/	.586	.563	.528	.475
			Store	2/	2/	2/	.546	.523	.488	.435
		Half Gallon	Delivered	2/	2/	2/	1.136	1.087	1.018	.915
			Store	2/	2/	2/	1.056	1.007	.938	.837
		Gallon	Delivered	2/	2/	2/	2.212	2.113	1.967	1.760
			Store	2/	2/	2/	2.032	1.933	1.787	1.580
3	Northeastern	Quarts	Delivered	.552	.560	.560	.576	.538	.507	.461
			Store	.512	.520	.520	.520	.488	.459	.413
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.096	1.112	1.108	1.116	1.047	.986	.894
			Store	1.016	1.032	1.028	1.036	.967	.906	.814
		Gallon	Delivered	2.172	2.203	2.196	2.172	2.033	1.912	1.728
			Store	1.992	2.023	2.017	2.012	1.873	1.752	1.568
4	South Central	Quarts	Delivered	.574	.580	.580	.580	.547	.519	.471
			Store	.534	.540	.540	.540	.507	.479	.431
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.105	1.120	1.120	1.120	1.051	.992	.897
			Store	1.025	1.040	1.040	1.040	.971	.912	.817
		Gallon	Delivered	2.128	2.167	2.156	2.167	2.015	1.902	1.715
			Store	1.978	2.017	2.007	2.017	1.865	1.752	1.565
5	Western									
	Zone 1	Quarts	Delivered	.555	.560	.560	.566	.544	.524	.472
			Store	.546	.560	.553	.562	.533	.508	.465
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.075	1.100	1.086	1.105	1.055	1.010	.916
			Store	.981	1.00	.993	1.010	.960	.915	.824
		Gallon	Delivered	2.102	2.140	2.126	2.155	2.055	1.965	1.780
			Store	1.902	1.940	1.927	1.955	1.855	1.765	1.58
	Zone 2	Quarts	Delivered	2/	2/	2/	.566	.544	.524	.472
			Store	2/	2/	2/	.562	.533	.508	.465
		Half gallon	Delivered	2/	2/	2/	1.105	1.055	1.010	.916
			Store	2/	2/	2/	1.010	.960	.915	.824
		Gallon	Delivered	2/	2/	2/	2.155	2.055	1.965	1.780
			Store	2/	2/	2/	1.955	1.855	1.765	1.58
6	West Central	Quarts	Delivered	.551	.560	.560	.560	535	.496	.442
			Store	.525	.532	.528	.531	.504	.473	.415
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.085	1.102	1.097	1.102	1.058	.974	.858
			Store	1.015	1.032	1.028	1.024	.978	.900	.788
		Gallon	Delivered	2.160	2.193	2.185	2.192	2.088	1.941	1.717
			Store	2.010	2.043	2.035	2.034	1.928	1.781	1.557

1/ 5 month average.
2/ Due to change in reporting procedure, included with Zone 1 of specified marketing area.

Source: Pennsylvania Milk Marketing Board, Bureau of Accounts and Statistics.

FIGURE 20

MILK MARKETING AREAS

TABLE 192
POULTRY -- EGGS PRODUCED AND VALUE OF POULTRY MEAT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983

[All figures in thousands]

County	Egg production			Value of poultry meat		Value of poultry meat and eggs produced
	Average number of layers	Eggs	Value	Farm chickens and turkeys	Broilers	
Total	18,059.0	4,716,000	$231,871	$104,754.0	$117,833	$454,458.0
Adams	1,394.8	362,648	17,830	13,606.1	2,658	34,094.1
Allegheny	38.8	9,545	469	131.3	1/	600.3
Armstrong	23.6	6,325	311	146.4	T/	457.4
Beaver	28.7	7,462	367	64.2	T/	431.2
Bedford	19.8	4,772	235	53.3	T/	288.3
Berks	557.3	146,570	7,206	3,638.5	5,505	16,349.5
Blair	73.9	20,544	1,010	174.4	1/	1,184.4
Bradford	261.9	67,832	3,335	669.1	T/	4,004.1
Bucks	85.1	22,381	1,100	1,287.6	T/	2,387.6
Butler	100.5	26,733	1,314	269.8	T/	1,583.8
Cambria	41.5	10,873	535	86.4	1/	621.4
Cameron	.8	216	11	1.9	T/	12.9
Carbon	23.8	6,140	302	79.6	T/	381.6
Centre	32.3	8,366	411	85.6	T/	496.6
Chester	369.5	95,331	4,687	2,542.0	2,686	9,915.0
Clarion	18.6	4,855	239	49.4	1/	288.4
Clearfield	11.6	3,051	150	30.4	T/	180.4
Clinton	41.5	11,288	555	93.0	T/	648.0
Columbia	53.2	13,566	667	122.0	1,022	1,811.0
Crawford	154.3	41,970	2,063	417.1	1/	2,480.1
Cumberland	412.7	100,699	4,951	848.3	1/	6,850.3
Dauphin	491.3	130,195	6,401	2,663.5	1,051	12,497.5
Delaware	3.2	848	42	31.5	3,433	73.5
Elk	87.8	23,618	1,161	183.7	1/	1,344.7
Erie	46.0	12,558	617	109.5	T/	726.5
Fayette	95.6	24,378	1,199	233.5	1/	1,432.5
Forest	1.5	405	20	3.7	T/	23.7
Franklin	462.0	116,424	5,724	1,188.5	2,583	9,495.5
Fulton	6.3	1,487	73	44.3	1/	117.3
Greene	9.1	2,321	114	37.4	T/	151.4
Huntingdon	13.9	3,670	180	41.2	1,452	1,673.2
Indiana	178.6	47,686	2,345	732.5	1/	3,077.5
Jefferson	32.9	8,521	419	75.1	T/	494.1
Juniata	231.7	60,242	2,962	3,215.5	7,513	13,690.5
Lackawanna	31.6	8,133	401	65.3	1/	466.3
Lancaster	7,628.0	1,998,536	98,262	25,777.7	50,453	174,492.7
Lawrence	143.6	37,623	1,850	277.9	1/	2,127.9
Lebanon	746.6	196,356	9,654	2,641.2	11,715	24,010.2
Lehigh	151.1	40,193	1,976	7,234.2	1/	9,210.2
Luzerne	110.2	28,983	1,425	217.4	T/	1,642.4
Lycoming	53.4	14,418	709	125.7	1/	834.7
McKean	12.7	3,429	169	50.0	T/	219.0
Mercer	29.4	7,967	392	66.1	T/	458.1
Mifflin	145.1	37,726	1,855	1,783.5	1,820	5,458.5
Monroe	7.7	2,010	99	36.2	1/	135.2
Montgomery	295.3	77,369	3,804	6,926.3	1/	10,730.3
Montour	68.5	18,358	903	179.1	T/	1,082.1
Northampton	115.7	30,082	1,479	273.8	T/	1,752.8
Northumberland	295.1	78,792	3,874	2,217.9	3,123	9,214.9
Perry	203.7	54,184	2,664	3,711.8	4,368	10,743.8
Philadelphia	.8	210	10	1.9	1/	11.9
Pike	3.3	875	43	7.4	T/	50.4
Potter	17.7	4,637	228	39.3	T/	267.3
Schuylkill	671.0	179,157	8,809	4,089.6	3,171	16,009.6
Snyder	159.6	41,975	2,064	2,764.5	5,705	10,533.5
Somerset	48.1	11,736	577	183.7	1/	760.7
Sullivan	5.0	1,335	66	20.9	T/	86.9
Susquehanna	30.7	7,982	392	99.6	T/	491.6
Tioga	191.3	50,121	2,464	438.6	T/	2,902.6
Union	203.4	53,291	2,620	3,492.4	1,688	7,800.4
Venango	4.4	1,188	58	12.4	1/	70.4
Warren	34.3	9,398	462	85.5	T/	547.5
Washington	23.1	5,544	273	151.9	T/	424.9
Wayne	281.8	74,677	3,672	623.1	T/	4,295.1
Westmoreland	110.1	26,975	1,326	517.4	1/	1,843.4
Wyoming	24.1	6,266	308	129.5	T/	437.5
York	808.5	202,934	9,978	7,555.9	4,994	22,527.9
Other Counties	-	-	-	-	2,953	2,953.0

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Included in other counties.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1983 Pennsylvania Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-87.

TABLE 193
CASH RECEIPTS FROM THE SALES OF LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND CROPS FROM PENNSYLVANIA FARMS: 1981 TO 1983

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Data for 1981 and 1982 have been revised]

Commodity	1983 Value	1983 Percent of total	1982 Value	1982 Percent of total	1981 Value	1981 Percent of total
All commodities	$2,976,388	100.0	$2,955,067	100.0	$2,923,515	100.0
Livestock products 1/	2,220,814	74.6	2,161,728	73.2	2,147,899	73.8
Meat animals	435,941	14.6	430,972	14.6	423,345	14.5
Cattle and calves	314,882	10.6	345,227	11.7	292,240	10.0
Hogs	118,363	4.0	82,215	2.8	128,389	4.4
Sheep and lambs	2,696	.1	3,530	.1	2,716	.1
Dairy products	1,330,863	44.7	1,301,691	44.0	1,282,574	43.9
Milk, wholesale	1,262,100	42.4	1,225,700	41.5	1,187,830	40.6
Milk, retail	68,763	2.3	75,991	2.6	94,744	3.2
Poultry and eggs 2/	421,525	14.2	398,570	13.5	414,173	14.2
Eggs	230,838	7.8	207,978	7.0	212,350	7.3
Broilers 3/	117,833	4.0	127,182	4.3	138,070	4.7
Turkeys 3/	60,724	2.0	47,329	1.6	48,564	1.7
Farm chickens	12,130	.4	16,031	.5	15,189	.5
Miscellaneous livestock 4/	32,485	1.1	30,545	1.0	27,807	1.0
Wool	291	*	226	*	536	*
Beeswax	NA	*	NA	*	116	*
Honey	NA	*	NA	*	2,140	.1
Other livestock 5/	32,194	1.1	30,319	1.0	25,015	.9
Crops 6/	755,574	25.4	793,339	26.8	775,616	26.5
Food grains	25,994	.9	25,356	.9	30,934	1.1
Wheat	25,232	.8	24,871	.8	30,436	1.0
Rye	762	*	485	*	498	*
Feed Crops	206,640	6.9	240,761	8.1	226,576	7.8
Corn	119,322	4.0	155,236	5.3	145,028	5.0
Hay	72,396	2.4	73,491	2.5	67,786	2.3
Oats	11,218	.4	9,594	.3	10,362	.4
Barley	3,704	.1	2,440	.1	3,400	.1
Tobacco	20,435	.7	21,812	.7	19,338	.7
Oil Crops	17,682	.6	17,193	.6	18,441	.6
Soybeans	17,682	.6	17,193	.6	18,441	.6
Vegetables	73,133	2.5	76,784	2.6	79,058	2.7
Potatoes	31,831	1.1	32,496	1.1	31,191	1.1
Tomatoes	16,579	.6	16,643	.6	14,909	.5
Corn, sweet	10,103	.3	12,066	.4	11,646	.4
Beans, snap	1,568 7/	.1	2,691 7/	.1	6,581	.2
Cabbage 8/	NA	*	NA	*	4,896	.2
Miscellaneous vegetables 9/	13,052	.4	12,888	.4	9,835	.3
Fruits and nuts	97,715	3.3	93,390	3.2	79,981	2.7
Apples	50,331	1.7	53,538	1.8	46,085	1.6
Peaches	20,564	.7	19,003	.6	11,229	.4
Grapes	14,024	.5	10,537	.4	11,314	.4
Strawberries	5,810	.2	5,852	.2	5,345	.2
Cherries	5,037	.2	1,871	.1	3,928	.1
Pears	687	*	1,327	*	818	*
Miscellaneous fruits and nuts 10/	1,262	*	1,262	*	1,262	*
All other crops	313,975	10.5	318,043	10.8	321,288	11.0
Mushrooms	172,608	5.8	179,667	6.1	168,860	5.8
Greenhouse and nursery	126,150	4.2	123,679	4.2	137,815	4.7
Forest products	13,540	.5	13,020	.4	13,020	.4
Maple products	NA	*	NA	*	996	*
Red clover seed	NA	*	NA	*	139	*
Other field crops 11/	1,677	.1	1,677	.1	458	*

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

* Less than 0.05 percent. Percentages may not be accurate to 0.1 in last digit because of method of machine computation.

1/ Except for mohair, the livestock commodities include only Pennsylvania estimates of income for which the Department estimates value of marketing for 1981-83. All other estimates, while included in commodity group totals, are not listed separately but are combined as appropriate in "other livestock" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

2/ Commodities do not add to group total because broilers, turkeys, and minor commodities -- turkey eggs, ducks, geese, guineas, and other poultry as estimated -- are included in "other livestock" below in order to avoid disclosure of confidential data. All minor commodities may not be estimated.

3/ Cash receipts include value of home consumption.

4/ Commodities do not add to group totals because broilers, turkeys, and mohair and other minor commodities such as bees, horses and mules, goats, goat-milk, mink and other pelts, rabbits, catfish, reindeer, and other livestock and products when reported are included in "other livestock" in order to avoid disclosure of confidential data.

5/ See footnotes 2 and 4.

6/ Except for rye, barley, corn, oats, sorghum grain, flaxseed, peanuts, soybeans, dry edible beans, dry field peas, potatoes, sweet potatoes, citrus fruit, apples, apricots, avocados, cherries, dates, grapes, peaches, pears, plums and prunes, pecans, sugarcane syrup, alfalfa seed, fescue seed, crimson cloverseed, lespedeza, orchardgrass, red cloverseed, sweet cloverseed, timothy, vetch, popcorn, strawberries, forest products, and greenhouse and nursery products, the commodities include only Pennsylvania estimates of income for which USDA estimates the value of production for 1983. Allowances are made in "other" categories for other states as all other estimates, while included in commodity group totals, are combined as appropriate in "Miscellaneous vegetables," "Other berries," "other fruits and nuts," or "other field crops" items.

7/ Includes vegetables produced in the State but for which USDA does not estimate individual values of production.

8/ Includes other melons except honeydews and watermelons.

9/ Gooseberries and other berries.

10/ Includes fruits and nuts produced in the State but for which USDA does not estimate individual values of production.

11/ Includes seeds produced in the State but for which USDA does not estimate individual values of production.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Economics Division, Economic Research Service, Economic Indicators of the Farm Sector: State Income and Balance Sheet Statistics, 1983, January 1985.

TABLE 194
CASH RECEIPTS FROM THE SALES OF AGRICULTURAL CROPS, LIVESTOCK, LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND OTHER SELECTED DATA IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Crops					Livestock and products			
	Field	Vegetables and potatoes	Fruits	Forest and maple	Horticulture and mushrooms	Meat animals and miscellaneous livestock	Dairy	Poultry	Government payments
Total	$317,697	$90,128	$96,954	$17,265	$303,346	$465,353	$1,301,691	$398,520	$5,857
Adams	6,928	1,409	33,931	174	626	18,354	18,817	25,241	172
Allegheny	852	1,030	1,425	22	4,024	2,240	1,560	907	22
Armstrong	4,201	259	109	150	39,010	3,036	7,714	392	115
Beaver	2,074	332	196	201	497	1,361	5,666	422	27
Bedford	5,004	134	841	640	27	6,711	27,151	992	76
Berks	17,190	1,196	3,095	343	53,070	21,954	46,017	13,067	112
Blair	3,224	653	870	239	354	3,931	26,054	1,058	60
Bradford	4,702	146	143	759	170	13,260	75,792	4,968	144
Bucks	11,874	4,156	1,045	22	6,230	5,110	13,490	2,082	72
Butler	5,590	1,748	108	226	21,412	4,804	10,230	1,459	139
Cambria	1,945	5,263	103	449	672	3,850	3,016	791	62
Cameron	30	-	-	19	-	-	275	14	9
Carbon	922	421	79	30	286	531	460	286	46
Centre	5,900	944	255	215	311	4,323	23,173	538	70
Chester	13,653	1,720	1,192	395	133,221	16,473	56,384	5,746	71
Clarion	2,685	485	205	174	146	2,061	9,273	235	61
Clearfield	1,539	266	68	182	502	944	4,603	232	48
Clinton	2,235	606	72	54	6	2,358	7,095	727	68
Columbia	6,210	3,769	994	988	2,108	3,642	6,857	3,566	81
Crawford	7,317	1,158	173	653	364	5,719	38,084	2,415	186
Cumberland	8,485	742	1,603	57	1,310	12,165	46,656	4,814	116
Dauphin	5,993	1,170	838	136	529	7,366	14,208	10,463	75
Delaware	309	103	175	22	5,813	1,451	941	59	11
Elk	275	17	33	19	2	766	961	1,406	13
Erie	5,583	8,715	12,860	468	2,870	5,410	33,547	735	162
Fayette	3,166	229	3	30	641	3,347	6,924	1,666	72
Forest	83	7	-	128	-	93	566	24	9
Franklin	9,889	970	11,840	174	241	16,400	79,695	8,308	157
Fulton	2,163	78	10	368	30	1,967	9,133	511	76
Greene	1,451	78	2	19	188	2,585	3,039	167	107
Huntingdon	3,684	240	194	438	110	4,073	18,907	2,219	49
Indiana	5,038	1,527	283	2,515	2,160	3,941	12,861	3,073	96
Jefferson	1,982	114	13	348	335	1,364	6,592	715	57
Juniata	3,667	78	1,714	210	8	3,524	17,670	12,587	86
Lackawanna	836	2,253	14	63	75	2,160	3,908	725	36
Lancaster	30,083	7,708	3,028	449	5,202	135,485	208,969	173,400	157
Lawrence	5,261	170	144	60	1,736	3,356	11,027	2,310	119
Lebanon	6,333	577	445	35	1,048	17,730	45,753	17,285	80
Lehigh	8,346	4,378	4,600	25	486	2,641	3,175	2,227	125
Luzerne	2,031	3,365	314	49	1,362	1,733	4,170	1,620	71
Lycoming	6,064	1,050	550	338	838	4,280	13,878	992	94
McKean	431	4	1	142	176	611	3,060	567	44
Mercer	6,590	1,024	389	264	1,481	4,920	18,125	438	235
Mifflin	3,520	202	327	202	87	4,424	25,798	6,617	76
Monroe	919	649	52	49	137	956	995	128	68
Montgomery	6,123	717	384	19	3,911	4,661	10,446	4,428	56
Montour	2,504	556	53	19	242	2,374	3,605	2,289	54
Northampton	8,897	1,858	1,415	5	742	3,316	14,979	1,033	161
Northumberland	7,498	2,805	654	114	311	8,067	8,789	9,147	160
Perry	4,556	154	184	82	138	4,207	17,401	5,329	136
Philadelphia	237	-	11	-	343	-	-	14	-
Pike	159	294	2	19	11	92	295	130	8
Potter	1,155	2,473	2	142	13	1,867	12,748	552	53
Schuylkill	4,472	5,850	1,049	272	191	5,172	4,808	12,579	109
Snyder	4,019	987	1,386	174	54	5,850	14,467	9,469	67
Somerset	4,549	2,535	119	990	443	6,568	28,715	621	100
Sullivan	496	109	1	76	-	962	3,709	1,117	32
Susquehanna	2,879	48	10	680	30	3,704	39,028	880	105
Tioga	2,685	341	56	416	110	4,279	39,770	4,018	190
Union	3,817	468	90	57	27	6,283	11,657	4,681	64
Venango	1,068	150	41	98	230	1,548	3,305	162	43
Warren	1,227	455	6	340	12	1,716	8,400	551	41
Washington	5,352	776	452	68	1,108	5,256	16,513	301	146
Wayne	1,842	143	24	180	293	3,739	29,381	4,142	109
Westmoreland	6,424	765	227	237	2,867	5,810	17,277	1,350	129
Wyoming	1,390	629	172	87	98	3,642	12,991	529	50
York	20,071	6,872	6,280	642	2,251	23,330	31,108	17,204	211

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1983 Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-87.

TABLE 195
SELECTED CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR FIRST ORDER WEATHER STATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1984

[Airport data. Subject to revision]

Month and selected climatological data	Allentown		Erie		Harrisburg		Philadelphia		Pittsburgh		Wilkes-Barre Scranton		Williamsport	
TEMPERATURE (degrees)	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
Average, maximum and minimum annual	61.2	42.9	57.5	41.5	61.0	44.9	62.6	44.9	60.1	40.6	58.9	42.2	58.9	40.0
January	30.3	15.7	28.5	14.7	31.8	17.8	33.7	18.6	30.6	15.7	29.7	16.2	28.8	13.1
February	44.7	28.7	42.7	28.3	43.7	29.5	46.8	30.5	45.3	27.4	42.1	29.7	42.2	27.1
March	41.6	25.8	35.8	21.1	40.2	27.2	43.3	27.6	41.1	23.3	38.4	23.3	38.2	22.5
April	58.9	39.7	55.8	38.2	56.4	39.6	59.5	40.9	59.2	39.1	56.8	39.8	57.1	37.8
May	68.6	48.8	62.1	45.4	67.3	49.0	69.6	50.8	65.6	45.0	66.6	48.4	66.7	45.0
June	83.0	60.9	77.9	59.3	82.6	63.2	83.0	63.0	81.9	57.4	80.1	58.4	81.2	56.1
July	82.1	64.3	78.5	60.6	82.8	65.7	82.3	65.5	79.4	52.5	80.4	62.7	80.9	60.3
August	82.8	65.3	80.1	63.8	84.3	67.3	83.3	67.0	80.5	61.1	81.1	64.0	82.0	62.3
September	73.7	51.1	70.5	53.1	73.4	55.4	74.8	54.6	72.7	50.0	71.2	52.2	71.9	49.3
October	69.0	50.0	63.9	48.9	69.4	53.6	69.9	52.5	67.0	49.6	66.8	49.2	66.7	46.7
November	53.3	33.4	49.2	35.6	52.0	35.8	54.2	34.5	49.6	30.8	49.4	32.1	49.0	31.5
December	45.9	30.8	45.1	29.5	47.7	35.2	50.4	33.4	48.0	30.5	43.8	30.8	42.4	28.9
Extremes														
Annual	94	-11	91	-10	96	-9	94	-7	91	-15	93	-11	93	-13
January	49	-11	44	-10	52	-9	57	-7	47	-15	48	-11	44	-13
February	66	2	66	8	63	13	64	12	66	9	61	4	66	2
March	61	4	58	-1	55	5	60	7	76	3	62	0	55	-1
April	76	28	80	26	75	28	75	29	78	27	79	23	79	23
May	87	38	86	34	89	37	87	40	83	32	86	37	84	33
June	94	45	90	42	96	47	94	44	91	45	93	42	93	40
July	91	54	86	50	91	55	90	56	87	45	89	50	90	50
August	90	50	91	50	92	53	89	55	88	48	86	48	90	47
September	85	39	84	42	86	41	89	46	88	36	83	41	85	36
October	80	35	78	37	81	43	83	41	79	37	80	35	77	33
November	68	18	74	24	66	25	68	21	75	16	64	20	65	18
December	72	20	65	16	75	23	72	21	66	9	67	18	67	16
PRECIPITATION (inches)														
Total annual	52.41		37.79		44.05		43.66		35.32		38.57		44.69	
January	1.53		1.65		1.12		2.22		1.40		1.11		1.09	
February	3.64		2.42		4.51		2.81		2.05		2.92		4.83	
March	3.82		1.91		5.36		6.14		2.32		2.42		3.63	
April	5.08		2.63		4.46		4.25		3.72		4.09		4.58	
May	10.62		5.83		6.20		6.87		5.22		6.70		4.89	
June	4.20		4.49		6.36		2.65		1.96		4.75		5.15	
July	5.26		1.94		3.76		6.99		3.01		5.12		6.40	
August	4.17		2.09		2.75		3.28		5.15		2.81		3.60	
September	1.10		5.29		1.49		1.96		.64		1.36		.62	
October	4.26		1.82		1.98		2.56		3.45		2.30		2.78	
November	1.66		3.62		3.78		1.56		3.14		2.63		4.76	
December	3.07		4.10		2.28		2.17		3.04		2.36		2.34	
Snow and sleet														
Annual	35.0		88.9		31.4		21.0		38.9		45.8		44.3	
January	12.8		18.7		9.7		10.5		10.8		11.2		11.7	
February	.6		27.2		2.3		T		11.4		4.0		1.6	
March	15.9		21.6		14.9		10.3		10.4		18.4		22.1	
April	T		T		T		T		T		.0		T	
May	.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0	
June	.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0	
July	.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0	
August	.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0	
September	.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0	
October	.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0	
November	T		4.7		1.9		T		1.5		3.0		T	
December	5.7		16.7		2.6		.2		4.8		9.2		8.9	

T Trace. An amount too small to measure.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), National Environmental Satellite, Data and Information Service, National Climatic Data Center, Climatological Data, Pennsylvania, 1984, monthly.

TABLE 196
CLIMATOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR FIRST ORDER AND SELECTED COOPERATIVE WEATHER STATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY CLIMATOLOGICAL DIVISION, COUNTY, AND LOCATION OF STATION: 1983

[Temperature measured in degrees fahrenheit, precipitation and snowfall in inches. Climatological normals are based on the period 1951 - 1980]

Climatological division County and location 1/		Temperature						Precipitation	
		Annual average	Departure from normal	Record for 1983 High	Date	Low	Date	Annual average	Departure from normal
Central Mountains									
Cameron	Emporium	M		95	7/16	NA	NA	M	NA
Centre	Philipsburg	45.8	.5	90	7/15	-14	12/25	40.98	.88
	State College	48.9	-.4	93	9/11	-11	12/26	42.23	4.58
Clearfield	Madera	46.4 M	1.2	92	8/23	-14	12/25	33.21	-5.14
Clinton	Lock Haven	50.2	NA	97	9/11	-5	12/25	44.80	NA
Elk	Ridgway	45.5	-.5	91	8/30	-16	12/26	48.11	6.74
East Central Mountains									
Carbon	Palmerton	M	NA	95	9/11	-3	12/25	53.75 M	NA
Lehigh	ALLENTOWN	53.2	1.2	97	7/16	-2	12/25	52.70	8.39
Schuylkill	Tamaqua	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	66.82	17.61
Lower Susquehanna									
Adams	Gettysburg	53.0	NA	104	8/20	-11	2/13	52.76	NA
Cumberland	Bloserville	50.8	NA	100	8/23	0	12/26	43.77	3.16
Franklin	Chambersburg	52.3	1.1	102	8/23	-5	12/25	44.61	4.00
Dauphin	HARRISBURG 2/	52.6	-.6	100	8/20	-3	12/25	48.57	9.48
York	York	52.1	-.1	101	8/20	-10	2/13	45.48	4.85
Middle Susquehanna									
Columbia	Millville	48.7	NA	95	7/16	-7	12/26	47.97	7.83
Lycoming	WILLIAMSPORT	49.5	-.6	96	7/15	-3	12/25	48.18	6.90
Mifflin	Lewistown	M	NA	98	7/15	-3	12/26	47.52	9.66
Northumberland	Shamokin	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	50.00	7.56
Perry	Newport	51.5	.6	98	9/11	-3	12/26	44.63	3.66
Northwest Plateau									
Clarion	Clarion	47.6M	.2	92	8/25	-14	12/25	49.93	6.84
Crawford	Meadville	48.1	1.1	91	7/16	-10	12/26	43.58	.39
Erie	Corry	47.5	.5	89	7/16	-12	12/26	47.13	.73
	ERIE	50.4	2.9	92	7/03	-6	12/26	46.25	6.86
Forest	Tionesta	46.7	NA	91	7/16	-12	12/25	39.42M	NA
Jefferson	Brookville	49.3	NA	91	9/10	-14	12/25	44.79	NA
McKean	Bradford FAA AP	42.9	-.6	86	7/30	-18	12/25	49.70	6.98
	Kane	44.6	1.0	91	9/11	-12	12/26	46.63	NA
Mercer	Greenville	48.9	-.6	92	7/16	-12	12/25	44.88	6.67
	Mercer	49.5	NA	95	8/23	-13	12/25	44.92	2.93
Potter	Coudersport	45.2	NA	91	7/15	-14	12/25	40.31	NA
Venango	Franklin	49.3	1.1	93	7/31	-10	12/25	49.32	8.22
Warren	Warren	47.3	.2	94	7/16	-9	12/26	46.87M	NA
Pocono Mountains									
Luzerne	WILKES-BARRE-SCRANTON	49.7	.6	95	9/10	-5	12/25	43.23	8.17
	Francis E. Walter Dam	46.0M	NA	90	8/21	-10	12/27	56.7M	NA
Monroe	Stroudsburg	51.6	2.2	99	9/11	-5	02/13	63.1	15.12
	Tobyhanna	46.6	NA	89	9/11	-11	12/25	60.20	11.39
Pike	Matamoras	M	NA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NA	NA
Wayne	Hawley	46.9	NA	91	9/12	-6	02/14	45.16	5.63
South Central Mountains									
Bedford	Everett	49.4M	-1.0	98	8/23	-9	12/27	34.93	NA
Blair	Altoona	49.3	NA	95	8/22	-11	12/25	42.99M	NA
Cambria	Ebensburg	48.1	NA	93	8/20	-15	12/25	44.94	NA
	Johnstown	50.2	-.6	98	8/20	-15	12/26	49.04	3.38
Huntingdon	Raystown Lake	50.9M	NA	96	9/12	-7	12/25	39.96	NA
Southeastern Piedmont									
Berks	Reading	52.6	NA	100	9/11	-4	02/14	52.86	10.18
Chester	Phoenixville	53.5	.5	100	8/20	0	12/25	51.92	8.37
	West Chester	51.1	-.5	99	8/21	-6	12/25	56.96	11.23
Lancaster	Lancaster	53.5	NA	101	8/20	-7	02/13	53.90	NA
Lebanon	Lebanon	53.1M	NA	98	9/11	-10	02/13	48.54M	NA
Montgomery	Norristown	54.8	NA	101	7/17	-10	12/25	52.89	8.44
Philadelphia	PHILADELPHIA	54.7	.4	99	8/20	1	12/25	54.66	13.24
Southwest Plateau									
Allegheny	PITTSBURGH	50.5	.2	94	8/20	-12	12/25	41.41	5.11
Armstrong	Ford City	M	NA	NA	NA	-12	12/25	33.82	NA
Beaver	Montgomery Lock and Dam	M	NA	105	7/06	-9	12/25	40.99	3.94
Butler	Butler	49.4	NA	93	8/21	-11	12/25	44.82	NA
Fayette	Uniontown	51.0	-1.2	98	8/23	-13	12/26	44.50	4.21
Greene	Waynesburg	50.2	-.1	97	8/23	-12	12/26	41.64	2.48
Indiana	Indiana	49.7M	.3	96	8/22	-12	12/25	43.21	-1.25
Lawrence	New Castle	51.2M	.7	94	8/20	-11	12/25	41.77	3.55
Somerset	Stoystown	46.7 M	NA	93	8/20	-14	12/24	40.08	NA
Washington	Washington	50.2M	-.1	99	8/21	-16	12/26	37.27	NA
Westmoreland	Donegal	49.1M	2.5	95	6/16	-13	12/25	42.44	-3.77
Upper Susquehanna									
Bradford	Towanda	49.1	.4	95	9/10	-8	01/21	41.22	7.24
Susquehanna	Montrose	45.9	1.5	91	9/11	-8	12/26	48.82	6.68
Tioga	Wellsboro	44.3	-.2	87	9/11	-11	12/27	33.49	-.13

NR No record.
NA Not available.
M Insufficient or partial data. M is appended to average and/or total values computed with 1-9 daily values missing. M appears alone if 10 or more daily values are missing.

1/ First order weather stations are locations represented by CAPITAL letters; the stations not in capitals are cooperative weather stations.
2/ Actual physical location of cooperative weather station is in county other than listed.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), National Environmental Satellite, Data and Information Service, National Climatic Data Center, Climatological Data, Annual Summary, Pennsylvania, 1983, Volume 88, No. 13.

TABLE 197
PENNSYLVANIA BITUMINOUS COAL -- PRODUCTION, EMPLOYEES, FATALITIES, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1960 TO 1983

[Excludes river coal in production statistics]

Year	Production (millions of net tons)	Employees (thousands)	Average number of days worked	Average tons per man-day	Fatalities
1983	68.7	23.8	204	11.60	12
1982	74.7	26.8	209	13.32	5
1981	78.0	32.0	210	11.98	13
1980	87.0	35.0	283	7.41	13
1979	89.2	37.0	234	10.28	13
1978	80.3	39.2	191	10.75	7
1977	86.4	38.3	213	10.62	12
1976	85.7	36.2	233	10.15	19
1975	84.5	34.2	238	10.38	17
1974	80.0	29.1	275	12.19	20
1973	76.8	26.7	235	12.23	17
1972	75.9	25.6	233	12.70	19
1971	71.8	26.5	204	13.25	32
1970	50.1	24.7	235	13.82	30
1969	78.2	23.0	233	14.62	25
1968	75.7	23.1	225	14.56	29
1967	79.1	23.8	229	14.51	27
1966	81.4	24.7	228	14.42	28
1965	80.1	25.2	225	14.12	23
1964	77.3	26.0	218	13.60	18
1963	71.7	26.2	206	13.18	21
1962	65.6	27.3	191	12.60	59
1961	63.2	29.6	189	11.29	22
1960	65.6	33.4	183	10.71	26

Source: 1960-1981 Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Mining and Reclamation, beginning 1982, Bureau of Deep Mine Safety.

TABLE 198
PENNSYLVANIA ANTHRACITE COAL -- PRODUCTION, EMPLOYEES, FATALITIES, EXPORTS AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1960 TO 1983

[Beginning 1966, excludes river coal in production statistics]

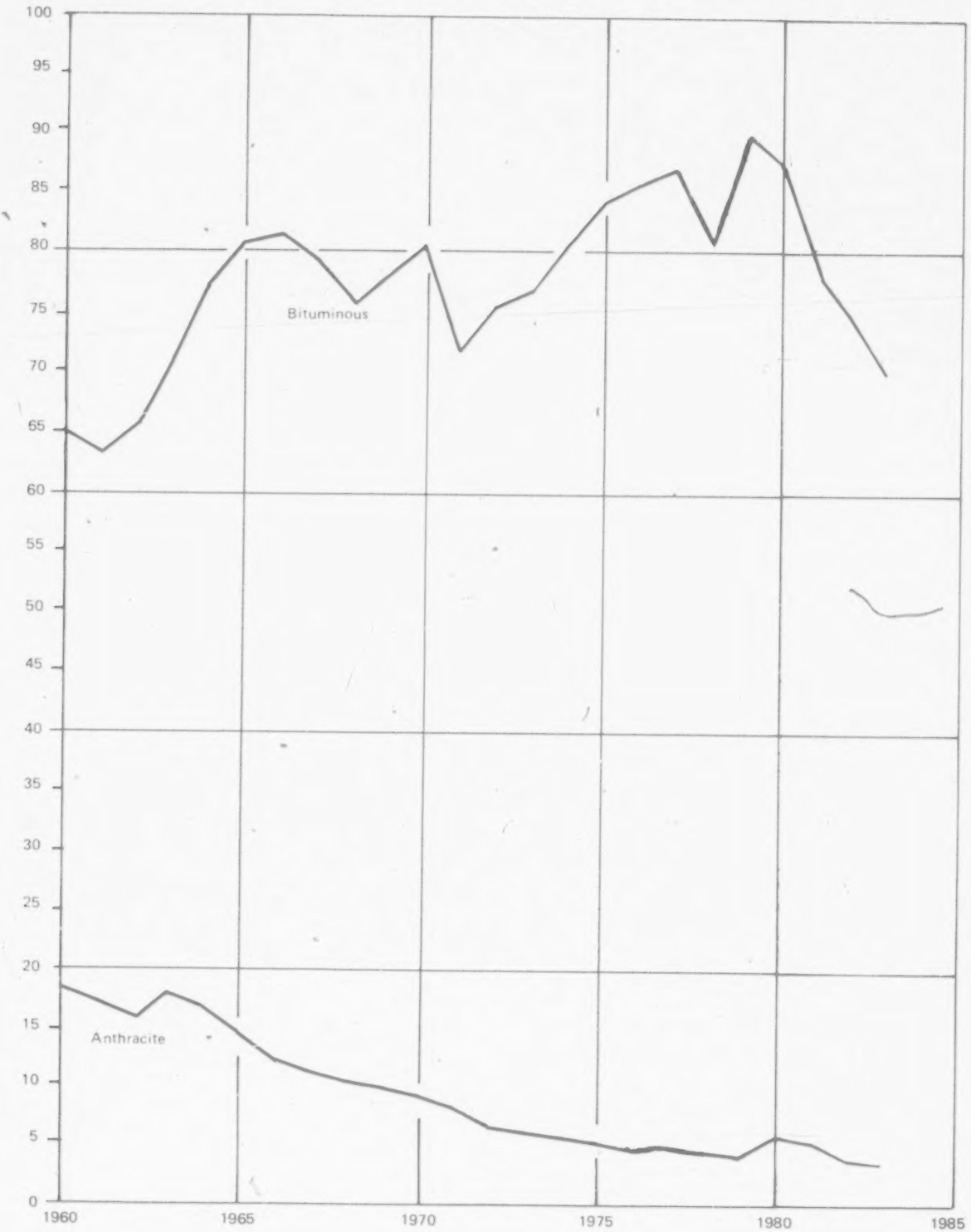
Year	Production (millions of net tons)	Employees (thousands)	Average number of days worked	Average tons per man-day	Fatalities	Exports (thousands of short tons)
1983	2.9	3.0	218	4.42	1	776.1
1982	3.9	3.6	224	4.90	-	980.0
1981	5.1	3.6	229	6.25	1	2,249.0
1980	5.9	3.4	216	6.51	3	1,795.0 1/
1979	4.8	3.3	234	6.24	1	773.1
1978	5.0	3.5	223	6.50	1	554.3
1977	5.1	3.6	229	6.14	11	495.6
1976	5.3	3.6	235	6.18	1	684.2
1975	5.6	3.9	213	6.81	1	697.2
1974	6.1	3.8	218	7.29	2	674.6
1973	6.3	4.0	233	6.65	1	773.0
1972	6.5	4.4	215	6.80	3	760.0
1971	8.2	5.8	217	6.48	2	984.0
1970	9.2	6.3	224	6.56	4	1,075.0
1969	10.2	6.5	213	7.39	13	1,225.5
1968	11.0	6.7	224	7.36	4	1,005.0
1967	11.6	7.8	218	6.77	9	1,200.4
1966	12.0	9.3	203	6.38	5	1,267.4
1965	14.9	11.1	204	6.55	8	1,633.8
1964	17.2	12.1	214	6.11	24	1,575.1
1963	18.3	13.5	216	6.27	30	3,353.2
1962	16.9	14.0	204	5.92	26	1,801.7
1961	17.4	15.8	196	5.63	19	1,435.3
1960	18.8	19.0	176	5.60	35	1,440.4

1/ Does not include shipments to U.S. military bases in Europe.

Source: 1960-1981, Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Mining and Reclamation, beginning 1982, Bureau of Deep Mine Safety; and and U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration.

FIGURE 21
PRODUCTION OF ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS COAL IN PENNSYLVANIA. 1960 to 1983

[In millions of net tons. Beginning 1966, river coal not included in anthracite coal production. River coal not included in bituminous coal production]



Source: Chart prepared by the PA Department of Commerce. See tables 197 and 198 for source.

TABLE 199
VALUE OF PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MINERALS IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1950 TO 1982

[In thousands of dollars]

Year	Value of minerals extracted						Value of manufactured products			
	Clay (except kaolin)	Peat	Sand and gravel	Stone	Zinc	All other 1/	Total	Cement Portland	Cement Masonry	Lime
1982	$5,616	$669	$55,527	$200,900 P	$21,001	$20,946	$297,895	$212,945	$14,048	$70,902
1981	7,497	647	61,160 R	215,014	24,293	14,105	316,100	215,883	14,799	85,418
1980	12,112	552	68,257	224,628	18,613	NA	342,273	237,684	20,298	84,291
1979	20,099	531	71,740	229,975	17,626	NA	380,502	259,756	24,177	96,569
1978	18,175	435	51,243	208,715	13,053	NA	335,240	228,568	22,803	83,869
1977	13,075	353	52,578	169,014	15,703	NA	288,961	196,443	19,927	72,591
1976	16,036	-	55,611	165,889	NA	NA	270,428	185,169	16,903	68,356
1975	13,672	488	48,742	149,669	NA	NA	242,906	168,219	14,640	60,047
1974	16,496	515	45,181	159,615	NA	NA	256,382	191,594	14,641	50,147
1973	16,664	411	42,830	150,346	NA	NA	227,045	171,653	14,443	40,949
1972	15,828	320	36,204	124,340	NA	NA	202,210	156,008	12,400	33,802
1971	8,940	461	36,162	118,469	NA	NA	181,715	140,460	11,247	30,008
1970	15,845	517	33,915	120,187	NA	NA	158,704	121,101	8,324	29,279
1969	19,637	407	31,451	117,726	NA	NA	164,397	126,941	8,504	28,952
1968	17,697	385	31,076	108,151	8,203	32,843	156,156	123,127	8,707	24,272
1966	17,033	562	29,562	99,233	8,143	32,584	145,033	114,357	7,860	22,816
1964	15,814	397	26,414	91,075	8,345	36,879	141,659	113,409	7,594	20,656
1962	12,815	369	23,587	82,087	5,653	32,970	152,721	127,969	7,105	16,647
1960 2/	16,536	335	21,204	74,168	3,559	17,433	148,040	124,122	7,641	16,277
1958 2/	17,051	203	19,180	69,694	2,229	15,962	156,560	135,118	7,281	14,161
1956 2/	23,782	214	21,321	73,831	-	20,794	180,670	153,506	8,882	18,282
1954 2/	10,243	141	20,596	61,193	-	17,031	131,118	117,912	D	13,206
1952	12,640	44	19,920	44,676	-	18,811	117,231	103,389	-	13,842
1950	8,479	D	17,172	42,206	-	20,113	102,267	94,604	-	12,663

P Preliminary.

R Revised figure.

NA Not available.

D Data included in "all other" to avoid disclosing individual company confidential data.

1/ Figures include copper, gemstones, clays (koalin); cobalt, gold, iron ore, scrap mica, pyrites, pyrophyllite, silver and tripoli.
2/ Figures include duplicated value of clays and stone used to manufacture cement and lime - $16,499,000 in 1954; $17,687,000 in 1956; $14,445,000 in 1958; and $14,785,000 in 1960.

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Yearbook.

TABLE 200
SHIPMENTS OF CRUDE PETROLEUM PRODUCED AND NUMBER OF PRODUCTIVE OIL WELLS CONNECTED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1977 TO 1984

County	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977
Shipments of crude petroleum (in 42 gallon barrels)								
Total	4,241,673	3,950,519	3,717,935	3,605,976	2,650,566	2,644,405	2,564,485	2,749,463
Allegheny	79,290	72,568	65,606	65,333	63,404	63,515	50,093	47,162
Armstrong	10,168	11,034	10,293	10,350	9,642	8,886	8,731	9,759
Beaver	48,464	31,278	6,335	4,617	4,151	5,063	4,940	4,869
Butler	66,936	67,227	56,701	66,683	69,969	67,703	67,734	73,404
Clarion	41,508	19,411	24,540	27,503	25,019	25,705	25,574	32,516
Clearfield	243	375	418	229	71	-	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-
Crawford	116,138	83,904	51,931	60,847	69,207	67,066	59,125	43,541
Elk	545,855	428,138	385,858	241,632	13,885	15,884	19,134	19,226
Erie	4,838	4,814	3,430	3,478	3,681	3,373	1,131	237
Fayette	128	514	680	-	-	-	-	50
Forest	198,767	199,842	165,409	153,244	101,437	114,220	109,771	122,810
Greene	27,110	24,974	23,575	24,558	24,801	26,787	24,113	28,611
Indiana	3,962	3,240	2,850	3,074	1,305	2,037	521	484
Jefferson	4,899	3,489	4,791	5,305	5,088	5,130	3,191	3,614
Lawrence	173	80	-	103	98	37	-	-
McKean	759,502	827,935	920,548	971,519	881,904	942,031	1,065,339	1,224,384
Mercer	9,298	9,145	7,733	8,471	3,529	994	994	1,283
Potter	21,703	19,749	16,792	15,138	16,094	13,334	14,461	13,984
Venango	903,016	832,408	821,954	877,891	586,446	590,124	550,197	577,474
Warren	1,295,296	1,207,129	1,050,325	1,012,905	671,395	564,028	473,421	458,641
Washington	94,707	94,392	94,055	97,930	98,983	128,123	85,963	87,414
Westmoreland	9,574	8,873	4,111	5,166	457	365	-	-
Number of oil wells connected (as of December 31)								
Total	19,540 1/	21,751 1/ R	23,438 1/	25,239 1/	25,954 1/	27,924	27,768	28,400
Allegheny	229	383	347	328	285	340	287	310
Armstrong	60	107	96	91	80	72	72	104
Beaver	67	93	77	68	65	102	102	93
Butler	464	1,222	1,113	1,070	1,116	1,201	1,210	1,378
Clarion	205	217	190	344	440	520	495	554
Clearfield	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Crawford	180	126	116	136	94	75	71	70
Elk	52	171	170	155	182	230	197	143
Erie	99	80	64	54	34	29	14	4
Fayette	1	2	2	1	-	-	1	2
Forest	972	1,018	983	1,012	1,041	975	1,187	888
Greene	218	258	244	322	244	290	301	299
Indiana	129	117	80	51	18	14	2	1
Jefferson	41	21	14	24	21	29	29	29
Lawrence	2	2	2	3	2	1	-	-
McKean	7,598	6,709	9,791	10,352	11,216	12,247	12,442	12,734
Mercer	90	88	74	96	43	47	86	106
Potter	98	98	86	81	80	80	80	78
Venango	3,822	4,291	4,412	5,664	6,050	6,845	6,879	6,924
Warren	4,877	5,089	4,966	4,776	4,384	4,213	3,757	4,105
Washington	279	604	585	588	552	607	555	578
Westmoreland	53	39	22	19	7	7	-	-

1/ Number of wells are understated because of companies inability to identify wells by county.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Census of Petroleum Pipe Line Carriers in Pennsylvania, annual.

TABLE 201
SMALL WATERSHED PROJECTS IN PENNSYLVANIA: -- AREA, COMPLETION DATE, COST AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1984

[As of December 31]

Project and county	Total area		Completion date (actual or estimated)	Cost (thousands of dollars)					Number of structures to be built	Number of structures built
					Land treatment		Structures			
	Square miles	Acres		Total	P.L. 566 funds	Other funds	P.L. 566 funds	Other funds		
State total	2,174	1,389,897		$184,354	$2,999	$8,866	$123,922	$48,567	NA	79
Brandywine Creek (Chester & Lancaster)	330	211,200	1992	26,000	185	412	14,240	11,163	9	4
Briar Creek (Columbia & Luzerne)	15	9,344	1986	3,969	19	90	3,090	770	2	1
X Brodhead (Monroe & Pike)	29	18,624	1985	5,570	68	101	5,322	79	3	2
Clover Creek (Blair)	52	33,280	1993	1,854	1,279	575	-	-	-	-
Cross Creek (Washington)	55	35,000	1990	9,080	72	488	5,779	2,741	4	2
X Cowanesque - North Fork (Potter & Tioga)	12	7,650	1962	396	-	70	318	8	1	1
Dunlap Creek (Fayette)	17	11,038	1990	2,410	20	107	1,740	543	3	2
+ Greene-Dreher (Monroe, Pike, & Wayne)	75	47,810	1985	2,894	19	97	2,539	139	13	++3
* Harmon Creek (Washington)	38	24,350 1/	1986	12,821	12	100	11,309	1,400	**14/8	8 (in PA)
Jacobs Creek (Fayette & Westmoreland)	98	62,500	1990	11,946	202	577	9,444	1,723	4	2
X Kaercher Creek (Berks)	5	3,220	1979	1,400	7	19	893	481	3	3
X Lackawaxen Tributaries (Wayne)	42	26,625	1972	727	26	207	481	13	7	7
Little Schuylkill (Berks, Carbon, & Schuylkill)	136	86,848	1989	7,720	35	179	7,035	471	6	5
Little Shenango (Crawford & Mercer)	114	72,738	1992	10,551	111	791	8,547	1,102	7	4
X Marsh Creek (Tioga)	83	52,940	1972	1,606	30	199	926	451	3	3
X Martin Creek (Susquehanna)	50	31,680	1970	563	-	113	429	21	2	2
X Mauch Chunk (Carbon & Schuylkill)	9	5,790	1975	2,260	9	107	1,477	667	1	1
Middle Creek (Mifflin, Snyder, & Union)	132	84,096	1987	13,083	84	307	10,549	2,143	5	4
X Mill Creek (Tioga)	13	8,430	1967	720	9	163	418	130	3	3
X Mill Run (Crawford)	12	7,814	1968	1,034	14	46	835	139	3	3
Nescopeck Creek (Luzerne)	80	50,800	1992	9,000	110	392	2,894	5,604	1	-
Neshaminy Creek (Bucks & Montgomery)	232	149,000	1990	36,055	237	898	18,318	16,602	10	8
Oil Creek (Crawford, Erie, Venango, & Warren)	174	112,000	1993	5,428	107	704	3,959	658	6	-
X Sandy Creek (Crawford & Mercer)	66	42,000	1969	2,031	83	282	1,098	568	2	2
X Saul-Mathay (Mercer)	6	3,940	1963	355	11	72	261	11	2	2
* Wheeling Creek (Greene, Washington, PA-OH, & Marshall, WV)	299	191,180 2/	1990	14,881	250	1,770	11,921	940	***8/2	1 (in PA)

NA Not available.

X Completed projects.

\+ Inactive status of project.

++ Two structures constructed by private individuals.

* These projects are shared with West Virginia. ** Eight of these structures are in Pennsylvania. *** Two of these structures are in Pennsylvania.

1/ 13,350 acres in Pennsylvania.
2/ 105,000 acres in Pennsylvania.

Source: United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service.

TABLE 202
CONSERVATION DISTRICT LANDOWNER PARTICIPATION PROGRAM IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

[As of January 1]

County 1/	Year of organization 2/	Number of cooperators 3/	Acres under agreement 4/	Total acres planned
Total		61,164	11,150,180	9,080,961
Adams	4/02/47	1,407	178,902	145,802
Allegheny	3/05/46	574	46,774	35,274
Armstrong	1/07/63	767	112,219	97,232
Beaver	8/03/61	635	67,226	53,071
Bedford	9/25/56	686	219,764	157,748
Berks	8/13/46	2,508	239,265	208,540
Blair	1/05/66	498	115,313	87,523
Bradford	11/13/56	1,921	295,119	284,128
Bucks	4/24/61	1,528	90,845	74,471
Butler	8/15/61	781	101,517	87,835
Cambria	3/23/50	625	132,885	89,614
Cameron	2/02/67	275	321,571	33,414
Carbon	2/14/47	440	101,956	90,098
Centre	12/15/54	824	336,771	267,895
Chester	7/30/47	2,376	230,506	212,930
Clarion	6/17/46	718	107,914	108,573
Clearfield	1/12/67	536	219,354	167,118
Clinton	7/16/46	696	382,404	350,680
Columbia	2/01/49	1,370	182,579	137,271
Crawford	2/17/56	1,256	115,122	165,187
Cumberland	4/26/52	962	151,319	178,572
Dauphin	4/02/57	975	167,611	164,093
Delaware	1/28/70	154	9,211	10,868
Elk	9/21/62	465	337,078	127,109
Erie	5/17/49	1,189	171,232	156,048
Fayette	4/28/58	786	144,536	93,495
Forest	11/14/72	40	21,637	19,489
Franklin	2/14/56	1,074	222,744	170,764
Fulton	12/08/45	793	162,146	141,419
Greene	2/28/56	976	166,741	105,890
Huntingdon	7/28/55	714	240,196	126,848
Indiana	3/07/47	1,541	198,144	266,795
Jefferson	3/01/46	468	151,913	84,899
Juniata	3/19/57	641	114,215	93,304
Lackawanna	5/27/58	499	139,781	79,788
Lancaster	2/24/50	2,499	236,186	194,650
Lawrence	11/28/61	574	65,232	47,734
Lebanon	5/12/49	1,085	152,859	126,070
Lehigh	9/26/46	1,064	85,181	82,203
Luzerne	2/13/64	799	153,513	135,287
Lycoming	7/20/56	1,371	411,061	343,613
McKean	4/27/59	392	124,981	74,903
Mercer	3/04/57	1,061	123,701	111,153
Mifflin	9/14/56	549	125,238	106,130
Monroe	9/02/47	949	164,055	143,621
Montgomery	10/16/56	701	55,534	54,945
Montour	2/27/57	409	47,561	48,254
Northampton	12/08/61	684	69,928	58,625
Northumberland	2/21/49	1,071	126,726	85,806
Perry	11/06/50	998	186,582	151,401
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-
Pike	6/08/56	207	170,027	75,599
Potter	11/28/45	846	456,494	428,287
Schuylkill	9/15/55	1,212	148,951	125,120
Snyder	3/19/56	811	122,480	112,765
Somerset	3/22/57	853	229,258	172,242
Sullivan	4/03/61	233	136,860	106,848
Susquehanna	5/12/47	1,162	175,350	158,611
Tioga	11/4/46	1,646	340,121	392,726
Union	3/06/57	713	131,745	126,901
Venango	2/17/61	538	124,789	107,213
Warren	4/02/48	739	144,351	136,789
Washington	8/10/47	1,675	220,065	211,099
Wayne	10/11/55	598	112,759	84,687
Westmoreland	9/30/49	1,269	175,149	152,391
Wyoming	1/10/49	957	148,189	154,564
York	3/16/48	1,801	188,744	146,361

1/ The boundaries of conservation districts coincide with county boundaries. Philadelphia County has not established a district.
2/ The date the county was established as a district.
3/ Cooperators are landowners or land occupiers who have placed their lands under conservation district agreements.
4/ Acres under agreement is defined as acres under voluntary agreement for conservation land treatment through the county conservation district program.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, State Conservation Commission and District Inventories, Soil Conservation Service, U.S.D.A.

TABLE 203
NUMBER OF FOREST FIRES, AREA BURNED, AND COST OF EXTINCTION
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982 TO 1984

County	Number of forest fires			Area burned (in acres)			Cost of extinction (in dollars)		
	1984	1983	1982	1984	1983	1982	1984	1983	1982
Total	800	948	1,536	3,886	4,038	9,396	$175,808	$260,117	$404,841
Adams	8	8	15	7	5	16	797	2,138	1,677
Allegheny	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Armstrong	28	22	35	88	219	131	6,953	10,605	6,953
Beaver	12	1	22	2	8	167	192	201	6,557
Bedford	6	12	10	9	54	244	340	1,618	4,098
Berks	10	22	7	12	37	121	934	21,733	4,537
Blair	10	26	13	20	60	175	3,322	13,035	14,836
Bradford	2	10	25	32	32	116	360	442	4,288
Bucks	-	1	4	-	1	15	-	66	413
Butler	23	16	35	44	62	86	1,596	2,104	4,364
Cambria	7	26	43	6	128	354	347	4,589	22,576
Cameron	6	3	12	12	2	26	1,956	172	4,860
Carbon	22	28	52	304	55	421	10,046	4,780	12,345
Centre	18	22	61	275	109	296	11,276	7,865	27,056
Chester	6	3	4	18	3	5	743	1,441	188
Clarion	15	31	27	23	76	78	1,433	2,197	2,175
Clearfield	48	70	121	135	141	303	4,724	12,652	24,585
Clinton	23	24	40	245	209	313	16,968	9,964	16,652
Columbia	1	2	9	-	2	30	550	50	1,051
Crawford	6	3	2	2	4	10	100	137	245
Cumberland	2	7	19	-	2	10	166	642	2,779
Dauphin	5	4	9	5	14	223	361	695	10,696
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	12	8	15	67	22	84	2,106	1,045	3,178
Erie	1	6	4	4	68	9	46	910	533
Fayette	19	13	36	107	178	109	3,906	4,238	7,831
Forest	5	4	7	223	44	25	2,288	1,217	761
Franklin	17	11	26	101	4	16	2,930	942	1,916
Fulton	-	6	12	-	6	123	-	1,024	5,097
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	8	22	23	16	27	38	2,308	3,755	3,019
Indiana	39	69	114	71	158	487	2,766	4,531	11,274
Jefferson	6	13	16	54	23	38	2,328	891	2,183
Juniata	16	14	10	19	21	7	1,525	992	472
Lackawanna	39	50	69	743	384	520	22,742	24,391	17,617
Lancaster	15	15	13	10	46	16	3,526	11,713	3,886
Lawrence	9	6	16	24	78	56	594	897	3,761
Lebanon	1	-	3	1	-	1	27	-	80
Lehigh	2	-	1	3	-	9	195	-	153
Luzerne	53	87	80	460	888	908	18,705	49,046	24,325
Lycoming	5	15	19	28	37	2,210	1,895	3,580	43,091
McKean	20	29	54	11	55	44	1,331	2,679	4,676
Mercer	1	6	8	8	2	17	142	141	439
Mifflin	6	9	29	6	5	30	278	637	3,504
Monroe	33	10	31	48	23	30	6,010	14,032	5,391
Montgomery	1	2	5	-	1	27	76	146	1,341
Montour	1	-	-	2	-	-	68	-	-
Northampton	1	-	2	-	-	4	51	-	661
Northumberland	17	12	26	17	17	43	1,980	1,233	4,588
Perry	16	15	18	21	7	75	2,021	5,041	4,224
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	38	18	26	301	43	27	9,864	4,666	2,914
Potter	27	30	51	20	67	92	2,036	2,439	9,073
Schuylkill	63	18	77	67	31	286	6,962	1,056	14,668
Snyder	-	-	5	-	-	14	-	-	1,671
Somerset	12	17	34	28	14	142	1,772	2,037	9,048
Sullivan	2	1	3	15	4	61	532	35	3,107
Susquehanna	3	-	2	38	103	17	1,175	3,747	291
Tioga	13	28	24	3	-	164	246	-	7,316
Union	1	2	-	10	2	-	828	35	-
Venango	12	18	16	73	49	71	6,009	5,828	2,919
Warren	17	28	39	11	31	20	482	1,159	2,072
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	1	6	2	1	72	11	81	1,485	1,193
Westmoreland	4	14	38	18	274	420	621	5,130	24,115
Wyoming	1	2	3	2	22	7	23	556	225
York	5	3	6	17	9	4	1,078	1,577	540

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Division of Forest Fire Protection, Operations Section.

TABLE 204
QUANTITIES OF POLLUTANTS REMOVED AND RELATED STATISTICS, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP FOR MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 20 OR MORE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

[Value in millions of dollars; quantities in thousands of short tons]

SIC code	Major industry group	Air pollution abatement: Total operating cost	Air pollution abatement: Quantity of pollutants removed: Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, and carbon monoxides	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other	Water pollution abatement: Total operating cost	Water pollution abatement: Quantity of pollutants removed: Total suspended solids	Biochemical oxygen demand	Chemical oxygen demand	Oil and grease toxic substances, and other	Solid waste: Total operating cost 1/	Solid waste: Quantity of solid waste removed
	Total	$278.5	1,897.0	178.3	268.8	28.1	$176.9	459.0	128.4	104.0	203.7	$104.7	9,198.9
20	Food and kindred products	2.5	16.0	0.4	-	0.6	9.7	19.5	21.4	25.0	5.3	5.9	353.9
22	Textile mill products	1.4	0.2	-	-	-	1.7	4.8	4.5	16.9	2.7	1.6	60.7
24	Lumber and wood products	D	58.3	-	-	-	D	D	-	-	-	0.4	47.8
25	Furniture and fixtures	D	12.0	-	0.4	D	D	-	-	-	-	0.9	13.1
26	Paper and allied products	11.5	129.1	D	10.0	D	16.0	99.2	83.8	D	D	9.0	624.6
27	Printing and publishing	0.4	0.6	-	D	-	0.1	D	-	D	0.3	1.4	32.1
28	Chemicals and allied products	19.3	83.8	48.6	24.8	3.0	23.5	14.0	13.3	26.3	29.5	14.3	349.1
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	1.8	0.7	-	1.9	-	0.3	1.5	*	-	D	2.6	57.8
32	Stone, clay, glass products	14.4	875.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	2.5	15.1	0.2	D	1.9	7.4	235.7
33	Primary metal industries	123.7	524.5	18.7	14.1	5.2	67.6	265.2	D	0.8	46.7	28.6	D
34	Fabricated metal products	3.3	D	D	5.3	0.8	6.8	2.2	-	-	8.6	5.0	110.1
35	Machinery, except electrical	4.9	10.1	D	D	5.8	2.8	D	-	-	19.9	3.5	115.5
36	Electric, electronic equipment	7.2	27.1	D	2.5	1.7	8.6	2.6	0.2	0.2	22.0	8.0	125.8
37	Transportation equipment	2.7	1.5	D	D	-	2.0	0.6	D	D	0.8	D	23.7
38	Instruments, related products	D	0.3	-	3.4	D	D	-	-	-	0.2	1.2	15.6
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	D	D	-	4.6	-	D	D	-	-	-	D	D

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

D Data withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

1/ The operating cost for solid waste includes payment to governmental units (solid waste collection/disposal) and operating costs.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Industry Division, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1982, MA-200(82)-1.

TABLE 205
QUANTITIES OF POLLUTANTS REMOVED AND RELATED STATISTICS BY SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA FOR MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 20 OR MORE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

[Values in millions of dollars; quantities in thousands of short tons]

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Air pollution abatement: Total operating cost	Air pollution abatement: Quantity of pollutants removed: Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, and carbon monoxides	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other	Water pollution abatement: Total operating cost	Water pollution abatement: Quantity of pollutants removed: Total suspended solids	Biochemicals oxygen demand	Chemical oxygen demand	Oil and grease toxic substances, and other	Solid waste: Total Operating cost 1/	Solid waste: Quantity of solid waste removed
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$16.2	491.0	D	0.9	-	$16.8	19.1	7.6	12.6	5.1	$4.7	460.4
Altoona	D	D	D	-	0.3	D	9.1	D	-	-	1.4	39.3
Erie	3.7	46.4	-	0.3	5.4	2.0	D	D	-	1.0	3.8	230.7
Harrisburg	5.4	24.9	-	D	0.7	1.9	2.7	2.3	D	4.3	1.6	89.3
Johnstown	D	D	-	-	-	D	D	-	-	D	D	D
Lancaster	4.8	47.0	-	D	0.1	2.1	3.5	1.8	D	3.2	3.5	157.1
Northeast Pennsylvania	2.6	1.6	-	1.0	0.6	3.0	21.8	1.1	-	6.1	4.4	150.1
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	117.6	211.3	168.4	333.8	4.2	71.0	78.5	75.0	45.9	174.5	38.1	794.9
Pittsburgh	100.2	342.8	44.6	34.4	1.0	52.0	274.4	3.2	6.2	54.4	28.5	1,923.1
Reading	9.4	168.9	D	-	1.5	7.2	9.7	1.4	1.0	D	7.0	276.3
Williamsport	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	D	0.7	D	-	0.4	0.8	0.8	15.5
York	4.7	58.0	-	2.2	D	1.7	17.3	10.1	7.1	D	2.7	142.2

Note: Major industry group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, was not included in the survey and therefore is excluded from the SMSA totals. No major industry groups are shown.

D Data withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

1/ The operating costs for solid waste include payment to governmental units (solid waste collection/disposal) and operating cost.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Industry Division, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1982, MA-200(82)-1.

TABLE 206
POLLUTION ABATEMENT CAPITAL EXPENDITURES AND OPERATING COSTS, BY FORM OF ABATEMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978 TO 1982

[In millions of dollars, except percent]

Year	Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM): Total value of shipments	Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM): Total new capital expenditures	Pollution abatement capital expenditures (PACE): Total	PACE: Air	PACE: Water	PACE: Solid waste	Pollution abatement gross annual costs (GAC), including payments to government units: Total	GAC: Air	GAC: Water	GAC: Solid waste	Percent change: PACE	Percent change: GAC	Standard error of estimates (percent): PACE	Standard error of estimates (percent): GAC
1982	$NA	$NA	$178.4	$100.7	$67.1	$10.5	$589.2	$278.5	$206.0	$104.7	-40	-11	4	10
1981	NA	NA	297.5	211.9	73.3	12.3	665.0	295.9	211.7	157.0	-14	15	1	1
1980	NA	NA	346.1	245.6	87.5	13.0	578.1	263.1	196.5	118.7	22	12	1	1
1979	NA	NA	283.3	164.7	109.7	8.9	515.4	255.2	172.5	87.7	29	7	4	1
1978	88,924.8	2,557.2	219.3	111.7	99.7	7.9	480.6	255.9	149.6	75.1	-21	17	2	1

Note: The Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) suspended publication of all State data as of 1979. Statistics in other than the first two columns in this table cover manufacturing establishments with 20 employees or more. See text for a description of survey coverage.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Industry Division, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1982, MA-200(82)-1.

TABLE 197
POLLUTION ABATEMENT OPERATING COSTS, BY FORM OF ABATEMENT AND BY SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA FOR MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 20 OR MORE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

[In millions of dollars, except percent]

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Total gross annual cost (GAC)	Payments to government units for: Total	Payments: Use of public sewage	Payments: Solid waste collection and disposal	Operating costs by form of pollutants abated: Total	Operating costs: Air	Operating costs: Water	Operating costs: Solid waste	Standard error of estimates (percent) GAC
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$39.3	$1.8	$1.6	$0.2	$37.5	$16.2	$16.8	$4.5	2
Altoona	5.3	0.7	0.6	0.1	4.6	D	D	1.3	8
Erie	13.1	4.0	3.6	0.4	9.0	3.7	2.0	3.3	12
Harrisburg	10.5	1.9	1.6	0.2	8.6	5.4	1.9	1.4	5
Johnstown	10.5	D	D	0.1	D	D	D	D	2
Lancaster	11.5	1.7	1.0	0.6	9.8	4.8	2.1	2.8	8
Northeast Pennsylvania	10.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	9.6	2.6	3.0	4.0	20
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	240.3	15.4	13.6	1.8	224.9	117.6	71.0	36.3	21
Pittsburgh	183.6	3.8	3.0	0.9	179.8	100.2	52.0	27.6	1
Reading	24.7	1.5	1.1	0.4	23.2	9.4	7.2	6.6	14
Williamsport	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.7	16
York	13.4	1.3	1.2	0.1	12.1	4.7	4.7	2.6	14

Note: Major industry group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, was not included in the survey and therefore is excluded from the SMSA totals. No major industry groups are shown. No SMSA totals are shown where GAC is less than $1.0 million. See text for a description of survey coverage.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

D Data withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Industry Division, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1982, MA-200 (82)-1.

TABLE 208
STATE AND FEDERAL EXPENDITURES FOR AIR POLLUTION CONTROL BY THE BUREAU OF AIR QUALITY CONTROL IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1965 TO 1984

[In thousands of dollars]

Fiscal year	Expenditures for air pollution control		
	Total	State	Federal
1983-84	$6,850.6	$3,476.5	$3,374.1
1982-83	6,510.5	3,476.5	3,034.0
1981-82	6,166.0	3,600.0	2,566.0
1980-81	6,208.0	3,476.5	2,731.5
1979-80	6,259.0	3,429.0	2,830.0
1978-79	5,528.5	3,261.8	2,266.7
1977-78	5,665.1	3,136.7	2,528.4 1/
1976-77	4,898.3	2,845.2	2,053.1
1975-76	5,266.8	2,799.0	2,467.8
1974-75	4,191.0	2,749.0	1,442.0
1973-74	3,476.0	1,751.5	1,724.4
1972-73	1,851.8	1,005.1	846.7
1971-72	1,139.3	876.8	262.4
1970-71	817.6	576.0	241.6
1969-70	906.4	635.4	271.0
1968-69	630.3	512.7	117.5
1967-68	464.7	372.7	92.1
1966-67	419.4	277.1	142.3
1965-66	307.8	262.2	45.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes $435,000 Special Projects grant.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Air Quality Control.

TABLE 209
NEW CASES, CASES ABATED, PERMITS ISSUED, AND OTHER SELECTED STATISTICS
BY THE BUREAU OF AIR QUALITY CONTROL IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1965 TO 1984

	New cases	Cases abated	Permits issued 1/	Orders issued 2/	Per capita expenditures (in cents)
1984	NA	495	386	98	$72.96
1983	NA	571	442	50	72.34
1982	NA	510	429	48	64.91
1981	1,582 3/	702	847	94	65.35
1980	1,889	568	627	53	65.54
1979	1,552	609	730	51	58.00
1978	1,468	585	645	54	60.00 4/
1977	1,244	639	620	67	38.68
1976	1,548	866	767	93	-
1975	1,582	1,169	1,217	177	39.40
1974	1,233	1,027	812	188	31.94
1973	1,131	986	602	258	22.29
1972	885	1,047	448	96 5/	12.54
1971	1,026	867	347	239	8.22
1970	962	560	288	134	7.31
1969	716	419	289	96	6.51
1968	470	460	246	50	4.56
1967	476	404	194	16	3.79
1966	547	452	298	14	3.12
1965	406	210	188	14	NA

NA Not available.

1/ Represents permits issued to construct sources of possible air contamination; the governing Regulation 1 was transferred to the Department of Mines and Minerals Industries in 1968. Regulations amended in 1972 to cover all significant air contaminant sources.
2/ In 1968, the Department of Health was authorized to issue orders to sources of contamination.
3/ Estimated figure. As of January 1982, new cases are no longer recorded separately.
4/ Adjusted to reflect the deduction of the population of Philadelphia and Allegheny Counties, both of which have their own autonomous air pollution control programs.
5/ Drop due to change in administrative and procedural requirements of State and Federal regulations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Air Quality Control.

TABLE 210
RIVER BASINS SHOWING WATER QUALITY IMPROVEMENT AND POLLUTION
IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1984

Basin	Stream miles improved	Stream miles polluted
Total	68.5	95.5
Delaware River Basin	14.5	0.5
Susquehanna River Basin	17.0	66.0
Potomac River Basin	-	1.0
Gennessee River Basin	-	1.0
Ohio River Basin	34.0	26.5
Lake Erie Basin	3.0	0.5

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Water Quality Management.

TABLE 211
RECREATION VISITS TO AREAS ADMINISTERED BY THE NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981 TO 1984

County	Area	Recreation visits (in thousands) 1984	1983	1982	1981
Adams	Eisenhower National Historic Site	138.1	145.4	148.8	182.4
	Gettysburg National Military Park	1,212.2	1,198.9	1,151.1	1,239.6
Berks	Hopewell Village National Historic Site	149.8	162.2	151.0	143.4
Blair/Cambria	Allegheny Portage RR National Historic Site	59.6	55.1	60.1	65.6
Cambria	Johnstown Flood National Memorial	56.6	38.1	44.2	36.1
Chester/Montgomery	Valley Forge National Historic Park	3,957.7	3,448.7	3,410.5	3,330.3
Fayette	Fort Necessity National Battlefield	166.5	134.2	139.5	153.9
	Friendship Hill National Historic Site	11.3	9.3	-	-
Monroe/Pike (portions of PA and NJ)	Delaware Water Gap National Recreation Area	2,284.4	2,293.7	2,135.8	2,396.1
Philadelphia	Edgar Allan Poe National Historic Site	18.2	13.8	12.6	14.0
	Independence National Historic Park	4,827.3	4,767.9	4,318.5	1,567.9
	Thaddeus Kosciuszko National Memorial	7.0	7.0	7.7	11.2
Pike/Wayne (portions of PA and NY)	Upper Delaware Scenic and Recreational River	79.9	111.6	53.2	78.2

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, National Park Statistical Abstract, annual.

TABLE 212
ANNUAL ATTENDANCE AT STATE PARKS AND ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION CENTERS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980 TO 1984

County	Name of Park	Annual attendance (in thousands) 1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
Allegheny	Point	70.7	429.6	473.0	373.9	327.7
Beaver	Raccoon Creek	151.7	248.5	270.4	263.3	468.8
Bedford	Blue Knob	91.0	112.9	101.6	93.3	143.8
	Shawnee	541.6	509.5	513.8	553.2	574.0
	Warrior's Path	92.7	106.3	46.2	72.5	31.7
Berks-Chester	French Creek	298.0	209.3	151.6	361.1	406.6
Berks	Nolde Forest (Environmental Education Center)	26.0	26.7	20.8	15.5	30.8
Blair	Canoe Creek	224.3	246.5	313.4	307.9	408.1
Bradford	Mt. Pisgah	123.0	117.3	97.9	101.2	138.8
Bucks	Neshaminy	488.5	436.8	433.3	166.0	610.0
	Nockamixon	422.6	527.3	518.5	375.9	952.7
	Ralph Stover	70.5	96.7	53.6	73.1	115.1
	Tyler	1,288.6	813.8	770.2	728.6	848.9
Bucks-Northampton	Roosevelt	1,192.5	1,190.5	1,190.0	1,217.6	1,202.9
Butler	Jennings (Environmental Education Center)	24.3	13.5	22.6	2.4	-
	Moraine	1,756.2	1,579.8	1,460.2	1,298.7	1,141.3
Cambria	Prince Gallitzin	1,199.0	761.2	911.6	862.6	1,007.9
Cambria-Fayette-Somerset-Westmoreland	Laurel Ridge	123.8	127.6	123.9	120.0	112.5
Cameron	Sinnemahoning	244.6	166.5	121.6	150.0	145.0
Carbon	Beltzville	575.0	679.3	633.4	646.0	668.2
	Hickory Run	382.3	343.4	280.9	242.6	230.2
	Lehigh Gorge	340.2	66.1	-	-	-
Centre	Bald Eagle	339.4	279.8	277.6	285.2	320.0
	Black Moshannon	384.0	410.1	328.3	480.8	465.0
	McCalls Dam	27.7	18.6	8.8	15.1	18.5
	Penn-Roosevelt	17.4	10.8	5.7	4.6	4.0
	Poe Paddy	20.5	16.6	36.3	43.3	52.1
	Poe Valley	53.2	40.7	137.4	132.6	154.2
Chester	Marsh Creek	810.0	862.6	818.9	847.8	1,074.8
	White Clay Creek Reserve	1.4	NA	NA	NA	NA
Clarion-Forest-Jefferson	Cook Forest	821.7	600.8	574.5	589.3	587.3
Clearfield	Parker Dam	221.4	154.9	174.1	164.4	185.6
	S. B. Elliott	30.4	45.6	32.5	24.0	32.5
Clinton	Hyner Run	48.4	52.8	49.7	55.2	55.2
	Hyner View	32.7	49.6	41.0	51.1	40.4
	Kettle Creek	132.7	145.3	134.2	135.6	333.5
	Ravensburg	54.7	78.4	27.4	32.8	58.0
Crawford	Pymatuning	1,547.3	4,422.8	4,123.2	3,345.8	3,356.2
Cumberland	Colonel Denning	70.0	53.6	34.2	31.4	47.2
	King's Gap (Environmental Education Center)	43.2	42.3	39.9	10.1	24.9
	Pine Grove Furnace	279.0	416.8	249.0	320.3	380.4
Delaware	Ridley Creek	913.8	897.0	912.9	1,010.9	1,062.2
Elk	Bendigo	36.3	62.7	45.0	44.3	40.1
	Elk	40.7	48.9	39.6	39.0	39.6
Erie	Presque Isle	7,791.3	4,438.7	4,137.4	3,969.4	4,600.2
Fayette-Somerset	Ohiopyle	1,890.7	1,684.4	1,528.2	1,598.6	2,376.9
Franklin	Buchanan's Birthplace	34.4	39.1	40.1	42.9	46.4
	Mont Alto	14.0	12.8	12.0	14.0	13.7
Franklin-Adams	Caledonia	291.4	310.2	282.6	347.5	483.4
Fulton	Cowans Gap	694.6	589.2	561.4	699.5	723.6
Greene	Ryerson Station	132.3	140.6	124.8	112.8	159.9
Huntingdon	Greenwood Furnace	120.2	91.0	59.6	19.9	67.2
	Trough Creek	128.6	120.6	80.0	100.2	106.6
	Whipple Dam	100.0	139.1	66.4	68.3	107.7
Indiana	Yellow Creek	248.7	334.9	256.7	250.2	285.3
Jefferson	Clear Creek	270.6	246.8	182.0	150.3	222.4
Lackawanna	Archbald Pothole	13.4	12.3	9.8	11.3	28.5
	Lackawanna	411.3	256.1	248.2	350.5	357.0
Lancaster	Susquehannock	66.2	49.2	54.4	32.4	30.6
Lawrence	McConnells Mill	199.0	205.3	272.5	303.0	265.5
Lebanon	Memorial Lake	180.3	161.1	172.4	147.8	142.4
Lebanon-Schuylkill	Swatara	33.2	32.8	23.3	22.1	25.4
Luzerne	Frances Slocum	316.3	242.6	231.5	270.2	303.6
Luzerne-Sullivan-Columbia	Ricketts Glen	516.0	303.6	347.9	334.8	314.3
Lycoming	Little Pine	224.5	156.6	289.2	212.8	208.5
	Susquehanna	1/	1/	1/	100.0	75.7
	Upper Pine Bottom	32.7	19.0	20.6	18.4	22.4
McKean	Kinzua Bridge	113.4	117.2	114.7	77.4	70.6
Mercer	Maurice K Goddard	291.6	188.6	255.0	266.4	310.4
Mifflin	Reeds Gap	37.4	33.8	96.4	95.1	122.3
Monroe	Big Pocono	189.9	115.2	113.2	145.8	206.1
	Gouldsboro	138.1	177.0	190.1	211.1	219.5
Monroe-Wayne	Tobyhanna	197.0	225.3	234.3	260.5	274.7
Montgomery	Evansburg	56.0	39.8	60.5	54.7	50.9
	Fort Washington	411.7	482.2	380.4	355.5	381.3
Northampton	Jacobsburg	128.0	232.0	218.1	205.5	182.9
Northumberland	Milton	124.0	115.6	96.2	77.3	94.0
Perry	Big Spring	9.5	6.4	7.2	7.1	6.6
	Fowlers Hollow	10.3	7.9	7.1	7.2	8.2
	Little Buffalo	275.1	235.8	237.0	278.6	303.6

TABLE 212
ANNUAL ATTENDANCE AT STATE PARKS AND ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION CENTERS IN PENNSYLVANIA,
BY COUNTY: 1980 TO 1984 -- CONTINUED

County	Name of Park	Annual attendance (in thousands) 1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
Philadelphia	Benjamin Rush	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/
Pike	George W. Childs	-	-	37.8	40.5	37.7
	Promised Land	1,190.0	939.1	678.6	466.6	494.1
Potter	Cherry Springs	42.8	43.9	57.5	35.8	59.0
	Denton Hill 2/	16.7	2.0	29.1(skiers)	8.5(skiers)	14.6*(skiers)
	Lyman Run	83.3	100.1	60.7	56.3	77.6
	Ole Bull	107.8	105.4	103.1	62.5	83.2
	Patterson	10.0	6.7	5.7	2.3	4.9
	Prouty Place	7.8	5.3	7.0	2.4	6.6
Potter-Cameron	Sizerville	77.8	74.5	65.9	72.5	99.5
Schuylkill	Locust Lake	179.9	129.8	136.0	146.8	155.9
	Tuscarora	155.7	149.4	141.0	176.2	220.2
Somerset	Kooser	336.9	206.2	159.9	147.4	235.3
	Laurel Hill	282.2	307.6	241.1	250.9	274.8
Sullivan	World's End	272.1	306.6	295.5	197.0	170.7
Susquehanna	Salt Springs	12.5	9.7	6.9 2/	6.3 2/	8.6 2/
Tioga	Colton Point	183.1	140.1	136.2	121.0	148.0
	Hills Creek	136.9	109.5	77.2	104.4	112.4
	Leonard Harrison	290.5	218.2	215.7	220.0	239.3
Union	Raymond B. Winter	182.9	272.1	163.6	129.6	197.5
	Sand Bridge	39.9	33.2	16.1	24.0	23.1
Union-Northumberland	Shikellamy	318.5	284.4	260.9	314.3	273.6
Venango	Oil Creek	290.2	240.6	177.9	154.5	95.0
Warren	Chapman	297.6	274.0	227.6	229.5	274.8
Westmoreland	Keystone	370.6	388.3	583.5	501.0	530.1
	Laurel Mountain 3/	13.2	21.0(skiers)	11.7(skiers)	13.6(skiers)	9.0(skiers)
	Laurel Summit	8.1	10.8	16.5	9.7	14.4
	Linn Run	316.4	250.6	208.7	196.6	203.1
York	Codorus	861.1	702.2	621.8	555.5	1,071.0
	Gifford Pinchot	519.4	645.5	608.8	723.1	903.4
	Samuel S. Lewis	125.9	113.0	129.4	92.6	130.9

Note: Nescopeck and Hillman have been leased to the Pennsylvania Game Commission for land management. George W. Childs has been transferred to the National Park Service.

NA Not Applicable.

1/ Leased to Williamsport/Lycoming Chamber of Commerce.
2/ Under development.
3/ Leased to private concessionaires.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of State Parks.

TABLE 213
NUMBER OF VISITORS AT HISTORICAL SITES AND MUSEUMS ADMINISTERED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION, BY COUNTY: 1980 TO 1984

County and museum or historic site	Date acquired	Present acreage	Attendance 1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
Total			1,567,465	1,404,264 R	1,592,605 R	1,627,538	1,731,430
Allegheny							
Fort Pitt Museum	1965	-	28,708	28,010	39,401	31,485	35,599
Beaver							
Old Economy Village	1919	3.81	34,865	41,595	49,409	53,798	56,336
Bedford							
Captain Phillip's Rangers Memorial*	1956	18.00	NA	NA	NA	2,896	1,450
Berks							
Conrad Weiser Homestead	1953	26.00	35,412	31,764	36,449	31,381	31,450
Daniel Boone Homestead	1937	787.66	38,615	37,819	39,878	39,313	35,982
Bradford							
French Azilum*	1971	21.00	NA	NA	NA	8,817	9,193
Bucks							
Pennsbury Manor	1929	40.61	46,453	42,824	52,164	39,340	35,228
Washington Crossing Historic Park	1971	478.00	418,481	367,617	411,205	374,948	501,454
Butler							
Old Stone House*	1966	66.00	NA	NA	NA	8,586	10,291
Cambria							
Admiral Peary Monument	1945	4.12*	1,176	NA	NA	1,053	1,171
Centre							
Pennsylvania Military Musuem	1957	75.00	70,031	75,755	75,281	72,220	65,423
Curtin Village*	1970	10.00	NA	NA	NA	6,000	17,420
Cumberland							
Historic Peace Church*	1968	.50	3,301	6,324 R	3,604 R	4,438	4,011
Dauphin							
William Penn Memorial Museum	1896	.75	267,904	186,740	228,244	227,964	211,602
Delaware							
Governor Printz Park	1937	7.23	20,938	29,813	51,832	47,505	35,730
Morton Homestead	1939	2.40	3,346	3,130	2,229	2,626	555 1/
Brandywine Battlefield	1973	50.00	76,456	46,657	122,822	117,837	146,353
Old Chester Court House	1977	.083	201	276	479	939	1,757
Erie							
Flagship Niagara	1939	1.00	15,942	14,042	14,073	20,198	30,501
Fort LeBoeuf*	1943	2.84	1,219	4,049 R	2,060 R	3,096	3,114
Customs/Cashiers House*	1966	2.49	NA	NA	NA	5,397	4,189
Fayette							
Searight's Tollhouse*	1957	.25	311	330 R	NA	Closed	65
Franklin							
Old Brown's Mill School*	1956	.10	291 2/	NA 2/	NA 2/ 205	266 2/	
Fort Loudon*	1968	207.39	NA	15,000 R	NA	1,112	1,429
John Brown House*	1974	.10	NA	NA	NA	3/	3/
Greene							
Thomas Hughes House*	1967	1.82	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Juniata							
Tuscarora Academy*	1962	.24	NA	NA	NA	1,313	1,607
Lackawanna							
Anthracite Museum, Scranton	1970	12.00	11,471	14,034	16,908	15,369	12,251
Scranton Iron Furnaces	1971	4.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Lancaster							
Ephrata Cloister	1941	27.50	46,811	42,767	50,275	49,301	49,237
Pennsylvania Farm Museum	1953	96.00	59,222	54,795	70,927	70,663	66,451
Railroad Museum of Pennsylvania	1967	7.01	119,055	124,820	132,419	127,651	126,238
Robert Fulton Birthplace*	1965	61.87	1,032	1,018 R	NA	869	3,150
Lebanon							
Cornwall Iron Furnace	1932	1.32	14,239	13,081	8,411	10,864	16,335
Luzerne							
Eckley Miners' Village	1970	84.00	15,221	16,444	18,628	18,716	16,773
Nathan Denison House*	1970	.75	NA	1,175 R	NA	2,357	2,338
Mercer							
Johnston Tavern*	1967	17.00	NA	NA	NA	1,904	2,615
Mifflin							
McCoy House*	1967	.83	2,101	NA	NA	1,663	1,007
Montgomery							
Graeme Park	1957	42.22	9,909	8,184	2,590	4,511	3,976
Hope Lodge	1959	39.91	9,618	6,792	4,947	2,046	1,135
Mather Mill	1966	3.19	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Pottsgrove Mansion	1941	.50	4,079	3,103	6,179	3,636	5,475
The Highlands*	1970	43.13	7,644	9,244 R	NA	10,688	6,628

TABLE 213
NUMBER OF VISITORS AT HISTORICAL SITES AND MUSEUMS ADMINISTERED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION, BY COUNTY: 1980 TO 1984 -- CONTINUED

County and museum or historic site	Date acquired	Present acreage	Attendance 1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
Northumberland							
Fort Augusta*	1931	.50	3/	3/	3/	1,695	1,144
Joseph Priestley House	1960	1.00	5,289	4,406	6,694	6,531	11,398
Historic Warrior Run Church*	1949	.50	4,608	4,992 R	NA	1,735	966
Chillisquaque (Sodom) Schoolhouse*	1967	.45	NA	NA	NA	1,402	535
Potter							
Pennsylvania Lumber Museum	1967	1.69	23,852	25,342	25,906	23,267	25,164
Schuylkill							
Anthracite Museum, Ashland	1970	5.80	9,401	13,517	16,687	12,994	3/
Somerset							
Somerset Historical Center*	1966	16.83	44,328	NA	NA	42,352	41,550
Susquehanna							
Old Mill Village*	1970	32.00	NA	NA	NA	23,000	26,343
Venango							
Drake Well Museum	1931	218.00	33,742	30,487	39,465	33,561	32,462
Historic Pithole City	1963	84.73	NA	4,302	6,980	3,973	5,122
Washington							
David Bradford House*	1957	.73	378	1,008 R	NA	3,384	1,067
Westmoreland							
Bushy Run Battlefield	1963	204.00	82,815	93,008	57,458	50,939	29,924

* The administration of this historic site or museum was placed or will be placed with the private sector.

NA Not available.

1/ Closed for visitation during a portion of the year.
2/ Only open during summer months.
3/ Closed for restoration and/or development.

Source: Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Bureau of Historic Sites and Properties.

TABLE 214
HUNTING AND FISHING LICENSES ISSUED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE: 1965 TO 1983

Year	Number of hunting licenses 1/ Total	Resident 3/	Non-resident	Antlerless deer	Archery	Muzzle-loader	Bear	Number of fishing licenses 2/ Total	Resident	Lifetime Senior Resident	Lifetime senior resident 4/	Non-resident	Tourist	Free 5/
1983	2,207,363	1,125,822	72,638	519,422	275,786	113,695	100,000	1,051,714	918,927	55,292	13,776	46,480	14,950	2,289
1982	2,194,406	1,237,800	73,434	377,308	283,670	132,194	90,000	1,122,279	972,934	60,090	13,150	50,569	21,574	3,962
1981	2,253,213	1,231,972	77,366	448,793	277,677	144,873	72,532 6/	1,092,038	944,510	64,837	12,131	47,599	19,080	3,881
1980	2,081,845	1,220,637	79,332	405,665	267,376	108,835	-	1,072,951	924,208	69,884	12,065	45,024	17,614	4,156
1979	2,012,176	1,187,335	86,112	420,329	253,376	65,074	-	1,005,406	856,638	73,535	13,174	41,381	15,971	4,707
1978	1,929,986	1,179,796	95,510	390,507	238,852	25,321	-	1,007,921	860,519	82,691	-	42,678	17,244	4,789
1977	1,986,616	1,191,101	93,467	456,300	233,218	12,530	-	1,004,714	861,153	81,368	-	41,426	16,207	4,560
1976	1,926,013	1,187,015	93,008	422,794	215,570	7,626	-	991,488	850,196	79,688	-	40,745	16,402	4,457
1975	1,920,552	1,186,985	92,970	421,300	215,727	3,570	-	966,804	831,633	76,597	-	38,704	15,779	4,091
1974	1,840,044	1,157,293	86,900	390,092	202,895	2,064	-	822,689	695,985	71,743	-	35,913	15,033	3,955
1973	1,733,153	1,104,715	80,260	354,037	194,141	-	-	946,661	810,909	67,547	-	40,848	17,162	10,195
1972	1,602,047	1,065,712	68,018	305,508	162,809	-	-	813,532	689,275	63,638	-	35,471	14,439	10,709
1971	1,610,833	1,073,582	63,687	317,926	155,638	-	-	842,268	720,253	60,449	-	35,250	14,791	11,525
1970	1,679,538	1,080,002	102,858	342,743	153,935	-	-	812,314	684,860	69,807	-	31,667	14,280	11,700
1969	1,678,342	1,049,627	102,180	383,329	143,206	-	-	750,140	645,487	55,210	-	26,396	12,483	10,569
1968	1,730,522	1,028,568	90,004	479,816	132,134	-	-	693,533	601,655	52,486	-	22,271	11,701	5,420
1967	1,615,962	988,463	72,535	444,913	110,051	-	-	607,527	529,138	49,370	-	17,847	10,436	736
1966	1,463,283	931,239	62,654	376,598	92,792	-	-	548,182	477,612	45,345	-	15,194	8,887	1,144
1965	1,292,433	899,301	54,364	261,283	77,485	-	-	512,653 7/	446,007	43,036	-	13,659	8,322	1,629

R Revised figure.

1/ License year from September 1 to August 31.
2/ License year from January 1 to December 31.
3/ Includes free licenses to disabled veterans: 850-1965; 960-1968; 1,1726-1970. Free licenses to soldiers on leave: 16,702-1968; 17,973-1969; 16,088-1970. These figures are included under Resident Licenses for 1968 to 1972.
4/ Refers to senior residents, age 65 and over who have purchased a lifetime licenses for $10.00.
5/ License issued to disabled veterans.
6/ First year of issuance.
7/ Exclude licenses unsettled by Department of Revenue, Miscellaneous License Division at date of annual compilation: 11,499-1965.

Source: Pennsylvania Game Commission, Division of Information and Education and Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Bureau of Administrative Services.

TABLE 215
PHEASANTS AND RABBITS RELEASED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA GAME COMMISSION, BY COUNTY: 1984

County	Game released by the Pennsylvania Game Commission		
	Total	Pheasants	Rabbits
Total	229,272	227,930	1,342
Adams	3,505	3,505	-
Allegheny	2,832	2,832	-
Armstrong	6,248	6,248	-
Beaver	4,043	4,043	-
Bedford	3,600	3,600	-
Berks	5,792	5,784	8
Blair	3,947	3,600	347
Bradford	4,365	4,365	-
Bucks	2,805	2,805	-
Butler	5,290	5,110	180
Cambria	3,400	3,400	-
Cameron	400	400	-
Carbon	1,347	1,347	-
Centre	5,084	5,084	-
Chester	3,569	3,569	-
Clarion	4,380	4,380	-
Clearfield	1,881	1,881	-
Clinton	2,145	2,145	-
Columbia	3,110	3,110	-
Crawford	8,197	8,197	-
Cumberland	3,862	3,835	26
Dauphin	2,883	2,867	16
Delaware	-	-	-
Elk	1,000	1,000	-
Erie	5,080	5,080	-
Fayette	3,713	3,713	-
Forest	-	-	-
Franklin	5,537	5,537	-
Fulton	1,110	1,110	-
Greene	3,895	3,895	-
Huntingdon	3,777	3,769	8
Indiana	5,208	5,208	-
Jefferson	2,890	2,890	-
Juniata	3,060	3,060	-
Lackawanna	1,000	1,000	-
Lancaster	6,734	6,517	217
Lawrence	5,040	5,040	-
Lebanon	2,128	2,128	-
Lehigh	2,455	2,455	-
Luzerne	3,450	3,450	-
Lycoming	4,191	4,191	-
McKean	1,445	1,445	-
Mercer	7,427	7,330	97
Mifflin	2,766	2,766	-
Monroe	1,475	1,475	-
Montgomery	2,029	2,029	-
Montour	3,544	3,544	-
Northampton	4,215	4,215	-
Northumberland	3,615	3,615	-
Perry	5,327	5,300	27
Philadelphia	-	-	-
Pike	900	900	-
Potter	1,600	1,600	-
Schuylkill	4,755	4,693	62
Snyder	5,954	5,954	-
Somerset	5,866	5,638	228
Sullivan	-	-	-
Susquehanna	2,648	2,648	-
Tioga	2,223	2,223	-
Union	3,515	3,515	-
Venango	3,910	3,910	-
Warren	1,000	1,000	-
Washington	6,792	6,792	-
Wayne	640	640	-
Westmoreland	7,297	7,297	-
Wyoming	1,660	1,660	-
York	5,716	5,590	126
Not classified			

Source: Pennsylvania Game Commission, Division of Information and Education.

TABLE 216
TROUT, SALMON, AND WARMWATER FISH STOCKED BY PENNSYLVANIA FISH COMMISSION, FEDERAL HATCHERIES, AND FISH OBTAINED FROM OTHER AGENCIES, BY COUNTY: 1984

[For fiscal year ending June 30]

County	Total, warmwater, trout and salmon	Trout and salmon		Warmwater				
		Legal size	Fingerling	Bass	Muskellunge, pickerel, pike, and shad	Walleye	Panfish	Forage fish
Total	72,034,811	5,449,457	3,876,486	275,383	7,850,738	53,744,145	738,602	100,000
Adams	115,000	86,350	28,650	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	104,160	79,160	-	2,500	-	21,000	1,500	-
Armstrong	110,148	73,620	17,328	1,000	7,700	10,500	-	-
Beaver	91,914	89,050	-	-	-	-	2,864	-
Bedford	136,950	118,800	4,550	-	3,600	10,000	-	-
Berks	176,165	129,200	26,100	5,000	10,900	65	4,900	-
Blair	169,700	65,650	96,050	-	-	8,000	-	-
Bradford	45,175	40,400	2,025	-	2,750	-	-	-
Bucks	194,720	61,750	7,050	14,500	7,800	-	103,620	-
Butler	81,164	65,300	-	10,000	3,000	-	2,864	-
Cambria	117,734	82,000	20,900	3,500	10,834	-	500	-
Cameron	111,075	107,350	3,025	-	700	-	-	-
Carbon	165,075	67,450	11,025	-	1,000	82,000	3,600	-
Centre	251,800	102,150	53,050	-	10,600	86,600	-	-
Chester	175,100	102,700	35,600	-	10,100	-	26,700	-
Clarion	16,475	14,700	1,025	-	750	-	-	-
Clearfield	89,425	58,600	23,575	6,700	530	-	-	-
Clinton	86,075	76,050	10,025	-	-	-	-	-
Columbia	61,150	56,050	4,050	-	1,050	-	-	-
Crawford	1,917,300	117,550	-	-	20,050	1,779,700	-	-
Cumberland	160,850	105,300	50,950	-	600	-	-	-
Dauphin	116,678	91,300	24,075	-	1,303	-	-	-
Delaware	63,275	38,700	5,025	-	-	-	19,500	-
Elk	379,304	105,129	258,775	-	1,700	13,700	-	-
Erie	9,610,952	345,204	1,226,788	-	37,860	8,007,100	-	-
Fayette	96,825	71,800	8,025	5,000	-	10,000	2,000	-
Forest	3,009,525	78,100	9,025	-	2,400	2,920,000	-	-
Franklin	141,275	84,650	56,625	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	81,125	67,900	11,025	-	-	2,200	-	-
Greene	27,600	25,600	-	-	1,000	-	1,000	-
Huntingdon	2,283,996	91,260	1,134,890	24,666	850	1,032,330	-	-
Indiana	47,200	36,400	-	-	1,500	1,800	7,500	-
Jefferson	99,175	89,650	6,525	-	-	3,000	-	-
Juniata	7,651,140	44,200	12,850	-	7,594,090	-	-	-
Lackawanna	100,500	93,700	-	-	500	-	6,300	-
Lancaster	296,818	75,700	30,950	118,217	26,851	22,500	24,600	-
Lawrence	54,297	49,000	3,025	-	-	-	2,272	-
Lebanon	78,150	47,550	12,600	-	-	-	18,000	-
Lehigh	5,895,975	82,650	56,375	-	1,600	5,755,350	-	-
Luzerne	186,979	136,779	46,000	-	400	3,800	-	-
Lycoming	1,409,650	161,900	17,200	-	550	1,230,000	-	-
McKean	120,775	110,700	10,075	-	-	-	-	-
Mercer	10,140,924	37,500	-	35,424	15,600	10,000,000	52,400	-
Mifflin	35,750	33,900	-	-	1,850	-	-	-
Monroe	1,426,420	102,150	10,050	-	3,250	1,300,000	10,970	-
Montgomery	64,150	36,800	-	-	18,700	-	8,650	-
Montour	16,450	5,600	-	10,000	850	-	-	-
Northampton	4,650,585	78,100	-	-	-	4,542,900	29,585	-
Northumberland	2,911,550	24,850	16,000	-	700	2,870,000	-	-
Perry	125,095	75,370	30,725	-	19,000	-	-	-
Philadelphia	48,550	38,400	-	-	10,150	-	-	-
Pike	5,235,955	46,550	25,180	-	6,750	5,104,800	52,675	-
Potter	277,115	136,015	141,100	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	149,550	74,750	74,800	-	-	-	-	-
Snyder	184,365	28,800	4,025	4,340	600	-	146,600	-
Somerset	374,352	162,725	93,675	1,500	1,750	-	114,702	-
Sullivan	64,325	61,300	3,025	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	94,550	85,600	8,050	-	900	-	-	-
Tioga	129,730	103,555	23,575	-	600	2,000	-	-
Union	66,300	66,050	-	-	250	-	-	-
Venango	7,523,775	44,800	8,025	-	1,950	7,469,000	-	-
Warren	1,546,400	119,375	47,025	-	-	1,380,000	-	-
Washington	237,036	81,200	-	27,136	2,000	18,200	8,500	100,000
Wayne	107,400	76,800	23,000	2,500	1,500	3,600	-	-
Westmoreland	177,250	132,250	-	2,000	1,000	42,000	-	-
Wyoming	94,765	84,715	8,050	-	-	2,000	-	-
York	224,150	81,250	35,350	3,400	7,350	10,000	86,800	-

Source: Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Bureau of Administrative Services.

TABLE 217
BOAT REGISTRATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1977 TO 1984

[Only boats propelled by machinery are required to register]

County	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977
Total	216,859	208,852	197,193	188,185	183,536	170,989	167,575	168,394
Adams	1,309	1,217	1,138	1,070	1,057	968	927	868
Allegheny	24,748	24,094	23,123	22,144	21,584	20,296	19,845	20,023
Armstrong	2,238	2,182	2,040	1,937	1,892	1,754	1,709	1,772
Beaver	5,111	5,038	4,922	4,751	4,727	4,363	4,245	4,255
Bedford	995	934	895	853	885	852	839	814
Berks	5,452	5,181	4,860	4,557	4,199	3,565	3,343	3,317
Blair	3,535	3,452	3,370	3,258	3,208	3,067	3,040	3,158
Bradford	1,287	1,234	1,106	998	977	923	873	876
Bucks	8,864	8,480	8,054	7,716	7,598	7,201	7,118	7,056
Butler	5,219	5,087	4,855	4,685	4,504	4,093	3,981	4,038
Cambria	4,142	3,946	3,779	3,623	3,558	3,319	3,177	3,125
Cameron	161	148	125	119	112	108	97	90
Carbon	1,[illegible]	1,702	1,607	1,564	1,576	1,506	1,459	1,442
Centre	1,670	1,640	1,727	1,645	1,607	1,495	1,471	1,488
Chester	3,177	2,924	2,702	2,580	2,511	2,351	2,293	2,244
Clarion	1,358	1,255	1,145	1,106	1,073	1,000	925	920
Clearfield	1,718	1,622	1,529	1,442	1,427	1,296	1,235	1,238
Clinton	942	940	871	870	842	783	730	739
Columbia	1,749	1,683	1,610	1,505	1,508	1,438	1,412	1,414
Crawford	4,153	4,055	3,914	3,742	3,755	3,499	3,429	3,367
Cumberland	4,508	4,285	4,034	3,802	3,620	3,379	3,357	3,318
Dauphin	5,846	5,775	5,423	5,106	4,855	4,490	4,460	4,491
Delaware	3,339	3,318	3,178	3,060	3,051	2,870	3,052	3,215
Elk	644	592	575	548	531	509	484	490
Erie	8,741	8,499	8,054	7,872	7,576	6,989	6,766	6,844
Fayette	2,511	2,388	2,246	2,156	2,142	1,937	1,861	1,870
Forest	250	242	224	220	204	201	199	203
Franklin	1,762	1,703	1,563	1,413	1,367	1,212	1,103	1,024
Fulton	277	260	242	212	210	186	188	178
Greene	675	671	638	596	587	528	501	514
Huntingdon	1,468	1,437	1,353	1,316	1,352	1,292	1,319	1,345
Indiana	1,867	1,799	1,696	1,611	1,567	1,437	1,424	1,469
Jefferson	979	943	852	827	800	760	711	717
Juniata	538	529	524	469	472	428	393	376
Lackawanna	5,549	5,263	4,979	4,822	4,744	4,552	4,467	4,385
Lancaster	5,080	4,724	4,315	3,971	3,728	3,496	3,409	3,567
Lawrence	3,053	3,056	2,967	2,850	2,805	2,660	2,646	2,755
Lebanon	1,905	1,756	1,583	1,544	1,461	1,288	1,259	1,224
Lehigh	5,490	5,303	4,946	4,693	4,645	4,326	4,261	4,186
Luzerne	8,295	7,972	7,542	7,271	7,129	6,802	6,633	6,624
Lycoming	3,378	3,175	2,985	2,829	2,786	2,546	2,482	2,557
McKean	1,255	1,277	1,243	1,197	1,152	1,033	1,000	1,024
Mercer	4,487	4,469	4,344	4,232	4,181	3,963	3,951	4,214
Mifflin	1,346	1,277	1,244	1,191	1,138	1,036	954	974
Monroe	1,989	1,827	1,671	1,514	1,447	1,269	1,194	1,147
Montgomery	7,031	6,664	6,302	5,999	5,993	5,634	5,650	5,635
Montour	495	483	432	395	393	365	363	361
Northampton	5,366	5,189	4,878	4,693	4,627	4,234	4,189	4,092
Northumberland	2,401	2,345	2,225	2,106	2,057	1,898	1,905	1,963
Perry	1,500	1,375	1,264	1,195	1,167	1,068	1,032	1,013
Philadelphia	4,481	4,436	4,259	4,190	4,209	4,070	4,099	4,298
Pike	1,373	1,301	1,118	1,014	988	959	910	894
Potter	274	253	227	201	178	167	161	155
Schuylkill	3,202	3,104	2,872	2,697	2,619	2,431	2,357	2,280
Snyder	1,182	1,164	1,066	992	968	893	908	931
Somerset	1,808	1,710	1,611	1,491	1,393	1,318	1,211	1,217
Sullivan	132	119	113	118	112	91	94	94
Susquehanna	903	901	815	802	813	792	793	766
Tioga	894	805	678	547	330	300	300	280
Union	783	793	787	757	722	576	669	671
Venango	2,633	2,579	2,420	2,296	2,287	2,143	2,044	2,031
Warren	1,486	1,434	1,320	1,231	1,195	1,113	1,071	1,129
Washington	4,295	4,145	3,912	3,794	3,704	3,405	3,289	3,252
Wayne	1,733	1,614	1,450	1,354	1,340	1,292	1,302	1,291
Westmoreland	7,678	7,393	6,963	6,588	6,350	5,848	5,639	5,607
Wyoming	1,004	956	889	826	815	778	798	794
York	7,235	6,899	6,403	6,042	5,803	5,387	5,424	5,549
Out-of-state	3,926	3,646	3,396	3,362	3,303	3,142	3,145	3,136

Source: Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Bureau of Waterways, Boat Registration.

SECTION 9: COMMUNICATIONS, UTILITIES, ENERGY, AND TRANSPORTATION

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning. (717) 787-4088

1983 Statistics for Electric Utilities.

1983 Statistics for Gas Utilities.

1983 Statistics for Telephone Companies.

1982 Statistics for Water Utilities.

1982 Statistics for Sewer Authorities.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Transportation

Bureau of Mass Transit Systems. (717) 787-7541

Bureau of Motor Vehicles and Licensing. (717) 787-8797

Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis. (717) 787-7350/3393

Bureau of Strategic Planning. (717) 787-5796

Comptroller's Office. (717) 783-0372

Fiscal and Systems Management Center. (717) 787-6110

(3) Pennsylvania Governor's Energy Council, Bureau of Policy and Planning. (717) 783-0220

The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, 1960-1983, January, 1984.

(4) Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Office of Operations, Budget/Fiscal/Assessment Section. (717) 787-3676

(5) Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, Office of the Comptroller. (717) 939-9551

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of General Services

The Pennsylvania Manual.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Transportation

Bureau of Aviation, Flight Services Division.

(3) Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Bureau of Rail Transportation.

(4) Civil Aeronautics Board and Federal Aviation Administration.

(5) Interstate Commerce Commission.

(6) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Census of Transportation. Quinquennial. (1982, most current)

(7) U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration

Monthly Energy Review.

Typical Electric Bills. Annual.

State Energy Data Report. Annual.

(8) U.S. Department of Transportation.

Federal Aviation Administration.

Federal Highway Administration.

Federal Railroad Administration.

National Traffic Safety Board.

(9) U.S. Federal Communications Commission.

(10) American Public Transit Association, Washington, D.C.

(11) Association of American Railroads, Washington, D.C.

EXPLANATION AND DEFINITIONS

Reportable Accident. Data from the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis are for reportable accidents only. A reportable accident is one involving death, injury, or property damage to any one vehicle to the extent towing is required. These data are compiled from standardized report forms which are completed by Municipal or State Police and are sent directly to the Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

TABLE 218
ELECTRIC, GAS, TELEPHONE, AND WATER UTILITIES -- NUMBER OF UTILITIES, INVESTMENT, CUSTOMERS, REVENUE, EXPENSES, EMPLOYEES, AND WAGES AND SALARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA. 1973 TO 1983

	Selected utility statistics, by year										
	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
Electric utilities											
Number of utilities	60	60	60	60	60	62	62	64	65	65	65
Investment (In millions of dollars)	$11,945	$10,194	$9,576	$9,733	$9,238	$9,179	$8,500	$7,220	$6,705	$6,342	$5,511
Total customers (in thousands)	4,794	4,752	4,836	4,683	4,617	4,562	4,501	4,455	4,386	4,335	4,264
Operating revenue (In millions of dollars)	$6,652	$6,638	$6,119	$5,173	$4,438	$4,038	$3,702	$3,259	$3,004	$2,597	$2,003
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	$4,500	$4,664	$4,416	$3,748	$3,008	$2,720	$3,392	$2,144	$1,945	$1,737	$1,265
Number of employees	33,183	32,368	32,250	31,123	31,146	30,800	30,211	29,721	29,872	31,013	30,671
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	$1,016	$918	$830	$759	$682	$668	$567	$514	$481	$447	$419
Gas utilities [1]											
Number of utilities	53	56	56	56	57	56	57	56	58	64	66
Investment (in millions of dollars)	$2,375	$2,525	$1,977	$1,812	$1,594	$1,664	$1,455	$1,496	$1,435	$1,586	$1,422
Total customers (in thousands)	2,374	2,443	2,359	2,345	2,313	2,301	2,305	2,297	2,312	2,312	2,310
Operating revenue (in millions of dollars)	$4,085	$3,774	$3,023	2,619	$2,127	$2,104	$1,804	$1,601	$1,278	$1,156	$1,001
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	$3,359	$3,250	$2,604	$2,262	$1,825	$1,779	$1,525	$1,278	$1,044	$935	$783
Number of employees	12,362	14,886	12,171	11,836	11,780	12,603	12,291	12,471	12,207	12,825	14,137
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	$318	$346	$268	$240	$222	$260	$248	$182	$166	$157	$161
Telephone utilities											
Number of utilities	54	56	58	59	60	60	60	63	63	63	63
Investment (in millions of dollars)	$6,588	$6,526	$6,314	$5,905	$5,665	$4,968	$4,611	$4,270	$4,002	$3,650	$3,322
Total subscribers (in thousands)	4,761	4,768	4,772	4,737	4,677	4,681	4,594	4,512	4,425	4,355	4,304
Operating revenue (in millions of dollars)	$3,202	$2,993	$2,700	2,407	$4,246	$2,017	$1,782	$1,653	$1,493	$1,354	$1,228
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	$2,074	$2,029	$1,768	$1,571	$1,442	$1,287	$1,154	$1,055	$946	$849	$771
Number of employees	38,231	40,119	41,326	41,866	41,941	41,283	41,908	42,864	43,353	44,718	44,635
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	$1,082	$1,065	$1,008	$930	$858	$770	$711	$654	$600	$558	$512
Water utilities											
Number of utilities	NA	927	916	917	922	920	932	923	925	931	932
Investment [2] (in millions of dollars)	NA	$2,591	$2,493	$2,421	$2,311	$2,221	$2,093	$1,953	$1,908	$1,832	$1,781
Total metered customers (in thousands)	NA	2,831	2,734	2,708	2,684	2,658	2,639	2,530	2,573	2,581	2,481
Operating revenue (in millions of dollars)	NA	$499	$433	$415	$389	$254	$330	$295	$277	$255	$244
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	NA	$366	$341	$315	$290	$263	$242	$213	$198	$173	$151
Number of employees	NA	7,411	7,465	7,466	7,469	7,522	7,494	7,318	7,402	7,589	7,823
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	NA	$117	$174	$107	$95	$98	$83	$75	$70	$65	$61

NA Not available.

1/ 1983 gas figures are preliminary.
2/ Figures for water utilities are undepreciated investment.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

TABLE 219
EMPLOYEES, SALARIES, CUSTOMERS, KILOWATT-HOURS AND SALES STATISTICS FOR PRIVATE, MUNICIPAL AND COOPERATIVE ELECTRIC UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983 AND 1982

Item	All Electric utilities		Private		Municipal		Cooperative	
	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982
Number of electric utilities	60	60	12	12	34	34	14	14
Net investment in electric plant 1/ (in millions)	$11,945	$10,194	$11,446	$9,597	$34	$31	$465	$566
Number of employees	33,183	32,368	32,278	31,474	214	219	691	675
Wages and salaries (in thousands)	$1,015,536	$918,429	$996,227	$900,026	$3,160	$3,090	$16,148	$15,313
Number of customers 2/ (in thousands)	4,794	4,752	4,566	4,526	71	71	157	155
Number of kilowatt-hours sold (in thousands)	96,335	94,302	93,932	91,884	947	948	1,456	1,470
Sales to consumers (in millions)	$6,156	$6,044	$5,990	$5,899	$55	$51	$111	$94
Average cost per kilowatt-hour to consumers (in dollars)	$.0639	$.0640	$.0637	$.0641	$.0585	$.0535	$.0758	$.0640

1/ Does not include data for portions of Pennsylvania generating stations owned by out-of-state electric utilities.

2/ Ultimate consumers, including residential, rural, commercial, industrial, public and others (i.e., privately owned, municipal and cooperative utilities).

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1983 Statistics for Electric Utilities.

TABLE 211
REVENUES AND EXPENSES OF ELECTRIC UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983 AND 1982

[In thousands of dollars]

Revenue and expenses	Total		Type of Electric Utility: Private		Municipal		Cooperative	
	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982
Operating revenue, total	$6,651,533	$6,637,763	$6,396,124	$6,429,601	$59,628	$53,438	$195,781	$154,723
Sales to consumers	6,156,358	6,043,570	5,990,471	5,898,725	55,473	50,722	110,415	94,123
Sales to other electric utilities	456,146	541,482	386,967	482,324	-	-	69,179	59,159
Other 1/	39,029	52,710	18,686	48,553	4,155	2,716	16,188	1,441
Operating expenses, total	4,500,171	4,663,895	4,268,313	4,474,955	49,895	45,988	181,963	142,952
Generation	2,576,089	2,598,975	2,568,449	2,598,916	62	59	7,578	-
Purchased power	363,970	702,172	207,480	556,138	41,108	37,681	115,382	108,353
Transmission and distribution	387,550	352,656	364,006	336,355	3,308	3,439	15,236	12,862
Depreciation and amortization	558,775	517,966	549,827	485,306	951	880	7,997	5,939
Other	618,787	492,125	578,551	498,240	4,466	3,929	35,770	15,797
Net operating revenue	2,151,361	1,973,868	2,127,811	1,954,646	9,733	7,450	13,817	11,771
Non-operating revenue 2/	436,559	369,772	430,967	363,383	1,294	1,717	4,297	4,673
Non-operating expenses 3/	715,998	684,886	708,358	676,718	4,203	4,308	3,437	3,859
Net income, before taxes	1,871,922	1,658,754	1,850,420	1,641,310	6,824	4,858	14,678	12,585
Taxes	873,913	766,489	871,888	765,287	161	128	1,864	1,074
Net income, after taxes	998,009	892,265	978,532	876,023	6,663	4,731	12,814	11,511

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes rental of electrical facilities, sale of steam, discounts forfeited, penalties, and other miscellaneous operating revenue.

2/ Includes dividends, interest, rentals, property sold and incidental income.

3/ Includes interest carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire and flood.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1983 Statistics for Electric Utilities.

TABLE 221
PLANT IN SERVICE, EMPLOYMENT, WAGES AND SALARIES, NUMBER OF TELEPHONES AND NUMBER OF SUBSCRIBERS FOR TELEPHONE COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983 AND 1982

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Item	Total		American Telephone & Telegraph Co. 1/		Bell Telephone Company 2/		Independent telephone companies	
	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982
Number of telephone companies	54	56	3	3	1	1	50	52
Telephone plant in service, including land	$8,679,366	$8,344,813	$620,900	$558,769	$6,229,903	$6,017,279	$1,828,563	$1,768,265
Less: Depreciation reserve	2,091,680	1,819,971	161,959	143,997	1,339,658	1,147,516	590,063	527,458
Net investment	6,587,686	6,525,842	458,941	410,802	4,890,244	4,870,263	1,238,501	1,240,808
Capital expenditures	687,598	751,608	39,620	30,505	488,148	557,252		163,851
Number of employees	38,231	40,119	2,126	1,956	28,686	30,367	7,419	7,796
Wages and salaries	$1,081,942	$1,065,231	$61,666	$56,250	$848,603	$842,681	$171,673	$166,300
Number of telephone exchanges	1,377	1,368	3/	3/	938	926	439	442
Number of telephones in use 4/ (thousands)	8,158	9,569	3/	3/	6,426	7,633	1,732	1,936
Number of telephone subscribers (thousands)	4,761	4,768	3/	3/	3,645	3,611	1,116	1,157
Number of business subscribers (thousands)	543	516	3/	3/	377	349	166	166
Number of residential subscribers (thousands)	4,218	4,252	3/	3/	3,268	3,262	950	990

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes two subsidiaries owned and operated by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company in Pennsylvania, the American Telephone and Telegraph Company of Pennsylvania and the East Pittsburgh Telephone Company
2/ While wholly owned by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company, the Bell Telephone Company of Pennsylvania is a separate operating company.
3/ Does not operate exchanges. Operations of these companies consist of operating interstate and international toll lines.
4/ Includes extension phones.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1983 Statistics for Telephone Utilities.

TABLE 222
REVENUES AND EXPENSES OF THE BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY AND INDEPENDENT TELEPHONE COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983 AND 1982

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Revenue and expenses 1/	Total		Bell Telephone Company		Independent telephone companies	
	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982
Operating revenues, total	$3,202,436	$2,993,499	$2,595,059	$2,432,802	$607,377	$560,697
Revenue from local service	1,626,660	1,505,186	1,373,653	1,256,832	253,006	248,109
Revenue from toll service 2/	1,417,997	1,352,330	1,085,530	1,059,220	332,467	293,109
Other operating revenues 3/	157,779	135,983	135,876	116,749	21,903	19,234
Operating expenses, total	2,074,089	2,029,009	1,691,173	1,674,788	382,916	354,222
Maintenance expenses	632,836	611,238	516,569	498,344	116,267	112,894
Other operating expenses	890,507	898,925	748,053	769,042	142,454	129,883
Depreciation and amortization	550,745	518,846	426,550	407,402	124,195	111,444
Non-operating revenue 4/	33,356	13,248	17,564	4,967	15,792	8,281
Non-operating expenses 5/	216,250	213,507	159,450	159,600	56,800	53,907
Net income, before taxes	945,453	764,231	762,000	603,381	183,452	160,849
Taxes	562,613	433,763	458,647	343,465	103,966	90,298
Net income, after taxes	382,840	330,467	303,353	259,917	79,487	70,551

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Does not include the American Telephone and Telegraph Company or its two owned and operated subsidiaries in Pennsylvania (the American Telegraph and Telephone Company of Pennsylvania and the East Pittsburgh Telephone Company), because the business of these companies is interstate and international and therefore not accounted for by state.
2/ Includes long distance calls and public pay telephones.
3/ Includes rental of the phone facilities, telegraph commissions, directory advertising and sales, and other miscellaneous operating revenues less any uncollectible revenue.
4/ Includes dividends, interest received, rental, property sold, and incidental income.
5/ Includes interest carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire or flood.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1983 Statistics for Telephone Utilities.

TABLE 223
INVESTMENT, CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, EMPLOYEES, WAGES AND SALARIES, CUSTOMERS, REVENUE, EXPENDITURES, AND NET INCOME FOR SEWER AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977 TO 1982

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Item	All sewer authorities					
	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977
Number of sewer authorities	633	605	599	595	592	580
Gross investment	$2,943,078	$2,638,628	$2,513,397	$2,261,053	$2,075,446	$1,826,433
Capital expenditures	$80,821	$80,145	$131,389	$140,221	$135,097	$126,690
Number of employees	4,050	3,813	3,855	3,748	3,573	4,400
Wages and salaries	$61,909	$52,736	$49,333	$44,294	$38,954	$49,642
Number of customers	1,949,321	1,858,156	1,973,735	1,914,146	1,846,259	1,195,702
Residential	1,811,153	1,709,758	1,809,173	1,755,025	1,694,962	1,751,247
All others	138,168	148,398	164,562	159,121	151,297	164,455
Operating revenue	$305,133	$268,517	$237,574	$223,337	$215,958	$183,919
Operating expenses	$238,807	$212,515	$186,464	$162,678	$148,714	$120,268
Non-operating revenue	$70,772	$62,771	$52,516	$50,579	$42,351	$38,518
Non-operating expenses	$85,074	$72,631	$68,194	$66,523	$60,949	$64,166
Net income	$52,025	$45,140	$35,432	$44,715	$48,646	$38,003

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1982 Statistics for Sewer Authorities.

TABLE 224
INVESTMENT, CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, EMPLOYEES, WAGES AND SALARIES, CUSTOMERS, QUANTITY OF WATER SOLD, REVENUE, EXPENSES AND NET INCOME FOR WATER UTILITIES, BY TYPE OF UTILITY: 1980 TO 1982

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Item	All Water Utilities			Private			Municipal			Municipal Authorities		
	1982	1981	1980	1982	1981	1980	1982	1981	1980	1982	1981	1980
Number of utilities	927	916	917	329	325	326	188	192	194	410	399	397
Gross investment	$2,591,338	$2,492,857	$2,421,321	$732,450	$714,054	$697,293	$664,323	$654,886	$654,106	$1,194,565	$1,123,917	$1,078,922
Capital expenditures	$97,830	$67,818	$88,342	$31,432	$7,910	$7,097	$19,140	$23,021	$25,859	$47,258	$36,887	$55,386
Number of employees	7,411	7,465	7,466	2,204	2,238	2,227	2,151	2,060	2,014	3,056	3,167	3,225
Wages and salaries	$117,386	$174,081	$106,935	$35,847	$95,856	$35,210	$38,352	$34,244	$30,635	$43,187	$43,972	$41,090
Number of metered customers	2,830,978	2,734,326	2,707,758	870,360	793,152	775,353	861,992	854,468	871,096	1,098,626	1,086,706	1,061,309
Residential	2,559,538	2,460,804	2,336,601	805,445	733,279	716,016	729,659	722,285	638,045	1,024,434	1,005,240	982,540
All others	271,440	273,522	371,157	64,915	59,873	59,337	132,333	132,183	233,051	74,192	84,466	78,769
Amount of metered water sold (in millions of gallons)	400,371	466,386	418,923	109,990	121,054	123,515	133,953	179,388	138,484	156,429	165,944	156,924
Residential	188,004	224,147	199,648	48,978	50,247	48,439	57,124	96,062	76,013	81,902	77,838	75,196
All others	212,368	242,239	219,275	61,012	70,807	75,076	76,829	83,326	62,471	74,527	88,106	81,728
Number of unmetered customers	144,527	228,802	232,518	30,359	112,348	116,273	66,530	65,108	65,874	47,637	51,346	50,371
Amount of unmetered water sold (in millions of gallons)	23,273	39,254	37,827	4,642	18,674	19,038	11,569	10,263	11,181	7,062	10,317	7,608
Sales revenue from metered water	$450,874	$381,103	$365,337	$173,571	$141,531	$134,493	$109,225	$87,983	$91,574	$168,078	$151,589	$139,270
Residential	298,323	241,023	233,091	116,418	91,206	87,123	66,651	53,149	56,152	115,254	96,668	89,816
All others	152,549	140,080	132,246	57,153	50,325	47,370	42,573	34,834	35,422	52,823	54,921	49,454
Sales revenue from unmetered water	$25,595	$32,276	$32,604	$10,787	$18,992	$19,423	$6,144	$5,160	$5,092	$8,664	$8,124	$8,089
Other operating revenue	$22,139	$19,719	$16,839	$4,321	$2,191	$3,905	$11,630	$11,787	$7,213	$6,188	$5,741	$5,721
Operating revenue	$498,637	$433,098	$414,780	$188,679	$162,714	$157,821	$126,999	$104,930	$103,879	$182,959	$165,454	$153,080
Operating expenses	$366,117	$341,352	$314,661	$127,166	$118,767	$112,778	$102,130	$94,607	$85,959	$136,821	$127,978	$115,924
Non-operating revenue	$25,647	$24,280	$20,349	$1,119	$1,673	$1,928	$3,315	$4,035	$3,256	$21,213	$18,572	$15,165
Non-operating expenses	$71,783	$61,233	$75,193	$16,968	$8,021	$25,545	$21,496	$20,659	$20,488	$33,319	$32,553	$29,160
Net income after taxes	$86,383	$54,793	$45,275	$45,663	$37,599	$21,426	$6,688	$-6,301	$688	$34,032	$23,495	$23,161

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1982 Statistics for Water Utilities in Pennsylvania.

TABLE 225
INVESTMENT, EMPLOYMENT, WAGES AND SALARIES, CONSUMERS, AMOUNT OF GAS SOLD, AND REVENUE AND EXPENSES OF NATURAL GAS UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983 AND 1982

Item	1983 P	1982	Revenue and expenses (in thousands of dollars)	1983 P	1982
Number of utilities	53	56	Operating revenue, total	$4,085,278	$3,774,586
			Sales of gas	3,365,347	2,971,714
			Sales to other utilities	689,491	742,607
Gross investment (thousands)	$3,281,655	$3,505,874	Other operating revenue 3/	30,440	49,000
Less: Depreciation and depletion reserve (thousands)	906,789	981,072			
Net investment (thousands)	2,374,866	2,524,802	Operating expenses, total	3,359,270	3,249,599
Capital expenditures (thousands)	108,398	112,044	Cost of production and for purchase	2,839,438	2,863,371
			Transmission and distribution expenses	254,435	136,620
			Depreciation and amortization	92,929	119,292
Number of employees	12,362	14,886	Other operating expenses	172,467	128,317
Wages and salaries (thousands)	$317,796	$346,252	Net operating revenue	726,009	524,988
Number of consumers 1/	2,374	2,443	Non-operating revenue 4/	125,270	47,025
Amount of gas sold to consumers 2/ (millions of cubic feet)	618,679	632,935	Non-operating expenses 5/	137,247	51,644
Revenue from sales to consumers (thousands)	$3,365,374	$2,971,714	Net income, before taxes	714,031	520,368
Average revenue per thousand cubic feet of gas sold (dollars)	$5.44	$4.69	Taxes	373,701	294,550
			Net income, after taxes	340,330	225,818

P Preliminary figures.

1/ Does not include other gas utilities.
2/ Does not include quantity sold to other gas utilities.
3/ Includes discounts forfeited, oil sales, meter visits, penalties, and miscellaneous unbilled revenue.
4/ Includes dividends, interest, rentals, property sold, and incidental income.
5/ Includes interest, carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire or flood.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1983 Statistics for Gas Utilities.

TABLE 226
NUMBER OF OPERATING PUBLIC UTILITIES REGULATED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION, BY TYPE, AND GROSS INTRASTATE OPERATING REVENUES: 1978 TO 1984

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

	Total number of utilities 1/	Intrastate revenues 1984 1/	1983 1/	1982 1/	1981 1/	1980 1/	1979 1/	1978 1/
Total	4,153	$13,013,115	$12,799,100	$12,108,570	$11,368,738	$10,068,003	$8,968,583	$7,928,908
TRANSPORTATION AND RELATED UTILITIES								
Railroads	39	210,755	192,708	234,904	339,488	313,124	295,883	239,294
Trucking companies	2,553	632,777	564,699	572,567	626,958	598,769	679,161	534,576
Bus Companies	241	41,604	41,267	42,005	38,019	37,454	34,257	29,632
Taxi companies (call and demand)	790	86,923	70,581	58,520	54,244	55,972	50,948	46,064
Airways	3	96	167	133	177	820		
Boats and ferries	3	70	64	50	107	96	69	80
OTHER UTILITIES								
Electric	13	6,731,284	5,989,964	6,035,897	5,518,838	4,880,188	4,206,309	3,821,244
Gas (manufactured and natural)	42	2,988,015	2,894,191	2,685,933	2,544,010	2,160,876	1,796,612	1,536,428
Telephone	53	1,962,691	2,703,371	2,155,988	1,941,453	1,735,886	1,657,229	1,489,550
Telegraph	-	-	-	-	2,484	2,475	2,421	2,059
Water 2/	295	220,453	209,607	184,178	165,126	153,401	143,758	133,095
Steam heat	5	95,591	82,665	99,418	100,767	95,863	69,184	66,335
Sewage disposal	63	1,880	1,603	1,327	1,281	1,362	1,397	1,425
Pipelines	9	30,879	33,462	25,791	24,378	22,752	23,009	21,680
Radio-Telephone	44	10,097	14,772	11,784	11,405	9,652	8,169	6,626

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Does not include 302 contract carriers by motor vehicle and 57 brokers.
2/ Does not include 83 municipal corporations operating outside their corporate limits.

Source: Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Office of Operations, Budget/Fiscal/Assessment Section.

TABLE 227
PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTION (ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS COAL, CRUDE OIL, NATURAL GAS, AND HYDRO ELECTRICITY) IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1983

[The methodology used in the source of this data has changed, therefore, altering some of the numbers]

Year	Total primary energy production trillion Btu	Change from previous year Percent	Total coal trillion Btu	Total coal thousand tons	Anthracite coal trillion Btu	Anthracite coal thousand tons	Bituminous coal trillion Btu	Bituminous coal thousand tons
1983	1,765.7	-9.2	1,607.5	71,657	69.3	2,924	1,536.2	68,733
1982	1,945.3	-6.4	1,778.6	79,214	105.6	4,459	1,673.0	74,755
1981	2,021.7	-8.9	1,868.9	83,208	121.4	5,125	1,747.5	78,083
1980	2,219.0	1.6	2,095.3	93,052	139.7	5,983	1,955.6	87,069
1979	2,256.1	10.3	2,128.4	94,002	114.1	4,835	2,014.3	89,167
1978	2,044.8	-7.1	1,920.6	85,381	118.5	5,038	1,802.1	80,343
1977	2,201.0	-1.3	2,079.1	91,483	117.3	5,061	1,961.8	86,422
1976	2,229.0	0.7	2,105.6	91,040	120.5	5,292	1,985.1	85,748
1975	2,213.4	2.7	2,091.6	90,108	131.7	5,629	1,959.9	84,479
1974	2,156.1	2.5	2,036.8	86,132	137.4	6,090	1,899.4	80,042
1973	2,103.1	0.7	1,989.7	83,090	145.8	6,293	1,843.9	76,797
1972	2,087.7	2.2	1,975.8	82,325	151.3	6,462	1,824.5	75,863
1971	2,043.3	-1.1	1,932.3	79,965	192.4	8,188	1,739.9	71,777
1970	2,301.1	-0.02	2,185.1	89,340	216.4	9,248	1,968.7	80,092
1969	2,301.6	0.9	2,184.8	88,351	238.0	10,166	1,946.8	78,185
1968	2,281.7	-4.9	2,154.8	86,740	257.4	11,025	1,897.4	75,715
1967	2,399.8	-3.3	2,261.8	90,653	271.6	11,552	1,990.2	79,101
1966	2,482.7	-1.1	2,348.8	93,481	288.1	12,031	2,060.7	81,450
1965	2,509.6	0.5	2,380.2	94,350	343.5	14,230	2,036.7	80,120
1964	2,444.2	5.0	2,316.4	93,847	398.7	16,525	1,917.7	77,322
1963	2,378.3	7.1	2,240.0	88,670	421.5	17,411	1,818.5	71,259
1962	2,221.5	2.3	2,081.6	82,144	402.3	16,496	1,679.3	65,648
1961	2,171.3	-5.0	2,019.0	79,678	403.7	16,507	1,615.9	63,171
1960	2,285.7	-	2,113.5	83,317	430.3	17,721	1,683.2	65,596

Year	Crude oil trillion Btu	Crude oil thousand barrels	Natural gas trillion Btu	Natural gas million cubic feet	Hydro electricity trillion Btu	Hydro electricity million Kwh
1983	26.0	4,491	120.1	118,372	12.1	1,169
1982	24.8	4,282	122.9	121,111	NA	NA
1981	21.6	3,729	124.3	122,454	6.9	659
1980	17.1	2,940	99.0	97,439	7.6	734
1979	16.7	2,874	98.3	96,313	12.7	1,221
1978	16.7	2,887	99.6	97,763	7.9	759
1977	15.7	2,715	93.6	91,717	12.6	1,205
1976	17.5	3,019	91.2	89,386	14.7	1,415
1975	18.9	3,264	86.5	84,676	16.4	1,575
1974	20.2	3,478	84.6	82,637	14.5	1,392
1973	19.0	3,282	80.2	78,514	14.2	1,371
1972	20.0	3,441	76.0	73,958	15.9	1,533
1971	22.0	3,798	80.9	78,451	8.1	771
1970	23.7	4,093	79.2	76,841	13.1	1,251
1969	25.8	4,448	81.6	79,134	9.4	902
1968	24.1	4,160	90.7	87,987	12.1	1,168
1967	25.4	4,387	92.8	89,966	19.8	1,899
1966	25.2	4,337	93.9	90,914	14.8	1,425
1965	28.5	4,922	87.2	84,461	13.7	1,313
1964	29.7	5,113	84.8	82,166	13.3	1,267
1963	29.5	5,083	95.5	92,657	13.3	1,267
1962	30.8	5,302	93.2	90,053	15.9	1,504
1961	32.7	5,643	103.9	100,427	15.7	1,472
1960	34.9	6,009	117.9	113,928	19.4	1,809

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: The reported BTU- content of all fuels except crude oil has varied historically. The values used in conversion for this table are those estimated by the U.S. Department of Energy for the respective years.

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Energy Council, Bureau of Policy and Planning, The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, January 1984.

TABLE 228
PRIMARY CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY FUEL (COAL, NATURAL GAS, HYDRO ELECTRIC POWER, NUCLEAR POWER, AND PETROLEUM): 1960 TO 1982

[The methodology used in the source of this data has changed, therefore, altering some of the numbers]

Year	Total primary consumption (trillion Btu)	Change from previous year (Percent)	Total coal 1/ (trillion Btu)	Total coal 1/ (thousand tons)	Natural gas (trillion Btu)	Natural gas (billion cubic feet)	Hydro electric power 2/ (trillion Btu)	Hydro electric power 2/ (million Kwh)	Nuclear power (trillion Btu)	Nuclear power (million Kwh)	Petroleum 3/ (trillion Btu)	Petroleum 3/ (thousand barrels)
1982	3,266.4	-9.9	1,284.8	52,250	712.7	695	19.1	1,829	181.4	16,472	1,068.4	194,872
1981	3,620.6	-5.4	1,470.3	60,395	804.3	785	6.8	660	155.7	14,276	1,183.3	214,709
1980	3,829.0	-7.6	1,606.2	65,725	794.4	776	7.6	734	131.9	12,091	1,288.9	232,164
1979	4,141.7	3.1	1,719.9	70,175	754.2	741	12.7	1,222	200.0	18,796	1,455.1	261,051
1978	4,016.7	0.3	1,537.8	62,969	684.6	674	7.9	760	244.3	22,329	1,540.9	274,989
1977	4,005.0	-2.3	1,565.7	64,145	681.0	668	12.6	1,205	191.9	17,821	1,553.7	276,688
1976	4,098.7	6.0	1,709.2	69,078	727.1	714	14.7	1,416	181.4	16,425	1,466.2	262,011
1975	3,867.1	-1.9	1,686.9	68,568	666.8	654	16.4	1,576	174.8	15,869	1,322.0	236,950
1974	3,941.7	-5.1	1,672.6	67,486	732.7	716	14.5	1,393	78.1	6,998	1,443.4	256,493
1973	4,154.2	1.6	1,840.4	72,617	799.0	783	14.3	1,372	3.9	361	1,496.4	266,023
1972	4,087.8	4.0	1,720.3	67,766	851.3	829	15.9	1,533	3.1	288	1,497.3	266,142
1971	3,930.6	-0.6	1,678.7	66,056	827.0	802	8.2	779	4.8	445	1,411.8	250,293
1970	3,953.4	4.5	1,755.3	68,803	796.3	772	14.3	1,366	5.1	465	1,382.6	244,733
1969	3,783.0	0.4	1,676.8	65,203	789.7	766	9.6	916	4.6	415	1,302.3	231,160
1968	3,768.7	3.1	1,773.7	68,625	740.2	718	12.3	1,182	5.3	468	1,237.4	220,215
1967	3,654.6	-0.4	1,752.9	67,685	700.2	678	20.0	1,914	7.0	603	1,174.6	208,804
1966	3,667.6	2.8	1,798.6	69,060	699.5	677	15.0	1,443	6.1	525	1,148.4	203,596
1965	3,566.3	3.6	1,793.6	68,667	649.1	629	13.9	1,329	3.7	313	1,105.9	196,372
1964	3,441.6	6.5	1,732.8	66,463	628.4	609	13.4	1,281	0.3	25	1,066.7	189,468
1963	3,231.5	4.3	1,550.3	59,389	604.2	586	13.4	1,280	4.2	355	1,059.5	188,154
1962	3,099.3	3.8	1,476.6	56,596	568.7	550	16.0	1,519	3.7	320	1,034.2	183,674
1961	2,986.9	-3.7	1,433.3	54,850	547.7	529	15.9	1,489	3.5	305	986.1	175,247
1960	3,101.6	-	1,529.4	59,486	540.1	527	19.6	1,826	2.7	230	1,009.8	179,003

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes anthracite, bituminous, and lignite.
2/ Includes industrial and utility production, and net imports of electricity.
3/ Excludes non-energy petroleum products. See source for details.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Energy Council, Bureau of Policy and Planning, The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, January 1984.

TABLE 229
PRIMARY CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY SECTOR (RESIDENTIAL, COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL, TRANSPORTATION, AND ELECTRIC UTILITIES): 1960 TO 1982

[Trillion Btu. The methodology used in the source of this data has changed, therefore, altering some of the numbers]

Year	Total 1/	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Transportation	Electric utilities
1982	3,266.4	441.4	189.9	678.0	720.7	1,236.6
1981	3,620.6	476.8	198.6	957.7	766.0	1,221.5
1980	3,829.0	496.5	186.6	1,054.8	807.5	1,283.6
1979	4,141.7	515.6	188.4	1,256.7	839.1	1,341.9
1978	4,016.9	525.0	205.5	1,126.3	855.7	1,304.4
1977	4,005.0	532.3	206.4	1,195.1	846.8	1,224.4
1976	4,098.7	545.2	216.4	1,313.3	828.3	1,195.5
1975	3,867.1	508.2	186.5	1,273.8	760.2	1,138.4
1974	3,941.7	516.2	201.4	1,384.2	774.1	1,065.8
1973	4,154.2	561.5	232.7	1,473.5	804.3	1,082.2
1972	4,087.8	577.3	235.7	1,452.5	789.2	1,033.1
1971	3,930.6	568.8	229.5	1,443.7	737.6	951.0
1970	3,953.4	558.8	220.3	1,580.6	709.5	884.2
1969	3,783.0	552.8	213.2	1,544.1	680.8	792.1
1968	3,768.7	547.7	207.3	1,612.2	671.0	730.5
1967	3,654.6	538.8	205.4	1,605.1	622.1	683.2
1966	3,667.6	525.7	208.0	1,689.7	587.2	657.0
1965	3,566.3	516.3	204.3	1,664.5	565.6	615.6
1964	3,441.6	512.4	201.3	1,582.0	560.4	585.5
1963	3,231.5	516.4	200.3	1,426.0	548.9	539.9
1962	3,099.3	515.9	202.3	1,335.3	527.8	518.0
1961	2,986.9	497.9	202.7	1,286.9	507.0	492.4
1960	3,101.6	503.1	209.7	1,371.5	527.6	489.7

1/ Excludes non-energy petroleum products, electricity sales, and electrical energy losses.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Energy Council, Bureau of Policy and Planning, The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, January 1984.

TABLE 230
VEHICLE DEATHS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MONTH: 1984 AND 1983

[As of December 31]

Item	1984	1983	Absolute change	Percent change
Total	1,752	1,703	49	2.9
Pedestrians	307	259	48	18.5
Pedacyclists	30	30	-	-
Motorcyclists	172	151	21	13.9
Motor vehicle occupants	1,236	1,257	-21	-1.7
Other	7	6	1	16.7
Total	1,752	1,703	49	2.9
January	139	124	15	12.1
February	109	85	24	28.2
March	119	118	1	-0.8
April	139	119	20	16.8
May	150	161	-11	-6.8
June	153	173	-20	-11.6
July	161	151	10	6.6
August	136	184	-48	-26.1
September	174	150	24	16.0
October	174	152	22	14.5
November	152	146	6	4.1
December	146	140	6	4.3
Total	NA	1,703	NA	NA
Rural	NA	803	NA	NA
Urban	NA	900	NA	NA

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis, Information Services Section.

TABLE 231
ACCIDENTS BY TYPE OF HIGHWAY SYSTEM IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1984 AND 1983

[As of December 31. See explanatory notes]

Highway system	Total accidents		Fatal		Injury		Property damage	
	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983
Total	139,914	131,081	1,586	1,570	90,384	84,684	47,944	44,827
State highway and also municipal street	64,295	60,603	776	719	41,833	39,429	21,686	20,455
State highway and not municipal street	22,725	20,074	431	469	14,583	12,798	7,711	6,807
Municipal street or township road	42,452	40,593	248	264	27,943	26,882	14,261	13,447
County road	1,930	1,782	18	12	1,209	1,080	703	690
Private road or area	603	604	2	2	394	410	207	192
Pennsylvania Turnpike, main branch	1,129	1,127	19	21	570	587	540	519
Pennsylvania Turnpike, Northeast Extension	210	222	1	5	105	106	104	111
Interstate highways	6,570	6,076	91	78	3,747	3,392	2,732	2,606

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis, Information Services Section.

TABLE 232
MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS AND PERSONS KILLED AND INJURED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1983 AND 1984

[As of December 31. See explanatory notes.]

County	Number of accidents, by type: Total 1984	Total 1983	Involving fatalities 1984	Involving fatalities 1983	Involving number of injuries 1984	Involving number of injuries 1983	Property damage 1984	Property damage 1983	Number of persons killed in an accident 1984	Number of persons killed in an accident 1983	Number of persons injured in an accident 1984	Number of persons injured in an accident 1983
Total	139,914	131,061	1,586	1,570	90,384	84,684	47,944	44,827	1,752	1,752	134,714	126,707
Adams	887	848	14	23	544	510	329	315	17	26	807	744
Allegheny	13,880	13,607	123	136	8,357	8,057	5,400	5,414	133	149	12,173	11,693
Armstrong	679	683	12	13	440	456	227	214	13	15	637	687
Beaver	1,930	1,752	17	19	1,148	1,080	765	653	19	21	1,720	1,596
Bedford	559	507	10	13	349	308	200	186	15	14	523	503
Berks	4,644	4,301	61	60	2,691	2,534	1,892	1,707	66	66	3,921	3,679
Blair	1,575	1,532	14	16	1,040	967	521	549	16	17	1,597	1,375
Bradford	614	631	16	9	397	404	201	218	17	10	597	621
Bucks	7,858	7,463	93	81	5,039	4,678	2,726	2,704	101	85	7,699	7,107
Butler	1,889	1,740	22	38	1,163	1,060	704	642	25	43	1,739	1,644
Cambria	1,569	1,430	14	19	962	855	593	556	15	25	1,427	1,215
Cameron	71	70	1	2	41	39	29	29	1	2	60	72
Carbon	751	598	9	13	450	346	292	239	10	13	684	528
Centre	1,280	1,171	17	12	789	766	474	393	19	12	1,163	1,136
Chester	5,337	4,851	65	61	3,251	3,022	2,021	1,768	74	72	4,913	4,568
Clarion	618	547	13	16	414	342	191	189	15	21	666	556
Clearfield	1,041	944	15	14	654	601	372	329	19	15	976	972
Clinton	415	392	7	12	259	243	149	137	7	13	388	349
Columbia	743	636	6	8	509	417	228	211	6	8	766	603
Crawford	993	954	17	12	607	596	369	346	22	12	916	922
Cumberland	2,447	2,223	29	22	1,461	1,390	957	811	30	24	2,125	2,044
Dauphin	3,201	3,003	32	27	1,921	1,921	1,248	1,074	32	29	2,835	2,783
Delaware	6,261	5,919	51	35	4,063	3,804	2,147	2,080	52	38	5,920	5,554
Elk	359	321	4	1	197	189	158	131	4	1	269	255
Erie	3,407	3,345	37	35	2,327	2,251	1,043	1,059	41	39	3,416	3,373
Fayette	1,651	1,548	25	20	1,082	991	544	537	28	21	1,674	1,525
Forest	97	105	2	4	59	71	36	32	3	2	82	101
Franklin	1,366	1,253	21	21	876	759	469	473	23	22	1,265	1,105
Fulton	214	191	5	2	136	100	73	89	6	2	204	162
Greene	398	425	5	5	275	293	118	127	6	5	375	422
Huntingdon	449	402	5	10	283	253	161	139	6	10	438	362
Indiana	981	896	20	19	669	591	292	286	20	24	1,037	952
Jefferson	573	567	4	8	398	364	171	195	4	10	544	522
Juniata	215	189	3	4	145	136	67	49	3	5	211	205
Lackawanna	2,557	2,311	28	24	1,658	1,507	871	780	30	30	2,469	2,248
Lancaster	4,635	4,289	39	51	3,037	2,815	1,559	1,423	47	53	4,510	4,233
Lawrence	1,072	1,035	15	9	709	658	348	368	15	10	1,063	1,009
Lebanon	1,417	1,286	14	15	868	813	535	458	15	15	1,278	1,190
Lehigh	4,349	3,940	24	41	2,687	2,418	1,638	1,481	27	50	3,927	3,566
Luzerne	3,460	3,459	45	47	2,261	2,224	1,154	1,188	48	54	3,341	3,356
Lycoming	1,339	1,364	21	21	875	920	443	423	25	23	1,284	1,390
McKean	467	491	9	9	286	313	172	169	9	14	423	485
Mercer	1,466	1,433	12	19	906	875	548	539	17	26	1,391	1,387
Mifflin	496	437	4	7	334	288	158	142	4	9	514	400
Monroe	1,789	1,553	16	27	1,098	964	675	562	18	30	1,715	1,628
Montgomery	10,620	9,731	79	64	6,867	6,349	3,674	3,318	89	71	10,191	9,481
Montour	188	163	1	3	115	101	72	59	1	3	181	142
Northampton	2,625	2,521	28	24	1,734	1,624	863	873	29	26	2,487	2,304
Northumberland	876	776	21	14	541	508	314	254	23	14	750	739
Perry	534	439	7	19	373	297	154	123	8	22	551	458
Philadelphia	14,529	14,056	110	101	11,227	10,897	3,192	3,058	121	114	17,051	16,434
Pike	425	334	3	7	261	206	161	121	3	8	391	310
Potter	181	174	3	7	128	120	50	47	3	7	178	184
Schuylkill	1,658	1,474	32	31	1,059	957	567	486	39	36	1,622	1,497
Snyder	442	402	4	9	292	268	146	125	4	9	463	411
Somerset	807	786	20	16	499	463	288	307	23	16	797	722
Sullivan	107	87	4	2	64	60	39	25	4	3	108	92
Susquehanna	453	442	10	11	287	276	156	155	11	12	432	425
Tioga	412	388	13	10	263	252	136	126	14	13	403	408
Union	418	328	16	6	273	227	129	95	17	7	398	324
Venango	858	783	17	18	582	482	259	283	19	20	871	769
Warren	500	475	7	10	311	306	182	159	7	10	454	469
Washington	2,354	2,160	32	31	1,445	1,325	877	804	34	35	2,132	1,955
Wayne	485	428	12	8	331	319	142	101	13	9	488	527
Westmoreland	4,693	4,405	93	75	2,938	2,826	1,662	1,504	107	86	4,521	4,334
Wyoming	377	353	8	5	217	217	152	133	9	5	326	311
York	4,373	3,734	50	41	2,862	2,436	1,461	1,257	51	41	4,206	3,584

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis, Information Services Section.

TABLE 233
ANNUAL SUMMARY FOR MONITORING FREE-FLOWING MOTOR VEHICLE SPEEDS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983-84

[Period covers from October 1983 - September 1984]

Item	Miles	Daily VMT (thou.) 1/	Number of vehicles measured	Number of monitoring sessions	Average speed (mph)	Median speed (mph)	85th percentile speed (mph)	Percent motorists exceeding 55 (kph)	60 (mph)	65 (mph)
State total, 1983-84	10,684	74,536	561,042	85	54.4	55.0	62.3	46.0	21.0	7.7
Urban interstate	313	11,580	122,974	10	56.2	57.1	64.9	56.0	29.1	10.9
Urban other freeway & expressways	284	6,676	127,156	9	55.7	56.3	63.0	51.9	21.2	5.4
Urban other principal & minor arterials	660	9,423	18,383	10	48.6	49.3	57.2	18.1	4.8	1.3
Rural interstate	1,184	17,167	120,857	17	58.9	59.5	66.8	73.1	39.6	16.6
Rural other principal & minor arterials	5,171	25,155	68,355	29	52.9	53.4	60.6	35.7	13.0	4.0
Rural major collectors	3,072	4,535	3,317	10	50.4	51.1	58.8	24.5	7.6	2.7

1/ VMT Vehicle miles travelled, 1983.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau for Strategic Planning.

TABLE 234
PENNSYLVANIA MOTOR LICENSE FUND COMPARATIVE FINANCIAL STATEMENT:
FISCAL YEARS 1982-83 AND 1983-84

[In thousands of dollars. Motor License Fund comparative financial statement does not include Motor License Fund Restricted Revenue Programs or their associated program costs. This fund consists of money received from liquid fuels and fuel use taxes, licenses and fees on motor vehicles, Federal-aid for highway purposes, and miscellaneous sources. This fund is used principally to finance the State's highway construction and maintenance activities and to aid local governments in their similar programs. This fund also bears the cost of highway-related activities such as operator licensing, vehicle registration, revenue collections, State Police operations, and traffic safety programs and accident statistics collections]

	1983-84	1982-83	Increase or decrease
Motor License Fund Inflows			
Opening Balance	-33,002	$4,040	-37,042
State Road - User Revenues			
Liquid fuel taxes	598,027	521,057	76,970
Oil franchise tax	243,730	164,069	79,661
Motor licenses and fees	386,989	380,834	6,155
Other MLF revenues	54,130	57,976	-3,846
Sub-total road-user revenues	1,282,876	1,123,936	158,940
Augmentations			
Federal aid - highway, safety and construction	246,277	302,119	-55,842
Federal aid - maintenance	85,031	120,885	-35,854
Federal aid - flood	1,364	4,607	-3,243
General fund appropriation	-	-	-
Other contributions and miscellaneous sources	17,291	18,100	-809
Sub-total augmentations	349,963	445,711	-95,748
Other Revenues			
Prior year lapses	23,477	8,293	15,184
Total available in MLF	1,623,314	1,581,980	41,334
Motor License Fund Out-Flows - "Fixed Obligations"			
Debt Service - Highway Bond Issues			
General obligation bonds	166,300	166,827	-527
State highway and bridge authority rentals	30,165	29,371	794
Sub-total debt service	196,465	196,198	267
Payment to municipalities	149,928	134,888	15,040
Payments to Other Departments			
Treasury	**	7,048	NA
State Police	**	119,931	NA
Education	**	2,801	NA
Revenue	**	10,062	NA
General Services	**	8,172	NA
Comptroller	**	3,430	NA
Sub-total payments to other departments	159,900	151,444	8,456
Department of Transportation Refunds	1,544	2,506	-962
Sub-total of fixed obligations	507,837	485,036	22,801
Balance Available After "Fixed" Obligation "Outflows"	1,115,477	1,096,944	18,533
Department of Transportation Operations and Program Outflows			
General government operations	20,369	21,590	-1,211
Safety administration and licensing	46,692	44,152	2,540
Highway and safety construction	342,717	398,406	-55,689
Highway maintenance	661,514	665,798	-4,284
Total Department operations and programs	1,071,292	1,129,946	-58,654
Closing Balance	44,185	-33,002	77,187

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Fiscal and Systems Management Center.

TABLE 235
TRANSPORTATION PROGRAM CASH EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND COUNTY DURING FISCAL YEAR 1983-84 ON CURRENT AND PRIOR FISCAL YEAR APPROPRIATIONS

[In thousands of dollars. Includes expenditures from Motor License Fund, Liquid Fuels Tax Fund, Highway Beautification Fund, General Fund, Lottery Fund, and Aviation Revenues]

County	Highway project costs 1/	Highway maintenance costs 2/	Other highway program costs 3/	Payments to municipalities 4/	Payments to counties 5/	Cost by other departments 6/	Aviation 7/	Mass transit 8/
Total	$416,819	$590,850	$107,110	$146,427	$23,289	$325,784	$8,421	$223,792
Adams	206	6,351	1,436	1,224	136	2,372	-	-
Allegheny	56,240	38,896	3,146	12,911	3,255	29,027	407	39,451
Armstrong	13,596	8,158	1,932	1,570	160	6,446	-	2,921
Beaver	3,924	10,574	1,549	2,200	327	4,711	17	5,330
Bedford	37,618	6,108	2,020	1,207	115	11,938	-	-
Berks	11,327	10,081	2,619	4,082	707	7,308	-	424
Blair	11,774	4,886	1,071	1,496	341	4,963	26	340
Bradford	658	12,380	2,486	1,872	146	4,449	-	31
Bucks	2,238	9,815	2,463	5,117	314	5,059	10	11,289
Butler	9,015	9,843	2,040	2,261	252	5,937	12	23
Cambria	4,819	13,467	1,626	2,158	375	5,693	Z	843
Cameron	623	2,180	280	166	16	828	-	-
Carbon	263	8,005	654	697	127	2,472	12	153
Centre	3,022	9,191	1,507	1,422	146	3,877	74	475
Chester	6,070	14,928	2,870	3,864	478	7,155	57	11,620
Clarion	933	7,167	1,474	1,146	91	2,742	-	-
Clearfield	6,918	13,218	2,120	1,610	184	6,100	1	136
Clinton	11,657	4,016	887	592	79	4,370	-	-
Columbia	976	9,631	1,396	1,168	134	3,374	-	-
Crawford	2,293	9,913	2,419	2,021	194	4,271	-	120
Cumberland	4,003	7,812	1,546	2,134	238	3,989	847	1,335
Dauphin	6,474	8,326	1,450	2,591	490	4,903	6,624	6,347
Delaware	18,941	8,112	1,092	5,921	763	8,834	-	11,494
Elk	1,395	3,778	738	607	71	1,671	8	1,238
Erie	6,424	12,366	2,089	3,350	563	6,288	128	651
Fayette	4,098	10,377	1,935	2,326	398	4,853	-	2,715
Forest	18	2,615	490	200	12	846	-	-
Franklin	711	7,803	1,556	1,576	199	3,004	-	-
Fulton	62	4,571	876	394	29	1,504	2	-
Greene	2,578	6,221	1,539	1,236	88	2,958	-	-
Huntingdon	3,145	4,700	1,572	854	101	2,631	-	-
Indiana	4,269	16,331	2,248	1,694	180	6,270	-	212
Jefferson	3,614	7,967	1,481	1,169	121	3,640	1	99
Juniata	146	4,076	924	488	43	1,440	-	-
Lackawanna	4,933	9,550	1,342	2,203	598	4,724	9	789
Lancaster	3,907	11,556	3,144	4,600	622	6,044	-	328
Lawrence	1,136	5,638	1,064	1,393	239	2,402	6	864
Lebanon	838	5,756	1,039	1,377	186	2,332	-	460
Lehigh	1,823	7,506	1,320	2,821	536	3,552	5	713
Luzerne	15,733	13,877	2,276	4,313	824	9,390	18	1,637
Lycoming	22,924	13,355	2,086	1,906	287	10,286	4	362
McKean	399	5,197	1,046	746	189	1,922	-	-
Mercer	1,554	9,687	1,980	1,984	264	3,923	-	60
Mifflin	817	3,362	642	637	109	1,412	2	2
Monroe	723	7,821	1,297	1,182	153	2,860	-	396
Montgomery	12,484	14,271	2,009	6,138	932	9,088	-	15,540
Montour	1,147	3,421	484	298	32	1,365	-	-
Northampton	11,614	5,592	1,329	2,832	438	5,531	3	502
Northumberland	4,602	8,976	1,436	1,519	294	4,268	2	26
Perry	696	5,000	1,146	803	65	1,956	-	-
Philadelphia	33,009	8,390	946	13,397	3,557	15,040	72	96,958
Pike	732	3,820	868	390	29	1,481	-	-
Potter	81	5,806	1,262	741	53	2,015	-	-
Schuylkill	2,689	9,766	1,782	2,275	469	4,307	40	509
Snyder	3,832	4,294	867	667	56	2,464	-	-
Somerset	4,828	10,051	2,348	1,806	169	4,870	-	-
Sullivan	91	3,867	695	314	21	1,265	-	-
Susquehanna	665	10,316	2,367	1,205	78	3,711	-	-
Tioga	3,556	12,168	1,852	1,334	98	4,821	2	-
Union	1,644	4,025	706	518	43	1,759	-	5
Venango	2,022	12,079	1,317	1,217	212	4,273	-	343
Warren	821	5,904	1,281	929	116	2,296	-	162
Washington	13,581	14,510	2,765	3,317	450	8,782	-	2,686
Wayne	485	6,627	1,772	921	81	2,508	-	-
Westmoreland	19,350	16,831	3,086	4,638	650	11,300	29	3,629
Wyoming	150	6,064	883	583	72	1,966	-	136
York	3,903	11,897	3,039	4,100	498	5,944	-	436

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than $500.

1/ Includes Planning and Research, Engineering, Right of Way Acquisition, Utility Relocation and Construction, and Highway Beautification.
2/ Includes maintenance betterments and resurfacing, special projects and services, manufacture of signs, procurement of inventory, general maintenance, winter traffic services, traffic line painting and signs, maintenance and operations of buildings and grounds, and equipment and machinery. Also includes expenditures for flood restoration.
3/ Includes general government operations, State Highway and Bridge Authority rentals, Safety and Licensing Administration, and Refunding Monies thru PennDot.
4/ Based on law which provides that share of Fuels tax receipts are paid to cities, boroughs and townships in the Commonwealth.
5/ Based on share of Fuels tax receipts in accordance with law.
6/ Includes State Police, Treasury Department and Departments of Education, General Services and Revenue for highway related costs.
7/ Includes subsidies to non-State-owned airports for Capital Improvements, Operations of the State-owned airports and planning and administration costs. Not included are expenditures for bond funds by the Department of General Services on State-owned Airport Capital Improvements.
8/ Includes payments to urban and rural public transportation agencies to offset operating deficits, pay senior citizen fares, subsidize intercity rail passenger and freight lines, and planning and administration costs. Not included are expenditures from Bond Funds by the Pennsylvania Transportation Assistance Authority for capital grants.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Comptroller's Office.

TABLE 236
MASS TRANSIT FOR URBANIZED AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TOTAL PASSENGERS, SENIOR CITIZEN PATRONAGE, AVERAGE VEHICLE AGE, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1983-84 AND 1982-83

Agency	Service area	Annual total passengers (in thou.) 1983-84	Annual total passengers (in thou.) 1982-83	Senior citizen patronage (in thou.) 1983-84	Senior citizen patronage (in thou.) 1982-83	Rides per capita* 1983-84	Rides per capita* 1982-83 1/
Large urbanized areas							
Port Authority of Allegheny County (PAT)	Pittsburgh	89,148	89,095 R	18,169	18,076 R	48.7	48.7
City Transit Division (SEPTA-CTD)	Philadelphia	322,919	312,996	25,820	25,583	125.9	122.0
Red Arrow Division (SEPTA-RAD)	Delaware County	18,518	18,120	3,274	3,189	21.7	21.2
Commuter Rail (Philadelphia Division & Reading Co.)	Philadelphia, Bucks, Chester, & Montgomery counties	15,960	12,856	803	542	6.2	5.0
SEPTA-FD		2,026	1,674	528	497	16.7	13.8
Subtotal		448,571	434,741 R	48,594	47,888 R	77.1	74.7
Other urbanized areas							
Transportation & Motor Buses for Public Use Authority (AMTRAN)	Altoona	1,205	1,264	365	362	16.2	17.0
Berks Area Reading Transportation Authority (BARTA)	Reading	4,544	4,736 R	1,451	1,503 R	22.6	23.6
Cumberland-Dauphin-Harrisburg Transit Authority (CAT)	Harrisburg	5,096	5,137	787	841	17.4	17.5
Centre Area Transit Authority (CATA)	State College	1,707	1,496	49	55	33.1	29.0
Cambria County Transit Authority (CCTA)	Johnstown	1,711	1,771	617	621	19.0	19.7
County of Lackawanna Transit System (COLTS)	Scranton	2,623	2,773 R	1,275	1,323 R	10.9	11.5
Erie Metropolitan Transit Authority (EMTA)	Erie	4,462	4,566 R	662	678 R	21.0	21.5
Lehigh & Northampton Transportation Authority (LANTA)	Allentown	4,720	4,875 R	1,341	1,497	14.5	15.0
Red Rose Transit Authority (RRTA)	Lancaster	2,242	2,168	653	670	8.8	8.5
Luzerne County Transportation Authority (LCTA)	Wilkes-Barre	4,974	5,147	1,642	1,681	20.7	21.4
Williamsport Bureau of Transportation (WBT)	Williamsport	1,152	1,185	298	309	21.9	22.6
York Area Transportation Authority (YATA)	York	724	713	236	236	11.1	10.9
Subtotal		35,160	35,831 R	9,377	9,777 R	16.7	17.1
Total		483,731	470,572 R	57,971	57,664 R	61.1	59.4

TABLE 236
MASS TRANSIT FOR URBANIZED AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TOTAL PASSENGERS, SENIOR CITIZEN PATRONAGE, AVERAGE VEHICLE AGE, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1983-84 AND 1982-83 -- CONTINUED

Agency	Service area	Average vehicle age (years) 1983-84	Average vehicle age (years) 1982-83	Fleet size 1983-84	Fleet size 1982-83	Vehicle miles 2/ (in thou.) 1983-84	Vehicle miles 2/ (in thou.) 1982-83 2/
Large urbanized areas							
Port Authority of Allegheny County (PAT)	Pittsburgh	7.5	11.0	1,115	1,142	38,381	37,069 R
City Transit Division (SEPTA-CTD)	Philadelphia	11.2	12.9	2,005	2,015	53,705	51,168
Red Arrow Division (SEPTA-RAD)	Delaware County	12.7	19.6	209	209	6,337	6,311 R
Commuter Rail (Philadelphia Division & Reading Co.)	Philadelphia, Bucks, Chester & Montgomery counties	14.7	14.7	343	343	8,236	4,114
SEPTA-FD		-	7.5	36	46	1,575	1,430
Subtotal		10.4	12.8 R	3,708	3,755 R	108,234	100,093 R
Other urbanized areas							
Transportation & Motor Buses for Public Use Authority (AMTRAN)	Altoona	11.0	11.0	31	35	532	532
Berks Area Reading Transportation Authority (BARTA)	Reading	9.0	8.0	58	58	1,760	1,768
Cumberland-Dauphin-Harrisburg Transit Authority (CAT)	Harrisburg	10.0	12.0	72	71	1,715	1,714 R
Centre Area Transit Authority (CATA)	State College	9.3	8.3	28	27	629	524
Cambria County Transit Authority (CCTA)	Johnstown	2.3	4.2	27	29	845	941
County of Lackawanna Transit System (COLTS)	Scranton	8.0	9.5	40	36	1,208	1,109
Erie Metropolitan Transit Authority (EMTA)	Erie	10.8	10.8 R	77	77 R	1,684	1,654
Lehigh & Northampton Transportation Authority (LANTA)	Allentown	10.8	11.8	70	65	1,915	1,902
Red Rose Transit Authority (RRTA)	Lancaster	4.5	7.4	39	38	1,202	1,221 R
Luzerne County Transportation Authority (LCTA)	Wilkes-Barre	8.9	8.1	71	64	1,694	1,724
Williamsport Bureau of Transportation (WBT)	Williamsport	4.8	3.8	17	17	580	575 R
York Area Transportation Authority (YATA)	York	7.3	5.0	20	20	537	529
Subtotal		8.8	9.2 R	550	537 R	14,289	14,192 R
Total		10.2	12.3 R	4,258	4,292	122,524	114,285 R

R Revised figure.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

SEPTA Southeastern Pennsylvania Transportation Authority.

1/ Riders per capita is now based on total passengers whereas previously it was based on total originating passengers (without transfers).
2/ Vehicle miles is a standard transit industry measure of level of service.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Public Transit and Goods Movement Systems.

TABLE 237
NUMBER OF PASSENGER AND COMMERCIAL VEHICLES ENTERING AND DEPARTING THE PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE: 1984 AND 1983

[Vehicles in thousands. Based on fiscal year - June through May]

Interchange	Total number of passenger vehicles				Total number of commercial vehicles			
	Entering		Departing		Entering		Departing	
	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983
Total	65,398	62,908	65,398	67,908	10,234	9,088	10,234	9,088
Gateway	1,947	1,897	1,916	1,872	814	728	812	718
Beaver Valley	414	396	427	409	120	100	126	104
Perry Highway	1,933	1,678	1,970	1,903	456	407	459	411
Butler Valley	1,358	1,326	1,326	1,292	137	122	147	133
Allegheny Valley	2,095	2,072	2,104	2,066	273	258	259	241
Pittsburgh	4,657	4,328	4,662	4,391	387	341	391	353
Irwin	2,492	2,394	2,453	2,328	219	204	224	204
New Stanton	2,372	2,336	2,368	2,312	992	897	935	850
Donegal	563	537	573	548	69	65	65	60
Somerset	538	512	531	514	182	148	182	147
Bedford	490	465	488	464	195	170	197	171
Breezewood	1,574	1,506	1,574	1,500	600	543	615	553
Fort Littleton	128	120	129	121	25	22	28	25
Willow Hill	87	78	90	82	22	21	28	24
Blue Mountain	97	86	94	84	29	27	29	27
Carlisle	964	930	1,009	970	593	526	607	543
Gettysburg Pike	532	536	546	553	77	66	85	77
Harrisburg-West Shore	1,010	1,154	1,009	1,213	121	123	121	132
Harrisburg-East	1,789	1,976	1,756	1,884	271	260	267	250
Lebanon-Lancaster	491	465	518	491	58	51	67	58
Reading	1,019	937	1,051	974	202	168	210	174
Morgantown	1,318	1,245	1,330	1,251	200	172	206	175
Downingtown	1,468	1,339	1,382	1,278	190	160	193	166
Valley Forge	6,721	6,435	6,726	6,374	706	644	681	624
Norristown	3,952	3,774	3,942	3,690	333	292	300	260
Fort Washington	3,642	3,582	3,630	3,608	221	204	230	217
Willow Grove	4,391	4,211	4,403	4,245	301	272	317	272
Philadelphia	5,366	5,149	5,288	5,107	643	565	623	552
Delaware Valley	1,524	1,444	1,509	1,450	256	229	261	236
Delaware River Bridge	3,776	3,550	3,867	3,636	619	533	628	539
Northeast Extension, total	6,699	6,246	6,725	6,279	920	771	939	793
Lansdale	1,149	1,045	1,117	1,020	146	114	152	123
Quakertown	964	877	964	884	100	82	98	83
Lehigh Valley	1,681	1,611	1,700	1,638	283	247	286	250
Mahoning Valley	551	528	565	533	52	42	56	46
Pocono	833	779	853	798	99	83	104	88
Wilkes-Barre	498	466	498	471	52	47	25	24
Wyoming Valley	467	434	500	464	83	67	115	99
Scranton	555	506	526	470	104	88	102	82
Gateway to Harrisburg-West Shore	23,242	22,551	23,270	22,641	5,313	4,768	5,310	4,772
Harrisburg-East to Delaware River Bridge	35,456	34,107	35,403	33,988	4,001	3,550	3,984	3,523

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, Office of the Comptroller.

TABLE 238
MILEAGE OF THE STATE HIGHWAY SYSTEM BY LOCATION IN TOWNSHIPS, BOROUGHS, AND CITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1985

[As of January 1]

County	Mileage of the State highway system, by location				
	Total	Townships		Boroughs	Cities
		First class	Second class		
Total	44,148.66	1,939.98	37,887.68	3,129.0	1,191.80
Adams	561.41	-	529.60	31.81	-
Allegheny	1,316.42	399.98	407.58	377.84	131.02
Armstrong	771.57	-	739.82	30.45	1.31
Beaver	645.14	58.77	415.84	165.53	5.00
Bedford	865.62	-	848.96	16.66	-
Berks	1,080.96	74.31	900.63	76.30	29.73
Blair	468.08	-	413.99	23.26	30.81
Bradford	1,044.85	-	1,003.95	40.90	-
Bucks	1,024.17	28.57	923.41	72.19	-
Butler	783.32	41.01	681.97	52.52	7.81
Cambria	698.46	5.61	611.97	59.04	21.84
Cameron	117.50	-	111.63	5.86	-
Carbon	275.15	-	214.15	61.00	-
Centre	626.34	-	596.81	29.54	-
Chester	1,169.90	22.49	1,089.15	52.60	5.66
Clarion	578.98	-	556.92	22.06	-
Clearfield	871.66	-	815.34	50.00	6.32
Clinton	377.80	-	356.87	12.19	8.82
Columbia	568.80	-	534.34	34.46 1/	-
Crawford	988.86	-	930.94	38.54	19.39
Cumberland	640.09	115.64	469.66	54.80	-
Dauphin	634.24	107.43	456.60	35.45	34.75
Delaware	456.85	212.66	161.68	61.98	20.53
Elk	307.69	-	287.62	20.07	-
Erie	869.56	3.91	772.61	43.24	49.80
Fayette	819.68	-	773.43	29.30	16.95
Forest	208.68	-	205.70	2.98	-
Franklin	655.07	-	623.91	31.16	-
Fulton	368.57	-	366.87	1.70	-
Greene	639.21	-	628.73	10.49	-
Huntingdon	648.00	-	622.05	25.96	-
Indiana	893.59	-	863.02	30.58	-
Jefferson	605.56	-	562.68	42.88	-
Juniata	372.90	-	365.72	7.18	-
Lackawanna	576.43	-	396.31	120.28	59.85
Lancaster	1,282.54	54.72	1,136.38	71.01	20.42
Lawrence	456.15	-	409.43	25.54	21.18
Lebanon	418.17	4.27	387.12	25.15	1.64
Lehigh	548.38	83.80	403.19	17.42	43.98
Luzerne	914.58	82.30	658.10	134.18	40.01
Lycoming	852.26	-	790.68	32.09	28.50
McKean	430.15	-	397.60	18.92	13.63
Mercer	830.92	45.08	723.28	47.70	14.85
Mifflin	261.97	-	246.84	15.14	-
Monroe	584.53	-	556.45	28.08	-
Montgomery	850.28	279.71	503.85	66.73	-
Montour	203.76	-	198.33	5.43	-
Northampton	521.35	79.23	404.59	53.02	34.51
Northumberland	576.88	19.32	511.03	37.03	9.50
Perry	463.41	-	447.57	15.84	-
Philadelphia	400.75	-	-	-	400.75
Pike	365.17	-	360.96	4.21	-
Potter	513.30	-	486.14	27.16	-
Schuylkill	672.43	-	594.21	67.66	10.54
Snyder	356.41	-	326.74	29.67	-
Somerset	954.37	-	900.89	53.48	-
Sullivan	284.38	-	269.44	14.64	-
Susquehanna	941.71	-	899.16	42.54	-
Tioga	741.01	-	707.32	33.69	-
Union	289.34	-	277.30	12.04	-
Venango	558.82	-	480.16	59.34	19.32
Warren	538.37	-	512.83	25.54	-
Washington	1,159.59	12.15	984.13	144.01	17.30
Wayne	742.66	-	706.08	36.58	-
Westmoreland	1,295.43	175.14	947.83	115.22	57.24
Wyoming	371.39	-	354.71	16.68	-
York	1,239.02	83.90	1,064.90	81.36	8.85

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note - Does not include 69,977.94 miles of non-State highway.

1/ Includes 9.12 (town) mileage.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau for Strategic Planning.

TABLE 239
NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA BY VEHICLE TYPE, BY COUNTY: 1984

[For year ending December 31. Totals also include out-of-state vehicle registrations.

County		Motor vehicle registrations, by type						
		Passenger	Special mobile equipment implements of husbandry	House cars	Motorcycles	Motorized pedacycles/ motor driven cycles	School buses, buses and taxis	Trailers and trucks
Total	7,724,686	5,771,318	22,554	41,182	207,170	18,896	32,964	1,630,602
Adams	55,374	36,315	157	248	2,447	324	279	15,604
Allegheny	809,726	657,294	1,551	3,158	15,651	932	4,093	127,047
Armstrong	62,033	41,607	249	452	2,008	95	352	17,210
Beaver	121,110	89,314	300	850	3,145	169	461	26,871
Bedford	36,625	23,454	157	212	1,034	58	190	11,520
Berks	241,011	174,635	641	1,183	7,824	971	1,062	54,695
Blair	91,069	64,500	214	631	2,526	376	328	22,494
Bradford	42,571	26,945	161	330	1,863	111	244	12,917
Bucks	359,724	282,803	401	2,241	9,151	636	1,309	63,183
Butler	113,307	74,274	501	952	3,743	276	539	33,022
Cambria	113,218	81,447	379	643	3,206	165	609	26,769
Cameron	4,484	2,786	27	31	237	12	16	1,375
Carbon	39,871	28,984	90	199	1,322	87	181	9,008
Centre	68,045	46,029	287	558	2,190	133	312	18,536
Chester	229,902	173,528	378	1,138	5,733	467	852	47,806
Clarion	29,758	18,039	211	183	1,063	52	110	10,100
Clearfield	58,491	36,359	310	427	2,142	56	162	19,035
Clinton	24,933	15,875	130	165	1,083	69	130	7,481
Columbia	49,081	32,279	138	331	1,860	205	177	14,091
Crawford	58,882	37,427	248	357	2,056	164	345	18,285
Cumberland	155,854	111,737	340	1,108	5,439	735	529	35,966
Dauphin	201,334	135,767	4,722	1,206	4,931	550	745	53,413
Delaware	344,086	293,232	304	1,586	5,945	744	1,010	41,265
Elk	25,507	16,906	115	97	1,054	44	109	7,182
Erie	176,212	126,934	460	1,025	5,816	497	650	40,830
Fayette	106,180	76,232	197	515	2,172	58	480	26,526
Forest	4,561	2,578	40	32	196	7	26	1,662
Franklin	85,449	57,658	182	552	2,975	499	335	23,248
Fulton	10,313	6,326	46	64	249	10	49	3,569
Greene	25,463	17,143	112	140	803	18	196	7,051
Huntingdon	30,928	19,952	99	191	900	52	102	9,632
Indiana	61,145	40,454	232	436	1,568	70	319	18,066
Jefferson	36,115	22,729	245	238	1,256	54	140	11,453
Juniata	15,215	9,305	58	73	489	34	56	5,200
Lackawanna	132,816	105,839	196	349	2,249	61	490	23,612
Lancaster	275,906	194,537	676	1,305	10,770	1,935	977	65,706
Lawrence	71,452	50,824	144	420	2,084	156	309	17,515
Lebanon	82,775	57,767	151	537	3,255	433	280	20,352
Lehigh	188,306	144,653	435	1,278	5,311	679	606	35,344
Luzerne	214,266	166,365	448	706	4,371	229	881	41,266
Lycoming	84,543	55,240	269	624	3,271	336	258	24,545
McKean	33,562	20,801	196	200	1,246	128	120	10,771
Mercer	83,072	56,783	251	619	2,690	260	339	22,130
Mifflin	30,283	19,828	98	213	964	80	173	8,917
Monroe	58,750	41,694	186	374	1,712	108	246	14,430
Montgomery	517,261	418,807	762	2,327	11,301	1,210	2,064	80,790
Montour	12,633	8,509	32	77	496	41	45	3,433
Northampton	184,915	141,028	292	1,167	5,969	635	499	35,325
Northumberland	69,896	46,814	184	361	2,320	375	284	19,558
Perry	30,617	18,912	64	190	1,237	58	270	9,886
Philadelphia	621,122	540,516	714	2,668	8,877	879	4,568	62,900
Pike	14,799	10,559	43	105	372	69	62	3,589
Potter	12,487	7,260	113	76	579	22	65	4,372
Schuylkill	108,798	78,203	249	415	3,079	135	320	26,397
Snyder	25,447	16,295	83	168	854	75	106	7,866
Somerset	60,135	39,191	251	285	2,254	76	250	17,828
Sullivan	4,571	2,747	31	28	112	8	25	1,620
Susquehanna	25,966	16,977	78	115	720	45	122	7,909
Tioga	26,152	15,610	160	177	1,058	36	131	8,980
Union	24,571	15,836	109	197	1,083	190	88	7,068
Venango	41,339	26,432	266	265	1,604	44	176	12,552
Warren	32,392	19,900	201	243	1,332	139	134	10,443
Washington	140,254	102,257	351	843	3,491	125	593	32,594
Wayne	33,787	22,823	136	185	912	60	177	9,494
Westmoreland	248,902	185,028	594	1,464	6,385	282	782	54,367
Wyoming	20,615	13,618	78	118	623	17	66	6,095
York	249,102	174,292	570	1,392	9,848	1,134	682	61,184
Out-of State	75,637	54,466	461	139	564	76	279	19,652

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Motor Vehicles.

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